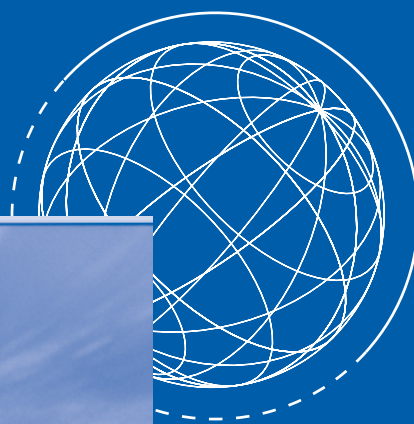




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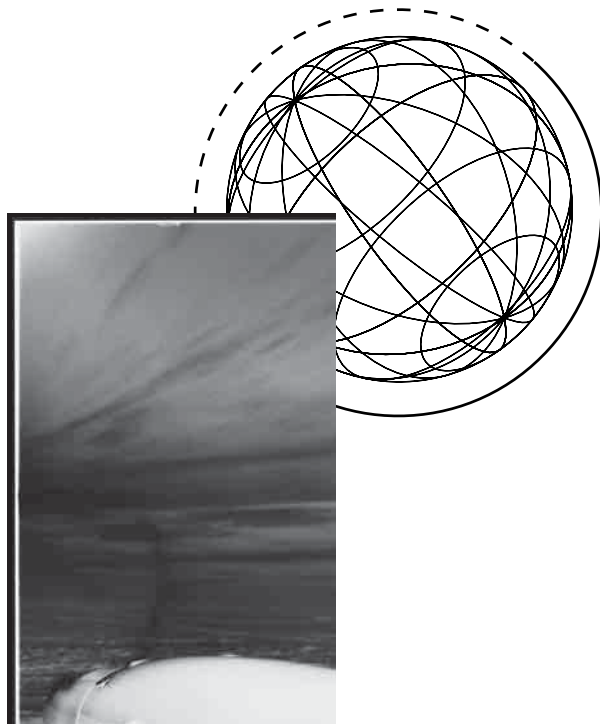
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Abbreviations and symbols

ACP	African, Caribbean and Pacific Group of States	HS	Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System
ASEAN	Association of South-East Asian Nations	IEA	International Energy Agency
AFTA	ASEAN Free Trade Area	IMF	International Monetary Fund
BOP	Balance of Payments	ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification
BPM5	Balance of Payments Manual, fifth edition	LDCs	Least-developed countries
CACM	Central American Common Market	MERCOSUR	Southern Common Market
CARICOM	Caribbean Common Market	NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
CEMAC	Economic and Monetary Community of Central African States	OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States	SAARC	South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation
COMESA	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa	SADC	South African Development Community
ECCAS	Economic Community of Central African States	SAPTA	South Asian Preferential Trade Arrangement
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States	SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
EFTA	European Free Trade Association	WAEMU	West African Economic and Monetary Union
EU	European Union	UNECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
EUROSTAT	Statistical Office of the European Communities	UNECLAC	United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations	UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment	UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization
GCC	Gulf Co-operation Council	UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
GDP	Gross Domestic Product		
GNP	Gross National Product		
c.i.f.	cost, insurance and freight		
f.o.b.	free on board		
n.e.s.	not elsewhere specified		
n.i.e.	not included elsewhere		

The following symbols are used in this publication:

...	not available
0	figure is zero or became zero due to rounding
-	not applicable
\$	United States dollars
Q1, Q2	1st quarter, 2nd quarter
I	break in comparability of data series. Data after the symbol do not form a consistent series with those from earlier years.

Billion means one thousand million.

Minor discrepancies between constituent figures and totals are due to rounding.

Unless otherwise indicated, (i) all value figures are expressed in U.S. dollars; (ii) trade figures include the intra-trade of free trade areas, customs unions, geographical and other groups; (iii) merchandise trade figures are on a customs basis and (iv) merchandise exports are f.o.b. and merchandise imports are c.i.f. Data for the latest year are provisional.

Closing date 31 August 2006

1. Highlights of world trade in 2005

After reaching a three-decade peak in 2004, global economic growth decelerated in 2005 mainly due to weaker economic activity in Europe, the United States and a number of emerging markets (e.g. the Republic of Korea, Chinese Taipei and Brazil). While Japan's economic recovery strengthened, its GDP growth was still a moderate 2.6 per cent. Lower economic growth of developed economies contrasted with robust growth in 2005 for Africa, the Middle East and the Commonwealth of Independent States, which was in excess of 5 per cent. In developing Asia, China and India, the most populous economies reported another year of exceptional growth rates ranging from 8 per cent to 10 per cent. In South and Central America, lower GDP growth in Brazil contrasted with strong growth, of 6.5 per cent, for the other countries in the region.

Lower economic activity at the global level caused a deceleration in the expansion of world merchandise and services trade. The volume of merchandise exports rose by 6 per cent, significantly faster than world merchandise production. Manufacturing output continued to grow faster than the mining and agricultural sectors, and for each sector, trade growth remained stronger than output growth. Trade to GDP ratios are crude measures of globalization; nevertheless, using these measures, openness can be shown to have risen further in all regions in 2005.

The steep rise in fuel prices in the course of 2005 resulted in sharply higher prices for internationally traded goods but did not trigger a general rise in domestic prices as measured by the GDP deflator or consumer price indices. Prices for internationally traded manufactured goods and agricultural products increased even less in 2005 than in 2004, partly due to the relative strength of the US dollar *vis-à-vis* the currencies of major traders (Chart 1). The moderate appreciation of the Chinese Yuan *vis-à-vis* the US dollar since mid-2005, when the Chinese authorities allowed greater flexibility in the Yuan, and the high growth rate of the Chinese economy did not lead to a stronger rise in Chinese export prices. The United States' import prices of manufactured goods from all sources stagnated in 2005 with prices of imports from China even showing a small decline.¹ But the very modest price increase of traded manufactured goods tends to conceal larger variations at a more disaggregated level. In particular, export prices of electronic goods continued to decline while those of iron and steel products and chemicals recorded above average increases.

The higher fuel prices contributed to big changes in regional trade flows, boosting the exports of the oil exporting regions and economies and stimulating their import growth of goods and services. The export share of the oil exports rose sharply while those of oil importers tended to decline in world exports. A major exception to this pattern is China which, despite the fact of being a net-importer of fuels, reported much faster export than import growth in 2005.

The phase out of the WTO Agreement on Textiles and Clothing (ATC) and the end of the quantitative restrictions in early 2005 had a major impact on international trade in textiles and clothing, even though some restrictions were re-introduced on China's textiles and clothing exports in the second half of 2005. One of the major repercussions of the lifting of the last

textile quotas in Canada, the EU and the United States was a shift among the principal suppliers to these markets. As shown already in WTR 2006, China and India made significant inroads in market share while many suppliers from South and Central America and Africa lost market shares, and in some cases, recorded absolute declines in their shipments of textiles and clothing. A number of Asian NICs also reported further decreases in their textiles and clothing shipments in 2005.

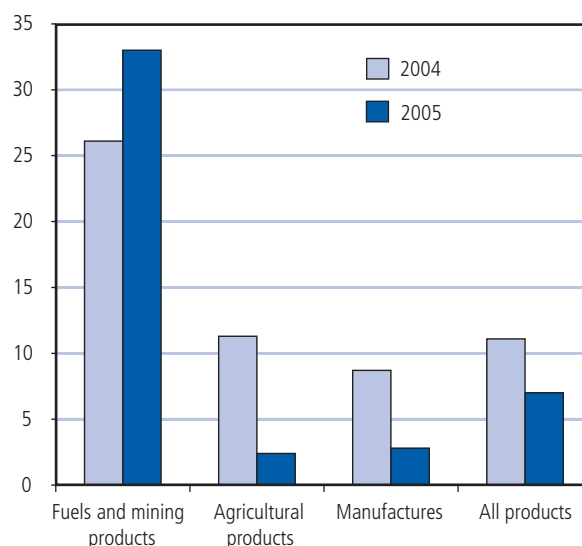
The developments in merchandise trade flows contributed to a further rise in global current account imbalances. Oil-exporting economies and regions increased further their trade surplus as did many Asian economies, while the United States' trade deficit rose to \$ 783 billion equivalent to nearly 8 per cent of world merchandise trade. Exchange rate developments of the Yen and the European currencies in the course of 2005 did not support a reduction in the United States' current account deficit while the strength of the Canadian dollar most likely played a part in the rise of US exports to Canada. The small appreciation of the Chinese Yuan in the second half of 2005 had apparently no impact on the overall bi-lateral trade flows between China and the United States (Chart 2).

The rapid development of China's trade since joining the WTO in 2001 has enhanced its role in international trade. China became the third largest merchandise trader in 2004 and is likely to become the number two trader (exports plus imports) in 2007 (on a country basis). In the past, two aspects of China's rise in trade caught a lot of attention: first the impact of China's exports on developed country markets and on its own development. Since 2003 China has emerged as a principal market of primary products while post-ATC textiles trade developments increased the awareness that China's exports are affecting the exports of other developing countries in third markets and heightening competition within developing countries home markets. This overview of 2005 trade developments highlights some features of China's trade with Africa, showing that trade has more than tripled in both directions since 2002 and that China's imports from Africa exceed its exports to Africa. It also shows

Chart 1

Rise in merchandise export unit values by sector in 2004 and 2005 products, 2005

(Annual percentage change)

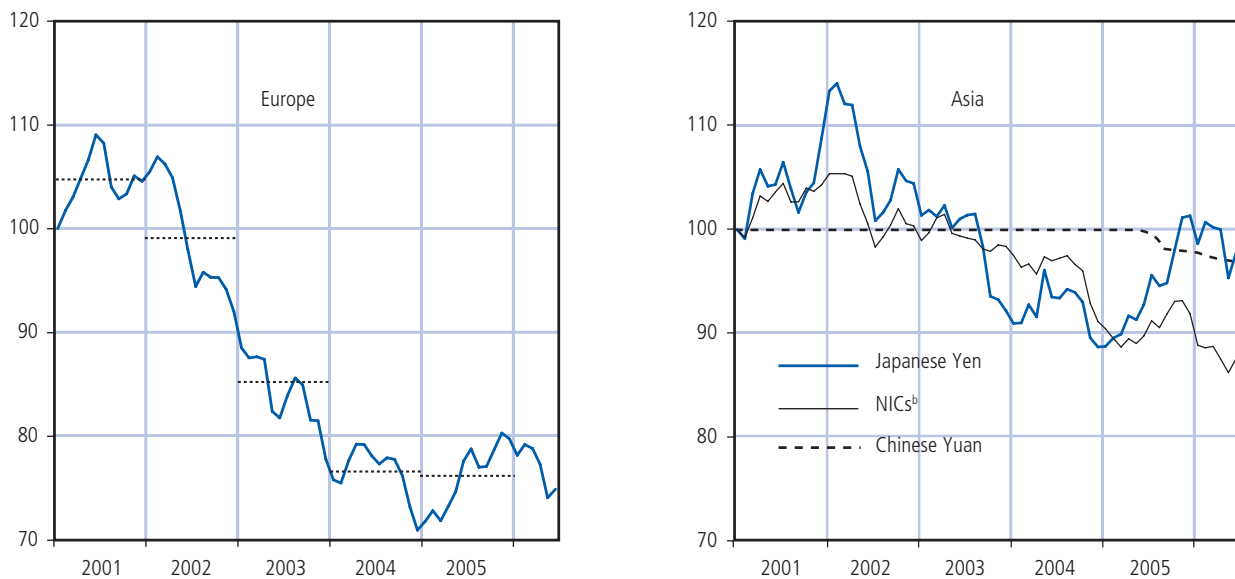


¹ The stability in US import prices of manufactured goods continued into the first half of 2006.

Chart 2

Dollar changes vis-à-vis European and Asian currencies^a, 2001-06

(Indices Jan 2001=100)



a Currency baskets weighted by trade values. European currencies are those of Euro Area, the UK, Switzerland, Sweden, Norway, Bulgaria, Czech Rep, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania and Slovak Rep.

b Trade weighted currency basket of the Korean won, the Singapore dollar and Chinese Taipei dollar.

Source: IMF, International Financial Statistics and WTO Secretariat calculations.

that the product structure of the bilateral trade flow is highly complementary as China largely exports manufactured goods and imports principally non-manufactured goods, mainly fuels and some agricultural products, from Africa.

2. Merchandise trade volume and output developments in 2005

In 2005, the volume of merchandise exports rose by 6 per cent. Although this year's annual growth represents a marked deceleration compared with that of the preceding year, it remained above the average expansion of the period 2000-05. The deceleration of real merchandise trade growth can be largely attributed to moderation in the shipments of manufactured goods, by far the largest component of world merchandise trade. Nevertheless, the 2005 expansion of nearly 7 per cent was still somewhat stronger than the annual average growth over the 2000-05 period and faster than that of trade in the two other sectors.

In 2005, trade growth in the mining sector slowed sharply to 2.5 per cent in real terms while production increased only marginally by 1 per cent (Chart 3 and Table I.1). Tight production capacities combined with sharply higher prices limited the expansion of trade in mining products, producing the weakest expansion of all sectors.

In contrast to the trade of manufactured and mining products, trade in agricultural products gained momentum in 2005 growing at 5.3 per cent, the strongest annual increase since 1997. Robust trade growth contrasted with the near stagnation of global agricultural production. The acceleration in world exports of agricultural products in volume terms can be linked to

North America's exports which recovered in 2005, the continued strength of agricultural shipments originating from South and Central America and a somewhat stronger increase in Europe's agricultural products exports.

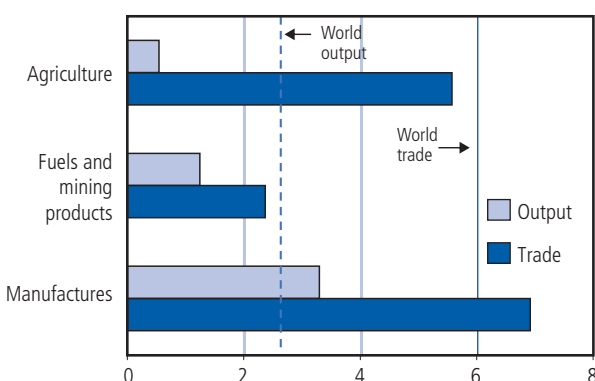
World trade in all three sectors expanded faster than sectoral output, a typical feature observed over the last two decades. Trade in manufactured goods again grew much faster than manufacturing output although due to the cyclical downswing the margin was sharply reduced from the exceptional level in 2004. While there is a rather close relationship between the annual trade and output growth in the manufacturing sector the link is less strong for the agricultural and the mining sector. A marked rise in the agricultural output of net-importers can reduce its import requirements and contribute to a slowdown in global trade growth. The reverse situation of a strong import demand in the food importing countries coupled with limited domestic agricultural output growth (like many oil exporting countries) can stimulate world trade growth with only a limited impact on global output. Sluggish agricultural production in a given year tends to lower exports of more than one period, with the reduction in exports likely to be even larger in the calendar year following a year with a poor harvest. At the regional level the available information for 2005 points to a small decrease of agricultural output in both North America and Europe but an increase in their agricultural exports².

² A major difficulty in comparing trade and output in the agricultural sector is due to the importance of processed food in agricultural trade while these products are only partly included in agricultural output.

Chart 3

Volume growth of world merchandise trade and output by sector in 2005

(Percentage change)



3. Merchandise and commercial services trade in value terms

World merchandise exports rose by 13 per cent to \$10.2 trillion in 2005. Commercial services exports expanded by 10 per cent and amounted to \$2.4 trillion in 2005. For the third year in a row, the growth in commercial services exports lagged behind that of merchandise exports (Table 1).

Highly divergent price developments among sectors resulted in large differences in the dollar value growth of the three major merchandise product categories in 2005. Prices for most agricultural and manufactured products increased only moderately in 2005 and less rapidly than in the preceding year. In contrast, prices for fuels and mining products surged by 33 per cent in 2005 (Chart 1 and Table A 26).

Chart 4 reports world merchandise exports by 14 product groups ranked by their annual dollar value growth in 2005. The strongest annual increase, slightly more than 40 per cent, is reported for fuels. Almost all of this increase can be attributed to the higher prices for crude oil and natural gas. World

exports in fuels amounted to \$1.4 trillion and its share in world merchandise exports reached 13.8 per cent, its highest level in almost two decades.

Prices of metals continued to rise sharply in 2005 with large increases for iron ore (71 per cent), uranium (55 per cent), zinc (31 per cent) and copper (28 per cent) (Table A 26). These price changes were the principal reasons for the sharp increase in the trade value of ores and minerals and non-ferrous metals and contributed largely to the marked expansion of world exports of iron and steel products.

In contrast to longer term developments, but continuing with developments over the last two years, world trade in manufactured products lagged behind the growth in total merchandise trade in 2005. Among the manufactured goods, iron and steel products were the only product group which experienced a double digit price increase, which implies that most of the increase in trade value of nearly 18 per cent in 2005 can be attributed to price changes. Large regional differences in the expansion of trade in this product group could be observed in 2005: intra European trade rose by about 10 per cent, less than half of the expansion rate observed for intra-Asian or intra-North American trade (Table IV.30).

Pharmaceutical products had the strongest export growth of all manufactured products between 2000 and 2005 but their annual growth in 2005 remained below that of other chemicals, which include petrochemicals. Exports of office and telecom equipment rose by 11 per cent in 2005. For the first time since the burst of the internet/communication boom in 2001, trade in this sector outstripped the growth in manufactured goods. Throughout the 1990s, trade in office and telecom products had expanded about two times faster than trade in other manufactured goods. The renewed strength in office and telecom equipment is entirely due to telecommunications equipment and differs thereby from the developments in the 1990s. Trade in this sub-group surged by 19 per cent to \$ 465 billion while shipments of electronic data processing and office equipment and integrated circuits and electronic components increased by 8 per cent and 5 per cent respectively. In the 1990s, exports of computers and semi-conductors had been more dynamic than telecom equipment. The current strength of trade in telecom equipment is due to vigorous demand growth for mobile phones, wireless telecom equipment and flat panel display colour televisions.

Table 1

World exports of merchandise and commercial services, 2000-05

(Billion dollars and percentage)

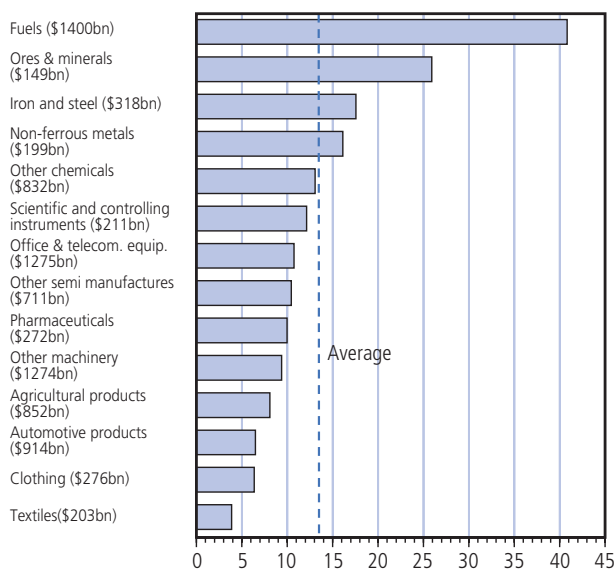
	Value	Annual percentage change				
	2005	2000-05	2002	2003	2004	2005
Merchandise	10159	10	5	17	22	13
Agricultural products	852	9	6	16	15	8
Fuels and mining products	1748	15	-1	24	33	36
Manufactures	7312	9	5	16	21	10
Commercial services	2415	10	7	14	20	10
Transportation	570	10	5	13	24	12
Travel	685	7	5	10	18	8
Other commercial services	1160	12	10	18	18	11

Source: WTO

Chart 4

World merchandise exports by product group, 2005

(Annual percentage change)



World exports of automotive products rose by 6 per cent in 2005, markedly less than in the preceding year and less than in the period 2000-05. World automobile production slowed down, advancing by 2 per cent if measured crudely in unit terms. Divergent trends in regional demand growth and shifts in the location of automobile production continued to shape trade flows in 2005. High import demand in the oil exporting regions and in developing Asia contrasted with sluggish demand in many European countries. Intra-European trade, which amounts for 40 per cent of world trade in automotive products, stagnated in dollar terms in 2005 following a rise of 20 per cent in the preceding year. The growth in intra-North American trade in automotive products slowed down to match the pace of overall world trade expansion in 2005. Intra-Asian trade rose 12 per cent, nearly two times faster than world trade (Table IV.62).

Japan, the largest exporter of automotive products, recorded an increase of 6 per cent in its exports, matching the overall trade expansion. Rather large variations could be observed in Japan's exports by destination, reflecting differences in regional demand developments. Shipments to the EU(25) decreased by 5 per cent while exports to South and Central America, the CIS, Africa and the Middle East increased at double-digit rates. Shipments to China recorded a decrease although the domestic market continued to expand strongly. One prominent feature of automotive trade in 2005 is the dynamic growth in shipments by a large number of smaller exporters, in particular Brazil, China and Thailand which increased their automotive product exports between 38 and 58 per cent. The Republic of Korea, already the world's fifth largest exporter, also saw double-digit export growth in 2005 (Table IV 66).

The phasing out of the quotas of the Agreement on Textiles and Clothing (ATC) in early 2005 did not result in an increase in global textiles and clothing trade but in major shifts among exporters³. The rather moderate expansion of global textiles and clothing exports of nearly 4 per cent and 6 per cent respectively

can be attributed to weak European demand and a substitution process, in which imports of developed markets from China and India, which had high domestic content, replaced supplies with a high import or foreign trade content such as EU imports from North Africa or US imports from Central America and the Caribbean and Sub-Saharan Africa.

Intra-EU trade in textiles decreased by 7 per cent and EU(25) textiles exports for processing to the three Mediterranean countries (i.e. Morocco, Tunisia and Turkey) and the Balkan countries (i.e. Bulgaria and Romania) decreased by 9 per cent and 4 per cent respectively (see Table IV.81). As United States' imports of clothing from South and Central America decreased by 7 per cent, US shipments of textiles and clothing (mainly for processing) decreased also by 7 per cent.

Among the main features of international trade in textiles and clothing, one can point to the enhanced role of China, India and Pakistan. These countries increased their exports of textiles and clothing between 16 and 26 per cent in 2005. A double-digit increase was also reported for Turkish textiles and Bangladesh's clothing exports in 2005. A decline in textiles exports can be observed for the EU(25), Hong Kong, China, the Republic of Korea, Chinese Taipei and Japan. The regions with a relative small share in world clothing exports such as North America, the CIS, Africa and South and Central America experienced a decline of the dollar value of their shipments in 2005.

China's rise in world clothing exports was, until recently, combined with a sharp rise in its cotton and textiles imports. In 2005, however, China's textiles imports stagnated while textiles and clothing exports rose by about 20 per cent, increasing the country's trade surplus in textiles and clothing sector by \$20 billion to \$100 billion.

World exports of agricultural products rose by 8 per cent to \$852 billion. The trade expansion at the global level was very similar for the three major groups: fish, other food products and agricultural raw materials. More variation could be observed in the performance of major traders. Exports of the United States, Canada, Thailand and Malaysia increased between 2 per cent and 4 per cent and those of Australia declined after the sharp rise in the preceding year. Brazil, Argentina and Indonesia, however, recorded a double-digit increase in their agricultural exports in 2005 (Table IV.8).

Other major developments in agricultural trade in 2005 comprise the near stagnation of Japan's imports and a strong rise in shipments to the Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates. EU(25) imports from third countries rose 5 per cent, less than the expansion in EU(25) extra-exports (7 per cent). However, the former continued to exceed the latter by a large margin.

International receipts from transportation services rose by 12 per cent in 2005, again faster than those from other commercial services and travel services which are estimated to have grown in dollar terms by 11 per cent and 8 per cent respectively (see Table 1). The relative strength of transportation services in a year with less dynamic merchandise trade growth points to the importance of stronger price increases in the transportation sector.

³ In the second half of 2005 both the EU and the United States asked and obtained a temporary self-restriction on textiles and clothing exports from China.

4. Regional trade flows

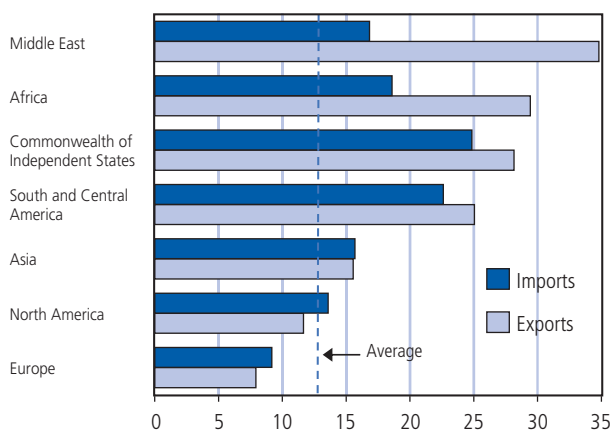
Overview

In 2005, world merchandise exports by region were again shaped by relative price developments and the product structure of regional exports. As in 2004, the strongest value increase in merchandise exports was reported by the Middle East, followed by Africa, the CIS and South America. These four regions' merchandise exports contain a high share of mining products (ranging from 70 per cent for the Middle East to 40 per cent for South and Central America). Their exports also grew much faster than imports. The inverse picture can be observed for Europe, North America and Asia for which imports continued to expand faster than exports, the latter consisting primarily of manufactures⁴ (Chart 5).

Chart 5

World merchandise trade by region, 2005

(Annual percentage change in dollar values)



Europe, the largest merchandise trader among all regions, had the smallest increase in exports. North America's merchandise exports again rose less than the world average while Asia's exports and imports rose slightly faster than global merchandise trade.

The commercial services trade expansion was markedly different across regions in 2005. Europe, the largest services trader, had the lowest export growth (about 8 per cent) while South and Central America together with the CIS recorded export and import growth which was twice that of the global average of 10 per cent. North America's exports and imports reported growth rates roughly the same as the world average.

Taking a medium term perspective, one observes that the leading position of Europe in world commercial services has been maintained despite the developments in 2005. Over the last five years, Europe's share in world commercial services exports and imports fluctuated around one-half. Its share in 2005 was somewhat higher than in 2000. The shares of North America and South and Central America in world commercial services

exports and imports decreased between the years 2000 and 2005. North America was a net-exporter and South and Central America a net-importer of commercial services throughout that period.

The Asian region gained market share in world exports of commercial services and its commercial services receipts exceed those of North America since 2002. Asia's commercial services imports are estimated to have expanded less rapidly than world trade but continue to exceed its exports. The reduced share of Asia in world commercial services imports is largely due to the lower share of Japan, the region's largest importer.

Africa, the Middle East and the CIS all recorded higher shares in world commercial services exports and imports in 2005 than in 2000. The three regions continue to be net-importers of commercial services and their combined imports accounted for 9.3 per cent of world commercial services imports in 2005.

North America

North America's economic growth slowed to 3.2 per cent in 2005, a rate of growth still well above that of the longer term average of the last fifteen years. Weaker economic activity could be observed in each of the three economies forming the region. Higher energy and metal prices on world markets benefited the exports of Canada and Mexico and contributed to an appreciation of their currencies *vis-à-vis* the US dollar. The already large United States' merchandise trade deficit, however, widened further under the impact of higher fuel prices. The severe damage caused by the exceptionally devastating hurricanes in the Gulf of Mexico had only a limited effect on United States' merchandise trade but it increased, temporarily, the prevailing shortages in fuel supplies and sustained the rise in fuel prices.

United States' imports, which had been a major driving force in the global trade expansion in 2003 and 2004, rose 6 per cent in volume terms in 2005, far less than in the preceding year. Although United States' merchandise export growth weakened, it exceeded for the first time since 1996 its own import growth and the global trade expansion for the first time since 1999. Canada's imports continued to expand strongly while its exports weakened considerably when adjusted for price changes. North America's exports and imports rose by 6 per cent, the same rate as the world average (Table 2).

Measured in current dollar value terms, North America's merchandise imports continued (for the fourth consecutive year) to increase faster than its exports. The share of intra-trade in North America's imports continued to shrink and amounted to less than 40 per cent in 2005. On the exports side, however, the share of intra-trade remained at nearly 56 per cent in 2005, almost at the same level over the last five years. Developments over the last five years contrasted markedly with those of the 1990s, when the weight of intra-trade increased sharply boosted by the creation of NAFTA (Table III.17). Intra-trade is of paramount importance to both Canada and Mexico which export more than 8 out of 10 dollars to the United States. In contrast, only 4 out of 10 dollars of US export earnings are obtained from shipments to Canada or Mexico.

North America's exports to South and Central America, the Middle East and Africa rose sharply but these shipments combined, account for less than 10 per cent of North America's exports, just one percentage point more than in 2000. Exports to Asia recorded the smallest gains of all destinations as the strength in shipments to China (21 per cent) was balanced by a certain sluggishness of those destined to Japan and other Asian developing economies. North America's exports to Europe,

⁴ In 2005, manufactured products accounted for 75 per cent of North America's merchandise exports, 80 per cent of Europe's exports and 83 per cent of Asia's exports.

Table 2

GDP and trade developments in North America, 2000-05

(Annual percentage change)

	North America						United States						Canada					
	2000-05	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2000-05	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2000-05	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
GDP	2.2	0.8	1.6	2.4	3.9	3.2	2.2	0.8	1.6	2.5	3.9	3.2	2.5	1.8	2.9	1.8	3.3	2.9
Merchandise																		
Exports (value)	4	-6	-4	5	14	12	3	-7	-5	5	13	10	5	-6	-3	8	16	14
Imports (value)	6	-6	1	8	16	14	7	-6	2	9	17	14	5	-7	0	8	14	15
Exports (volume)	1.5	-5.0	-2.5	1.5	8.0	6.0	1.5	-6.0	-4.0	3.0	8.5	7.0	1.0	-4.0	0.5	-1.0	7.0	3.5
Imports (volume)	4.0	-3.5	3.5	4.5	10.5	6.5	4.5	-3.0	4.5	5.5	11.0	5.5	3.5	-6.0	1.5	4.0	8.5	9.0
Commercial services																		
Exports (value)	5	-4	3	4	13	10	5	-4	2	4	14	10	6	-4	5	8	12	9
Imports (value)	6	-1	3	8	15	9	6	-2	2	6	16	9	8	-1	3	16	13	10

Source: WTO

its third largest export market, expanded less rapidly than on average (Chart 6).

North America's exports of both manufactured goods and fuels and mining products rose by 10 per cent and 34 per cent respectively in 2005, very similar to the world average. North America's exports of agricultural products, however, continued to lag – as in the preceding years – well behind the growth of world agricultural trade.

Among the manufactured goods, high growth rates were reported for exports of aircraft, telecom equipment and iron and steel while stagnation or declines in values could be observed for electronic data equipment, integrated circuits and clothing.

Commercial services exports of North America rose by 10 per cent to \$422 billion. For the first time since 2001, export growth exceeded import growth (9 per cent) and matched the expansion of world commercial services exports. Although import growth weakened in all three commercial services categories, the deceleration was particularly pronounced in the travel services category. Following a strong recovery in 2004, travel expenditures by United States' tourists abroad slowed considerably in 2005.

South and Central America (including the Caribbean)

Economic growth in South and Central America remained strong overall in 2005 despite the markedly weaker economic activity in Brazil, the region's largest economy. More than 15 countries in the region recorded GDP growth of at least 5 per cent and three of them (Argentina, the Dominican Republic and Venezuela) reported exceptionally strong economic growth in excess of 9 per cent. The renewed economic strength of the region is very much linked to the global commodity boom which increased not only investors' confidence in the region but contributed to a marked real effective appreciation of the currencies of some countries, in particular those of Brazil and Chile (Table 3).

Favourable price developments and strong domestic demand boosted the volume of merchandise imports by 14 per cent, exceeding by far the regional export growth (8.5 per cent). The average regional import growth conceals contrasting developments between Brazil and the other economies in the region. The latter recorded import growth of 17 per cent in volume terms while Brazil's merchandise imports expanded by only 5 per cent in 2005 (Table 3).

The dollar value of the region's merchandise exports increased by 25 per cent to \$355 billion. Intra-regional trade expanded by 27 per cent and accounted for nearly one-quarter of the region's total exports. Although the share of intra-regional trade recovered from the low levels in 2002, it still remained

Chart 6

North America's merchandise exports by region, 2005

(Percentage shares)

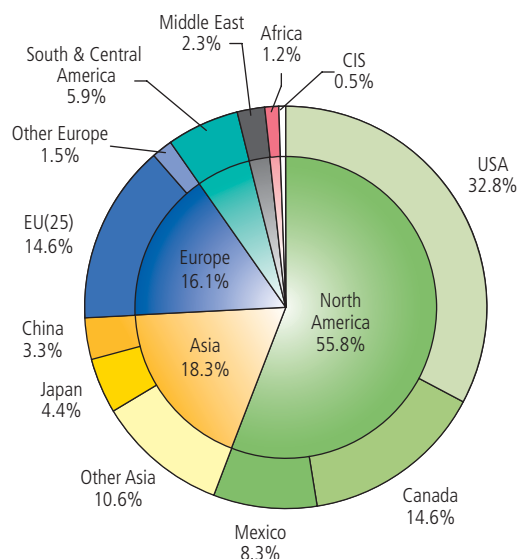


Table 3

GDP and trade developments in South and Central America, 2000-05

(Annual percentage change)

	South and Central America						Brazil						Other South and Central America					
	2000-05	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2000-05	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2000-05	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
GDP	2.7	0.5	-1.5	2.4	6.8	5.2	2.2	1.3	1.9	0.5	4.9	2.3	3.0	-0.1	-4.1	3.8	8.2	7.4
Merchandise																		
Exports (value)	13	-4	1	15	30	25	17	6	4	21	32	23	11	-7	0	12	28	26
Imports (value)	8	-1	-12	6	28	23	6	-1	-15	2	31	17	8	-1	-11	7	27	25
Exports (volume)	7.0	5.0	2.5	7.5	13.0	8.5	12.5	11.5	8.5	15.5	19.0	9.0	4.5	2.5	0.0	3.5	10.0	8.0
Imports (volume)	4.5	1.0	-10.5	1.5	19.0	14.0	1.0	-0.5	-12.5	-3.5	19.0	5.0	6.0	2.0	-9.5	3.5	19.0	17.0
Commercial services																		
Exports (value)	8	-2	-3	10	16	19	11	-3	1	9	21	28	7	-2	-4	10	15	17
Imports (value)	5	0	-11	4	15	21	7	2	-15	6	12	38	4	0	-10	4	16	14

Source: WTO

below that attained in 2000. Exports to North America, Asia and the Middle East increased by about one-quarter in 2005. Merchandise exports to Europe showed an increase of 15 per cent, the weakest expansion of all destinations of South and Central America's shipments (Chart 7).

North America remained the most important destination for South and Central America's exports (33 per cent) although its share has decreased markedly since 2000 when it accounted for nearly 39 per cent. Most of these gains were due to the outstanding growth of shipments to China whose average annual growth rate was 37 per cent over the 2000-05 period.

South and Central America's exports of fuels and mining products rose by 37 per cent to \$132 billion, exceeding for the first time, the region's exports of manufactures (\$121 billion), although the rise of the latter group was twice that of world trade in manufactures. Agricultural exports increased by

16 per cent in 2005, also double the increase recorded at the global level.

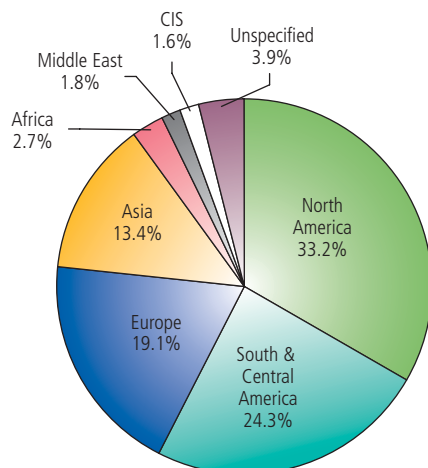
Chemicals, automotive products and iron and steel were the major product groups which showed export growth rates in excess of 25 per cent in 2005. Office and telecom equipment, which still account for less than 2 per cent of South and Central America's exports, surged by 70 per cent to \$6.5 billion. In contrast to the dynamic overall trade expansion, clothing exports decreased by 1 per cent to \$13 billion while shipments of textiles rose by 13 per cent to \$2.8 billion, favoured by a strong rebound in intra-regional trade. The decline in clothing exports can be attributed largely to shipments to the United States which decreased by 2 per cent to \$12 billion in 2005. Clothing exports within the region recovered further to \$0.7 billion in 2005 exceeding the previous peak level in 2001.

Commercial services exports and imports of South and Central America rose by about 20 per cent or two times faster than global services trade. Brazil reported an outstandingly strong expansion of its services trade. Imports surged by 38 per cent to \$22.3 billion. The annual average appreciation of the Brazilian currency by 17 per cent has most likely played an important part in the 64 per cent rise of travel expenditure in 2005. But this surge in travel expenditure to \$4.7 billion in 2005 turns out to be less impressive since it still remained below the level attained eight years earlier (Table 3).

Chart 7

South and Central America's merchandise exports by region, 2005

(Percentage shares)

**Europe**

Among the major regions, Europe had the weakest economic growth in 2005. Even taking into account the near stagnation of its population size, per capita income growth was also the lowest in the world. The sluggishness in Europe was concentrated in the euro-area and the United Kingdom while the ten new EU members and the Balkan countries recorded much faster growth. Turkey, the largest European economy outside the EU, grew by more than 7 per cent in 2005. As almost three-quarters of Europe's merchandise exports are destined to other European countries, the sluggish economy resulted in poor overall trade growth.

Table 4

GDP and trade developments in Europe, 2000-05

(Annual percentage change)

	2000-05	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
GDP	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.2	2.3	1.7
Merchandise						
Exports (value in dollars)	11	1	7	19	20	8
Imports (value in dollars)	10	-2	5	20	20	9
Exports (value in euros)	4	4	2	-1	9	8
Imports (value in euros)	4	1	0	0	9	9
Exports (volume)	3.5	2.5	2.0	2.0	7.0	3.5
Imports (volume)	3.0	0.5	1.0	3.0	7.0	3.5
Commercial services						
Exports (value in dollars)	12	3	9	19	19	8
Imports (value in dollars)	11	3	8	18	17	8
Exports (value in euros)	5	6	4	-1	8	8
Imports (value in euros)	4	6	3	-1	6	7

Source: WTO

Table 4 summarizes Europe's trade performance in recent years. Merchandise exports (and imports) rose by 3.5 per cent in volume terms, markedly less than in 2004 but still exceeding the region's GDP growth. Intra-EU trade grew 2 per cent, much weaker than extra-EU exports which rose by 6.5 per cent and extra-EU imports which increased by 5 per cent in 2005.

Although the European currencies depreciated significantly in the course of 2005, the annual average of the trade-weighted basket of European currencies remained nearly unchanged if compared with the 2004 average (Chart 2). Consequently, for the first time since 2001, the annual variation of trade values changes are the same in dollar and euro terms.

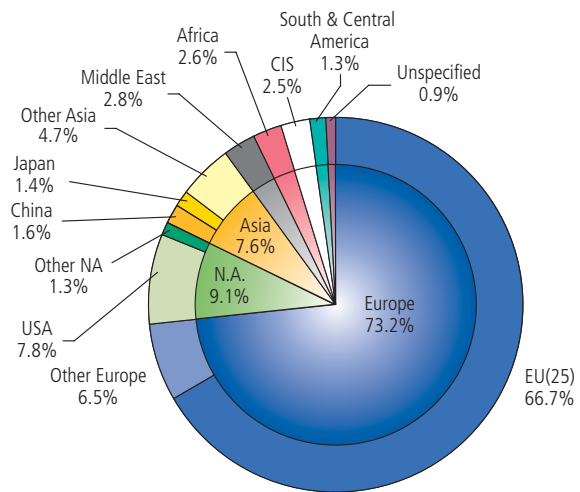
Intra-European trade, which accounted for three quarters of Europe's exports and one-third of world merchandise exports in 2004, rose by 7 per cent in 2005, one of the smallest increase of all major trade flows. Europe's exports to North America and Asia expanded close to the average increase of 8 per cent. The United States continues to be a somewhat larger market for European exporters than the entire Asian region (Chart 8). Among shipments to Asia, those destined for Japan and Australia/New Zealand had been particularly sluggish (2 per cent and 4.5 per cent respectively). European shipments to regions exporting primarily fuels and other mining products had been more dynamic but they still lagged behind each region's total imports.

Europe's merchandise exports of agricultural products and manufactured goods increased by 6.5 per cent. Exports of fuels and other mining products rose by nearly 30 per cent to \$405 billion, exceeding in value terms exports of agricultural products for the first time. Among the manufactured goods the more dynamic categories (with trade growth of at least 10 per cent) included iron and steel, chemicals and office and telecom equipment. Sluggish export growth was observed for automotive products (3 per cent), which accounted for 12 per cent of Europe's total merchandise exports. Decreases of

Chart 8

Europe's merchandise exports by region, 2005

(Percentage shares)



4 and 2 per cent were reported for export shipments of textiles and integrated circuits respectively (Table III.32).

Europe's commercial services exports and imports, which account for more than half of world services trade, increased by 8 per cent, slightly less than the global average. The United Kingdom, the region's largest services exporter, reported only modest increases in its exports while Germany and Italy recorded export increases of 10 per cent and 13 per cent respectively. Among the three services categories, transportation services (exports and imports) showed the strongest growth with travel services the weakest growth in 2005. Europe's commercial services exports continued to exceed commercial services imports in all three services categories.

Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)

Economic growth in the CIS continued to be very strong in 2005, even if the pace of economic expansion decelerated somewhat compared with the preceding year. GDP growth of the Russian Federation reached 6.4 per cent, somewhat less vigorous than the growth in the other CIS member states. The GDP growth rates of these economies showed much greater variance in 2005 than in the preceding years. Azerbaijan and Armenia achieved double digit GDP growth (24 and 14 per cent respectively) whereas economic activity stagnated in the Kyrgyz Republic. The Ukraine, the second largest economy in the CIS, experienced a sharp deceleration of its GDP growth from 12 per cent in 2004 to only 2.5 per cent in 2005.

The substantial increase in foreign exchange earnings of the region are linked to the high level of fuels and metal prices in recent years which sustained economic growth and contributed to a surge in the volume of merchandise imports. In 2005, the volume of merchandise imports is estimated to have increased by 18 per cent, a little faster than in 2004 and far stronger than the rise of the region's export volume (4.5 per cent) (Table 5).

As prices of merchandise exports increased much faster than import prices, the rise in the dollar value of CIS merchandise exports continued to expand faster than imports and led to a larger merchandise trade surplus in 2005. Over the last three years, both exports and imports surged by more than 100 per cent, lifting the region's share in world merchandise

Table 5

GDP and trade developments in the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) , 2000-05

(Annual percentage change)

	CIS						Russian Federation						Other					
	2000-05	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2000-05	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2000-05	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
GDP	6.7	6.2	5.3	7.7	8.0	6.7	6.0	5.1	4.7	7.3	7.2	6.4	8.4	9.2	6.7	8.7	10.1	7.3
Merchandise																		
Exports (value)	18	-1	6	27	36	28	18	-3	5	27	35	33	19	6	8	28	40	17
Imports (value)	22	16	10	27	31	25	23	20	13	25	28	29	20	10	6	31	34	20
Exports (volume)	8.5	4.5	8.5	12.5	13.0	4.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports (volume)	15.5	24.5	8.0	12.5	16.0	18.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Commercial services																		
Exports (value)	20	13	20	16	29	20	21	17	20	20	25	21	18	9	19	12	33	20
Imports (value)	21	24	19	17	28	19	19	22	15	16	23	18	26	28	28	18	37	22

Source: WTO

exports to a peak level of 3.3 per cent, more than twice the level recorded in the early 1990s.

CIS' merchandise exports to Europe, which account for more than one half of its exports, increased by 30 per cent to \$178 billion. Intra-regional trade grew by 12 per cent, the lowest rate of increase of all destinations in 2005. This relatively small increase can be attributed largely to two factors: first, the markedly lower share of fuels in intra-trade than in extra-regional trade and the more moderate rise of intra-fuels trade in 2005, which is partly due to smaller price hikes. Although CIS exports to China rose by 28 per cent, shipments to the entire Asian region increased by only 13.5 per cent. Exports to Africa and South and Central America increased by more than one third but the shares of these two regions did not exceed 2 per cent of the region's merchandise exports (Chart 9).

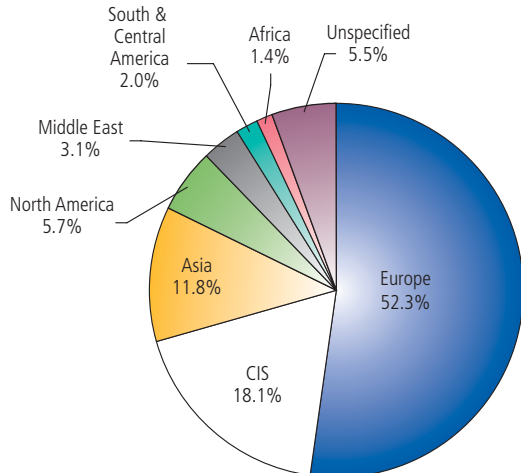
Exports by product group evolved in 2005 at highly divergent rates which can only partly be explained by price developments. Oil and gas shipments increased in dollar terms by 45 per cent and this group alone accounted for more than one-half of CIS merchandise exports. Exports of iron and steel (\$36 billion), agricultural products (\$26 billion) and chemicals (\$20 billion) expanded by about 20 per cent in 2005. Machinery and transport equipment (\$20 billion) exports increased by less than 3 per cent and textiles and clothing exports even declined by 7 per cent and 14 per cent respectively.

Commercial services exports and imports of the CIS region expanded by one-fifth, or about twice the rate of global expansion in 2005. The region's commercial services imports amounted to \$62 billion and exceeded its exports by \$20 billion. A noteworthy feature of CIS commercial services trade is that the region enjoyed a surplus of nearly \$7 billion in transportation services but recorded a deficit in travel and other commercial services of \$12.7 billion and 14.4 billion respectively.

Chart 9

Merchandise exports of the CIS by region, 2005

(Percentage shares)

**Africa**

A favourable global environment for Africa's principal exports, a reduction in the outstanding external public debt through the Debt Initiative for Heavily Indebted Poor Countries (HIPC) and an increase in FDI inflows were factors which led to the highest economic growth in the region in more than five years. Economic growth was spread broadly in the region as 26 economies recorded a GDP growth of at least 5 per cent in 2005 according to recent IMF estimates. Among these fast growing African economies are those with the largest population: Nigeria, Ethiopia and the Republic of Congo. Angola and Chad recorded even double digit GDP growth by expanding strongly their crude oil production. South Africa, the region's largest economy, also reported its most vigorous GDP growth in five years (Table 6). However, sluggish economic growth was reported in Morocco, Côte d'Ivoire and Togo, while Zimbabwe saw its economy shrink for the seventh year in a row.

The expansion of the value of Africa's merchandise exports by 29 per cent in 2005 was largely driven by price changes. Adjusted for price changes, it is estimated that Africa's

Table 6

GDP and trade developments in Africa, 2000-05

(Annual percentage change)

	Africa						South Africa						Other Africa						
	2000-05	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2000-05	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2000-05	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	
GDP	4.0	3.4	3.2	4.1	4.6	4.7	3.7	2.7	3.7	3.0	4.5	4.9	4.0	3.7	3.1	4.5	4.6	4.6	
Merchandise																			
Exports (value)	15	-7	3	25	30	29	12	-2	2	23	26	13	16	-8	3	26	31	34	
Imports (value)	14	4	1	20	29	19	16	-5	4	36	39	13	13	6	1	16	26	21	
Commercial services																			
Exports (value)	13	0	6	26	20	12	15	-7	1	69	14	14	12	2	7	20	22	12	
Imports (value)	13	6	5	16	19	21	15	-10	4	52	26	15	13	8	5	11	18	22	

Source: WTO

merchandise exports expanded somewhat less rapidly than the world average rate of 6 per cent. Imports in volume terms (i.e. adjusted for price changes) increased much faster than exports although in dollar terms the opposite development is observed as import prices increased on average far less than export prices.

Africa's merchandise exports are largely destined to Europe but Europe's share has decreased markedly in recent years from more than one-half in 2001 to about 43 per cent in 2005 (Chart 10). The corresponding gains occurred largely for shipments destined to North America which accounted for one-fifth of Africa's merchandise exports and recorded the strongest increase (41 per cent) of all destinations in 2005. Africa's exports to Asia are estimated to have increased by 20 per cent with shipments to China rising by more than one-third. There is some uncertainty in the estimates of African exports to Asia, as some major exporters in Africa and some major importers in Asia do not provide a full breakdown of their trade by partner. These types of statistical difficulties also affect the accuracy of estimates on intra-African trade. Available data at the time of writing point to an increase in intra-African trade of less than 20 per cent in 2005. This implies a decrease on the part of intra-regional trade, which account for nearly 10 per cent of Africa's merchandise exports.

The intensification of economic relations and the sharp rise in trade flows between Africa and China has attracted much attention recently. China's trade statistics provide detailed and up-to-date information on these trade flows which allows us to review these developments. According to Chinese customs statistics, imports from Africa increased fourfold between 2002 and 2005 while Chinese exports to Africa tripled to \$18.6 billion.⁵ Chinese imports (valued c.i.f.) exceeded Chinese shipments to Africa in 2005. The trade between China and Africa is complementary, as more than 90 per cent of Chinese exports are manufactured goods while more than 90 per cent of its imports from Africa consist of primary products.

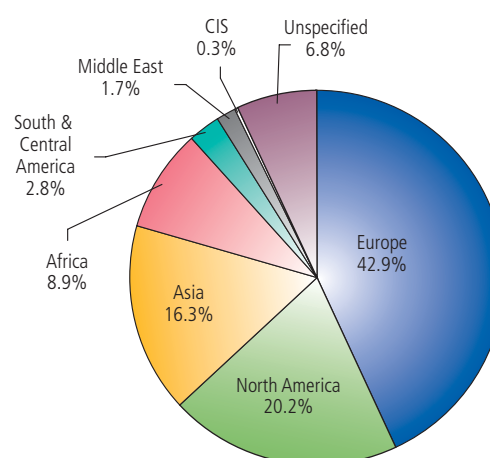
Prominent categories in China's exports to Africa are machinery and equipment, textiles and clothing while on the import side, fuels, other mining products and agricultural

⁵ The sharp rise in bilateral trade flows continued unabated in the first half of 2006. China's exports to Africa increased by 30 per cent and imports from Africa by one half in the first six months of 2006.

Chart 10

Africa's merchandise exports by region, 2005

(Percentage shares)



raw materials are the principal product groups (Chart 11 and Appendix Table A19).

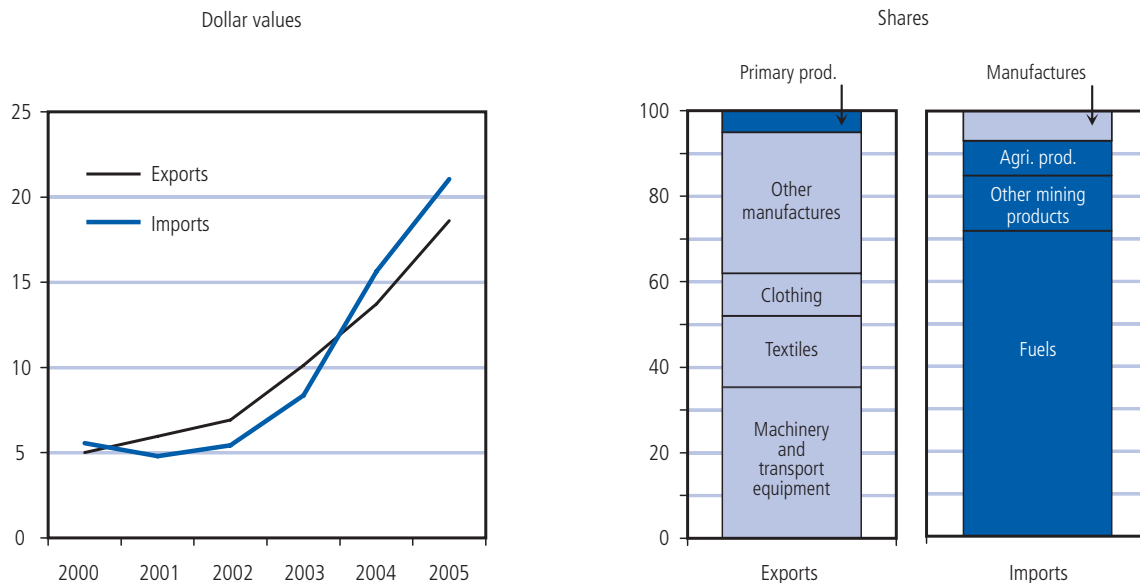
The product structure of Africa's merchandise exports has always been strongly affected by price developments. Due to the sharp rise of fuel prices and an increase in oil production, the share of fuels reached 59 per cent in Africa's merchandise exports, a peak level for the 1990-2005 period. Exports of fuels increased by more than 40 per cent in 2005 while shipments of agricultural products and manufactured goods increased by 8 per cent and 12 per cent respectively. African exports of chemical products expanded faster than other manufactures while clothing exports are estimated to have declined.

In 2005, Africa's commercial services exports and imports continued to expand faster than the world average for the third consecutive year. Commercial services imports increased by 20 per cent to \$69 billion and exceeded the region's exports by about \$12 billion. Travel receipts are of paramount importance to Africa's commercial services exports. It is estimated that more than one-half of its commercial services exports consist of travel

Chart 11

China's merchandise trade with Africa, 2000-05

(Billion dollars and percentage shares)



services and in contrast to the other two services categories, Africa's travel receipts exceed travel expenditures.

The Middle East

The Middle East had strong overall economic growth in 2005, despite a lack of political stability in parts of the region. The three large oil exporters, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates and Iran grew between 8 per cent and 5.5 per cent according to IMF estimates. Economic activity increased well below the regional average in Lebanon, the Syrian Arab Republic and Yemen. Jordan, a net-importer of oil, grew by 7 per cent, one of the fastest rate growth rates in the region (Table 7).

Merchandise exports of the region rose by 35 per cent to \$538 billion in 2005, more than twice the level recorded only three years earlier. Import growth lagged well behind that of exports, resulting in a large increase in the region's merchandise

trade surplus. Middle East's merchandise exports to Asia surged by more than 40 per cent and accounted for more than one-half of the region's total exports in 2005. More than 70 per cent of exports to Asia go to developing countries, in large parts to the Republic of Korea, China, India and Singapore. Exports to Europe, the second largest export market of the region, increased by one-third keeping the share unchanged at 16 per cent. Since 2003, the share of North America and that of intra-regional trade is estimated to have decreased somewhat to 12 per cent and 10 per cent respectively in 2005 (Chart 12).

As the Middle East's merchandise exports consist largely of fuels (69 per cent in 2005), it is not always realized that the region's exports of manufactured goods are also growing rapidly.

Table 7

GDP and trade developments in the Middle East, 2000-05

(Annual percentage change)

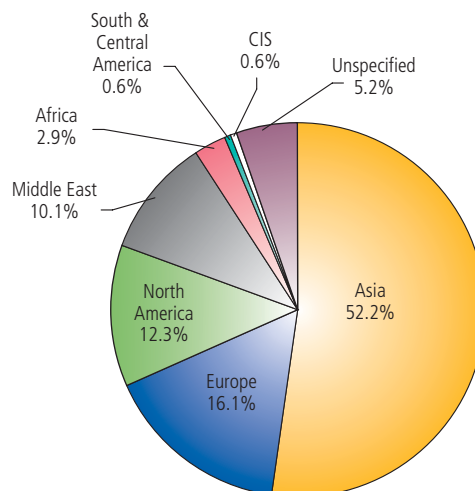
	2000-05	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
GDP	3.4	1.6	1.5	5.1	6.8	5.7
Merchandise						
Exports (value)	15	-11	4	22	32	35
Imports (value)	14	5	5	14	31	17
Commercial services						
Exports (value)	11	-4	6	27	14	13
Imports (value)	12	-4	9	19	20	18

Source: WTO

Chart 12

Middle East's merchandise exports by region, 2005

(Percentage shares)



The United Arab Emirates has become a large trading hub and its exports (including re-exports) exceeded with \$48 billion those of Israel (\$40 billion).⁶ Saudi Arabia and Jordan more than tripled their exports of manufactures over the last five years, the first mainly due to its chemical and the latter due to its clothing exports.

Commercial services imports of the Middle East expanded by 18 per cent to \$85 billion in 2005. The region's imports exceeded exports by about \$30 billion. In each of the three services categories, imports exceeded exports. A particular feature of the Middle East's commercial services imports is that transportation services are the most important of all three services categories.

Asia (including Oceania)

Economic growth in Asia remained very strong overall in 2005 but varied significantly between developed and developing countries. The three developed Asian countries Japan, Australia and New Zealand recorded only moderate economic growth of between 2 per cent and 3 per cent, even though Japan's economy reported its best performance since 2000. The more advanced developing economies such as the Republic of Korea, Chinese Taipei, Hong Kong, China and Singapore recorded weaker activity than in 2004 and average GDP growth below

⁶ Nearly 40 per cent of Israel's exports of manufactured goods consist of (cut) diamonds.

that of the middle and low income countries in Asia. China and India, the developing Asian economies with the largest population, as well as Pakistan and Vietnam, reported a vigorous GDP growth of between 8 and 10 per cent in 2005.

Variations in overall economic growth are mirrored in the trade performance with real trade growth differing largely between Japan and the developing Asian economies. While Japan's trade slowed sharply in 2005, advancing far less than the global average, the volume of developing Asia's trade continued to expand faster than world trade. China's merchandise exports were apparently not affected by the global trade slowdown nor by the moderate appreciation of its currency *vis-à-vis* the US dollar, as they expanded by one-quarter, about the same rate as in 2004. Chinese merchandise imports, however, decelerated sharply and their growth rate of 12 per cent was only half that of its exports (Table 8).

Measured in US dollars, the value of Asia's merchandise imports and exports rose by 16 per cent in 2005, lifting the region's merchandise trade surplus to a record level.

Intra-Asian trade, which accounts for slightly more than one-half of Asia's merchandise exports, increased marginally less rapidly than total exports. Japan's exports to the region expanded by 5 per cent, far less than those of Australia/New Zealand. North America and Western Europe combined account for about 40 per cent of Asia's merchandise exports and exports to these destinations grew somewhat less strong than intra-trade. Asia's exports to South and Central America and the CIS were particularly buoyant and those to the Middle East and Africa also grew above the average rate (Chart 13 and Table III.68).

Table 8

GDP and trade developments in Asia, 2000-05

(Annual percentage change)

	Asia						Japan						Developing Asia						
	2000-05	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2000-05	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2000-05	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	
GDP	3.3	2.1	2.8	3.8	4.4	4.3	0.8	0.4	0.1	1.8	2.3	2.6	6.2	4.3	6.3	6.5	7.4	6.9	
Merchandise																			
Exports (value)	11	-9	8	19	25	16	4	-16	3	13	20	5	13	-7	10	20	27	19	
Imports (value)	11	-7	6	19	26	16	6	-8	-3	14	19	13	13	-7	9	21	30	17	
Exports (volume)	8.5	-3.5	11.0	11.5	14.5	10.0	2.5	-9.5	8.0	5.0	10.5	0.5	11.0	-1.0	13.0	15.0	16.0	13.5	
Imports (volume)	8.0	-2.5	8.0	13.5	14.5	7.5	3.5	-2.0	2.0	7.0	7.0	2.5	9.5	-2.5	10.0	15.5	17.0	9.0	
Commercial services																			
Exports (value)	11	-1	8	10	28	14	8	-6	2	8	25	14	13	1	10	9	29	15	
Imports (value)	9	-2	5	9	24	12	3	-7	-1	3	21	2	12	1	7	11	26	16	

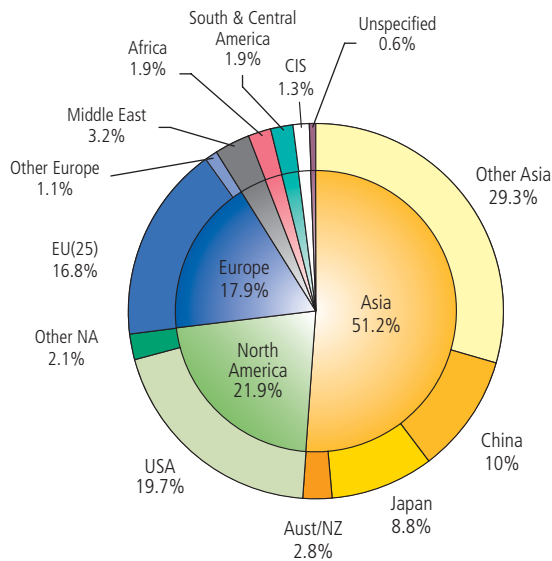
a Defined as Asia excluding Japan, Australia and New Zealand.

Source: WTO

Chart 13

Asia's merchandise exports by region, 2005

(Percentage shares)



Asia's exports of manufactures rose 14 per cent in 2005, markedly less than in the preceding year, but still faster than the global average. Shipments of iron and steel, and chemicals rose by about 20 per cent while those of office and telecom equipment, textiles and clothing increased by somewhat more than 10 per cent. The moderate expansion in textiles and clothing trade was partly due to sluggish intra-regional trade. Intra-regional textiles trade is estimated to have expanded by five per cent and that of clothing even contracted by 5 per cent. The region's exports of automotive products rose by 12 per cent in 2005. Moderate growth of Japan's exports (5 per cent) contrasted with the robust growth of Korean shipments and a surge in exports from China, Thailand and India (see Table IV.67).

Commercial services exports of Asia increased by 14 per cent to \$525 billion in 2005. Imports continued to expand somewhat less than exports but they still exceeded exports by 9 per cent. In 2000, the excess of services imports over the region's exports stood at 19 per cent.

A review of Asia's commercial services by category shows that the region imported more transportation and travel services than it exported but recorded a surplus for other commercial services. The latter category is not only the largest in value terms but also the category with the strongest growth over the last fifteen years. In 2005, Asia's exports of other commercial services which include, inter-alia, software exports, construction services, financial services and royalties and license fees, expanded by 19 per cent to \$244 billion. Asia's exports of transportation and travel services increased by 13 per cent and 9 per cent respectively, exceeding thereby somewhat the global average.

I. World trade in 2005 - Overview

Table I.1

Growth in the volume of world merchandise exports and production, 2000-05

(Annual percentage change)

	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
World merchandise exports	4.5	5.0	9.5	6.0
Agricultural products	3.5	3.5	3.5	5.5
Fuels and mining products	2.5	6.0	5.5	2.5
Manufactures	5.0	5.0	11.0	7.0
World merchandise production	2.0	4.5	4.0	2.5
Agriculture	2.0	2.5	4.0	0.5
Mining	2.0	3.5	4.0	1.0
Manufacturing	2.5	5.0	4.0	3.5
World GDP	2.5	2.5	4.0	3.5

Note: See the Technical Notes for the estimation of world aggregates of merchandise exports, production and GDP.

Table I.2

Growth in the volume of world merchandise trade by selected region, 2000-05

(Annual percentage change)

Exports				Imports		
2000-05	2004	2005		2000-05	2004	2005
4.5	9.5	6.0	World	5.0	10.5	6.0
1.5	8.0	6.0	North America	4.0	10.5	6.0
7.0	13.0	8.5	South and Central America	4.5	19.0	14.0
3.5	7.0	3.5	Europe	3.0	7.0	3.5
3.0	7.0	3.5	European Union (25)	2.5	6.5	3.0
8.5	13.0	4.5	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	15.5	16.0	18.0
8.5	14.5	10.0	Asia	8.0	14.5	7.5
2.5	10.5	0.5	Japan	3.5	7.0	2.5
6.5	14.5	7.5	Six East Asian traders	4.5	14.0	5.0

Table I.3

Growth in the value of world merchandise trade by region, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports					Imports			
Value	Annual percentage change				Value	Annual percentage change		
2005	2000-05	2004	2005		2005	2000-05	2004	2005
10159	10	22	13	World	10511	10	22	13
1478	4	14	12	North America	2285	6	16	14
355	13	30	25	South and Central America	298	8	28	23
4372	11	20	8	Europe	4543	10	20	9
4001	10	19	7	European Union (25)	4135	10	20	9
340	18	36	28	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	216	22	31	25
244	18	35	33	Russian Federation	125	23	28	29
298	15	30	29	Africa	249	14	29	19
538	15	32	35	Middle East	322	14	31	17
2779	11	25	16	Asia	2599	12	27	16
762	25	35	28	China	660	24	36	18
595	4	20	5	Japan	515	6	19	13
983	9	24	12	Six East Asian traders	905	8	27	14

Note: It should be mentioned at the outset that there are breaks in the continuity of the figures at the country and regional levels. These breaks are indicated in Appendix Tables A6 and A7. Explanations of significant breaks are given in the Technical Notes.

Table I.4

Growth in the value of world trade in commercial services by region, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports					Imports			
Value	Annual percentage change				Value	Annual percentage change		
2005	2000-05	2004	2005		2005	2000-05	2004	2005
2415	10	20	10	World	2345	10	19	10
422	5	13	10	North America	366	6	15	9
68	8	16	19	South and Central America	70	5	15	21
1245	12	19	8	Europe	1120	11	17	8
1121	12	19	8	European Union (25)	1038	11	16	7
42	20	29	20	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	62	21	28	19
57	13	20	12	Africa	69	13	19	21
55	11	14	13	Middle East	85	12	20	18
525	11	26	14	Asia	573	9	24	12
108	8	25	14	Japan	133	3	21	2
74	20	34	19	China	83	18	31	16
216	8	20	9	Six East Asian traders	215	8	21	12

Note: It should be mentioned at the outset that there are numerous breaks in the continuity of the figures at the country and regional levels due to frequent revisions to the trade in services data. See the Technical Notes.

Table I.5

Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	Germany	969.9	9.3	7	1	United States	1732.4	16.1	14
2	United States	904.4	8.7	10	2	Germany	773.8	7.2	8
3	China	762.0	7.3	28	3	China	660.0	6.1	18
4	Japan	594.9	5.7	5	4	Japan	514.9	4.8	13
5	France	460.2	4.4	2	5	United Kingdom	510.2	4.7	8
6	Netherlands	402.4	3.9	13	6	France	497.9	4.6	6
7	United Kingdom	382.8	3.7	10	7	Italy	379.8	3.5	7
8	Italy	367.2	3.5	4	8	Netherlands	359.1	3.3	12
9	Canada	359.4	3.4	14	9	Canada	319.7	3.0	15
10	Belgium	334.3	3.2	9	10	Belgium	318.7	3.0	12
11	Hong Kong, China	292.1	2.8	10	11	Hong Kong, China	300.2	2.8	10
	domestic exports	20.1	0.2	0		retained imports a	28.1	0.3	3
	re-exports	272.1	2.6	11					
12	Korea, Republic of	284.4	2.7	12	12	Spain	278.8	2.6	8
13	Russian Federation	243.6	2.3	33	13	Korea, Republic of	261.2	2.4	16
14	Singapore	229.6	2.2	16	14	Mexico	231.7	2.1	12
	domestic exports	124.5	1.2	17	15	Singapore	200.0	1.9	15
	re-exports	105.1	1.0	14		retained imports a	94.9	0.9	16
15	Mexico	213.7	2.0	14					
16	Taipei, Chinese	197.8	1.9	8	16	Taipei, Chinese	182.6	1.7	8
17	Spain	187.2	1.8	2	17	India	134.8	1.3	39
18	Saudi Arabia c	181.4	1.7	44	18	Switzerland	126.5	1.2	9
19	Malaysia	140.9	1.4	11	19	Austria	126.2	1.2	5
20	Switzerland	130.9	1.3	7	20	Russian Federation b	125.3	1.2	29
21	Sweden	130.1	1.2	6	21	Australia b	125.3	1.2	15
22	Austria	124.0	1.2	5	22	Thailand	118.2	1.1	25
23	Brazil	118.3	1.1	23	23	Turkey	116.6	1.1	19
24	United Arab Emirates	115.5	1.1	27	24	Malaysia	114.6	1.1	9
25	Thailand	110.1	1.1	14	25	Sweden	111.2	1.0	11
26	Ireland	109.9	1.1	5	26	Poland	101.0	0.9	13
27	Australia	105.8	1.0	22	27	United Arab Emirates c	80.7	0.7	12
28	Norway	103.8	1.0	26	28	Brazil	77.6	0.7	17
29	India	95.1	0.9	26	29	Czech Republic b	76.7	0.7	10
30	Poland	89.3	0.9	19	30	Denmark	76.0	0.7	12
31	Indonesia	86.2	0.8	22	31	Indonesia	69.5	0.6	27
32	Denmark	85.1	0.8	10	32	Ireland	68.0	0.6	10
33	Czech Republic	78.2	0.8	13	33	Hungary	66.0	0.6	9
34	Turkey	73.4	0.7	16	34	South Africa b	62.3	0.6	13
35	Finland	66.0	0.6	7	35	Portugal	61.1	0.6	11
36	Hungary	62.1	0.6	12	36	Saudi Arabia	59.4	0.6	33
37	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	56.3	0.5	35	37	Finland	59.0	0.5	15
38	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	55.5	0.5	43	38	Norway	55.5	0.5	14
39	South Africa	51.9	0.5	13	39	Greece	54.0	0.5	2
40	Algeria	46.0	0.4	47	40	Philippines	47.4	0.4	8
41	Kuwait	45.0	0.4	57	41	Israel c	47.1	0.4	10
42	Israel	42.7	0.4	10	42	Romania	40.5	0.4	24
43	Nigeria	42.3	0.4	36	43	Viet Nam	36.5	0.3	17
44	Philippines	41.3	0.4	4	44	Ukraine	36.1	0.3	25
45	Chile	40.6	0.4	26	45	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	35.9	0.3	12
46	Argentina	40.0	0.4	16	46	Slovak Republic b	35.3	0.3	20
47	Portugal	38.1	0.4	7	47	Chile	32.5	0.3	31
48	Ukraine	34.3	0.3	5	48	Argentina	28.7	0.3	28
49	Slovak Republic	32.0	0.3	16	49	New Zealand	26.2	0.2	13
50	Viet Nam	31.6	0.3	23	50	Pakistan	25.3	0.2	41
	Total of above d	9789.4	93.8	-		Total of above d	9978.0	92.5	-
	World d	10431.0	100.0	13		World d	10783.0	100.0	13

a Retained imports are defined as imports less re-exports. See the Technical Notes.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Secretariat estimates.

d Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: For annual data 1995-05, see Appendix Tables A6 and A7.

Table I.6

Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade (excluding intra-EU (25) trade), 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	Extra-EU (25) exports	1328.3	17.1	10	1	United States	1732.4	21.4	14
2	United States	904.4	11.7	10	2	Extra-EU (25) imports	1462.5	18.0	14
3	China	762.0	9.8	28	3	China	660.0	8.1	18
4	Japan	594.9	7.7	5	4	Japan	514.9	6.3	13
5	Canada	359.4	4.6	14	5	Canada	319.7	3.9	15
6	Hong Kong, China	292.1	3.8	10	6	Hong Kong, China	300.2	3.7	10
	domestic exports	20.1	0.3	0		retained imports a	28.1	0.3	3
	re-exports	272.1	3.5	11					
7	Korea, Republic of	284.4	3.7	12	7	Korea, Republic of	261.2	3.2	16
8	Russian Federation	243.6	3.1	33	8	Mexico	231.7	2.9	12
9	Singapore	229.6	3.0	16	9	Singapore	200.0	2.5	15
	domestic exports	124.5	1.6	17		retained imports a	94.9	1.2	16
	re-exports	105.1	1.4	14					
10	Mexico	213.7	2.8	14	10	Taipei, Chinese	182.6	2.3	8
11	Taipei, Chinese	197.8	2.5	8	11	India	134.8	1.7	39
12	Saudi Arabia c	181.4	2.3	44	12	Switzerland	126.5	1.6	9
13	Malaysia	140.9	1.8	11	13	Russian Federation b	125.3	1.5	29
14	Switzerland	130.9	1.7	7	14	Australia b	125.3	1.5	15
15	Brazil	118.3	1.5	23	15	Thailand	118.2	1.5	25
16	United Arab Emirates	115.5	1.5	27	16	Turkey	116.6	1.4	19
17	Thailand	110.1	1.4	14	17	Malaysia	114.6	1.4	9
18	Australia	105.8	1.4	22	18	United Arab Emirates c	80.7	1.0	12
19	Norway	103.8	1.3	26	19	Brazil	77.6	1.0	17
20	India	95.1	1.2	26	20	Indonesia	69.5	0.9	27
21	Indonesia	86.2	1.1	22	21	South Africa b	62.3	0.8	13
22	Turkey	73.4	0.9	16	22	Saudi Arabia	59.4	0.7	33
23	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	56.3	0.7	35	23	Norway	55.5	0.7	14
24	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	55.5	0.7	43	24	Philippines	47.4	0.6	8
25	South Africa	51.9	0.7	13	25	Israel c	47.1	0.6	10
26	Algeria	46.0	0.6	47	26	Romania	40.5	0.5	24
27	Kuwait	45.0	0.6	57	27	Viet Nam	36.5	0.5	17
28	Israel	42.7	0.6	10	28	Ukraine	36.1	0.4	25
29	Nigeria	42.3	0.5	36	29	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	35.9	0.4	12
30	Philippines	41.3	0.5	4	30	Chile	32.5	0.4	31
31	Chile	40.6	0.5	26	31	Argentina	28.7	0.4	28
32	Argentina	40.0	0.5	16	32	New Zealand	26.2	0.3	13
33	Ukraine	34.3	0.4	5	33	Pakistan	25.3	0.3	41
34	Viet Nam	31.6	0.4	23	34	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	24.2	0.3	44
35	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	30.1	0.4	46	35	Iraq c	23.4	0.3	10
36	Kazakhstan	27.8	0.4	39	36	Colombia	21.2	0.3	27
37	Romania	27.7	0.4	18	37	Algeria	20.4	0.3	12
38	Qatar	25.8	0.3	38	38	Morocco	20.3	0.3	14
39	Iraq c	24.1	0.3	35	39	Egypt	19.8	0.2	54
40	Angola c	23.4	0.3	74	40	Croatia	18.5	0.2	12
41	New Zealand	21.7	0.3	7	41	Bulgaria	18.2	0.2	26
42	Colombia	21.1	0.3	30	42	Kazakhstan	17.4	0.2	36
43	Oman	18.7	0.2	40	43	Nigeria c	17.3	0.2	22
44	Peru	17.2	0.2	36	44	Belarus	16.7	0.2	1
45	Belarus	16.0	0.2	16	45	Kuwait	16.3	0.2	29
46	Pakistan	15.9	0.2	19	46	Bangladesh	13.8	0.2	15
47	Bulgaria	11.7	0.2	18	47	Tunisia	13.2	0.2	3
48	Egypt	10.7	0.1	39	48	Peru	12.5	0.2	24
49	Morocco	10.6	0.1	7	49	Serbia and Montenegro c	11.6	0.1	-1
50	Tunisia	10.5	0.1	8	50	Jordan	10.5	0.1	29
	Total of above d	7512.1	96.8	-		Total of above d	7783.2	96.0	-
	World (excl. intra-EU (25)) d	7758.0	100.0	16		World (excl. intra-EU (25)) d	8110.0	100.0	15

a Retained imports are defined as imports less re-exports. See the Technical Notes.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Secretariat estimates.

d Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: For annual data 1995-05, see Appendix Tables A6 and A7.

Table I.7

Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	United States	354.0	14.7	10	1	United States	281.2	12.0	9
2	United Kingdom	188.7	7.8	2	2	Germany	201.4	8.6	4
3	Germany	148.5	6.2	10	3	United Kingdom	154.1	6.6	6
4	France	115.0	4.8	6	4	Japan	132.6	5.6	2
5	Japan	107.9	4.5	14	5	France	104.9	4.5	8
6	Italy	93.5	3.9	13	6	Italy	92.4	3.9	15
7	Spain	92.7	3.8	9	7	China	83.2	3.5	16
8	Netherlands	76.7	3.2	7	8	Netherlands	70.9	3.0	3
9	China	73.9	3.1	19	9	Ireland	66.1	2.8	3
10	Hong Kong, China	62.2	2.6	13	10	Spain	65.2	2.8	11
11	India	56.1	2.3	...	11	Canada	64.2	2.7	10
12	Ireland	53.3	2.2	2	12	Korea, Republic of	57.7	2.5	17
13	Belgium	53.3	2.2	5	13	India	52.2	2.2	...
14	Austria	52.6	2.2	9	14	Belgium	50.3	2.1	4
15	Canada	52.2	2.2	9	15	Austria	48.5	2.1	5
16	Singapore	45.1	1.9	10	16	Singapore	44.0	1.9	9
17	Switzerland	44.0	1.8	7	17	Russian Federation	38.5	1.6	18
18	Korea, Republic of	43.9	1.8	8	18	Denmark	36.0	1.5	...
19	Sweden	42.8	1.8	12	19	Sweden	35.0	1.5	6
20	Denmark	41.2	1.7	...	20	Hong Kong, China	32.4	1.4	5
21	Luxembourg	40.0	1.7	21	21	Taipei, Chinese	31.4	1.3	5
22	Greece	34.1	1.4	3	22	Australia	28.9	1.2	9
23	Norway	28.5	1.2	12	23	Thailand	27.5	1.2	20
24	Australia	27.7	1.1	8	24	Norway	27.2	1.2	19
25	Taipei, Chinese	25.6	1.1	0	25	Switzerland	25.2	1.1	6
26	Turkey	25.6	1.1	13	26	Luxembourg	24.8	1.1	20
27	Russian Federation	24.3	1.0	21	27	Indonesia a	23.2	1.0	...
28	Thailand	20.5	0.8	8	28	Brazil	22.3	0.9	38
29	Malaysia	19.0	0.8	14	29	Malaysia	21.6	0.9	15
30	Israel	16.8	0.7	12	30	Mexico	20.9	0.9	9
31	Poland	16.1	0.7	20	31	United Arab Emirates a	16.2	0.7	...
32	Mexico	16.0	0.7	15	32	Greece	14.3	0.6	5
33	Egypt	15.0	0.6	6	33	Saudi Arabia	14.2	0.6	29
34	Portugal	14.9	0.6	2	34	Poland	14.0	0.6	14
35	Brazil	14.9	0.6	28	35	Israel	13.4	0.6	6
36	Hungary	12.3	0.5	15	36	Finland	12.8	0.5	6
37	Czech Republic	10.7	0.4	11	37	Hungary	11.6	0.5	11
38	Lebanon a	10.3	0.4	...	38	South Africa	11.5	0.5	15
39	Croatia a	10.3	0.4	...	39	Turkey	10.7	0.5	16
40	Finland	10.1	0.4	3	40	Portugal	9.9	0.4	4
	Total of above	2190.0	90.7	-		Total of above	2090.0	89.1	-
	World	2415.0	100.0	10		World	2345.0	100.0	10

a Secretariat estimate.

Note: Figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat. Annual percentage changes and rankings are affected by continuity breaks in the series for a large number of economies, and by limitations in cross-country comparability. See the Technical Notes. For annual data 1995-05, see Appendix Tables A8 and A9.

Table I.8

Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services (excluding intra-EU (25) trade), 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	Extra-EU (25) exports	480.3	27.1	9	1	Extra-EU (25) imports	422.4	24.4	8
2	United States	354.0	14.7	10	2	United States	281.2	12.0	9
3	Japan	107.9	4.5	14	3	Japan	132.6	5.6	2
4	China	73.9	3.1	19	4	China	83.2	3.5	16
5	Hong Kong, China	62.2	2.6	13	5	Canada	64.2	2.7	10
6	India	56.1	2.3	...	6	Korea, Republic of	57.7	2.5	17
7	Canada	52.2	2.2	9	7	India	52.2	2.2	...
8	Singapore	45.1	1.9	10	8	Singapore	44.0	1.9	9
9	Switzerland	44.0	1.8	7	9	Russian Federation	38.5	1.6	18
10	Korea, Republic of	43.9	1.8	8	10	Hong Kong, China	32.4	1.4	5
11	Norway	28.5	1.2	12	11	Taipei, Chinese	31.4	1.3	5
12	Australia	27.7	1.1	8	12	Australia	28.9	1.2	9
13	Taipei, Chinese	25.6	1.1	0	13	Thailand	27.5	1.2	20
14	Turkey	25.6	1.1	13	14	Norway	27.2	1.2	19
15	Russian Federation	24.3	1.0	21	15	Switzerland	25.2	1.1	6
16	Thailand	20.5	0.8	8	16	Indonesia a	23.2	1.0	...
17	Malaysia	19.0	0.8	14	17	Brazil	22.3	0.9	38
18	Israel	16.8	0.7	12	18	Malaysia	21.6	0.9	15
19	Mexico	16.0	0.7	15	19	Mexico	20.9	0.9	9
20	Egypt	15.0	0.6	6	20	United Arab Emirates a	16.2	0.7	...
21	Brazil	14.9	0.6	28	21	Saudi Arabia	14.2	0.6	29
22	Lebanon a	10.3	0.4	...	22	Israel	13.4	0.6	6
23	Croatia a	10.3	0.4	...	23	South Africa	11.5	0.5	15
24	South Africa	10.0	0.4	14	24	Turkey	10.7	0.5	16
25	Ukraine	8.9	0.4	19	25	Egypt	9.5	0.4	27
26	Macao, China a	8.8	0.4	...	26	Iran, Islamic Rep. of a	8.2	0.4	...
27	New Zealand	8.2	0.3	7	27	New Zealand	7.8	0.3	14
28	Morocco	7.6	0.3	20	28	Argentina	7.6	0.3	15
29	Indonesia a	7.5	0.3	...	29	Chile	7.6	0.3	15
30	Chile	7.1	0.3	18	30	Lebanon a	7.6	0.3	...
31	Argentina	6.1	0.3	20	31	Kuwait	7.4	0.3	21
32	Cuba a	6.1	0.3	...	32	Kazakhstan	7.3	0.3	48
33	Saudi Arabia	5.9	0.2	1	33	Pakistan	7.2	0.3	41
34	Iran, Islamic Rep. of a	5.3	0.2	...	34	Ukraine	7.0	0.3	13
35	Romania	4.9	0.2	37	35	Nigeria	6.1	0.3	23
36	Philippines	4.5	0.2	10	36	Angola a	5.8	0.2	...
37	Viet Nam a	4.4	0.2	...	37	Philippines	5.8	0.2	0
38	Bulgaria	4.2	0.2	7	38	Romania	5.3	0.2	40
39	Nigeria	4.2	0.2	25	39	Viet Nam a	5.3	0.2	...
40	Dominican Republic	3.8	0.2	11	40	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	5.3	0.2	23
	Total of above	1680.0	94.8	-		Total of above	1610.0	93.2	-
	World	1775.0	100.0	12		World	1730.0	100.0	12

a Secretariat estimate.

Note: Figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat. Annual percentage changes and rankings are affected by continuity breaks in the series for a large number of economies, and by limitations in cross-country comparability. See the Technical Notes. For annual data 1995-05, see Appendix Tables A8 and A9.

Table I.9

Share of goods and commercial services in the total trade of selected regions and economies, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage, based on balance of payments data)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	Total	Goods	Commercial services	Total	Goods	Commercial services
World	12690	81.0	19.0	12610	81.4	18.6
North America	1909	77.9	22.1	2586	85.8	14.2
Canada	427	87.8	12.2	385	83.3	16.7
Mexico	230	93.0	7.0	243	91.4	8.6
United States	1252	71.7	28.3	1959	85.6	14.4
South and Central America	434	84.3	15.7	358	80.3	19.7
Argentina	46	86.7	13.3	35	78.2	21.8
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	57	97.8	2.2	29	82.0	18.0
Brazil	133	88.8	11.2	96	76.7	23.3
Chile	48	85.1	14.9	38	80.0	20.0
Colombia	24	89.3	10.7	25	81.1	18.9
Europe	5492	77.3	22.7	5383	79.2	20.8
Austria	170	69.0	31.0	162	70.1	29.9
Belgium	321	83.4	16.6	313	83.9	16.1
Czech Republic	89	87.9	12.1	86	88.6	11.4
Denmark	124	66.8	33.2	111	67.4	32.6
Finland	75	86.6	13.4	68	81.2	18.8
France	554	79.3	20.7	576	81.8	18.2
Germany	1121	86.7	13.3	985	79.5	20.5
Ireland	156	65.9	34.1	131	49.7	50.3
Italy	465	79.9	20.1	464	80.1	19.9
Netherlands	418	81.7	18.3	368	80.7	19.3
Norway	133	78.6	21.4	81	66.6	33.4
Poland	112	85.6	14.4	113	87.5	12.5
Spain	287	67.7	32.3	345	81.1	18.9
Sweden	178	75.9	24.1	150	76.7	23.3
Switzerland	190	76.9	23.1	166	84.9	15.1
Turkey	102	75.1	24.9	120	91.1	8.9
United Kingdom	571	66.9	33.1	655	76.5	23.5
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	389	89.2	10.8	281	77.8	22.2
Azerbaijan	8	92.5	7.5	7	62.4	37.6
Belarus	18	88.7	11.3	18	93.3	6.7
Kazakhstan	30	93.3	6.7	25	71.0	29.0
Russian Federation	268	90.9	9.1	164	76.5	23.5
Ukraine	44	79.7	20.3	43	83.9	16.1
Africa	340	83.3	16.7	311	77.7	22.3
Egypt	31	51.9	48.1	33	71.5	28.5
Morocco	18	58.4	41.6	22	85.8	14.2
Nigeria	37	88.7	11.3	19	67.7	32.3
South Africa	65	84.5	15.5	68	83.0	17.0
Tunisia	14	74.3	25.7	14	86.1	13.9
Asia	3551	85.2	14.8	3312	82.7	17.3
Australia	134	79.4	20.6	149	80.6	19.4
China	836	91.2	8.8	711	88.3	11.7
Hong Kong, China ^a	352	82.3	17.7	330	90.2	9.8
India	153	63.3	36.7	187	72.1	27.9
Indonesia ^b	94	92.0	8.0	87	73.4	26.6
Japan	676	84.0	16.0	607	78.2	21.8
Korea, Republic of	333	86.8	13.2	313	81.6	18.4
Malaysia	161	88.2	11.8	130	83.4	16.6
Philippines	45	90.0	10.0	54	89.2	10.8
Singapore ^a	273	83.5	16.5	236	81.4	18.6
Taipei, Chinese	224	88.6	11.4	212	85.2	14.8
Thailand	130	84.2	15.8	134	79.4	20.6
Viet Nam	35	87.4	12.6	39	86.3	13.7
Memorandum item:						
European Union (25)	4978	77.5	22.5	4893	78.8	21.2

a Trade in goods includes significant re-exports or imports for re-exports.

b Secretariat estimates.

Note: Trade in goods is derived from balance of payments statistics and does not correspond to the merchandise trade statistics given elsewhere in this report. It is likely that for most economies trade in commercial services is understated. See the Technical Notes.

Table I.10

Merchandise trade of selected regional integration arrangements, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in total exports/imports				Annual percentage change		
	2005	1990	1995	2000	2005	2000-05	2004	2005
European Union (25)								
Total exports	4001	-	...	100.0	100.0	10	19	7
Intra-exports	2673	-	...	67.5	66.8	10	19	6
Extra-exports	1328	-	...	32.5	33.2	11	21	10
Total imports	4135	-	...	100.0	100.0	10	20	9
Intra-imports	2673	-	...	64.1	64.6	10	19	6
Extra-imports	1463	-	...	35.9	35.4	10	21	14
NAFTA								
Total exports	1477	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4	14	12
Intra-exports	824	42.6	46.0	55.6	55.8	4	13	11
Extra-exports	654	57.4	54.0	44.4	44.2	4	14	12
Total imports ^a	2268	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	6	16	14
Intra-imports	782	34.4	37.7	39.6	34.5	3	12	11
Extra-imports	1486	65.6	62.3	60.4	65.5	8	19	15
ASEAN								
Total exports	653	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	9	20	15
Intra-exports	162	20.1	25.5	24.0	24.9	9	21	15
Extra-exports	491	79.9	74.5	76.0	75.1	8	19	15
Total imports	594	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	9	25	16
Intra-imports	144	16.2	18.8	23.5	24.3	10	24	20
Extra-imports	450	83.8	81.2	76.5	75.7	9	25	15
MERCOSUR								
Total exports	163	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	14	28	21
Intra-exports	21	8.9	20.5	21.0	12.9	4	35	23
Extra-exports	142	91.1	79.5	79.0	87.1	16	27	20
Total imports	114	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	5	38	20
Intra-imports	22	14.5	18.1	19.7	19.7	5	34	25
Extra-imports	91	85.5	81.9	80.3	80.3	5	40	17
Andean Community								
Total exports	51	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	14	29	32
Intra-exports	4	4.0	8.6	7.7	8.7	17	15	33
Extra-exports	47	95.9	91.4	92.3	91.3	14	31	32
Total imports	46	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	14	21	26
Intra-imports	5	5.1	6.7	8.8	10.2	17	20	20
Extra-imports	42	94.9	93.3	91.2	89.8	13	21	26

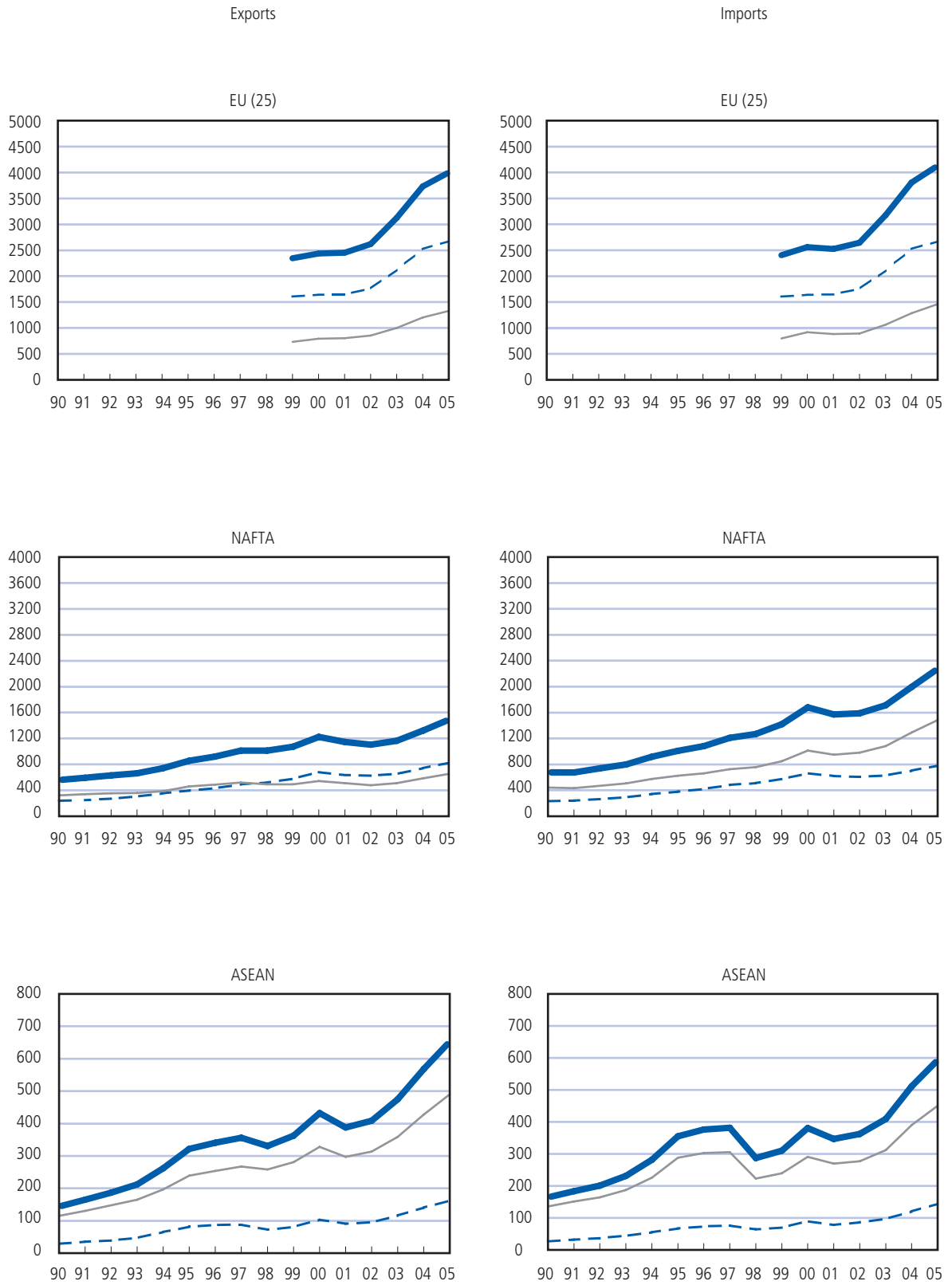
^a Imports of Canada and Mexico are valued f.o.b.

Note: The figures are not fully adjusted for differences in the way members of the arrangements in this table record their merchandise trade. For annual data 1995-05, see Appendix Table A3.

Chart I.1

Merchandise trade of selected regional integration arrangements, 1990-05

(Billion dollars)

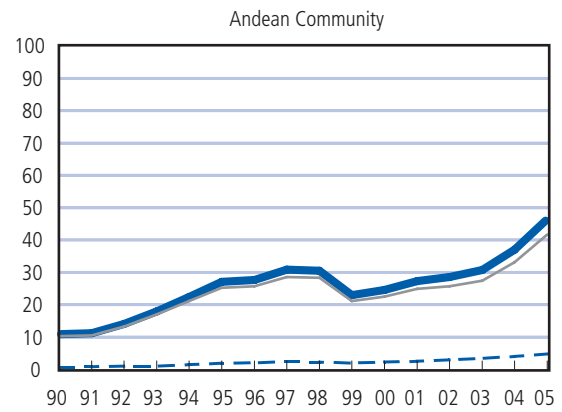
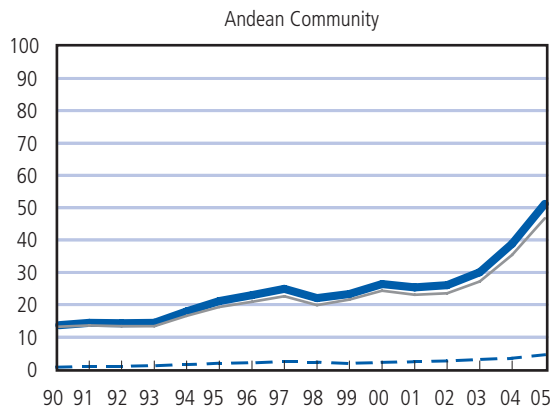
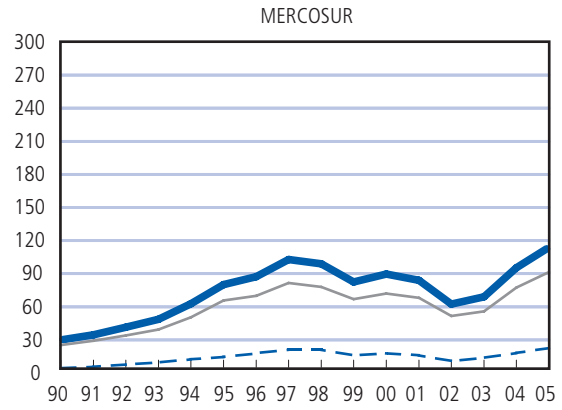
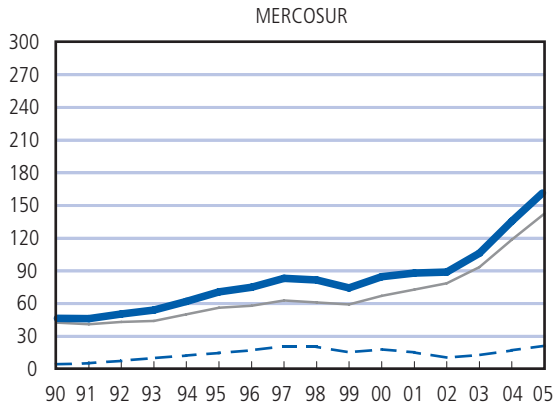


Merchandise trade of selected regional integration arrangements, 1990-05

(Billion dollars)

Exports

Imports



Total exports ———
 Intra-exports - - -
 Extra-exports ———

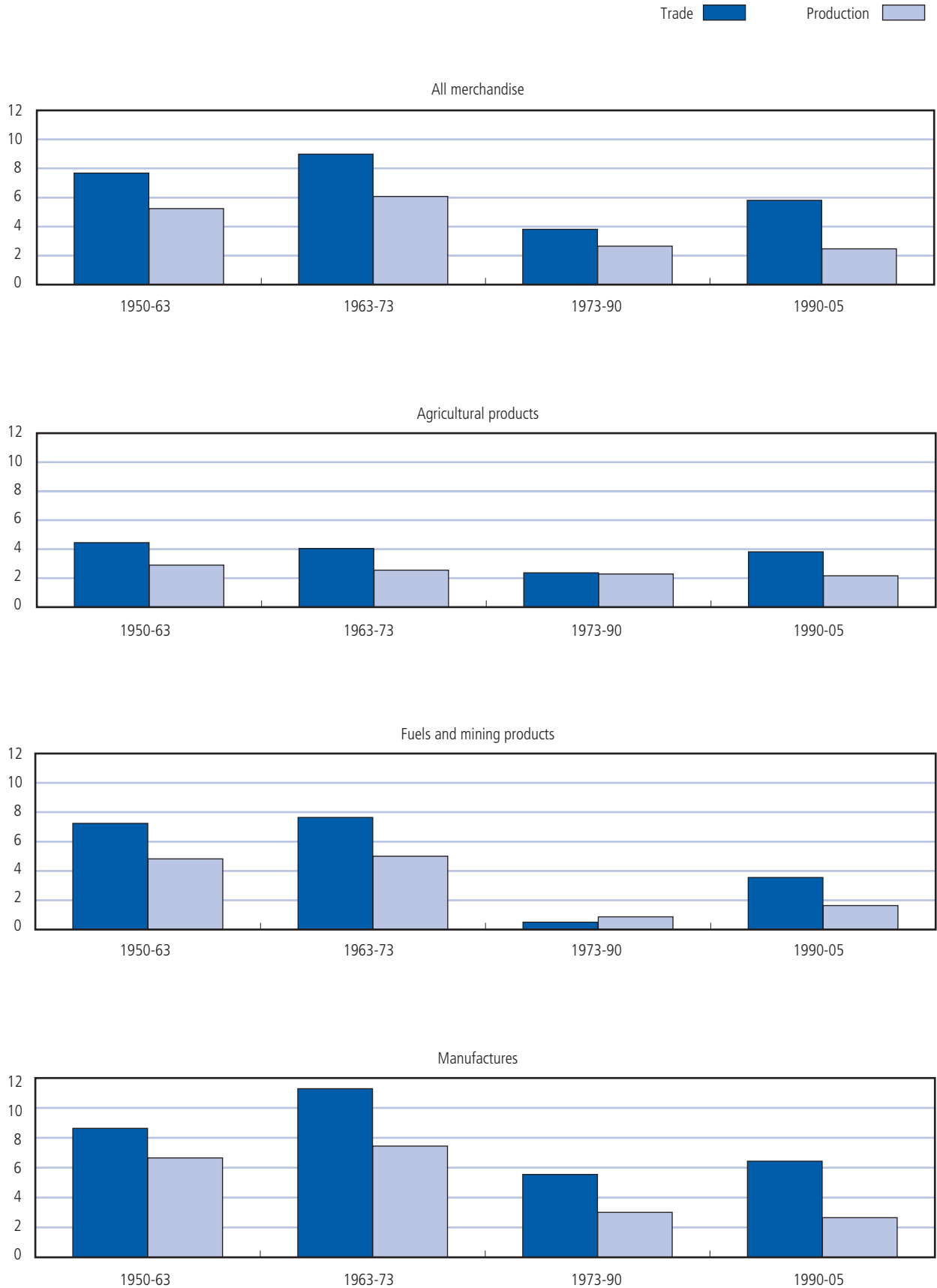
Total imports ———
 Intra-imports - - -
 Extra-imports ———

II. Selected long-term trends

Chart II.1

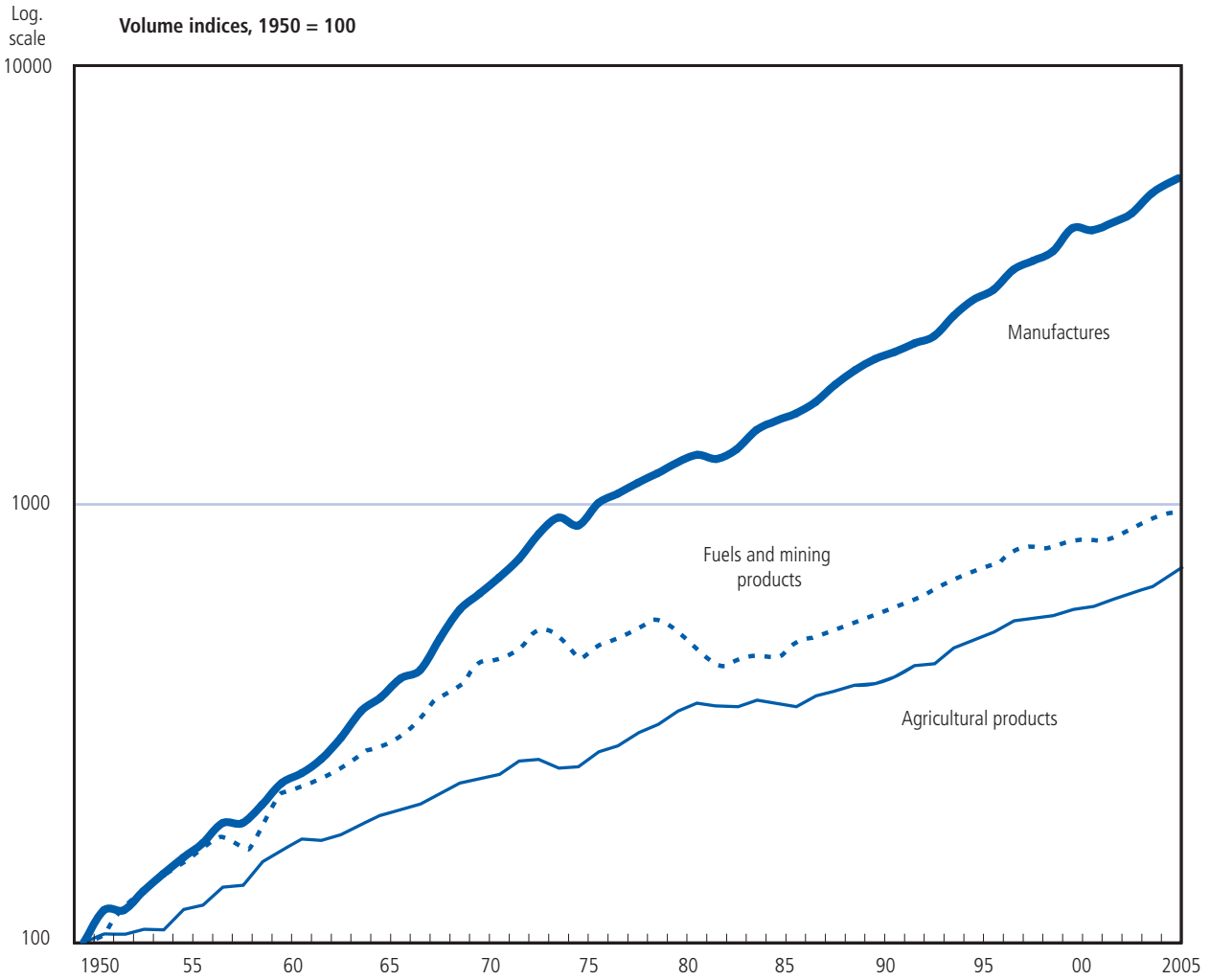
World merchandise trade and production by major product group, 1950-05

(Average annual percentage change in volume terms)



World merchandise trade by major product group, 1950-05

Selected long-term trends



Average annual percentage change

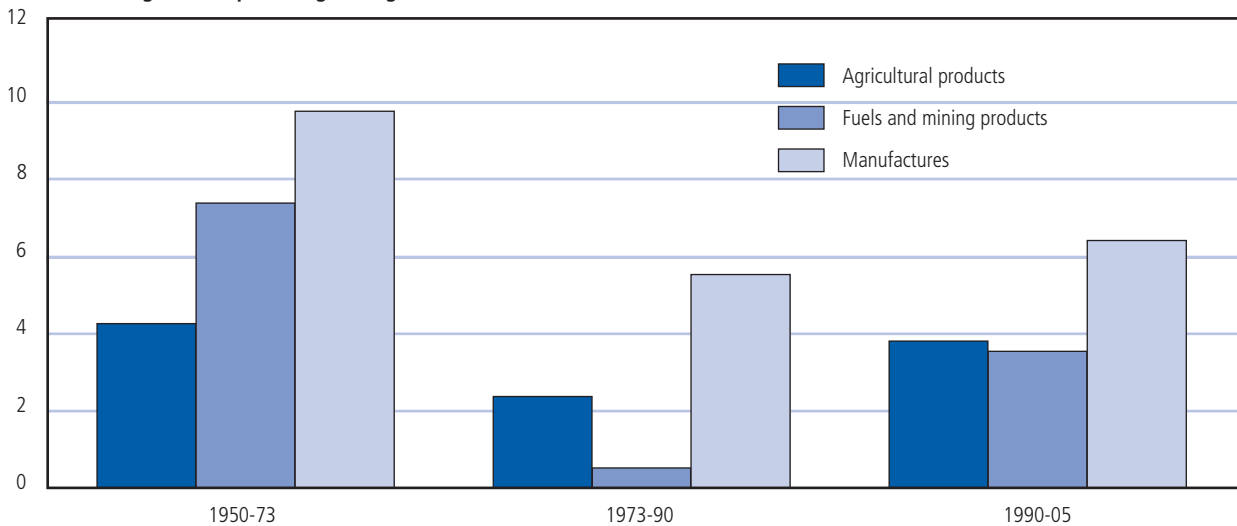


Table II.1

World merchandise exports, production and gross domestic product, 1950-05

(Annual percentage change)

	Value				Volume								
	Exports				Exports				Production				World GDP
	Total a	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products	Manufactures	Total a	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products	Manufactures	Total	Agriculture	Mining	Manufacturing	
1950-63	7.4	3.7	8.5	10.1	7.7	4.5	7.2	8.6	5.2	2.9	4.8	6.6	4.7
1964	11.8	6.9	11.8	15.0	10.9	5.4	8.8	14.9	9.1	4.8	8.6	10.0	7.2
1965	8.3	4.3	7.1	10.9	6.6	5.1	3.2	7.4	5.6	0.0	3.9	9.1	4.1
1966	9.2	4.1	9.8	10.8	7.7	3.7	6.2	10.3	6.6	3.4	5.1	8.3	6.5
1967	5.2	-0.2	5.7	7.7	5.7	2.4	10.3	4.7	4.9	3.3	2.4	5.1	3.7
1968	11.0	4.1	14.2	14.9	10.8	5.7	12.0	17.9	5.9	3.2	7.1	7.3	5.9
1969	14.2	6.9	9.2	16.5	12.2	5.4	6.0	16.5	5.6	0.0	2.2	8.0	6.7
1970	14.6	10.6	13.6	15.4	8.7	3.1	12.4	8.7	5.3	3.1	7.5	5.3	5.1
1971	11.7	7.4	11.3	13.7	7.0	2.0	1.0	9.0	5.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	4.4
1972	18.3	20.3	14.1	19.4	8.4	6.9	6.9	10.1	4.8	0.0	2.9	6.7	5.6
1973	38.4	45.5	47.4	34.1	12.1	0.9	10.2	14.2	8.2	4.9	6.5	9.8	6.9
1974	44.9	21.7	122.9	31.3	5.4	-4.5	-1.7	8.8	2.5	1.9	1.8	3.3	2.1
1975	4.3	1.0	-4.0	8.8	-7.3	1.0	-12.0	-4.0	-1.6	3.6	-6.0	-3.9	1.4
1976	13.1	10.5	16.3	12.8	11.8	7.5	6.8	12.6	6.7	0.9	8.3	8.2	5.1
1977	13.7	13.5	10.6	14.7	4.2	3.5	2.7	5.0	3.9	2.6	3.4	4.5	4.2
1978	15.8	13.3	3.7	21.6	4.7	6.8	5.3	5.9	4.5	3.4	0.8	5.1	4.6
1979	27.0	24.4	47.0	21.3	5.2	4.8	5.9	5.0	3.6	0.8	8.9	4.1	4.0
1980	22.6	13.8	41.8	15.9	2.9	6.8	-6.3	5.9	-0.7	0.9	-2.6	0.7	2.9
1981	-1.2	-1.9	-3.2	-0.7	-0.6	5.0	-9.9	4.0	0.1	3.6	-7.9	0.2	2.0
1982	-6.4	-7.5	-10.6	-3.6	-2.2	-2.0	-5.8	-2.1	-1.0	3.2	-6.9	-1.4	0.8
1983	-2.0	-1.4	-8.0	0.5	2.7	0.2	-0.9	5.1	2.2	0.1	-0.9	3.1	2.9
1984	5.9	5.3	-0.9	8.1	8.5	2.8	4.8	10.8	6.5	5.3	3.8	7.2	4.6
1985	-0.3	-5.7	-3.2	3.8	2.6	-1.2	-1.2	4.8	2.8	2.4	-1.1	3.4	3.5
1986	9.4	11.1	-23.8	20.3	4.0	-1.7	9.1	4.1	2.8	1.8	3.0	3.1	3.4
1987	17.5	14.9	11.0	19.7	5.5	5.6	1.7	6.3	3.5	1.0	1.3	4.4	3.7
1988	13.7	13.1	0.9	16.1	8.5	2.7	5.6	9.5	4.9	1.7	5.3	5.7	4.5
1989	7.8	4.3	15.5	6.9	6.4	3.1	4.4	7.8	3.5	3.4	4.5	3.4	3.8
1990	12.9	4.7	15.3	14.7	3.8	1.0	3.2	6.1	1.3	2.5	1.0	1.0	2.5
1991	1.5	0.8	-6.2	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.6	-0.4	0.4	-0.5	-0.6	0.8
1992	6.7	7.1	-0.9	8.0	4.8	6.0	4.4	4.7	0.1	2.3	0.8	-0.5	1.1
1993	-0.2	-4.1	-3.5	0.0	4.2	1.0	3.7	4.1	-0.1	0.6	2.0	-0.6	0.9
1994	13.6	15.8	5.1	15.6	9.2	8.7	6.8	11.1	2.8	2.9	1.6	2.9	2.2
1995	19.3	17.3	15.5	20.0	7.3	4.4	4.1	9.0	4.6	2.1	2.2	5.5	2.3
1996	4.6	2.9	13.6	3.5	5.1	4.4	3.4	5.3	3.5	4.3	2.7	3.5	3.3
1997	3.4	-1.3	2.7	4.6	10.0	5.7	7.4	11.0	4.9	2.4	3.3	5.7	3.4
1998	-1.3	-4.7	-20.5	2.3	4.8	1.7	2.9	4.8	2.2	1.6	1.1	2.4	2.1
1999	3.9	-3.7	15.6	3.3	4.6	1.0	-0.5	5.1	3.1	3.3	-1.3	3.6	2.9
2000	12.8	0.9	47.9	10.1	10.4	3.6	4.5	13.0	5.2	1.9	3.7	6.2	3.8
2001	-4.1	0.1	-9.3	-3.8	-0.6	1.5	-0.7	-1.2	-0.8	1.5	-0.1	-1.4	1.5
2002	4.8	6.1	-0.5	5.4	3.5	3.7	0.6	4.0	1.3	1.8	0.1	1.4	1.9
2003	16.9	16.3	24.1	15.8	5.2	3.4	5.8	5.1	4.3	2.7	3.6	4.8	2.7
2004	21.6	15.3	33.1	20.5	9.5	3.7	5.5	10.9	3.9	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.9
2005	13.4	8.1	36.2	9.9	6.0	5.6	2.4	6.9	2.6	0.5	1.2	3.3	3.3

a Includes unspecified products.

Note: See the Technical Notes for the estimation of world aggregates of merchandise exports, production and GDP.

Table II.2

World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1948, 1953, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	1948	1953	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2005
	Value							
World	58.0	84.0	157.0	579.0	1838.0	3675.0	7369.0	10159.0
	Share							
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	28.3	24.9	19.9	17.3	16.8	18.0	15.8	14.5
United States	21.7	18.8	14.9	12.3	11.2	12.6	9.8	8.9
Canada	5.5	5.2	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.5
Mexico	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.1
South and Central America	12.3	10.5	7.0	4.7	4.4	3.0	3.0	3.5
Brazil	2.0	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2
Argentina	2.8	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Europe	31.5	34.9	41.4	45.4	43.5	45.4	46.0	43.0
Germany ^a	1.4	5.3	9.8	12.5	9.2	10.3	10.2	9.5
France	3.5	4.8	5.1	6.1	5.2	6.0	5.3	4.5
United Kingdom	11.4	9.0	7.6	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.1	3.8
Italy	1.9	1.8	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.6	4.1	3.6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) ^b	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	2.6	3.3
Africa	7.3	6.5	5.7	4.8	4.5	2.5	2.4	2.9
South Africa ^c	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
Middle East	2.0	2.7	3.2	4.1	6.8	3.5	4.1	5.3
Asia	13.6	13.1	12.4	14.9	19.1	26.1	26.1	27.4
China	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.2	2.5	5.9	7.5
Japan	0.4	1.5	3.5	6.4	8.0	9.9	6.4	5.9
India	2.2	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9
Australia and New Zealand	3.7	3.2	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.3
Six East Asian traders	3.0	2.7	2.4	3.4	5.8	9.7	9.6	9.7
Memorandum item:								
EU ^d	-	-	27.5	38.6	30.4	36.1	42.4	39.4
USSR, former	2.2	3.5	4.6	3.7	5.0	-	-	-
GATT/WTO Members ^e	60.4	68.7	72.8	81.8	76.5	89.5	94.3	94.4

a Figures refer to the Fed. Rep. of Germany from 1948 through 1983.

b Figures are significantly affected by changes in the country composition of the region and major adjustment in trade conversion factors between 1983 and 1993.

c Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

d Figures refer to the EEC(6) in 1963, EC(9) in 1973, EC(10) in 1983, EU(12) in 1993, EU(15) in 2003 and EU(25) in 2005.

e Membership as of the year stated.

Note: Between 1973 and 1983 and between 1993 and 2003 export and import shares were significantly influenced by oil price developments.

Table II.3

World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1948, 1953, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	1948	1953	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2005
	Value							
World	66.0	84.0	163.0	589.0	1882.0	3769.0	7647.0	10511.0
	Share							
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	20.6	20.7	16.2	17.3	18.5	21.5	22.6	21.7
United States	13.0	13.9	11.4	12.3	14.3	16.0	17.0	16.5
Canada	4.2	5.6	3.7	4.0	3.4	3.7	3.2	3.0
Mexico	1.8	1.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.8	2.3	2.2
South and Central America	10.6	9.3	6.8	5.1	3.8	3.3	2.5	2.8
Brazil	1.7	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Argentina	2.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Europe	40.4	39.4	45.4	47.4	44.2	44.8	45.3	43.2
Germany ^a	2.1	4.5	11.6	8.7	8.1	9.1	7.9	7.4
United Kingdom	12.7	11.1	6.7	8.3	5.3	5.6	5.1	4.9
France	5.2	5.0	6.4	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.2	4.7
Italy	2.3	2.9	4.8	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) ^b	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	1.7	2.1
Africa	7.6	7.0	5.5	4.0	4.6	2.6	2.1	2.4
South Africa ^c	2.2	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6
Middle East	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.8	6.2	3.4	2.7	3.1
Asia	14.2	15.1	14.2	15.1	18.5	23.3	23.1	24.7
China	1.0	2.9	4.1	6.5	1.1	2.8	5.4	6.3
Japan	1.1	1.7	0.9	0.9	6.7	6.4	5.0	4.9
India	3.1	1.4	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.3
Australia and New Zealand	2.6	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
Six East Asian traders	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.7	6.1	9.9	8.2	8.6
Memorandum item:								
EU ^d	-	-	29.0	39.2	31.3	34.3	41.6	39.3
USSR, former	1.8	3.3	4.3	3.6	4.3	-	-	-
GATT/WTO Members ^e	52.9	66.0	74.2	89.1	83.9	88.7	96.1	96.1

a Figures refer to the Fed. Rep. of Germany from 1948 through 1983.

b Figures are significantly affected by changes in the country composition of the region and major adjustment in trade conversion factors between 1983 and 1993.

c Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

d Figures refer to the EEC(6) in 1963, EC(9) in 1973, EC(10) in 1983, EU(12) in 1993, EU(15) in 2003 and EU(25) in 2005.

e Membership as of the year stated.

Note: Between 1973 and 1983 and between 1993 and 2003 export and import shares were significantly influenced by oil price developments.

Table II.4

Merchandise trade of the United States by region and by product, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports						Imports					
	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2005	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2005
	Value											
World	22.9	72.4	205.6	464.8	723.6	904.3	17.1	70.3	269.9	603.2	1305.1	1732.3
	Share											
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	21.2	26.4	25.4	30.6	36.9	36.7	25.7	28.6	26.1	25.6	28.2	26.8
South and Central America	11.6	9.5	7.9	7.9	7.1	7.9	20.1	10.3	9.5	6.1	6.4	7.5
Europe	29.7	28.8	26.8	24.9	23.3	22.7	27.5	27.6	21.1	20.1	21.7	20.0
European Union (25)	-	-	-	...	21.3	20.6	-	-	-	...	20.0	18.3
Other Europe	-	-	-	...	2.0	2.1	-	-	-	...	1.7	1.7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	-	-	-	0.8	0.5	0.6	-	-	-	0.4	0.8	1.1
Russian Federation	-	-	-	0.6	0.3	0.4	-	-	-	0.3	0.7	0.9
Africa	4.3	3.1	3.7	2.0	1.5	1.7	4.7	4.3	5.6	2.6	2.6	3.9
South Africa	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3
Other Africa	3.1	2.1	2.7	1.5	1.1	1.3	3.2	3.8	4.8	2.3	2.2	3.6
Middle East	2.4	3.0	6.5	3.6	2.7	3.5	1.8	2.4	2.8	2.7	3.4	3.8
Asia	20.6	23.3	26.0	30.1	27.9	26.8	19.6	26.1	34.5	42.5	37.1	36.8
Japan	7.5	11.4	10.1	10.3	7.2	6.1	8.8	13.8	16.1	18.3	9.3	8.2
China	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.9	3.9	4.6	0.0	0.1	0.9	5.6	12.5	15.0
Six East Asian traders	3.0	5.6	9.2	13.4	12.2	11.5	2.9	7.5	12.2	14.4	10.6	9.4
Other Asia	10.1	6.3	5.3	4.5	4.6	4.5	7.9	4.8	5.3	4.1	4.6	4.3
Total merchandise	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agricultural products	29.8	28.7	21.6	13.3	10.5	9.1	33.3	18.3	10.3	7.3	5.9	5.5
Food	21.5	23.2	17.3	10.1	8.1	6.8	23.3	13.6	7.8	5.3	4.7	4.2
Fish	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	2.3	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.7
Other food products	21.4	22.8	16.8	9.4	7.6	6.4	21.0	11.6	6.4	4.3	3.8	3.5
Raw materials	6.3	5.5	4.3	3.2	2.5	2.3	10.0	4.7	2.5	2.0	1.3	1.3
Fuels and mining products	8.1	6.0	7.6	4.1	3.9	5.6	22.9	18.6	26.4	12.1	14.2	19.4
Ores and other minerals	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.4	6.1	2.4	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.5
Fuels	4.1	2.3	4.7	2.1	1.9	2.9	11.6	12.8	22.3	9.8	12.5	17.2
Non-ferrous metals	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.2	5.3	3.5	2.8	1.5	1.3	1.7
Manufactures	61.4	62.8	66.8	76.6	81.4	81.0	40.5	60.5	60.5	77.1	75.9	71.5
Iron and steel	2.3	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3	3.8	4.3	2.7	1.8	1.1	1.8
Chemicals	8.6	8.1	9.9	9.9	13.0	13.3	3.3	11.1	4.2	5.1	8.0	7.6
Pharmaceuticals	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.3	2.7	2.9	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	2.4	2.3
Other chemicals	7.4	7.2	8.6	8.6	10.4	10.4	3.0	10.9	3.7	4.4	5.5	5.3
Other semi-manufactures	5.6	5.2	4.9	5.3	6.0	6.0	10.9	8.8	6.9	6.8	7.0	6.9
Machinery and transport equipment	35.9	40.0	42.7	48.4	48.6	48.0	10.8	31.1	33.0	44.0	40.9	38.3
Office and telecom equipment	4.2	6.2	10.8	14.1	15.6	13.9	2.3	6.3	8.9	15.3	13.8	13.5
EDP and office equipment	...	...	5.7	6.7	5.7	5.2	...	...	2.6	7.3	6.3	5.8
Telecommunications equipment	...	...	1.8	3.1	3.3	3.4	...	...	4.3	4.6	5.6	6.1
Integrated circuits	...	...	2.3	4.3	6.6	5.3	...	...	2.0	3.5	2.0	1.5
Transport equipment	13.3	18.6	16.7	18.0	16.6	16.7	4.7	17.9	16.4	17.2	16.5	14.1
Automotive products	7.5	11.0	8.4	9.6	9.6	9.5	3.5	15.2	14.4	14.9	13.9	11.9
Other transport equipment	5.7	7.6	8.3	8.4	7.0	7.2	1.1	2.7	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.3
Other machinery	18.4	15.3	15.3	16.3	16.4	17.4	3.8	6.8	7.7	11.5	10.6	10.7
Power generating machinery	0.6	0.5	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.2
Non-electrical machinery	14.2	11.0	9.3	9.0	8.5	9.3	2.8	4.4	4.3	5.9	5.1	5.4
Electrical machinery	3.6	3.8	3.4	4.6	5.0	4.9	1.0	2.3	2.6	4.2	4.2	4.0
Textiles	2.1	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	4.0	2.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.3
Clothing	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.6	2.3	3.1	3.9	5.9	5.5	4.6
Other manufactures	6.5	5.4	6.8	9.9	10.6	10.6	5.4	7.5	8.6	12.1	12.1	11.1
Personal and household goods	...	...	...	0.8	0.7	0.7	...	...	...	3.5	3.7	3.4
Scientific and controlling instruments	...	...	...	3.4	4.3	4.3	...	...	...	1.4	1.8	1.8
Miscellaneous manufactures	...	...	...	5.7	5.6	5.6	...	...	...	7.2	6.5	5.9

Table II.5

Merchandise trade of Europe by region and by product, 2001-05

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Total Exports					Imports				
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
	Value									
World	2654.6	2839.4	3386.5	4050.9	4371.9	2732.4	2876.1	3461.6	4160.9	4542.7
	Share									
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Intra-Europe	72.7	68.1	73.8	73.8	73.2	70.2	66.9	72.0	71.8	70.3
European Union (25)	66.8	62.8	67.8	67.5	66.7	65.1	61.9	66.6	66.2	64.5
Other Europe	5.8	5.3	6.0	6.3	6.5	5.2	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.8
Inter-regional trade	25.5	24.4	25.1	25.1	25.9	29.7	26.7	26.9	27.2	28.7
North America	10.4	9.7	9.5	9.1	9.1	8.4	7.6	6.3	5.8	5.7
South and Central America	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.3	4.0
Russian Federation	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.6	3.1
Africa	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.0
North Africa	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.1
Sub-Saharan Africa	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.9
South Africa	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Other Sub-Saharan Africa	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.4
Middle East	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.8	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.0
Asia	7.5	7.0	7.5	7.6	7.6	12.1	10.7	11.8	12.0	12.2
Japan	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	3.3	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.2
China	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.7	2.7	3.7	4.1	4.6
Australia and New Zealand	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Six East Asian traders	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.3	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	2.6
Other Asia	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.4	2.5
Total merchandise	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agricultural products	9.2	8.7	9.6	9.2	9.1	9.9	9.4	10.3	9.7	9.5
Food	7.6	7.3	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.6	8.4	8.0	7.7
Fish	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
Other food products	7.0	6.7	7.4	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.8	7.6	7.2	7.0
Raw materials	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7
Fuels and mining products	7.7	6.8	7.2	7.7	9.3	12.1	11.0	11.4	12.2	15.1
Ores and other minerals	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4
Fuels	5.1	4.5	4.9	5.1	6.5	8.7	7.8	8.4	8.8	11.6
Non-ferrous metals	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.0
Manufactures	80.0	75.9	80.9	80.8	79.7	77.1	72.3	75.9	75.7	73.7
Iron and steel	2.7	2.4	2.7	3.3	3.5	2.5	2.2	2.5	3.1	3.1
Chemicals	12.9	12.7	14.9	14.9	15.2	10.9	10.8	12.6	12.6	12.8
Pharmaceuticals	3.1	3.6	4.9	5.0	5.0	2.4	2.9	4.0	4.0	3.9
Other chemicals	9.8	9.1	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.5	8.0	8.6	8.7	8.9
Other semi-manufactures	8.8	8.2	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.1	7.7	8.0	7.9	7.7
Machinery and transport equipment	41.6	39.2	40.3	40.1	39.2	40.7	37.4	37.9	37.7	36.1
Office and telecom equipment	10.8	9.5	8.4	8.3	8.5	13.3	11.5	10.3	10.4	10.4
EDP and office equipment	4.3	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.3	5.9	5.1	4.7	4.7	4.6
Telecommunications equipment	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.7	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.3
Integrated circuits	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.4	2.8	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.6
Transport equipment	15.7	15.3	16.9	16.8	16.0	14.4	13.8	15.4	15.1	14.1
Automotive products	10.9	10.5	12.1	12.0	11.4	9.7	9.2	10.6	10.5	9.8
Other transport equipment	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.3
Other machinery	15.1	14.4	15.0	15.0	14.7	13.1	12.2	12.3	12.2	11.7
Textiles	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7
Clothing	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.4	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.1
Other manufactures	9.3	8.9	9.6	9.4	9.2	9.3	8.9	9.5	9.2	9.1
Personal and household goods	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2
Scientific and controlling instruments	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7
Miscellaneous manufactures	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.1

Table II.6

Merchandise trade of Japan by region and by product, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports						Imports					
	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2005	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2005
	Value											
World	5.5	36.9	147.0	362.2	471.8	594.9	6.7	38.3	126.4	241.6	382.9	514.9
	Share											
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	30.7	29.2	32.4	32.2	27.3	25.5	37.6	30.2	24.6	26.9	18.1	14.9
South and Central America	5.3	5.2	2.3	3.3	1.4	1.6	6.4	4.4	3.5	2.8	2.0	2.4
Europe	13.3	17.9	15.8	18.3	17.0	15.7	10.0	10.6	8.8	15.5	14.5	12.7
European Union (25)	...	...	...	16.9	16.0	14.7	...	...	...	...	13.1	11.4
Other Europe	...	...	...	1.4	0.9	1.0	...	...	...	...	1.5	1.3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	-	-	-	0.5	0.5	0.9	-	-	-	1.2	1.2	1.3
Russian Federation	-	-	-	0.4	0.4	0.8	-	-	-	1.1	1.1	1.2
Africa	6.3	4.1	3.6	2.0	1.0	1.2	3.9	4.5	2.6	1.6	1.7	1.9
South Africa	1.5	1.6	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.9	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.1
Other Africa	4.8	2.4	2.4	1.5	0.6	0.6	2.0	3.1	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.8
Middle East	3.2	4.1	10.8	3.3	2.7	2.8	11.2	12.5	26.5	11.3	13.4	17.0
Asia	34.9	31.6	31.0	40.1	49.0	51.0	28.2	34.5	32.6	40.3	49.1	49.8
China a	1.1	2.8	3.3	4.8	15.4	16.5	1.1	2.5	4.0	8.5	19.7	21.1
Six East Asian traders	15.8	18.0	17.8	28.3	29.3	30.2	8.4	9.8	9.7	17.0	16.6	15.7
Australia and New Zealand	3.7	3.9	3.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	8.5	10.2	6.0	5.8	4.5	5.2
Other Asia	14.2	6.9	6.3	4.6	1.8	1.8	10.3	12.0	12.9	9.1	8.4	7.8
Total merchandise	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agricultural products	8.8	4.1	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	44.5	36.0	20.7	24.6	15.3	12.8
Food	5.9	2.4	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	20.8	18.9	13.5	17.3	12.3	10.4
Fish	3.7	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	2.6	3.1	5.8	3.3	2.7
Other food products	2.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	20.2	16.3	10.5	11.6	9.0	7.7
Raw materials	3.0	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	23.7	17.1	7.1	7.3	2.9	2.4
Fuels and mining products	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.7	2.5	32.9	37.8	55.9	26.8	26.1	31.9
Ores and other minerals	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	13.0	11.6	5.9	3.6	2.7	3.5
Fuels	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	18.0	21.8	46.7	20.4	21.2	25.8
Non-ferrous metals	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.9	4.3	3.2	2.7	2.2	2.5
Manufactures	88.8	90.7	95.6	95.5	93.0	91.9	22.4	25.6	21.5	46.1	57.1	53.7
Iron and steel	12.9	14.4	8.7	4.0	3.8	4.6	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.7	0.9	1.4
Chemicals	5.8	5.8	4.6	5.6	8.3	8.8	5.5	4.9	5.5	7.3	7.7	7.3
Pharmaceuticals	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.6
Other chemicals	5.3	5.5	4.4	5.1	7.6	8.3	4.9	3.9	4.6	5.7	6.1	5.8
Other semi-manufactures	11.7	7.0	6.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	1.2	3.9	2.1	4.9	4.3	4.1
Machinery and transport equipment	27.4	51.7	63.8	71.8	66.8	64.1	12.0	8.3	7.0	16.9	27.6	25.7
Office and telecom equipment	6.8	12.7	18.4	23.3	19.1	16.5	2.1	2.1	1.9	6.8	14.2	13.0
EDP and office equipment	...	...	4.8	9.1	5.1	4.1	...	...	0.8	2.9	6.3	5.4
Telecommunications equipment	...	...	11.1	8.1	6.5	5.7	...	...	0.4	1.8	3.4	3.5
Integrated circuits	...	...	2.5	6.1	7.5	6.7	...	...	0.7	2.2	4.5	4.1
Transport equipment	12.2	26.1	28.6	28.3	27.3	26.2	2.4	1.8	2.1	4.5	4.7	4.1
Automotive products	3.4	12.0	20.9	22.1	21.8	20.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	2.7	2.9	2.6
Other transport equipment	8.7	14.1	7.7	6.2	5.6	5.6	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.5
Other machinery	8.4	12.9	16.8	20.1	20.4	21.4	7.5	4.4	3.0	5.6	8.7	8.6
Power generating machinery	0.2	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.1
Non-electrical machinery	4.6	8.1	10.3	12.4	12.6	13.4	5.4	2.8	1.6	2.7	3.4	3.6
Electrical machinery	3.6	4.3	5.1	6.4	6.6	6.5	1.3	1.3	0.9	2.1	4.1	3.9
Textiles	16.8	6.6	3.6	1.9	1.4	1.2	0.6	3.0	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.1
Clothing	3.9	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.2	5.2	5.1	4.4
Other manufactures	10.3	6.5	8.1	7.7	8.4	8.7	1.7	3.6	3.3	8.5	10.2	9.6
Personal and household goods	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	2.4	2.7	2.4
Scientific and controlling instruments	3.1	3.7	1.4	2.1	3.1	3.3	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.5	2.5	2.5
Miscellaneous manufactures	5.5	2.4	6.5	5.4	5.1	5.3	0.6	2.1	1.9	4.6	5.0	4.7

a Includes significant shipments recorded as exports to Hong Kong, China with China as final destination.

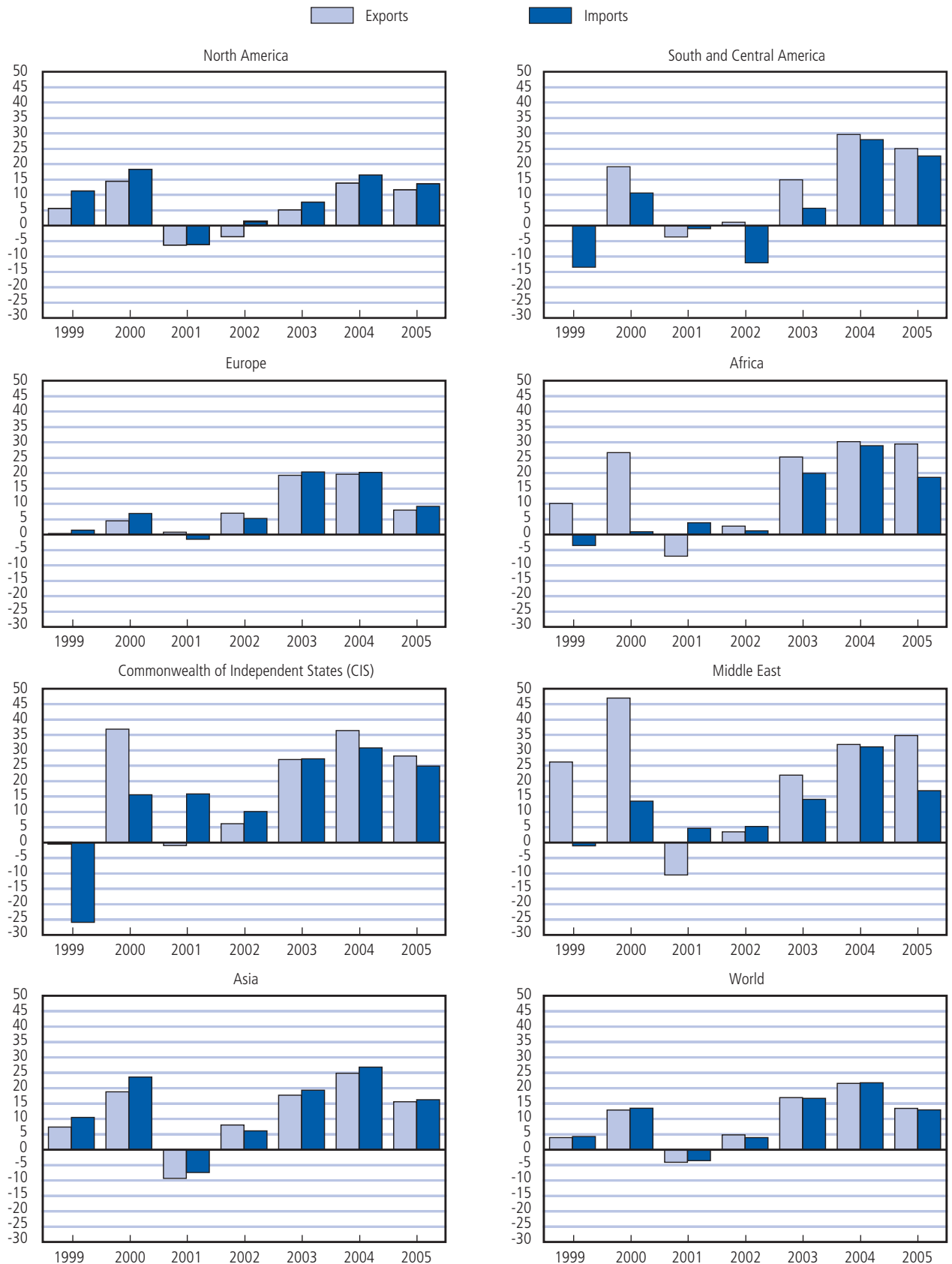
III. Trade by region

1. Overview

Chart III.1

Value of world merchandise trade by region, 1998-05

(Annual percentage change in value)



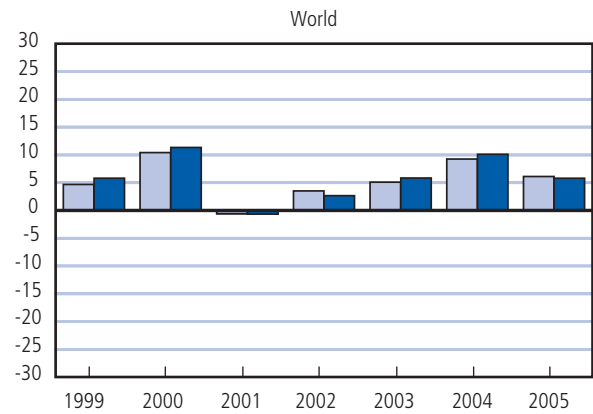
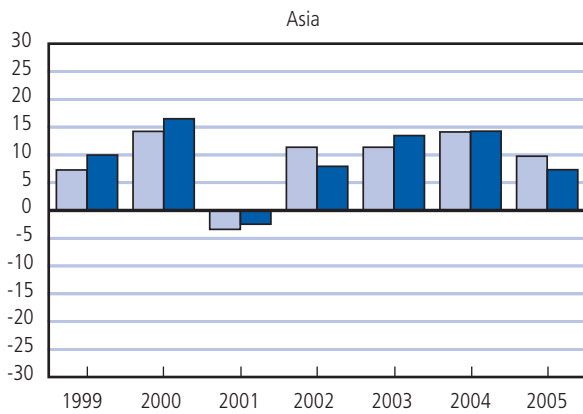
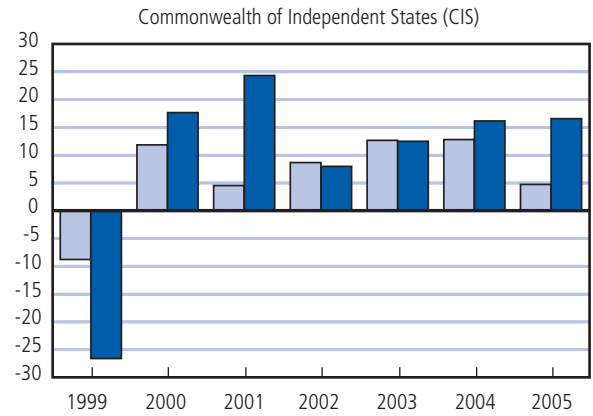
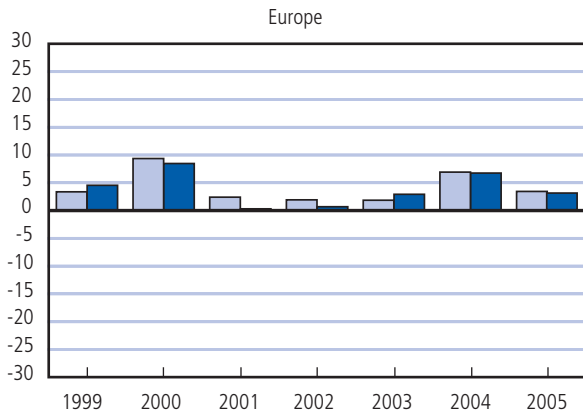
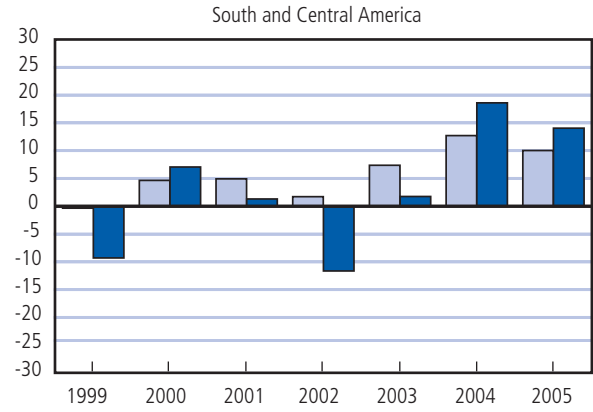
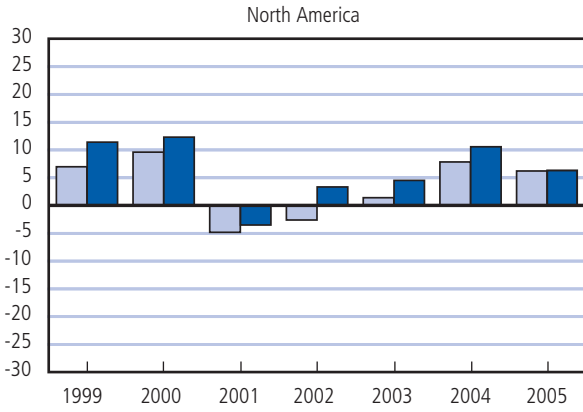
Trade by region

Chart III.2

Volume of world merchandise trade by selected region, 1998-05

(Annual percentage change)

Exports Imports



Trade by region

Table III.1

World merchandise exports by region, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share			Annual percentage change			
	2005	1990	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
World	10159	100.0	100.0	100.0	10	17	22	13
North America	1478	16.6	19.5	14.5	4	5	14	12
United States	904	11.6	12.5	8.9	3	5	13	10
Canada	359	3.8	4.4	3.5	5	8	16	14
Mexico	214	1.2	2.7	2.1	5	3	14	14
South and Central America	355	3.1	3.1	3.5	13	15	30	25
Brazil	118	0.9	0.9	1.2	17	21	32	23
Argentina	40	0.4	0.4	0.4	9	15	17	16
Europe	4372	49.6	42.0	43.0	11	19	20	8
European Union (25)	4001	-	38.9	39.4	10	19	19	7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	340	1.7	2.3	3.3	18	27	36	28
Russian Federation	244	-	1.7	2.4	18	27	35	33
Africa	298	3.1	2.4	2.9	15	25	30	29
South Africa	52	0.7	0.5	0.5	12	23	26	13
Middle East	538	4.1	4.3	5.3	15	22	32	35
Asia	2779	21.8	26.4	27.4	11	18	25	16
China	762	1.8	4.0	7.5	25	35	35	28
Japan	595	8.5	7.6	5.9	4	13	20	5
India	95	0.5	0.7	0.9	18	16	32	26
Six East Asian traders	983	7.8	10.4	9.7	8	15	24	12
Memorandum items:								
WTO Members (149)	9590	95.6	95.8	94.4	10	17	21	13
ASEAN	653	4.2	6.9	6.4	9	17	20	15
MERCOSUR	163	1.4	1.3	1.6	14	19	28	21

Table III.2

World merchandise imports by region, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share			Annual percentage change			
	2005	1990	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
World	10511	100.0	100.0	100.0	10	17	22	13
North America	2285	19.6	25.8	21.7	6	8	16	14
United States	1732	14.8	19.2	16.5	7	9	17	14
Canada	320	3.5	3.7	3.0	5	8	14	15
Mexico	232	1.2	2.8	2.2	5	1	15	12
South and Central America	298	2.5	3.2	2.8	8	6	28	23
Brazil	78	0.6	0.9	0.7	6	2	31	17
Argentina	29	0.1	0.4	0.3	3	54	62	28
Europe	4543	50.1	42.4	43.2	10	20	20	9
European Union (25)	4135	-	39.1	39.3	10	20	20	9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	216	1.9	1.2	2.1	22	27	31	25
Russian Federation	125	-	0.7	1.2	23	25	28	29
Africa	249	2.8	2.0	2.4	14	20	29	19
South Africa	62	0.5	0.5	0.6	16	36	39	13
Middle East	322	2.9	2.6	3.1	14	14	31	17
Asia	2599	20.3	22.9	24.7	12	19	27	16
China	660	1.5	3.4	6.3	24	40	36	18
Japan	515	6.7	5.8	4.9	6	14	19	13
India	135	0.7	0.8	1.3	21	26	37	39
Six East Asian traders	905	8.0	9.4	8.6	8	12	27	14
Memorandum items:								
WTO Members (149)	10099	95.4	97.3	96.1	10	16	21	13
ASEAN	594	4.6	5.8	5.7	9	12	25	16
MERCOSUR	114	0.8	1.4	1.1	5	11	38	20

Table III.3

Intra- and inter-regional merchandise trade, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination							
	North America	South and Central America	Europe	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	Africa	Middle East	Asia	World
Value								
North America	824	87	238	7	18	34	270	1478
South and Central America	118	86	68	6	10	6	48	355
Europe	398	58	3201	109	112	122	332	4372
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	19	7	178	62	5	11	40	340
Africa	60	8	128	1	26	5	49	298
Middle East	66	3	87	3	15	54	281	538
Asia	608	51	498	37	54	89	1424	2779
World	2093	301	4398	224	240	321	2443	10159
Share of inter-regional trade flows in each region's total merchandise exports								
North America	55.8	5.9	16.1	0.5	1.2	2.3	18.3	100.0
South and Central America	33.2	24.3	19.1	1.6	2.7	1.8	13.4	100.0
Europe	9.1	1.3	73.2	2.5	2.6	2.8	7.6	100.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.7	2.0	52.3	18.1	1.4	3.1	11.8	100.0
Africa	20.2	2.8	42.9	0.3	8.9	1.7	16.3	100.0
Middle East	12.3	0.6	16.1	0.6	2.9	10.1	52.2	100.0
Asia	21.9	1.9	17.9	1.3	1.9	3.2	51.2	100.0
World	20.6	3.0	43.3	2.2	2.4	3.2	24.0	100.0
Share of regional trade flows in world merchandise exports								
North America	8.1	0.9	2.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	2.7	14.5
South and Central America	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	3.5
Europe	3.9	0.6	31.5	1.1	1.1	1.2	3.3	43.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.2	0.1	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.4	3.3
Africa	0.6	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	2.9
Middle East	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.5	2.8	5.3
Asia	6.0	0.5	4.9	0.4	0.5	0.9	14.0	27.4
World	20.6	3.0	43.3	2.2	2.4	3.2	24.0	100.0

Chart III.3

World trade in commercial services by selected region, 1998-05

(Annual percentage change in value)

Exports Imports

Trade by region

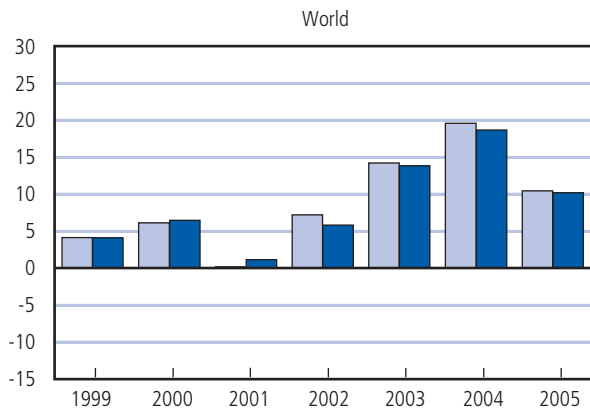
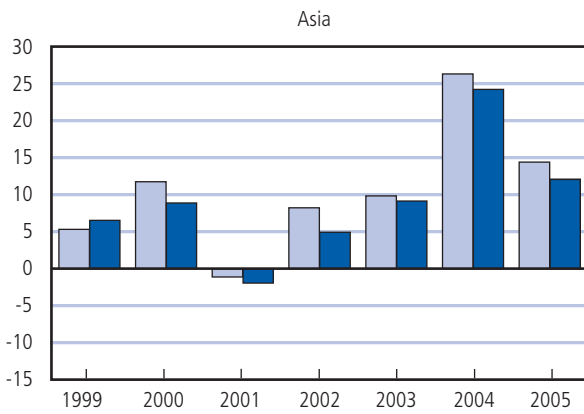
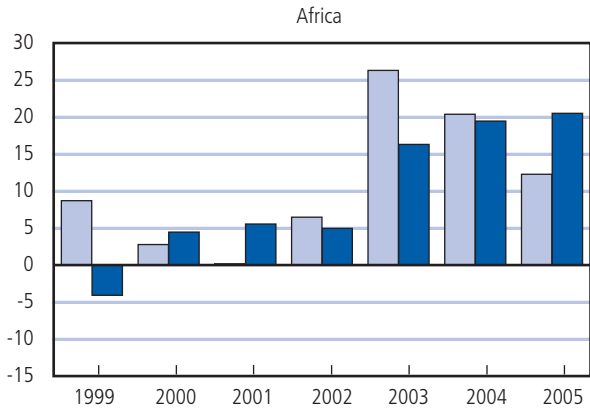
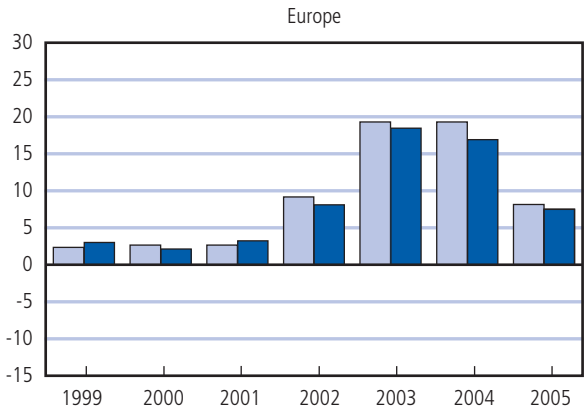
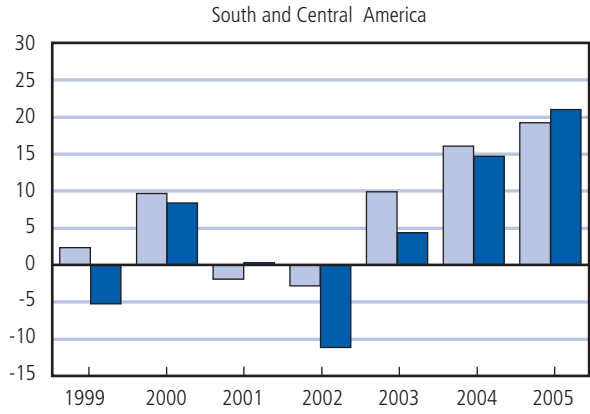
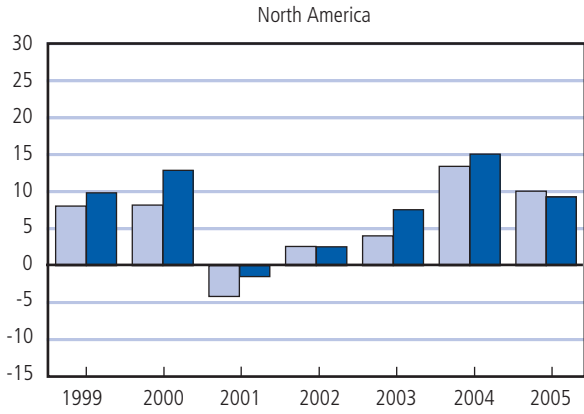


Table III.4

World exports of commercial services by region, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share			Annual percentage change			
	2005	1990	1995	2000	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
World	2415	100.0	100.0	100.0	10	14	20	10
North America	422	20.3	19.7	22.2	5	4	13	10
United States	354	17.0	16.8	18.7	5	4	14	10
South and Central America	68	2.9	2.9	3.2	8	10	16	19
Brazil	15	0.5	0.5	0.6	11	9	21	28
Europe	1245	-	50.4	48.4	12	19	19	8
European Union (25)	1121	-	...	43.3	12	19	19	8
United Kingdom	189	6.9	6.5	7.9	10	15	23	2
Germany	149	6.5	6.2	5.3	13	20	17	10
France	115	8.5	7.0	5.4	7	15	11	6
Italy	94	6.2	5.2	3.8	11	19	17	13
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	42	-	...	1.2	20	16	29	20
Russian Federation	24	-	0.9	0.6	21	20	25	21
Africa	57	2.4	2.2	2.1	13	26	20	12
Egypt	15	0.6	0.7	0.6	9	19	30	6
South Africa	10	0.4	0.4	0.3	15	69	14	14
Middle East	55	...	...	2.2	11	27	14	13
Israel	17	0.6	0.7	1.0	3	12	19	12
Asia	525	16.8	21.8	20.8	11	10	26	14
Japan ^a	108	...	5.8	4.9	8	8	25	14
China	74	0.7	1.6	2.0	20	18	34	19
Hong Kong, China	62	2.3	2.9	2.7	9	4	18	13
India	56	0.6	0.6	1.1	...	21	...	...
Singapore	45	1.6	2.3	2.0	9	12	19	10
Korea, Republic of	44	1.2	1.9	2.0	8	16	28	8
Australia	28	1.3	1.3	1.2	8	18	19	8
Taipei, Chinese	26	0.9	1.3	1.3	5	7	11	0
Thailand	20	0.8	1.2	0.9	8	3	21	8
Malaysia	19	0.5	1.0	0.9	7	-9	24	14
Macao, China ^b	9	0.2	0.3	0.2	...	18	44	...

^a Secretariat estimates for exports prior to 2003 are based on the new methodology applied by the Bank of Japan. See the Technical Notes.

^b Secretariat estimates.

Table III.5

World imports of commercial services by region, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share			Annual percentage change			
	2005	1990	1995	2000	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
World	2345	100.0	100.0	100.0	10	14	19	10
North America	366	16.5	14.3	18.2	6	8	15	9
United States	281	11.9	10.8	14.1	6	6	16	9
South and Central America	70	3.0	3.8	3.7	5	4	15	21
Brazil	22	0.8	1.1	1.1	7	6	12	38
Europe	1120	-	46.7	45.7	11	18	17	8
European Union (25)	1038	-	43.5	42.6	11	19	16	7
Germany	201	10.1	10.9	9.2	8	19	13	4
United Kingdom	154	5.4	5.2	6.5	10	13	20	6
France	105	6.1	5.4	4.1	12	20	19	8
Italy	92	5.7	4.5	3.7	11	20	10	15
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	62	-	...	1.6	21	17	28	19
Russian Federation	38	-	1.7	1.1	19	16	23	18
Africa	69	3.2	2.9	2.5	13	16	19	21
South Africa	12	0.4	0.5	0.4	15	52	26	15
Egypt	9	0.4	0.4	0.5	6	0	24	27
Middle East	85	...	...	3.3	12	19	20	18
Saudi Arabia	14	1.5	0.7	0.7	5	11	39	29
Asia	573	21.8	27.3	25.0	9	9	24	12
Japan	133	10.3	10.1	7.7	3	3	21	2
China	83	0.5	2.1	2.4	18	19	31	16
Korea, Republic of	58	1.2	2.1	2.2	12	11	24	17
India	52	0.7	0.8	1.3	...	23	...	...
Singapore	44	1.0	1.7	1.9	9	13	23	9
Hong Kong, China	32	1.3	1.7	1.7	6	1	19	5
Taipei, Chinese	31	1.7	1.9	1.7	4	4	20	5
Australia	29	1.6	1.4	1.2	10	18	26	9
Thailand	27	0.8	1.6	1.0	12	9	27	20
Indonesia ^a	23	0.7	1.1	1.0	...	2	...	...
Malaysia	22	0.7	1.2	1.1	5	7	8	15

a Secretariat estimate.

Table III.6

Exports of commercial services of selected economies by selected partners, 2005

(Percentage)

	World	United States	EU (25)	Japan	Other economies
World	100	12	18	5	65
United States	100	-	35	12	53
European Union (25)	100	31	-	5	64
Japan	100	27	24	-	49
Other economies	100	7	19	5	70

Note: Excluding intra-EU (25) trade.

Table III.7

Imports of commercial services of selected economies by selected partners, 2005

(Percentage)

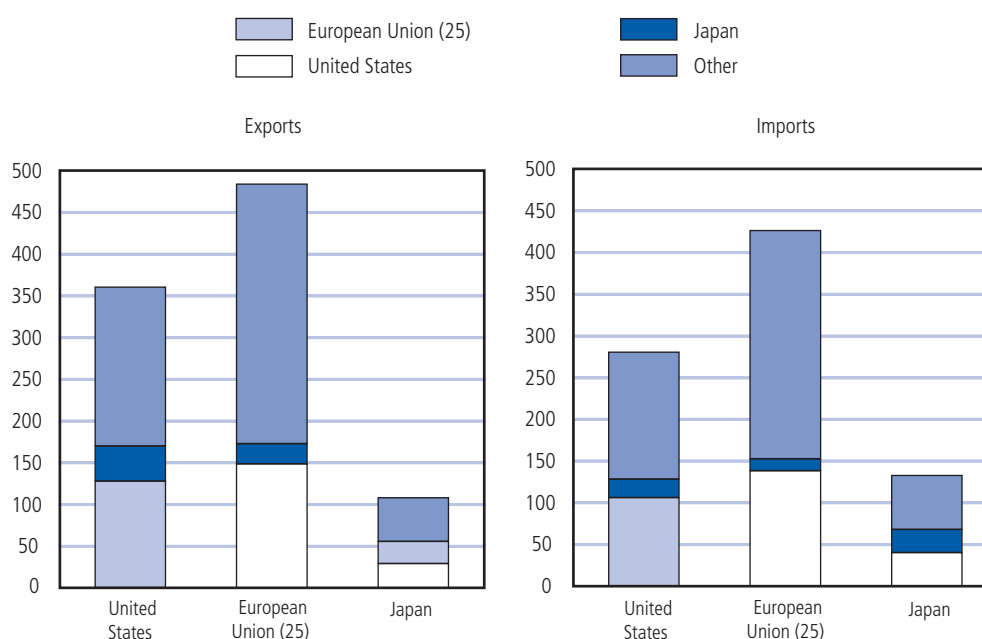
	World	United States	EU (25)	Japan	Other economies
World	100	15	21	5	59
United States	100	-	38	8	54
European Union (25)	100	32	-	3	64
Japan	100	30	21	-	49
Other economies	100	12	23	5	60

Note: Excluding intra-EU (25) trade.

Chart III.4

Trade in commercial services of selected economies by selected partners, 2005

(Billion dollars)



Note: Excluding intra-EU trade

2. North America

Table III.8

Merchandise trade of North America, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	1478	2285
Share in world merchandise trade	14.5	21.7
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85	2	6
1985-90	11	9
1990-95	9	8
1995-00	7	11
2000-05	4	6
2003	5	8
2004	14	16
2005	12	14
Volume		
1980-85	0.5	6.5
1985-90	8.5	5.5
1990-95	7.5	7.0
1995-00	8.0	11.0
2000-05	1.5	4.0
2003	1.5	4.5
2004	8.0	10.5
2005	6.0	6.0

Trade by region

Table III.9

Merchandise trade of North America by region and by major product group, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
World	1478	2285	100.0	100.0
Region				
North America	824	791	55.8	34.6
South and Central America	87	153	5.9	6.7
Europe	238	422	16.1	18.5
CIS	7	22	0.5	1.0
Africa	18	74	1.2	3.3
Middle East	34	70	2.3	3.1
Asia	270	751	18.3	32.9
Product group				
Agricultural products	137	135	9.2	5.9
Fuels and mining products	179	393	12.1	17.2
Manufactures	1103	1686	74.6	73.8

Chart III.5

Merchandise trade of North America, 1995-05

(Billion dollars)

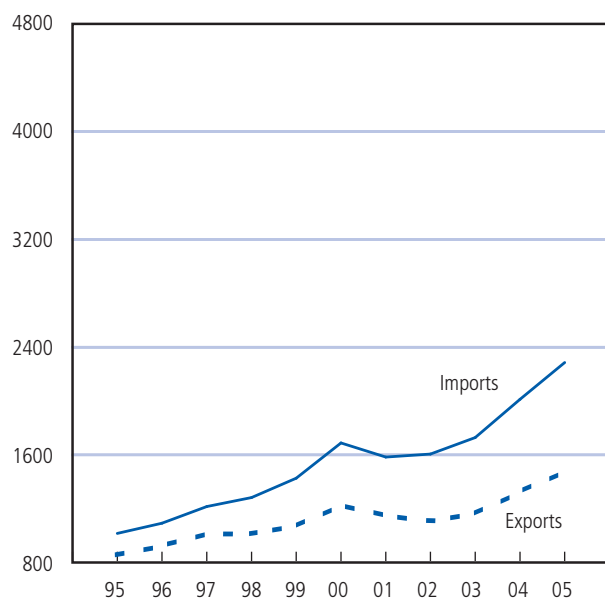


Chart III.6

Share of North America in world merchandise trade, 1995-05

(Percentage based on value data)

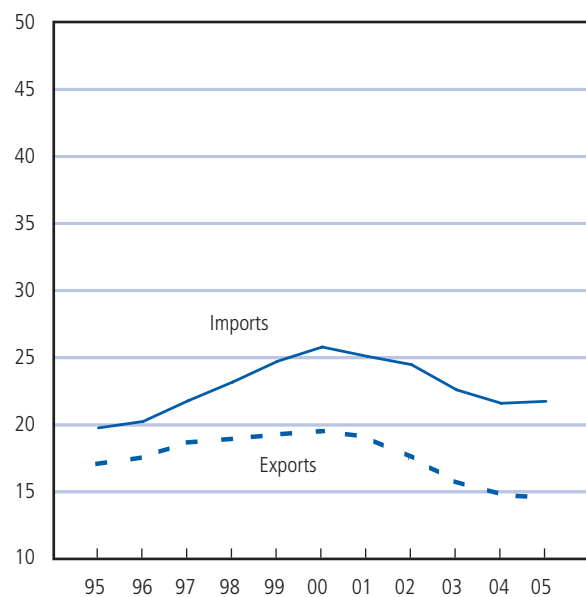


Table III.10

Merchandise exports of North America by product, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in exports of North America		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Total merchandise exports	1477.5	100.0	100.0	19.5	14.5	4	5	14	12
Agricultural products	136.6	9.4	9.2	20.8	16.0	3	9	9	4
Food	97.6	6.5	6.6	18.5	14.3	4	10	6	5
Fish	8.3	0.5	0.6	12.2	11.0	5	6	9	6
Other food products	89.3	6.0	6.0	19.4	14.7	4	10	6	5
Raw materials	39.0	2.9	2.6	29.1	23.1	2	6	18	2
Fuels and mining products	178.7	7.7	12.1	10.9	10.2	14	25	27	34
Ores and other minerals	22.3	0.9	1.5	16.2	15.0	16	16	35	35
Fuels	131.0	5.4	8.9	9.8	9.4	15	32	24	38
Non-ferrous metals	25.5	1.5	1.7	14.1	12.8	7	3	34	19
Manufactures	1102.9	78.6	74.6	20.5	15.1	3	3	13	10
Iron and steel	20.9	0.9	1.4	7.9	6.6	13	13	36	26
Chemicals	153.9	8.4	10.4	17.6	13.9	8	12	21	9
Pharmaceuticals	30.8	1.2	2.1	14.0	11.3	15	21	25	9
Other chemicals	123.0	7.1	8.3	18.4	14.8	7	10	20	9
Other semi-manufactures	96.7	6.5	6.5	17.8	13.6	4	3	15	10
Machinery and transport equipment	665.5	50.8	45.0	23.6	17.3	1	1	12	10
Office and telecom equipment	177.1	17.0	12.0	21.5	13.9	-3	2	10	5
EDP and office equipment	62.1	6.1	4.2	20.2	13.4	-4	5	7	1
Telecommunications equipment	61.9	5.2	4.2	22.2	13.3	-1	-8	21	15
Integrated circuits	53.1	5.7	3.6	22.6	15.4	-5	8	4	-1
Transport equipment	268.8	18.2	18.2	26.8	20.6	4	0	9	11
Automotive products	188.1	12.9	12.7	27.5	20.6	3	1	10	9
Other transport equipment	80.7	5.3	5.5	25.4	20.8	4	-4	7	16
Other machinery	219.6	15.6	14.9	22.8	17.2	3	1	16	12
Textiles	17.0	1.3	1.1	10.0	8.4	2	1	8	3
Clothing	14.1	1.6	1.0	9.8	5.1	-6	-6	-2	-3
Other manufactures	134.9	9.1	9.1	21.0	15.9	4	5	13	10
Personal and household goods	17.3	1.3	1.2	13.8	9.7	2	3	10	7
Scientific and controlling instruments	48.8	3.2	3.3	32.7	23.1	5	6	17	9
Miscellaneous manufactures	68.8	4.7	4.7	19.1	15.0	4	4	12	11

Table III.11

Merchandise imports of North America by product, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value 2005	Share in imports of North America		Share in world imports		Annual percentage change			
		2000	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Total merchandise imports	2284.7	100.0	100.0	25.8	21.7	6	8	16	14
Agricultural products	134.9	5.7	5.9	16.1	14.9	7	8	13	9
Food	104.7	4.3	4.6	15.5	14.4	8	10	10	9
Fish	14.6	0.7	0.6	21.1	18.4	4	9	4	7
Other food products	90.1	3.6	3.9	14.7	13.9	8	10	11	10
Raw materials	30.1	1.4	1.3	18.4	16.8	5	3	25	7
Fuels and mining products	392.7	11.6	17.2	21.6	21.4	15	28	33	36
Ores and other minerals	14.0	0.6	0.6	13.3	8.4	7	6	31	14
Fuels	340.3	9.4	14.9	22.4	23.2	17	34	32	39
Non-ferrous metals	38.5	1.6	1.7	21.6	19.1	7	2	40	23
Manufactures	1685.7	78.8	73.8	27.3	22.4	5	5	14	10
Iron and steel	46.7	1.7	2.0	18.5	13.8	10	-5	82	13
Chemicals	190.1	6.6	8.3	18.5	16.8	11	16	13	14
Pharmaceuticals	50.2	1.2	2.2	18.3	18.4	20	27	12	11
Other chemicals	139.9	5.5	6.1	18.6	16.3	9	12	13	15
Other semi-manufactures	162.1	7.2	7.1	25.4	21.5	6	6	16	10
Machinery and transport equipment	920.7	46.5	40.3	29.0	23.5	3	3	14	10
Office and telecom equipment	298.9	16.4	13.1	28.0	23.2	2	3	19	9
EDP and office equipment	124.6	6.7	5.5	29.5	26.4	2	6	16	4
Telecommunications equipment	131.1	5.4	5.7	31.2	27.8	7	7	24	18
Integrated circuits	43.2	4.3	1.9	23.3	12.5	-10	-8	14	-2
Transport equipment	346.9	17.0	15.2	33.6	26.3	4	2	9	7
Automotive products	290.5	14.1	12.7	40.4	31.5	4	2	8	6
Other transport equipment	56.4	2.8	2.5	18.3	14.3	3	2	10	11
Other machinery	275.0	13.1	12.0	25.7	21.0	4	3	15	14
Textiles	33.2	1.6	1.5	15.8	15.5	5	4	11	8
Clothing	88.8	4.4	3.9	35.9	30.9	4	6	6	6
Other manufactures	244.0	10.8	10.7	32.4	27.5	6	7	12	9
Personal and household goods	68.4	2.8	3.0	38.0	35.3	8	9	13	10
Scientific and controlling instruments	44.0	1.9	1.9	26.5	20.6	6	11	19	8
Miscellaneous manufactures	131.6	6.1	5.8	32.5	27.4	5	5	9	9

Table III.12

Merchandise exports of North America by destination, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
World	1477.5	100.0	100.0	4	5	14	12
Intra-North America	824.2	55.8	55.8	4	4	13	11
Asia	270.0	19.0	18.3	3	8	13	8
Japan	64.4	5.9	4.4	-2	2	5	5
China	48.8	1.5	3.3	21	28	25	21
Korea, Republic of	30.2	2.4	2.0	0	6	10	7
Hong Kong, China	17.7	1.3	1.2	2	8	17	3
Other Asia	108.9	7.8	7.4	3	5	13	7
Europe	238.0	16.7	16.1	3	7	13	10
European Union (25)	216.0	15.3	14.6	3	7	13	10
Other Europe	22.0	1.5	1.5	4	11	14	18
South and Central America	86.7	5.5	5.9	5	1	19	21
Brazil	17.1	1.4	1.2	1	-8	24	13
Other South and Central America	69.6	4.2	4.7	6	4	18	23
Middle East	34.1	1.7	2.3	11	3	22	35
Africa	17.6	1.0	1.2	8	1	26	17
South Africa	4.3	0.3	0.3	6	14	13	25
Other Africa	13.2	0.7	0.9	8	-2	31	14
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6.7	0.3	0.5	14	0	33	23
Inter-regional trade	653.0	44.2	44.2	4	6	14	12

Table III.13

Merchandise imports of North America by origin, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
World	2284.7	100.0	100.0	6	8	16	14
Intra-North America	791.4	40.0	34.6	3	4	12	11
Asia	751.3	31.6	32.9	7	7	19	13
China	303.2	7.0	13.3	21	24	31	24
Japan	168.1	10.0	7.4	0	-4	11	8
Korea, Republic of	56.4	2.9	2.5	3	5	25	-2
Taipei, Chinese	43.7	2.8	1.9	-2	-6	12	2
India	22.4	0.7	1.0	12	11	21	20
Singapore	18.4	1.3	0.8	-3	2	6	-1
Hong Kong, China	10.3	0.8	0.5	-5	-5	3	-4
Other Asia	128.9	6.0	5.6	5	6	12	12
Europe	421.8	17.9	18.5	7	9	13	11
European Union (25)	383.3	16.4	16.8	7	9	12	11
Other Europe	38.5	1.6	1.7	8	7	20	14
South and Central America	153.5	5.1	6.7	12	14	28	24
Brazil	34.3	1.0	1.5	14	15	22	18
Other South and Central America	119.1	4.1	5.2	11	14	29	26
Middle East	69.9	2.6	3.1	10	23	23	21
Africa	74.3	1.9	3.3	19	46	41	41
South Africa	6.8	0.3	0.3	7	14	31	-1
Other Africa	67.5	1.6	3.0	20	52	43	47
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	22.5	0.6	1.0	16	27	51	33
Inter-regional trade	1493.3	59.7	65.4	8	10	19	15

Table III.14

Merchandise exports and imports of Canada, Mexico and the United States, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change							
		Value				Volume			
		2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Exporters									
North America	1478	4	5	14	12	1.5	1.5	8.0	6.0
Canada	359	5	8	16	14	1.0	-1.0	7.0	3.5
Mexico	214	5	3	14	14	...	...	...	...
United States	904	3	5	13	10	1.5	3.0	8.5	7.0
Importers									
North America	2285	6	8	16	14	4.0	4.5	10.5	6.0
Canada	320	5	8	14	15	3.5	4.0	8.5	9.0
Mexico	232	5	1	15	12	...	...	...	...
United States	1732	7	9	17	14	4.5	5.5	11.0	5.5

Table III.15

Merchandise trade of Canada by region and economy, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports a				
	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2005	2000	2005	2004			2005	2005	2000	2005	2004	2005
Region						Region					
World	359.4	100.0	100.0	16	14	World	314.4	100.0	100.0	14	15
North America	305.0	87.8	84.9	15	13	North America	192.7	67.7	61.3	11	13
Asia	23.4	5.3	6.5	24	16	Asia	55.7	14.5	17.7	21	19
Europe	23.3	5.1	6.5	24	20	Europe	45.3	12.4	14.4	14	19
South and Central America	4.1	1.0	1.1	29	30	South and Central America	9.9	1.8	3.1	38	43
Middle East	1.9	0.4	0.5	39	21	Africa	5.7	0.8	1.8	23	50
Africa	1.7	0.4	0.5	9	32	Middle East	3.3	0.7	1.1	20	31
CIS	0.7	0.1	0.2	32	52	CIS	1.8	0.2	0.6	86	44
Economy						Economy					
United States	302.2	87.3	84.1	15	13	United States	177.7	64.4	56.5	10	11
European Union (25)	20.4	4.7	5.7	22	17	European Union (25)	37.6	10.6	12.0	13	17
Japan	7.5	2.2	2.1	13	15	China	24.4	3.2	7.7	40	31
China	5.8	0.9	1.6	49	15	Japan	12.2	4.7	3.9	4	19
Mexico	2.7	0.5	0.7	45	17	Mexico	12.0	3.4	3.8	18	17
Above 5	338.7	95.6	94.2	16	13	Above 5	263.9	86.2	83.9	13	14
Korea, Republic of	2.3	0.5	0.6	25	34	Norway	5.0	1.2	1.6	24	31
Australia	1.4	0.3	0.4	14	12	Korea, Republic of	4.4	1.4	1.4	23	-1
Norway	1.3	0.2	0.4	55	18	Algeria	3.4	0.3	1.1	39	44
Hong Kong, China	1.2	0.3	0.3	28	11	Taipei, Chinese	3.2	1.4	1.0	13	6
Taipei, Chinese	1.1	0.3	0.3	7	18	Canada b	2.9	...	0.9	...	...
Brazil	0.9	0.3	0.3	15	24	Brazil	2.6	0.4	0.8	26	44
India	0.9	0.1	0.2	23	33	Malaysia	2.2	0.7	0.7	24	6
Switzerland	0.9	0.1	0.2	41	78	Switzerland	1.8	0.4	0.6	25	37
Indonesia	0.6	0.2	0.2	60	10	Thailand	1.6	0.5	0.5	16	6
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	0.6	0.2	0.2	77	45	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	1.5	0.4	0.5	98	50
Singapore	0.5	0.1	0.1	49	12	India	1.5	0.3	0.5	19	22
United Arab Emirates	0.5	0.1	0.1	31	52	Australia	1.4	0.4	0.5	17	6
Russian Federation	0.5	0.0	0.1	33	47	Russian Federation	1.4	0.2	0.5	85	34
Thailand	0.4	0.1	0.1	21	0	Saudi Arabia	1.4	0.3	0.5	44	51
Turkey	0.4	0.1	0.1	44	38	Chile	1.4	0.2	0.4	59	36
South Africa	0.4	0.1	0.1	26	31	Peru	1.1	0.1	0.4	87	219
Cuba	0.4	0.1	0.1	28	49	Iraq	1.0	0.2	0.3	5	17
Colombia	0.4	0.1	0.1	38	21	Singapore	0.8	0.4	0.3	1	7
Saudi Arabia	0.4	0.1	0.1	36	-20	Indonesia	0.8	0.2	0.3	8	10
Israel	0.4	0.1	0.1	66	21	Philippines	0.8	0.4	0.2	5	4
Malaysia	0.3	0.1	0.1	-1	-1	Israel	0.7	0.2	0.2	21	25
Chile	0.3	0.1	0.1	19	23	South Africa	0.6	0.1	0.2	39	16
Philippines	0.3	0.1	0.1	19	-6	Turkey	0.5	0.1	0.2	40	12
New Zealand	0.3	0.0	0.1	15	-16	Colombia	0.5	0.1	0.2	20	50
Pakistan	0.3	0.0	0.1	25	-3	New Zealand	0.5	0.1	0.1	7	12
Above 30	355.4	99.1	98.9	-	-	Above 30	307.0	96.2	97.6	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b In 2005, Canada reported imports from Canada accounting for nearly 1 percent of its total merchandise imports.

Table III.16

Merchandise trade of the United States by region and economy, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2005	2000	2005	2004			2005	2005	2000	2005		2004	2005
Region						Region					
World	904.4	100.0	100.0	13	10	World	1732.3	100.0	100.0	17	14
North America	332.0	37.0	36.7	12	11	Asia	638.0	37.8	36.8	18	12
Asia	241.9	27.6	26.8	12	7	North America	464.4	29.4	26.8	14	11
Europe	205.4	23.6	22.7	12	9	Europe	346.7	20.3	20.0	12	9
South and Central America	71.5	7.5	7.9	18	18	South and Central America	129.9	6.2	7.5	25	23
Middle East	31.9	2.4	3.5	21	36	Africa	67.9	2.3	3.9	43	40
Africa	15.5	1.4	1.7	26	15	Middle East	65.7	3.2	3.8	23	21
CIS	5.9	0.4	0.6	31	21	CIS	19.8	0.8	1.1	43	33
Economy						Economy					
Canada	211.4	22.6	23.4	12	12	European Union (25)	317.8	18.6	18.3	12	9
European Union (25)	186.5	21.5	20.6	12	8	Canada	291.9	18.5	16.8	14	12
Mexico	120.0	14.3	13.3	14	8	China	259.8	8.6	15.0	29	23
Japan	55.4	8.4	6.1	4	2	Mexico	172.5	10.9	10.0	13	9
China	41.8	2.1	4.6	22	20	Japan	142.0	12.0	8.2	10	6
Above 5	615.2	68.9	68.0	12	9	Above 5	1184.0	68.5	68.3	15	13
Korea, Republic of	27.7	3.6	3.1	9	5	Korea, Republic of	45.5	3.3	2.6	25	-5
Taipei, Chinese	22.1	3.1	2.4	24	1	Taipei, Chinese	36.4	3.4	2.1	10	0
Singapore	20.6	2.3	2.3	18	5	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	35.3	1.6	2.0	46	34
Hong Kong, China	16.3	1.9	1.8	17	3	Malaysia	34.7	2.1	2.0	11	19
Australia	15.8	1.6	1.7	9	11	Saudi Arabia	29.0	1.2	1.7	15	29
Brazil	15.3	2.0	1.7	24	11	Brazil	26.2	1.2	1.5	20	15
Switzerland	10.8	1.3	1.2	7	16	Nigeria	25.1	0.9	1.4	56	47
Malaysia	10.5	1.4	1.2	0	-4	Thailand	21.0	1.4	1.2	16	13
Israel	9.7	1.0	1.1	34	6	India	19.9	0.9	1.1	20	21
United Arab Emirates	8.5	0.3	0.9	16	109	Israel	17.1	1.1	1.0	14	16
India	8.0	0.5	0.9	22	31	Russian Federation	16.2	0.6	0.9	38	29
Thailand	7.2	0.9	0.8	9	14	Singapore	15.4	1.6	0.9	1	-1
Philippines	6.9	1.1	0.8	-12	-3	Switzerland	13.5	0.8	0.8	9	11
Saudi Arabia	6.8	0.8	0.8	14	30	Indonesia	12.9	0.9	0.7	14	11
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	6.4	0.7	0.7	68	34	Algeria	10.8	0.2	0.6	55	37
Colombia	5.4	0.5	0.6	20	20	Philippines	9.7	1.1	0.6	-9	1
Chile	5.2	0.4	0.6	33	43	Iraq	9.6	0.5	0.6	87	5
Dominican Republic	4.7	0.6	0.5	3	8	Colombia	9.4	0.6	0.5	14	21
Turkey	4.3	0.5	0.5	16	27	Hong Kong, China	9.3	1.0	0.5	5	-5
Argentina	4.1	0.6	0.5	39	21	Angola	8.8	0.3	0.5	6	84
Russian Federation	3.9	0.3	0.4	21	33	Trinidad and Tabago	8.3	0.2	0.5	33	33
South Africa	3.9	0.4	0.4	12	22	Australia	7.7	0.5	0.4	17	-3
Costa Rica	3.6	0.3	0.4	-3	9	Chile	7.4	0.3	0.4	25	37
Honduras	3.2	0.3	0.4	8	5	Viet Nam	7.2	0.1	0.4	17	26
Egypt	3.2	0.4	0.4	17	2	Norway	7.1	0.5	0.4	25	4
Above 30	849.3	95.6	93.9	-	-	Above 30	1627.6	94.7	94.0	-	-

Table III.17

Merchandise exports of NAFTA countries by destination, 1990-05

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	United States	Canada	Mexico	NAFTA	All other countries	World
Value							
United States	1990	-	83.0	28.3	111.3	282.3	393.6
	2000	-	176.4	111.7	288.1	493.8	781.9
	2003	-	169.5	97.5	266.9	457.9	724.8
	2004	-	189.1	110.8	299.9	518.9	818.8
	2005	-	211.4	120.0	331.5	572.9	904.4
Canada	1990	95.2	-	0.5	95.7	31.9	127.6
	2000	241.6	-	1.4	243.0	33.7	276.6
	2003	233.4	-	1.6	235.0	37.8	272.7
	2004	267.9	-	2.3	270.1	46.4	316.5
	2005	302.2	-	2.7	304.9	54.5	359.4
Mexico	1990	32.3	0.2	-	32.5	8.2	40.7
	2000	147.2	3.3	-	150.5	15.9	166.4
	2003	147.0	2.8	-	149.9	15.5	165.4
	2004	166.5	2.8	-	169.3	18.7	188.0
	2005	183.3	4.2	-	187.6	26.2	213.7
NAFTA	1990	127.5	83.2	28.8	239.5	322.4	561.9
	2000	388.8	179.7	113.1	681.6	543.4	1224.9
	2003	380.4	172.3	99.0	651.7	511.2	1162.9
	2004	434.4	191.9	113.1	739.3	584.0	1323.3
	2005	485.5	215.6	122.7	823.9	653.6	1477.5
Share							
United States	2000	-	14.4	9.1	23.5	40.3	63.8
	2005	-	14.3	8.1	22.4	38.8	61.2
Canada	2000	19.7	-	0.1	19.8	2.7	22.6
	2005	20.5	-	0.2	20.6	3.7	24.3
Mexico	2000	12.0	0.3	-	12.3	1.3	13.6
	2005	12.4	0.3	-	12.7	1.8	14.5
NAFTA	2000	31.7	14.7	9.2	55.6	44.4	100.0
	2005	32.9	14.6	8.3	55.8	44.2	100.0
Annual percentage change							
United States	2000-05	-	4	1	3	3	3
	2004	-	12	14	12	13	13
	2005	-	12	8	11	10	10
Canada	2000-05	5	-	14	5	10	5
	2004	15	-	45	15	23	16
	2005	13	-	17	13	17	14
Mexico	2000-05	4	5	-	5	10	5
	2004	13	-2	-	13	20	14
	2005	10	52	-	11	40	14
NAFTA	2000-05	5	4	2	4	4	4
	2004	14	11	14	13	14	14
	2005	12	12	9	11	12	12

Table III.18

Trade in commercial services of Canada, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2005	2000	2005	2005	2000	2005
Total commercial services	52.2	100.0	100.0	64.2	100.0	100.0
Transportation	9.6	19.2	18.4	14.5	21.5	22.6
Sea transport	2.7	4.0	5.2	6.0	8.0	9.4
Air transport	4.0	8.9	7.6	6.5	9.2	10.1
Other transport	2.9	6.3	5.6	2.0	4.2	3.1
Travel	13.6	27.4	26.0	18.3	28.5	28.6
Other commercial services	29.0	53.4	55.6	31.4	50.0	48.9
Communications services	2.2	3.5	4.2	1.7	3.2	2.7
Construction services	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
Insurance services	3.1	4.9	5.9	4.8	6.5	7.4
Financial services	1.8	2.2	3.4	2.3	3.5	3.5
Computer and information services	3.4	6.2	6.5	2.1	2.1	3.3
Royalties and license fees	3.5	5.8	6.7	6.6	8.6	10.4
Other business services	13.3	26.5	25.5	11.8	22.1	18.4
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1.7	3.7	3.2	1.9	3.8	3.0

Trade by region

Table III.19

Trade in commercial services of the United States, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2005	2000	2005	2005	2000	2005
Total commercial services	354.0	100.0	100.0	281.2	100.0	100.0
Transportation	63.2	18.2	17.8	88.2	31.6	31.4
Sea transport	5.4	1.7	1.5	35.8	10.0	12.7
Air transport	29.7	9.3	8.4	31.3	13.6	11.1
Other transport	28.1	7.1	7.9	21.1	8.0	7.5
Travel	102.0	35.2	28.8	73.6	32.3	26.2
Other commercial services	188.8	46.6	53.3	119.4	36.1	42.5
Communications services a	5.0	1.5	1.4	5.3	2.9	1.9
Construction services a	4.1	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.4
Insurance services a	6.8	1.3	1.9	28.5	5.4	10.1
Financial services a	29.3	5.8	8.3	6.5	2.3	2.3
Computer and information services a	6.0	2.0	1.7	2.5	0.8	0.9
Royalties and license fees	57.4	15.5	16.2	24.5	7.9	8.7
Other business services	73.0	17.3	20.6	50.2	16.5	17.9
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	7.1	2.3	2.0	0.9	0.1	0.3

a Excludes transactions between affiliates, which are recorded under "Other business services".

3. South and Central America

Table III.20

Merchandise trade of South and Central America, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	355	298
Share in world merchandise trade	3.5	2.8
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85	-2	-8
1985-90	5	6
1990-95	7	16
1995-00	6	4
2000-05	13	8
2003	15	6
2004	30	28
2005	25	23
Volume		
1980-85	3.5	-7.5
1985-90	3.5	3.0
1990-95	6.0	13.5
1995-00	5.5	5.5
2000-05	7.0	4.5
2003	7.5	1.5
2004	13.0	19.0
2005	8.5	14.0

Table III.21

Merchandise trade of South and Central America by region and by major product group, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
World	355	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	118	33.2	28.8
South and Central America	86	24.3	28.6
Europe	68	19.1	19.4
CIS	6	1.6	2.3
Africa	10	2.7	2.7
Middle East	6	1.8	1.0
Asia	48	13.4	17.1
Product group			
Agricultural products	94	26.4	8.9
Fuels and mining products	132	37.1	19.8
Manufactures	121	34.1	68.6

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart III.7

Merchandise trade of South and Central America, 1995-05

(Billion dollars)

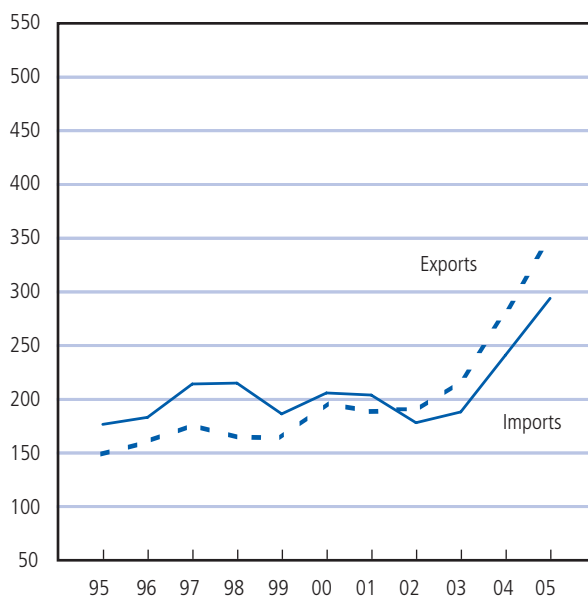


Chart III.8

Share of South and Central America in world merchandise trade, 1995-05

(Percentage based on value data)

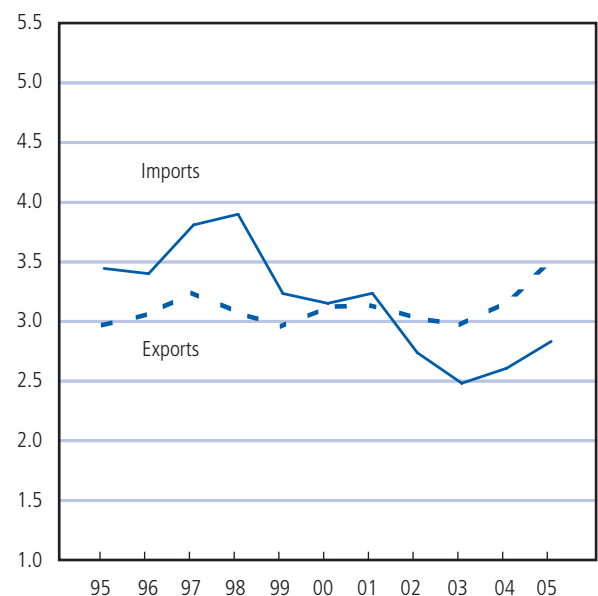


Table III.22

Merchandise exports of South and Central America by product, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in exports of South & Central America		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change				
		2005	2000	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Total merchandise exports	354.9	100.0	100.0	3.1	3.5	13	15	30	25	
Agricultural products	93.5	26.8	26.4	9.5	11.0	12	18	21	16	
Food	82.7	23.3	23.3	10.5	12.1	13	19	21	16	
Fish	6.8	2.4	1.9	8.9	9.0	7	15	10	14	
Other food products	75.9	20.9	21.4	10.8	12.5	13	19	22	17	
Raw materials	10.9	3.5	3.1	5.8	6.4	9	15	21	15	
Fuels and mining products	131.5	34.8	37.1	7.9	7.5	14	16	44	37	
Ores and other minerals	26.5	5.3	7.5	15.6	17.8	20	20	65	36	
Fuels	85.7	24.5	24.2	7.2	6.1	12	17	33	41	
Non-ferrous metals	19.3	5.0	5.4	7.8	9.7	14	8	67	21	
Manufactures	120.9	36.5	34.1	1.5	1.7	11	10	27	21	
Iron and steel	15.8	3.3	4.5	4.6	5.0	19	17	43	28	
Chemicals	20.5	5.7	5.8	1.9	1.9	13	14	26	26	
Pharmaceuticals	2.1	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.8	10	4	17	22	
Other chemicals	18.4	5.0	5.2	2.1	2.2	13	16	27	27	
Other semi-manufactures	16.8	5.2	4.7	2.3	2.4	11	12	24	14	
Machinery and transport equipment	42.5	12.2	12.0	0.9	1.1	12	12	36	29	
Office and telecom equipment	6.5	2.2	1.8	0.4	0.5	9	11	0	70	
EDP and office equipment	3.0	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	6	40	8	60	
Telecommunications equipment	3.3	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.7	13	-6	-7	97	
Integrated circuits	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-2	1	0	-17	
Transport equipment	22.8	6.7	6.4	1.6	1.7	12	8	47	22	
Automotive products	16.4	3.9	4.6	1.3	1.8	16	16	36	37	
Other transport equipment	6.4	2.8	1.8	2.1	1.7	4	-7	73	-4	
Other machinery	13.2	3.4	3.7	0.8	1.0	15	20	34	27	
Textiles	2.8	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	6	17	19	13	
Clothing	13.1	5.5	3.7	5.5	4.7	4	-2	8	-1	
Other manufactures	9.5	3.4	2.7	1.3	1.1	7	9	18	12	
Personal and household goods	4.0	1.6	1.1	2.7	2.2	6	9	20	5	
Scientific and controlling instruments	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.8	11	11	13	15	
Miscellaneous manufactures	3.8	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	8	8	19	20	

Table III.23

Merchandise exports of South and Central America by destination, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
World	354.9	100.0	100.0	13	15	30	25
North America	117.9	38.8	33.2	9	4	23	26
Intra-South and Central America	86.2	26.1	24.3	11	16	37	27
Europe	67.7	19.8	19.1	12	19	27	15
European Union (25)	62.7	18.3	17.7	12	19	28	15
Asia	47.5	9.7	13.4	20	32	33	25
China	17.2	1.8	4.8	37	73	32	29
Japan	10.1	3.4	2.8	9	12	39	22
Other Asia	20.2	4.5	5.7	18	18	32	24
Africa	9.6	1.4	2.7	28	20	50	32
Middle East	6.4	1.4	1.8	18	5	23	26
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.8	0.6	1.6	37	23	25	63
Inter-regional trade	254.9	71.8	71.8	13	13	27	24

Table III.24

Leading merchandise exporters and importers in South and Central America, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share				Annual percentage change			
	2005	1980	1990	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Exporters									
South and Central America	354.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	13	15	30	25
Brazil	118.3	22.0	29.6	28.1	33.3	17	21	32	23
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	55.5	21.0	16.5	17.1	15.6	11	1	43	43
Chile	40.6	5.1	7.9	9.8	11.4	16	19	49	26
Argentina	40.0	8.7	11.7	13.5	11.3	9	15	17	16
Colombia	21.1	4.3	6.4	6.7	6.0	10	10	24	30
Peru	17.2	4.3	3.0	3.6	4.8	20	18	39	36
Ecuador	10.1	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.8	15	23	25	30
Trinidad and Tobago	9.0	4.4	1.8	2.2	2.5	16	33	23	42
Costa Rica	7.0	1.1	1.4	3.0	2.0	4	16	3	12
Dominican Republic	6.1	1.3	2.0	2.9	1.7	1	6	8	3
Guatemala	5.4	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.5	15	7	13	7
Uruguay	3.4	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.0	8	18	34	15
El Salvador	3.4	1.1	0.5	1.5	1.0	3	4	6	3
Cuba	2.7	6.1	4.8	0.9	0.8	10	19	30	23
Bolivia	2.7	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.8	17	23	34	24
Importers									
South and Central America	297.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	8	6	28	23
Brazil	77.6	24.6	26.2	28.6	26.1	6	2	31	17
Chile	32.5	5.7	9.0	9.0	10.9	12	13	28	31
Argentina	28.7	10.4	4.7	12.2	9.6	3	54	62	28
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	24.2	11.7	8.5	7.9	8.1	8	-29	82	44
Colombia	21.2	4.7	6.5	5.6	7.1	13	9	21	27
Peru	12.5	2.5	3.1	3.6	4.2	11	12	20	24
Guatemala	10.5	1.6	1.9	2.3	3.5	17	6	17	11
Ecuador	10.3	2.2	2.2	1.8	3.5	23	4	23	25
Costa Rica	9.8	1.5	2.3	3.1	3.3	9	7	8	19
Dominican Republic	9.6	1.9	3.5	4.6	3.2	0	-14	3	22
Cuba	7.1	6.4	5.4	2.3	2.4	8	12	14	35
El Salvador	6.8	1.0	1.5	2.4	2.3	6	11	10	7
Trinidad and Tobago	5.7	3.1	1.3	1.6	1.9	11	7	25	17
Honduras	4.5	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.5	9	10	20	15
Jamaica	4.5	1.1	2.2	1.6	1.5	6	3	4	18
Memorandum items:									
Andean Community									
Exports	51.1	12.3	12.9	13.4	14.4	14	16	29	32
Imports	46.4	10.1	12.5	11.9	15.6	14	8	21	26
MERCOSUR									
Exports	163.4	32.2	43.8	43.2	46.1	13	19	28	21
Imports	113.9	37.3	34.1	43.6	38.3	5	11	38	20

Table III.25

Merchandise exports of MERCOSUR countries by region, 1990-05

(Million dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	MERCOSUR	All other regions			World
			Total	South and Central America	Other regions	
Value						
Argentina	1990	1833	10520	516	10004	12353
	2000	8402	17939	3936	14003	26341
	2004	6576	27974	6184	21790	34550
	2005	7699	32345	7350	24995	40044
Brazil	1990	1320	30094	1893	28201	31414
	2000	7762	47324	4402	42922	55086
	2004	8908	87567	9819	77748	96475
	2005	11720	106588	14333	92255	118308
Paraguay	1990	379	580	122	458	959
	2000	553	316	120	196	869
	2004	865	761	312	449	1626
	2005	910	778	312	466	1688
Uruguay	1990	595	1098	27	1071	1693
	2000	1024	1271	136	1135	2295
	2004	764	2186	183	2003	2950
	2005	778	2627	315	2312	3405
MERCOSUR	1990	4127	42292	2558	39734	46419
	2000	17741	66850	8594	58256	84591
	2004	17114	118487	16497	101990	135601
	2005	21107	142338	22310	120028	163445
Share						
Argentina	2000	9.9	21.2	4.7	16.6	31.1
	2005	4.7	19.8	4.5	15.3	24.5
Brazil	2000	9.2	55.9	5.2	50.7	65.1
	2005	7.2	65.2	8.8	56.4	72.4
Paraguay	2000	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.2	1.0
	2005	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.0
Uruguay	2000	1.2	1.5	0.2	1.3	2.7
	2005	0.5	1.6	0.2	1.4	2.1
MERCOSUR	2000	21.0	79.0	10.2	68.9	100.0
	2005	12.9	87.1	13.6	73.4	100.0
Annual percentage change						
Argentina	2000-05	-2	13	13	12	9
	2004	17	17	23	15	17
	2005	17	16	19	15	16
Brazil	2000-05	9	18	27	17	17
	2004	57	30	53	27	32
	2005	32	22	46	19	23
Paraguay	2000-05	10	20	21	19	14
	2004	18	50	63	42	31
	2005	5	2	0	4	4
Uruguay	2000-05	-5	16	18	15	8
	2004	13	43	36	44	34
	2005	2	20	72	15	15
MERCOSUR	2000-05	4	16	21	16	14
	2004	35	27	40	25	28
	2005	23	20	35	18	21

Table III.26

Merchandise imports of MERCOSUR countries by region, 1990-05

(Million dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	MERCOSUR	All other regions			World
			Total	South and Central America	Other regions	
Value						
Argentina	1990	833	3243	399	2844	4076
	2000	6881	18273	816	17457	25154
	2004	8169	15119	766	14353	23288
	2005	11639	17053	1204	15849	28692
Brazil	1990	2441	20083	1349	18734	22524
	2000	8182	50871	3513	47358	59053
	2004	6741	59692	3577	56115	66433
	2005	7513	70072	4378	65694	77585
Paraguay	1990	404	948	58	890	1352
	2000	1132	1061	76	985	2193
	2004	1584	1513	77	1436	3097
	2005	1536	2164	175	1989	3700
Uruguay	1990	560	783	87	696	1343
	2000	1518	1948	237	1711	3466
	2004	1384	1730	76	1654	3114
	2005	1750	2129	150	1979	3879
MERCOSUR	1990	4239	25056	1892	23164	29295
	2000	17713	72153	4642	67511	89866
	2004	17879	78053	4495	73558	95932
	2005	22438	91418	5907	85511	113856
Share						
Argentina	2000	7.7	20.3	0.9	19.4	28.0
	2005	10.2	15.0	1.1	13.9	25.2
Brazil	2000	9.1	56.6	3.9	52.7	65.7
	2005	6.6	61.5	3.8	57.7	68.1
Paraguay	2000	1.3	1.2	0.1	1.1	2.4
	2005	1.3	1.9	0.2	1.7	3.2
Uruguay	2000	1.7	2.2	0.3	1.9	3.9
	2005	1.5	1.9	0.1	1.7	3.4
MERCOSUR	2000	19.7	80.3	5.2	75.1	100.0
	2005	19.7	80.3	5.2	75.1	100.0
Annual percentage change						
Argentina	2000-05	11	-1	8	-2	3
	2004	58	74	81	74	68
	2005	42	13	57	10	23
Brazil	2000-05	-2	7	5	7	6
	2004	13	33	49	32	31
	2005	11	17	22	17	17
Paraguay	2000-05	6	15	18	15	11
	2004	35	69	80	69	50
	2005	-3	43	127	39	19
Uruguay	2000-05	3	2	-9	3	2
	2004	33	51	29	52	42
	2005	26	23	97	20	25
MERCOSUR	2000-05	5	5	5	5	5
	2004	34	40	54	40	39
	2005	26	17	31	16	19

Table III.27

Merchandise exports of Andean Community countries by region, 1990-05

(Million dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	Andean Community	All other regions			World
			Total	South and Central America	Other regions	
Value						
Bolivia	1990	57	869	359	510	926
	2000	259	971	378	593	1230
	2004	263	1883	1181	702	2146
	2005	312	2359	1485	874	2671
Colombia	1990	169	6597	965	5632	6766
	2000	877	12163	2762	9401	13040
	2004	1614	14610	3545	11065	16224
	2005	2110	19036	4614	14422	21146
Ecuador	1990	171	2543	594	1949	2714
	2000	554	4373	921	3452	4927
	2004	891	6862	1666	5196	7753
	2005	1253	8847	2078	6769	10100
Peru	1990	156	3074	301	2773	3230
	2000	337	6691	784	5907	7028
	2004	599	12018	1586	10432	12617
	2005	795	16411	2185	14226	17206
Andean Community	1990	553	13083	2219	10864	13636
	2000	2027	24198	4845	19353	26225
	2004	3367	35373	7978	27395	38740
	2005	4470	46653	10362	36291	51123
Share						
Bolivia	2000	1.0	3.7	1.4	2.3	4.7
	2005	0.6	4.6	2.9	1.7	5.2
Colombia	2000	3.3	46.4	10.5	35.8	49.7
	2005	4.1	37.2	9.0	28.2	41.4
Ecuador	2000	2.1	16.7	3.5	13.2	18.8
	2005	2.5	17.3	4.1	13.2	19.8
Peru	2000	1.3	25.5	3.0	22.5	26.8
	2005	1.6	32.1	4.3	27.8	33.7
Andean Community	2000	7.7	92.3	18.5	73.8	100.0
	2005	8.7	91.3	20.3	71.0	100.0
Annual percentage change						
Bolivia	2000-05	4	19	31	8	17
	2004	-3	42	55	24	34
	2005	19	25	26	25	24
Colombia	2000-05	19	9	11	9	10
	2004	33	23	62	14	24
	2005	31	30	30	30	30
Ecuador	2000-05	18	15	18	14	15
	2004	-11	31	128	16	25
	2005	41	29	25	30	30
Peru	2000-05	19	20	23	19	20
	2004	36	39	52	37	39
	2005	33	37	38	36	36
Andean Community	2000-05	17	14	16	13	14
	2004	15	31	69	23	29
	2005	33	32	30	32	32

Table III.28

Merchandise imports of Andean Community countries by region, 1990-05

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	Origin	Andean Community	All other regions			World
			Total	South and Central America	Other regions	
Value						
Bolivia	1990	27	660	297	363	687
	2000	144	1686	731	955	1830
	2004	198	1646	937	709	1844
	2005	246	2095	1195	900	2341
Colombia	1990	152	5438	936	4502	5590
	2000	667	10872	1985	8887	11539
	2004	800	15946	3278	12668	16746
	2005	1024	20180	4140	16040	21204
Ecuador	1990	87	1774	281	1493	1861
	2000	568	3153	836	2317	3721
	2004	1345	6881	1898	4983	8226
	2005	1654	8655	2410	6245	10309
Peru	1990	284	2350	572	1778	2634
	2000	775	6640	1838	4802	7415
	2004	1573	8528	2589	5939	10101
	2005	1794	10708	3357	7351	12502
Andean Community	1990	550	10222	2086	8136	10772
	2000	2154	22351	5390	16961	24505
	2004	3916	33001	8702	24299	36917
	2005	4718	41638	11102	30536	46356
Share						
Bolivia	2000	0.6	6.9	3.0	3.9	7.5
	2005	0.5	4.5	2.6	1.9	5.1
Colombia	2000	2.7	44.4	8.1	36.3	47.1
	2005	2.2	43.5	8.9	34.6	45.7
Ecuador	2000	2.3	12.9	3.4	9.5	15.2
	2005	3.6	18.7	5.2	13.5	22.2
Peru	2000	3.2	27.1	7.5	19.6	30.3
	2005	3.9	23.1	7.2	15.9	27.0
Andean Community	2000	8.8	91.2	22.0	69.2	100.0
	2005	10.2	89.8	23.9	65.9	100.0
Annual percentage change						
Bolivia	2000-05	11	4	10	-1	5
	2004	24	13	20	6	14
	2005	24	27	28	27	27
Colombia	2000-05	9	13	16	13	13
	2004	0	22	45	17	21
	2005	28	27	26	27	27
Ecuador	2000-05	24	22	24	22	23
	2004	22	23	26	22	23
	2005	23	26	27	25	25
Peru	2000-05	18	10	13	9	11
	2004	29	18	29	14	20
	2005	14	26	30	24	24
Andean Community	2000-05	17	13	16	12	14
	2004	19	21	33	17	21
	2005	20	26	28	26	26

Table III.29

Leading exporters and importers of commercial services in South and Central America, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Exporters							
South and Central America	68.2	100.0	100.0	8	10	16	19
Brazil	14.9	19.0	21.9	11	9	21	28
Chile	7.1	8.5	10.4	12	14	22	18
Argentina	6.1	10.1	9.0	5	28	24	20
Cuba ^a	6.1	6.6	8.9	...	13	15	...
Dominican Republic	3.8	6.7	5.6	4	14	1	11
Panama	3.1	4.2	4.5	10	10	9	15
Colombia	2.6	4.2	3.8	5	3	18	19
Costa Rica	2.6	4.1	3.8	6	8	11	17
Bahamas	2.5	4.1	3.6	5	0	9	11
Jamaica	2.4	4.2	3.5	4	12	8	5
Peru	2.1	3.0	3.0	8	11	14	15
Netherlands Antilles	1.8	3.4	2.7	3	5	9	1
Barbados	1.3	2.2	1.9	5	12	5	12
Uruguay	1.3	2.7	1.9	1	7	45	16
Aruba	1.3	2.1	1.9	5	6	19	5
Importers							
South and Central America	70.5	100.0	100.0	5	4	15	21
Brazil	22.3	28.5	31.6	7	6	12	38
Argentina	7.6	16.4	10.8	-3	15	23	15
Chile	7.6	8.5	10.8	10	11	20	15
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	5.3	7.8	7.4	4	-15	31	23
Colombia	4.7	5.9	6.7	8	2	17	21
Peru	3.0	3.9	4.2	7	3	8	13
Ecuador	2.0	2.2	2.8	10	-3	13	13
Jamaica	1.7	2.5	2.4	4	-1	9	1
Panama	1.6	2.0	2.3	8	-1	12	17
Guatemala	1.4	1.4	2.0	13	7	15	14
Costa Rica	1.4	2.3	2.0	2	1	10	6
Dominican Republic	1.3	2.5	1.9	0	-7	-1	15
Bahamas	1.3	1.8	1.8	5	9	15	9
El Salvador	1.1	1.7	1.6	4	1	4	5
Cuba ^a	0.9	1.5	1.3	...	4	3	...

a Secretariat estimates.

4. Europe

Table III.30

Merchandise trade of Europe, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	4372	4543
Share in world merchandise trade	43.0	43.2
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1995-00	2	4
2000-05	11	10
2003	19	20
2004	20	20
2005	8	9
Volume		
1995-00	6.0	6.5
2000-05	3.5	3.0
2003	2.0	3.0
2004	7.0	7.0
2005	3.5	3.5

Table III.31

Merchandise trade of Europe by region and by major product group, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
World	4372	4543	100.0	100.0
Region				
North America	398	257	9.1	5.7
South and Central America	58	81	1.3	1.8
Europe	3201	3194	73.2	70.3
CIS	109	183	2.5	4.0
Africa	112	138	2.6	3.0
Middle East	122	90	2.8	2.0
Asia	332	556	7.6	12.2
Product group				
Agricultural products	396	430	9.1	9.5
Fuels and mining products	405	684	9.3	15.1
Manufactures	3485	3349	79.7	73.7

Chart III. 9

Merchandise trade of Europe, 1995-05

(Billion dollars)

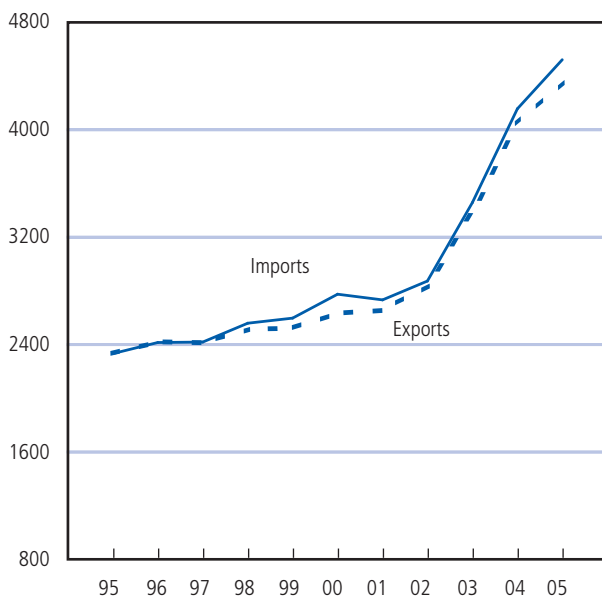


Chart III. 10

Share of Europe in world merchandise trade, 1995-05

(Percentage based on value data)

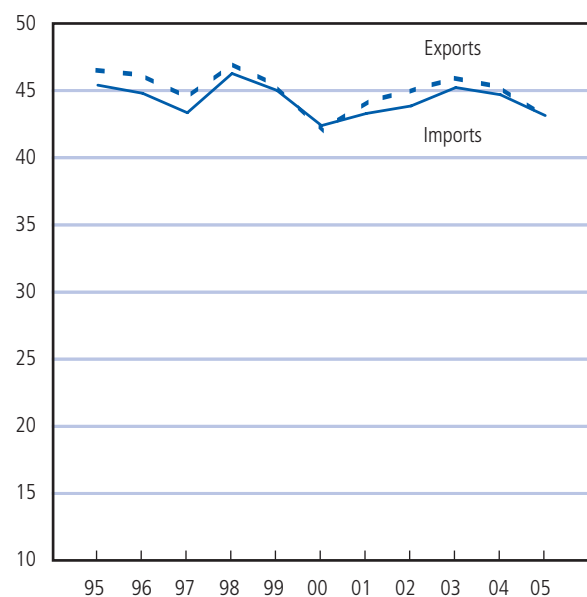


Table III.32

Merchandise exports of Europe by product, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in exports of		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change			
		Europe							
		2005	2000	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Total merchandise exports	4371.9	100.0	100.0	42.0	43.0	11	19	20	8
Agricultural products	396.1	9.3	9.1	44.3	46.5	10	21	15	7
Food	331.3	7.7	7.6	46.7	48.5	10	21	14	6
Fish	25.7	0.6	0.6	31.3	34.2	9	14	14	9
Other food products	305.6	7.0	7.0	48.9	50.2	11	22	14	6
Raw materials	64.8	1.6	1.5	35.5	38.5	9	20	16	9
Fuels and mining products	405.4	7.8	9.3	23.7	23.2	15	23	28	29
Ores and other minerals	38.6	0.7	0.9	27.5	25.9	16	26	50	9
Fuels	286.9	5.2	6.6	20.3	20.5	16	25	25	38
Non-ferrous metals	79.9	1.9	1.8	40.1	40.1	10	15	29	14
Manufactures	3485.3	80.7	79.7	45.2	47.7	10	19	19	6
Iron and steel	151.4	2.7	3.5	49.9	47.6	16	26	44	14
Chemicals	663.4	13.0	15.2	58.4	60.1	14	21	20	10
Pharmaceuticals	218.7	3.1	5.0	75.5	80.5	22	24	20	9
Other chemicals	444.7	9.9	10.2	54.6	53.4	11	20	20	11
Other semi-manufactures	371.4	8.9	8.5	52.1	52.2	10	18	19	6
Machinery and transport equipment	1711.6	41.9	39.1	41.9	44.4	9	18	19	5
Office and telecom equipment	370.7	10.9	8.5	29.8	29.1	5	8	18	10
EDP and office equipment	145.7	4.4	3.3	31.0	31.3	5	14	16	6
Telecommunications equipment	163.5	4.3	3.7	39.2	35.2	8	8	19	20
Integrated circuits	61.5	2.3	1.4	19.4	17.8	1	-3	20	-2
Transport equipment	700.7	15.8	16.0	50.1	53.8	11	21	19	3
Automotive products	500.2	11.0	11.4	50.3	54.7	11	22	19	3
Other transport equipment	200.5	4.8	4.6	49.5	51.6	10	19	19	4
Other machinery	640.1	15.2	14.6	47.9	50.2	10	19	20	5
Textiles	78.5	2.4	1.8	39.7	38.7	5	14	12	-4
Clothing	103.0	2.5	2.4	32.7	37.4	10	20	13	6
Other manufactures	406.1	9.4	9.3	46.3	47.9	10	19	17	6
Personal and household goods	88.9	2.2	2.0	50.3	49.6	9	18	15	3
Scientific and controlling instruments	87.8	1.9	2.0	42.2	41.6	12	22	21	5
Miscellaneous manufactures	229.4	5.3	5.2	46.3	50.1	10	18	17	8

Table III.33

Merchandise imports of Europe by product, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value 2005	Share in imports of Europe		Share in world imports		Annual percentage change			
		2000	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Total merchandise imports	4542.7	100.0	100.0	42.4	43.2	10	20	20	9
Agricultural products	429.6	9.7	9.5	45.2	47.4	10	22	14	6
Food	351.8	7.6	7.7	45.3	48.4	11	23	14	6
Fish	33.8	0.8	0.7	38.0	42.4	10	19	11	9
Other food products	318.1	6.9	7.0	46.3	49.1	11	23	15	6
Raw materials	77.8	2.1	1.7	44.8	43.3	6	20	12	7
Fuels and mining products	684.4	12.0	15.1	36.5	37.4	16	25	29	35
Ores and other minerals	63.9	1.3	1.4	46.3	38.4	13	23	40	11
Fuels	528.9	8.5	11.6	33.6	36.1	17	27	27	44
Non-ferrous metals	91.5	2.2	2.0	46.7	45.5	9	16	30	13
Manufactures	3349.5	75.9	73.7	43.2	44.5	10	20	20	6
Iron and steel	142.7	2.5	3.1	43.9	42.2	16	30	47	11
Chemicals	582.6	10.7	12.8	49.1	51.5	14	22	21	11
Pharmaceuticals	177.4	2.3	3.9	58.8	65.1	22	23	20	7
Other chemicals	405.1	8.4	8.9	47.0	47.2	12	22	21	12
Other semi-manufactures	351.2	8.0	7.7	46.6	46.6	10	18	19	7
Machinery and transport equipment	1642.2	40.1	36.1	41.1	42.0	8	19	20	5
Office and telecom equipment	473.4	13.1	10.4	36.6	36.7	6	10	22	9
EDP and office equipment	207.4	5.8	4.6	42.1	44.0	5	14	20	6
Telecommunications equipment	193.6	4.5	4.3	42.0	41.1	9	12	27	19
Integrated circuits	72.5	2.8	1.6	24.9	21.0	-1	-4	18	-3
Transport equipment	639.0	14.2	14.1	46.2	48.5	10	25	18	2
Automotive products	444.8	9.5	9.8	44.8	48.2	11	25	19	2
Other transport equipment	194.2	4.6	4.3	49.3	49.3	9	24	16	1
Other machinery	529.8	12.9	11.7	41.4	40.5	8	19	19	4
Textiles	79.4	2.2	1.7	37.4	37.1	5	15	12	-2
Clothing	138.6	3.2	3.1	42.6	48.3	9	20	15	4
Other manufactures	412.9	9.2	9.1	45.2	46.5	10	20	17	8
Personal and household goods	101.8	2.2	2.2	48.4	52.5	11	22	19	6
Scientific and controlling instruments	79.1	1.8	1.7	41.4	37.1	10	20	18	6
Miscellaneous manufactures	231.9	5.2	5.1	45.5	48.3	10	20	16	9

Table III.34

Merchandise exports of Europe by destination, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
World	4371.9	100.0	100.0	11	19	20	8
Intra-Europe	3201.1	73.2	73.2	11	21	20	7
European Union (25)	2916.2	67.3	66.7	10	20	19	7
Other Europe	284.9	5.9	6.5	13	24	26	12
North America	398.0	10.5	9.1	8	10	14	8
United States	339.3	9.0	7.8	7	10	14	8
Other North America	58.7	1.5	1.3	9	12	15	10
Asia	332.0	7.6	7.6	11	19	22	8
China	68.4	0.9	1.6	23	41	28	9
Japan	59.9	1.7	1.4	5	13	16	2
Six East Asian traders	119.6	3.1	2.7	8	13	20	9
Australia and New Zealand	31.2	0.7	0.7	12	25	25	5
Other Asia	53.0	1.2	1.2	11	19	25	12
Middle East	121.9	2.3	2.8	15	22	24	16
Africa	112.0	2.4	2.6	12	20	19	14
South Africa	23.1	0.4	0.5	16	31	29	14
Other Africa	88.9	2.0	2.0	11	18	16	14
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	108.6	1.3	2.5	27	31	36	23
Russian Federation	74.4	0.8	1.7	28	29	36	24
Other CIS	34.2	0.4	0.8	24	35	37	21
South and Central America	58.4	1.7	1.3	5	2	20	15
Brazil	21.0	0.6	0.5	5	-4	25	12
Other South and Central America	37.4	1.1	0.9	5	6	17	16
Inter-regional trade	1130.8	25.7	25.9	11	16	20	11

Table III.35

Merchandise imports of Europe by origin, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
World	4542.7	100.0	100.0	10	20	20	9
Intra-Europe	3193.9	69.2	70.3	11	21	20	7
European Union (25)	2932.2	64.1	64.5	11	21	20	6
Other Europe	261.6	5.1	5.8	13	23	24	13
Asia	555.7	11.9	12.2	11	25	23	11
China	211.2	2.6	4.6	24	41	34	24
Japan	99.9	3.3	2.2	2	19	14	0
Six East Asian traders	165.6	4.4	3.6	6	23	19	5
Australia and New Zealand	16.2	0.4	0.4	7	19	8	9
Other Asia	62.9	1.2	1.4	13	13	24	8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	182.7	2.7	4.0	20	29	38	32
Russian Federation	142.7	2.2	3.1	19	31	35	34
Other CIS	40.0	0.5	0.9	23	23	52	25
North America	257.2	8.3	5.7	2	5	12	6
United States	219.9	7.3	4.8	2	4	11	4
Other North America	37.3	1.0	0.8	7	18	15	14
Africa	138.1	2.8	3.0	12	24	17	24
South Africa	23.0	0.5	0.5	11	20	20	7
Other Africa	115.1	2.3	2.5	12	24	16	28
South and Central America	80.9	1.7	1.8	12	19	25	11
Brazil	31.8	0.7	0.7	12	25	25	11
Other South and Central America	49.2	1.0	1.1	12	16	25	11
Middle East	89.7	1.9	2.0	11	19	30	36
Inter-regional trade	1304.5	29.2	28.7	10	20	22	15

Table III.36

Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Europe, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share				Annual percentage change			
	2005	1980	1990	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Exporters									
Europe	4371.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	11	19	20	8
Germany	969.9	21.5	25.0	21.0	22.2	12	22	21	7
France	460.2	12.9	12.9	12.4	10.5	7	18	15	2
Netherlands	402.4	8.2	7.8	8.9	9.2	12	21	21	13
United Kingdom	382.8	12.3	11.0	10.8	8.8	6	9	14	10
Italy	367.2	8.7	10.1	9.1	8.4	9	18	18	4
Belgium	334.3	-	-	7.2	7.6	12	18	20	9
Spain	187.2	2.3	3.3	4.4	4.3	10	24	17	2
Switzerland	130.9	3.3	3.8	3.1	3.0	10	14	17	7
Sweden	130.1	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.0	8	25	21	6
Austria	124.0	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.8	13	23	22	5
Ireland	109.9	0.9	1.4	2.9	2.5	7	5	13	5
Norway	103.8	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.4	12	15	21	26
Poland	89.3	1.9	0.9	1.2	2.0	23	31	40	19
Denmark	85.1	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.9	11	16	16	10
Czech Republic	78.2	-	-	1.1	1.8	22	27	42	13
Importers									
Europe	4542.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	10	20	20	9
Germany	773.8	18.6	20.3	17.9	17.0	9	23	18	8
United Kingdom	510.2	11.4	12.7	12.4	11.2	8	13	20	8
France	497.9	13.3	13.4	12.2	11.0	8	21	18	6
Italy	379.8	10.0	10.4	8.6	8.4	10	20	19	7
Netherlands	359.1	7.7	7.2	7.9	7.9	10	21	21	12
Belgium	318.7	-	-	6.4	7.0	12	18	22	12
Spain	278.8	3.4	5.0	5.6	6.1	12	26	24	8
Switzerland	126.5	3.6	4.0	3.0	2.8	9	15	16	9
Austria	126.2	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.8	12	27	20	5
Turkey	116.6	0.8	1.3	2.0	2.6	16	35	41	19
Sweden	111.2	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.4	9	25	20	11
Poland	101.0	1.9	0.7	1.8	2.2	16	23	31	13
Czech Republic	76.7	-	-	1.2	1.7	19	27	35	10
Denmark	76.0	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.7	11	14	19	12
Ireland	68.0	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.5	6	3	15	10
Memorandum items:									
European Union (25)									
Total exports	4001.1	-	-	93	92	10	19	19	7
Extra-EU exports (25)	1328.3	-	-	30	30	11	17	21	10
Total imports	4135.4	-	-	92	91	10	20	20	9
Extra-EU imports (25)	1462.5	-	-	33	32	10	19	21	14

Table III.37

Merchandise trade of the European Union (25) by region and economy, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2005	2000	2005	2004			2005	2005	2000	2005		2004	2005
Region						Region					
World	4001.1	100.0	100.0	19	7	World	4135.4	100.0	100.0	20	9
Europe	2936.4	73.5	73.4	19	6	Europe	2910.8	69.2	70.4	20	6
North America	359.9	10.3	9.0	14	7	Asia	512.3	12.1	12.4	22	11
Asia	303.7	7.6	7.6	22	7	North America	236.0	8.3	5.7	11	5
Middle East	107.1	2.2	2.7	22	16	CIS	151.2	2.3	3.7	36	35
Africa	105.3	2.5	2.6	19	14	Africa	128.3	2.9	3.1	15	24
CIS	99.4	1.2	2.5	36	23	Middle East	81.7	1.9	2.0	31	38
South and Central America	54.3	1.8	1.4	20	14	South and Central America	75.1	1.7	1.8	24	11
Economies						Economies					
European Union (25)	2672.9	67.5	66.8	19	6	European Union (25) a	2672.9	64.1	64.6	19	6
United States	308.9	8.9	7.7	14	7	United States	201.9	7.3	4.9	10	4
Switzerland	103.0	2.7	2.6	16	11	China	196.1	2.7	4.7	33	24
Russian Federation	70.1	0.8	1.8	36	25	Russian Federation	120.4	1.9	2.9	33	37
China	63.6	1.0	1.6	29	7	Japan	91.1	3.3	2.2	13	-1
Above 5	3218.5	80.9	80.4	19	7	Above 5	3282.3	79.3	79.4	19	7
Japan	54.2	1.7	1.4	16	3	Norway	83.8	1.6	2.0	26	37
Turkey	52.0	1.1	1.3	42	12	Switzerland	83.6	2.2	2.0	15	8
Norway	42.0	1.0	1.0	23	12	Turkey	41.6	0.7	1.0	32	8
United Arab Emirates	31.4	0.5	0.8	25	36	Korea, Republic of	41.4	1.0	1.0	29	10
Canada	29.4	0.8	0.7	12	9	Taipei, Chinese	29.6	1.0	0.7	16	1
Romania	27.1	0.4	0.7	34	22	Brazil	28.9	0.7	0.7	24	10
India	26.2	0.5	0.7	29	26	Saudi Arabia	27.7	0.6	0.7	36	38
Australia	25.7	0.6	0.6	25	5	India	23.5	0.5	0.6	28	16
Hong Kong, China	25.4	0.8	0.6	16	7	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	23.2	0.5	0.6	36	37
Korea, Republic of	25.0	0.6	0.6	20	15	Singapore	22.7	0.6	0.5	26	7
South Africa	22.4	0.4	0.6	29	15	Canada	21.2	0.7	0.5	13	5
Singapore	21.4	0.6	0.5	24	8	South Africa	20.7	0.5	0.5	16	7
Mexico	20.8	0.5	0.5	12	16	Algeria	20.0	0.5	0.5	14	36
Brazil	19.9	0.6	0.5	26	15	Malaysia	19.8	0.6	0.5	10	1
Saudi Arabia	19.2	0.5	0.5	2	24	Romania	19.0	0.3	0.5	26	9
Israel	16.6	0.6	0.4	21	7	Thailand	16.1	0.5	0.4	19	1
Ukraine	16.2	0.2	0.4	30	26	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	14.1	0.3	0.3	30	39
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	16.1	0.2	0.4	31	11	Indonesia	13.4	0.4	0.3	9	4
Taipei, Chinese	15.9	0.5	0.4	28	2	Hong Kong, China	13.3	0.4	0.3	11	8
Morocco	14.6	0.3	0.4	19	33	United Arab Emirates	12.2	0.1	0.3	49	85
Algeria	12.9	0.2	0.3	30	11	Israel	11.9	0.4	0.3	22	12
Croatia	12.9	0.2	0.3	21	7	Australia	11.6	0.3	0.3	6	9
Malaysia	11.5	0.3	0.3	19	7	Kazakhstan	11.3	0.1	0.3	87	44
Egypt	10.3	0.3	0.3	31	13	Mexico	11.2	0.3	0.3	15	32
Tunisia	9.8	0.3	0.2	15	5	Morocco	11.1	0.2	0.3	14	38
Above 30	3797.3	94.7	94.9	-	-	Above 30	3915.1	94.0	94.7	-	-

a The figures are affected by the "INTRASTAT" system of recording trade between EU member States. Intra-EU (25) imports are underrecorded. To compensate for this under-recording, intra-EU (25) exports have been used to obtain total (World) imports.

Table III.38

Leading exporters and importers of commercial services in Europe, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Exporters							
Europe	1244.8	100.0	100.0	12	19	19	8
United Kingdom	188.7	16.4	15.2	10	15	23	2
Germany	148.5	11.0	11.9	13	20	17	10
France	115.0	11.1	9.2	7	15	11	6
Italy	93.5	7.8	7.5	11	19	17	13
Spain	92.7	7.2	7.4	12	24	16	9
Netherlands	76.7	6.7	6.2	10	13	16	7
Ireland	53.3	2.5	4.3	24	41	25	2
Belgium	53.3	-	4.3	-	19	17	5
Austria	52.6	4.3	4.2	11	21	14	9
Switzerland	44.0	4.0	3.5	9	15	23	7
Sweden	42.8	2.8	3.4	16	28	26	12
Denmark	41.2	...	3.3	...	19	15	...
Luxembourg	40.0	-	3.2	-	25	31	21
Greece	34.1	2.7	2.7	12	21	36	3
Norway	28.5	2.4	2.3	11	12	22	12
Importers							
Europe	1120.1	100.0	100.0	11	18	17	8
Germany	201.4	20.1	18.0	8	19	13	4
United Kingdom	154.1	14.3	13.8	10	13	20	6
France	104.9	8.9	9.4	12	20	19	8
Italy	92.4	8.1	8.3	11	20	10	15
Netherlands	70.9	7.4	6.3	7	11	9	3
Ireland	66.1	4.6	5.9	16	27	18	3
Spain	65.2	4.9	5.8	15	24	24	11
Belgium	50.3	-	4.5	-	20	14	4
Austria	48.5	4.4	4.3	10	18	12	5
Denmark	36.0	...	3.2	...	16	18	...
Sweden	35.0	3.5	3.1	8	20	15	6
Norway	27.2	2.1	2.4	14	13	20	19
Switzerland	25.2	2.3	2.2	10	11	25	6
Luxembourg	24.8	-	2.2	-	26	35	20
Greece	14.3	1.6	1.3	6	14	26	5
Memorandum items:							
European Union (25)							
Exports	1120.8	89.5	90.0	12	19	19	8
Imports	1038.2	93.3	92.7	11	19	16	7

Table III.39

Trade in commercial services of France, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2005	2000	2005	2005	2000	2005
Total commercial services	115.0	100.0	100.0	104.9	100.0	100.0
Transportation	27.1	23.1	23.6	28.6	30.0	27.3
Sea transport	7.4	4.7	6.4	9.0	8.0	8.6
Air transport	12.4	11.4	10.8	13.1	14.3	12.5
Other transport	7.3	6.9	6.4	6.5	7.7	6.2
Travel	42.2	38.6	36.7	31.2	29.9	29.7
Other commercial services	45.7	38.3	39.7	45.1	40.1	43.0
Communications services	3.5	1.6	3.0	2.1	1.9	2.0
Construction services	3.6	3.6	3.2	1.6	2.5	1.5
Insurance services	1.7	1.6	1.5	2.9	-0.5	2.8
Financial services	1.4	1.6	1.2	2.4	2.4	2.3
Computer and information services	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.7
Royalties and license fees	5.9	2.9	5.2	3.2	3.4	3.1
Other business services	25.6	24.1	22.3	28.3	25.8	26.9
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.8	3.3	2.7

Table III.40

Trade in commercial services of Germany, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2005	2000	2005	2005	2000	2005
Total commercial services	148.5	100.0	100.0	201.4	100.0	100.0
Transportation	38.0	25.1	25.6	43.6	18.8	21.7
Sea transport	17.5	9.9	11.8	14.1	6.2	7.0
Air transport	14.1	10.5	9.5	10.5	4.9	5.2
Other transport	6.4	4.7	4.3	19.1	7.6	9.5
Travel	29.2	23.4	19.6	73.0	38.9	36.2
Other commercial services	81.4	51.6	54.8	84.8	42.3	42.1
Communications services	3.4	1.8	2.3	5.0	2.3	2.5
Construction services	7.5	5.3	5.1	6.5	3.6	3.2
Insurance services	2.0	0.7	1.4	4.7	0.7	2.4
Financial services	6.3	4.4	4.2	4.3	1.5	2.1
Computer and information services	8.1	4.8	5.5	8.5	3.7	4.2
Royalties and license fees	6.8	3.7	4.6	6.6	4.2	3.3
Other business services	46.4	30.4	31.2	46.5	23.7	23.1
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.7	0.5	0.5	2.8	2.6	1.4

Table III.41

Trade in commercial services of Italy, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2005	2000	2005	2005	2000	2005
Total commercial services	93.5	100.0	100.0	92.4	100.0	100.0
Transportation	15.5	16.6	16.6	21.4	24.1	23.1
Sea transport	6.3	7.6	6.7	9.6	10.4	10.4
Air transport	6.1	5.2	6.5	7.3	8.0	7.9
Other transport	3.1	3.8	3.3	4.5	5.7	4.9
Travel	35.7	49.1	38.2	22.7	28.7	24.6
Other commercial services	42.2	34.3	45.2	48.3	47.2	52.3
Communications services	2.2	2.3	2.3	3.1	3.5	3.4
Construction services	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.4
Insurance services	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.0	2.4
Financial services	5.9	0.8	6.3	4.7	1.0	5.0
Computer and information services	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.7
Royalties and license fees	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.1
Other business services	28.0	24.6	29.9	31.0	32.6	33.6
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.6	2.1	1.8

Trade by region

Table III.42

Trade in commercial services of the United Kingdom, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2005	2000	2005	2005	2000	2005
Total commercial services	188.7	100.0	100.0	154.1	100.0	100.0
Transportation	31.4	16.1	16.6	36.5	25.0	23.7
Sea transport	15.7	5.5	8.3	13.0	7.6	8.5
Air transport	13.1	9.5	7.0	20.0	15.5	13.0
Other transport	2.6	1.1	1.4	3.5	2.0	2.3
Travel	30.3	18.4	16.0	59.5	39.7	38.6
Other commercial services	127.1	65.5	67.3	58.1	35.2	37.7
Communications services	5.0	2.4	2.7	3.3	2.9	2.1
Construction services	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3
Insurance services	6.0	4.9	3.2	1.6	1.1	1.0
Financial services	32.7	17.1	17.3	7.4	4.3	4.8
Computer and information services	10.4	3.7	5.5	4.2	1.3	2.7
Royalties and license fees	13.6	6.9	7.2	9.7	6.9	6.3
Other business services	54.5	28.7	28.9	29.9	17.3	19.4
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	4.4	1.7	2.3	1.6	1.2	1.0

5. Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)

Table III.43

Merchandise trade of the CIS, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	340	216
Share in world merchandise trade	3.3	2.1
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1995-00	5	-3
2000-05	18	22
2003	27	27
2004	36	31
2005	28	25
Volume		
1995-00	3.0	0.0
2000-05	8.5	15.5
2003	12.5	12.5
2004	13.0	16.0
2005	4.5	18.0

Table III.44

Merchandise trade of the CIS, by region and by major product group, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
World	340	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	19	5.7	3.0
South and Central America	7	2.0	2.6
Europe	178	52.3	48.6
CIS	62	18.1	27.6
Africa	5	1.4	0.4
Middle East	11	3.1	1.4
Asia	40	11.8	16.5
Product group			
Agricultural products	26	7.8	13.2
Fuels and mining products	204	60.1	11.6
Manufactures	96	28.2	74.0

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart III.11

Merchandise trade of the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), 1995-05

(Billion dollars)

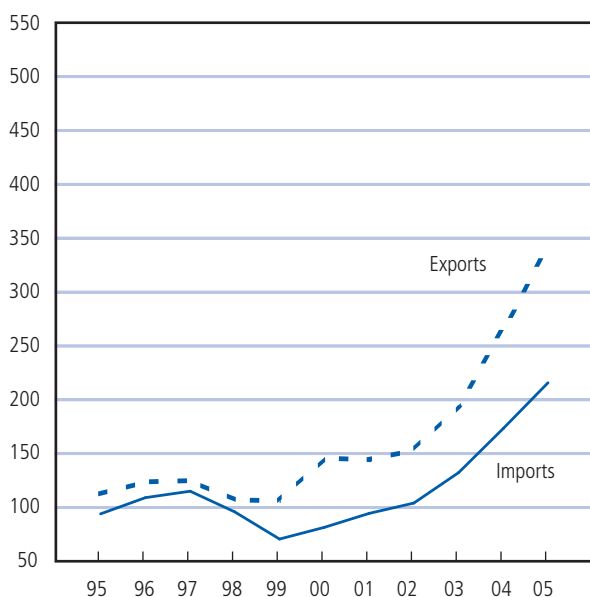


Chart III.12

Share of the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) in world merchandise trade, 1995-05

(Percentage based on value data)

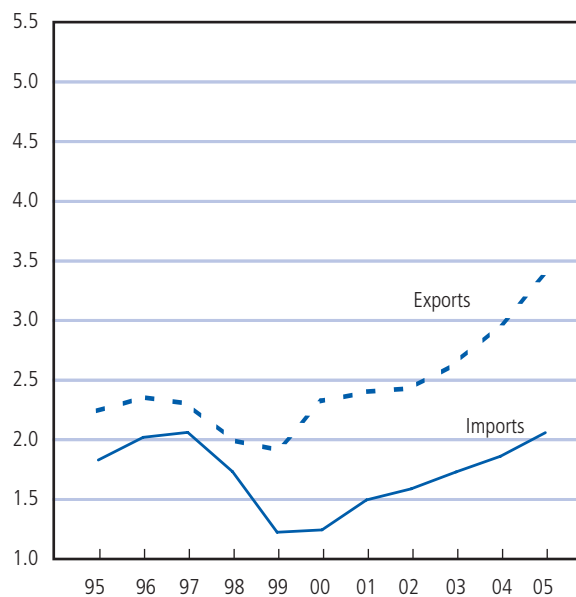


Table III.45

Merchandise exports of the CIS by major product group and main destination, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Total merchandise							
World	340.2	100.0	100.0	18	27	36	28
Europe	178.1	51.5	52.3	19	25	41	30
Intra-CIS	61.7	20.0	18.1	16	30	39	12
Asia	40.0	13.0	11.8	16	23	30	13
North America	19.3	7.0	5.7	14	33	26	24
Middle East	10.6	2.4	3.1	24	26	40	17
South and Central America	6.8	4.0	2.0	3	9	5	43
Africa	4.9	1.3	1.4	21	11	39	35
Fuels and mining products							
World	204.4	100.0	100.0	19	26	37	39
Europe	132.0	64.0	64.6	19	27	39	37
Intra-CIS	22.3	14.2	10.9	13	2	44	16
Asia	17.1	7.6	8.4	21	40	56	27
North America	13.0	7.1	6.4	16	44	8	51
South and Central America	4.8	5.5	2.3	0	7	-12	56
Middle East	3.1	1.1	1.5	27	45	57	2
Africa	0.5	0.3	0.3	16	-2	260	-39
Manufactures							
World	95.9	100.0	100.0	17	32	37	12
Intra-CIS	30.2	30.1	31.5	18	48	40	8
Europe	29.5	31.9	30.7	16	29	41	9
Asia	15.5	18.3	16.2	14	17	19	6
Middle East	5.9	5.3	6.1	21	13	42	18
North America	5.4	8.3	5.6	9	21	69	-13
Africa	3.1	3.1	3.2	18	32	15	43
South and Central America	2.1	2.4	2.1	15	22	52	22
Agricultural products							
World	26.5	100.0	100.0	15	24	18	19
Intra-CIS	8.3	27.8	31.3	18	56	24	9
Europe	6.5	34.1	24.7	8	12	10	11
Asia	6.5	27.4	24.4	12	12	24	11
Middle East	1.5	2.4	5.6	36	35	1	64
Africa	1.3	1.7	4.8	42	-30	32	102
North America	0.6	3.2	2.4	9	3	3	23
South and Central America	0.0	0.3	0.1	-11	-46	141	-57

Table III.46

Leading merchandise exporters and importers in the CIS, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Exporters							
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	340.2	100.0	100.0	18	27	36	28
Russian Federation	243.6	72.4	71.6	18	27	35	33
Ukraine	34.3	10.0	10.1	19	28	42	5
Kazakhstan	27.8	6.0	8.2	26	34	55	39
Belarus	16.0	5.0	4.7	17	24	38	16
Turkmenistan	4.9	1.7	1.5	15	27	7	28
Uzbekistan	4.7	1.9	1.4	11	27	34	11
Azerbaijan	4.3	1.2	1.3	20	20	40	20
Moldova	1.1	0.3	0.3	18	23	25	11
Armenia	1.0	0.2	0.3	26	36	4	33
Tajikistan	0.9	0.5	0.3	3	8	15	-1
Georgia	0.9	0.2	0.3	22	33	40	34
Kyrgyz Republic	0.7	0.3	0.2	6	20	24	-7
Importers							
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	216.0	100.0	100.0	22	27	31	25
Russian Federation	125.3	54.8	58.0	23	25	28	29
Ukraine	36.1	17.1	16.7	21	36	26	25
Kazakhstan	17.4	6.2	8.0	28	28	52	36
Belarus	16.7	10.6	7.7	14	27	43	1
Azerbaijan	4.2	1.4	1.9	29	58	34	19
Uzbekistan	3.7	3.3	1.7	6	10	27	8
Turkmenistan	3.6	2.2	1.7	15	18	32	8
Georgia	2.5	0.9	1.2	29	43	62	35
Moldova	2.3	1.0	1.1	24	35	26	31
Armenia	1.8	1.1	0.8	15	30	6	31
Tajikistan	1.3	0.8	0.6	15	22	35	12
Kyrgyz Republic	1.1	0.7	0.5	15	22	31	18

Table III.47

Intra- and inter-regional merchandise trade of the CIS, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports						Imports					
	Value			Share			Value			Share		
	World	CIS	All other countries	CIS	All other countries	World	CIS	All other countries	CIS	All other countries		
CIS	340203	61658	278544	18.1	81.9	CIS	215958	66099	149859	30.6	69.4	
Armenia	950	180	770	18.9	81.1	Armenia	1768	511	1257	28.9	71.1	
Azerbaijan	4347	905	3442	20.8	79.2	Azerbaijan	4200	1446	2754	34.4	65.6	
Belarus	15977	7058	8919	44.2	55.8	Belarus	16699	11118	5581	66.6	33.4	
Georgia	867	409	458	47.2	52.8	Georgia	2491	998	1493	40.1	59.9	
Kazakhstan	27849	4067	23782	14.6	85.4	Kazakhstan	17353	8134	9219	46.9	53.1	
Kyrgyz Republic	672	303	369	45.1	54.9	Kyrgyz Republic	1108	686	422	61.9	38.1	
Moldova	1091	551	540	50.5	49.5	Moldova	2312	916	1396	39.6	60.4	
Russian Federation	243569	33517	210052	13.8	86.2	Russian Federation a	125303	21839	103464	17.4	82.6	
Tajikistan	909	178	731	19.6	80.4	Tajikistan	1330	864	466	65.0	35.0	
Turkmenistan b	4935	2240	2695	45.4	54.6	Turkmenistan b	3588	1050	2538	29.3	70.7	
Ukraine	34287	10740	23547	31.3	68.7	Ukraine	36141	17030	19111	47.1	52.9	
Uzbekistan b	4749	1510	3239	31.8	68.2	Uzbekistan b	3666	1507	2159	41.1	58.9	

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b Secretariat estimates.

Table III.48

Merchandise exports of selected economies to the CIS, 2003-05

(Million dollars)

Destination	Origin	Europe			European Union (25)			Turkey		
		2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)		64823	88215	108544	59222	80768	99348	2962	3961	5052
Armenia		373	424	543	354	401	515	0	0	0
Azerbaijan		1254	2083	2413	880	1534	1835	315	404	527
Belarus		2555	3350	4150	2467	3234	3971	20	25	50
Georgia		666	967	1102	388	611	612	155	200	271
Kazakhstan		2640	4453	5040	2299	3955	4455	234	356	459
Kyrgyz Republic		165	196	225	120	118	135	41	75	89
Moldova		947	1230	1415	722	908	986	47	66	81
Russian Federation		44169	59968	74366	41220	56020	69527	1368	1859	2375
Tajikistan		118	127	155	64	80	107	29	42	47
Turkmenistan		556	734	597	373	506	403	170	215	180
Ukraine		10724	13939	17642	9840	12833	16109	445	576	820
Uzbekistan		656	747	895	493	571	693	138	145	151

Destination	Origin	China			United States			Japan		
		2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)		9288	13824	21363	3701	4834	5868	2195	3771	5197
Armenia		5	12	23	104	91	65	4	1	1
Azerbaijan		203	144	234	122	159	132	72	78	54
Belarus		32	65	81	85	33	35	15	14	19
Georgia		20	23	41	132	226	212	13	10	13
Kazakhstan		1571	2211	3896	169	320	537	100	185	175
Kyrgyz Republic		245	493	867	40	30	31	6	4	2
Moldova		7	24	51	25	39	40	1	1	3
Russian Federation		6029	9098	13212	2449	2958	3944	1766	3116	4491
Tajikistan		21	54	144	51	56	29	0	0	2
Turkmenistan		79	85	91	34	295	237	26	52	15
Ukraine		929	1443	2493	232	399	532	148	258	386
Uzbekistan		147	172	230	258	230	74	44	52	36

Table III.49

Merchandise imports of selected economies from the CIS, 2003-05

(Million dollars)

Origin	Destination	Europe			European Union (25)			Turkey		
		2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)		100135	138367	182750	82803	112363	151198	7777	12927	17205
Armenia		192	308	651	178	297	649	0	0	0
Azerbaijan		1600	1754	3392	1471	1449	2952	123	136	272
Belarus		2372	3537	4383	2229	3294	4114	29	42	46
Georgia		613	719	708	290	372	311	274	307	302
Kazakhstan		4902	9198	13527	4184	7834	11234	267	442	557
Kyrgyz Republic		41	54	38	23	32	19	11	13	14
Moldova		506	686	603	396	560	444	11	27	31
Russian Federation		79030	106305	142723	66393	88070	120348	5451	9033	12866
Tajikistan		395	426	319	262	233	110	57	63	47
Turkmenistan		504	949	1281	323	616	952	124	176	161
Ukraine		9195	13472	14194	6394	8853	9424	1331	2509	2646
Uzbekistan		784	961	931	660	753	640	99	179	261
Origin	Destination	China			United States			Japan		
		2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)		13135	16231	20691	10387	14865	19775	4637	6201	6803
Armenia		2	2	0	39	48	47	2	1	1
Azerbaijan		35	40	24	13	46	50	3	1	1
Belarus		97	154	490	237	375	381	8	6	6
Georgia		8	34	3	60	84	206	3	8	4
Kazakhstan		1720	2286	2909	409	568	1165	155	246	334
Kyrgyz Republic		69	110	105	12	11	5	17	1	0
Moldova		8	0	0	46	53	53	1	0	1
Russian Federation		9728	12127	15890	9085	12560	16150	4237	5710	6184
Tajikistan		18	15	14	8	8	249	7	8	4
Turkmenistan		4	14	19	81	87	146	2	0	0
Ukraine		1246	1045	785	310	935	1226	111	133	141
Uzbekistan		200	403	450	88	90	98	92	87	125

Table III.50

Leading exporters and importers of commercial services in the CIS, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Exporters							
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	42.1	100.0	100.0	20	16	29	20
Russian Federation	24.3	55.5	57.9	21	20	25	21
Ukraine	8.9	22.0	21.2	19	9	49	19
Belarus	2.0	5.7	4.9	16	12	17	18
Kazakhstan	2.0	5.3	4.8	17	12	18	12
Uzbekistan	0.7	2.6	1.6	8	13	7	15
Importers							
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	62.4	100.0	100.0	21	17	28	19
Russian Federation	38.5	68.6	61.6	19	16	23	18
Kazakhstan	7.3	7.7	11.8	32	6	34	48
Ukraine	7.0	11.0	11.2	22	27	55	13
Azerbaijan	2.6	2.0	4.2	41	58	33	-3
Belarus	1.2	2.3	1.9	17	0	13	19

6. Africa

Table III.51

Merchandise trade of Africa, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	298	249
Share in world merchandise trade	2.9	2.4
Annual percentage change		
Africa		
1980-85	-7	-5
1985-90	5	6
1990-95	1	5
1995-00	6	0
2000-05	15	14
2003	25	20
2004	30	29
2005	29	19
South Africa		
1980-85	-9	-10
1985-90	8	10
1990-95	3	11
1995-00	1	-1
2000-05	12	16
2003	23	36
2004	26	39
2005	13	13
Other Africa		
1980-85	-7	-4
1985-90	4	5
1990-95	0	3
1995-00	7	1
2000-05	16	13
2003	26	16
2004	31	26
2005	34	21

Table III.52

Merchandise trade of Africa by region and by major product group, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
World	298	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	60	20.2	7.3
South and Central America	8	2.8	4.0
Europe	128	42.9	46.6
CIS	1	0.3	2.1
Africa	26	8.9	11.0
Middle East	5	1.7	6.4
Asia	49	16.3	22.5
Product group			
Agricultural products	32	10.9	13.9
Fuels and mining products	194	65.2	13.8
Manufactures	63	21.2	70.2

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart III.13

Merchandise trade of Africa, 1995-05

(Billion dollars)

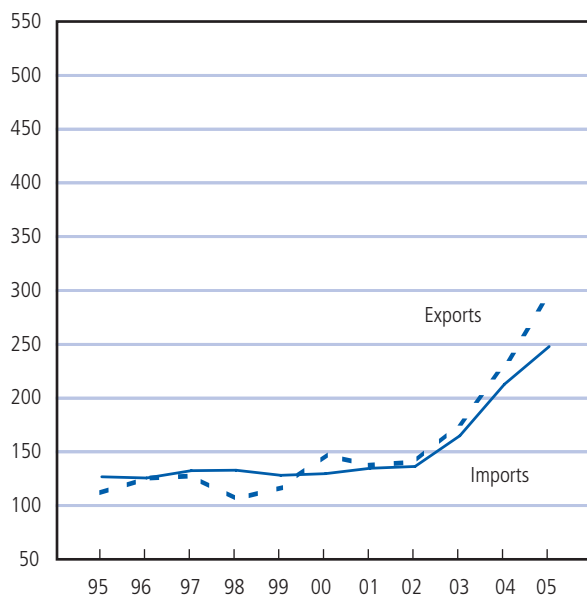


Chart III. 14

Share of Africa in world merchandise trade, 1995-05

(Percentage based on value data)

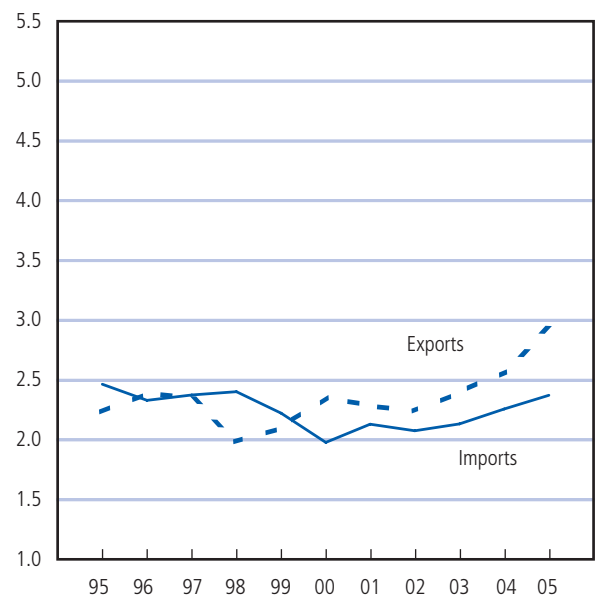


Table III.53

Merchandise exports of Africa by major product group and main destination, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Total merchandise a							
World	297.7	100.0	100.0	15	25	30	29
Europe	127.8	50.3	42.9	11	17	19	27
North America	60.2	17.3	20.2	19	54	35	41
Asia	48.6	16.4	16.3	15	23	45	20
Africa	26.5	9.8	8.9	13	24	16	15
Fuels and mining products							
World	194.2	100.0	100.0	18	32	42	43
Europe	74.2	45.7	38.2	14	16	30	43
North America	52.9	24.7	27.2	20	65	37	49
Asia	33.4	18.3	17.2	16	27	59	26
Africa	9.4	5.1	4.8	16	53	16	32
Manufactures							
World	63.0	100.0	100.0	11	20	16	12
Europe	34.5	60.1	54.7	9	22	11	12
Africa	11.4	16.2	18.1	13	10	17	17
Asia	7.7	9.8	12.2	16	34	30	8
North America	5.1	8.6	8.1	10	18	23	-4
Agricultural products							
World	32.3	100.0	100.0	11	18	22	8
Europe	15.2	50.0	47.2	9	15	15	6
Africa	5.5	18.7	17.1	9	25	14	0
Asia	5.0	18.2	15.3	7	13	25	4
North America	2.0	5.0	6.3	16	10	45	11

a Includes significant exports of unspecified products.

Table III.54

Merchandise exports of Africa by destination, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
World	297.7	100.0	100.0	15	25	30	29
Europe	127.8	50.3	42.9	11	17	19	27
European Union (25)	117.1	46.7	39.3	11	16	19	27
Other Europe	10.7	3.6	3.6	15	34	23	26
North America	60.2	17.3	20.2	19	54	35	41
United States	54.5	15.9	18.3	18	53	37	40
Other North America	5.8	1.4	1.9	22	56	22	46
Asia	48.6	16.4	16.3	15	23	45	20
China	18.0	3.2	6.1	31	56	84	34
Japan	8.4	2.7	2.8	16	19	33	14
Other Asia	22.2	10.5	7.4	7	13	31	12
Intra-Africa	26.5	9.8	8.9	13	24	16	15
South and Central America	8.2	2.9	2.8	14	31	60	20
Brazil	5.8	1.8	2.0	17	33	72	9
Other South and Central America	2.4	1.1	0.8	9	28	26	63
Middle East	5.1	2.0	1.7	11	9	32	30
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.9	0.2	0.3	25	32	27	25
Inter-regional trade	250.9	89.2	84.3	14	25	29	28

Table III.55

Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Africa, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share				Annual percentage change			
	2005	1980	1990	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Exporters									
Africa	297.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	15	25	30	29
South Africa	51.9	21.0	22.2	20.3	17.4	12	23	26	13
Algeria	46.0	11.4	12.2	14.9	15.5	16	23	35	47
Nigeria	42.3	21.4	12.8	14.2	14.2	15	50	38	36
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	30.1	18.0	12.5	9.1	10.1	18	49	42	46
Angola	23.4	1.6	3.7	5.4	7.9	24	14	42	74
Egypt	10.7	2.5	3.3	3.2	3.6	18	31	25	39
Morocco	10.6	2.1	4.0	5.0	3.6	7	12	13	7
Tunisia	10.5	1.8	3.3	4.0	3.5	12	17	21	8
Côte d'Ivoire	7.6	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.6	14	10	20	10
Equatorial Guinea	7.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	2.4	46	26	64	56
Congo	5.0	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.7	15	17	31	43
Gabon	4.9	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.7	14	17	28	36
Sudan	4.8	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.6	22	30	49	28
Botswana	4.4	0.4	1.7	1.8	1.5	10	30	11	26
Kenya	3.3	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	14	14	11	23
Importers									
Africa	249.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	14	20	29	19
South Africa	62.3	20.1	18.5	23.0	25.0	16	36	39	13
Algeria	20.4	10.8	9.8	7.1	8.2	17	3	47	12
Morocco	20.3	4.3	7.0	8.9	8.2	12	20	25	14
Egypt	19.8	5.0	12.5	10.8	8.0	7	-13	18	54
Nigeria	17.3	17.1	5.7	6.7	6.9	15	44	31	22
Tunisia	13.2	3.6	5.5	6.6	5.3	9	15	17	3
Angola	8.2	1.4	1.6	2.4	3.3	22	46	6	40
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	7.0	7.0	5.4	2.9	2.8	13	-2	46	11
Sudan	6.8	1.6	0.6	1.2	2.7	34	18	41	66
Kenya	6.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	15	15	22	35
Côte d'Ivoire	5.4	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	14	32	33	25
Ghana	5.0	1.2	1.2	2.3	2.0	11	18	27	23
Ethiopia	4.1	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.7	27	31	46	34
Botswana	3.3	0.7	2.0	1.6	1.3	9	41	30	-3
Senegal	3.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	16	20	20	12

Note: Recent figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat.

Table III.56

Merchandise exports of the European Union (25) to Africa by product, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Total merchandise exports	105.2	100.0	100.0	12	21	18	15
Agricultural products	9.9	12.2	9.4	6	13	9	2
Food	8.4	10.5	7.9	6	12	8	1
Fish	0.6	0.5	0.5	11	24	8	0
Other food products	7.8	10.0	7.4	5	12	8	1
Raw materials	1.6	1.7	1.5	9	19	19	10
Fuels and mining products	7.5	5.3	7.1	19	25	45	47
Ores and other minerals	0.6	0.4	0.6	20	23	35	53
Fuels	5.9	4.0	5.6	20	29	52	50
Non-ferrous metals	1.0	0.9	0.9	13	14	22	27
Manufactures	86.7	81.5	82.4	12	22	18	13
Iron and steel	3.2	2.2	3.1	19	19	27	19
Chemicals	12.5	11.8	11.9	12	18	19	9
Pharmaceuticals	4.2	3.9	4.0	13	18	18	8
Other chemicals	8.2	8.0	7.8	11	17	20	10
Other semi-manufactures	7.9	7.6	7.5	12	25	19	3
Machinery and transport equipment	51.0	46.4	48.5	13	25	19	19
Office and telecom equipment	9.6	9.1	9.1	12	20	27	27
EDP and office equipment	3.3	3.0	3.1	13	13	23	24
Telecommunications equipment	5.5	5.2	5.3	12	23	30	33
Integrated circuits	0.7	1.0	0.7	5	37	27	1
Transport equipment	20.4	17.6	19.4	14	31	13	33
Automotive products	11.0	8.6	10.5	16	21	21	11
Other transport equipment	9.3	9.0	8.9	12	50	2	71
Other machinery	21.1	19.7	20.0	12	23	20	5
Textiles	3.9	5.3	3.7	4	12	7	-7
Clothing	1.4	1.6	1.3	8	8	-1	22
Other manufactures	6.8	6.5	6.5	12	13	22	6
Personal and household goods	1.2	1.0	1.1	13	5	14	26
Scientific and controlling instruments	2.3	1.9	2.2	15	16	29	5
Miscellaneous manufactures	3.4	3.6	3.2	10	13	19	1

Note: The European Union (25) accounted for 44 per cent of Africa's merchandise imports in 2005.

Table III.57

Merchandise imports of the European Union (25) from Africa by product, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Total merchandise imports	128.3	100.0	100.0	12	20	15	24
Agricultural products	17.1	15.4	13.3	8	31	8	2
Food	13.7	11.7	10.7	10	36	7	2
Fish	3.2	2.9	2.5	9	27	4	4
Raw materials	3.4	3.7	2.6	4	10	13	2
Fuels and mining products	72.2	51.8	56.3	13	16	21	42
Fuels	65.4	46.0	51.0	14	19	20	45
Ores and other minerals	3.5	3.1	2.7	9	-1	29	18
Non-ferrous metals	3.3	2.6	2.6	11	-1	37	23
Manufactures	37.3	29.7	29.1	11	18	15	13
Other semi-manufactures	9.2	7.7	7.2	10	8	19	16
Clothing	7.2	7.9	5.6	4	16	7	-7
Memorandum Items:							
Cotton (SITC Rev.3, 263)	0.2	0.6	0.2	-13	-2	-12	-25
Cut flowers and foliage (SITC Rev.3, 2927) a	0.5	0.4	0.4	14	21	14	...
Diamonds.excl.industrial (SITC Rev.3, 6672) a	5.8	6.1	5.7	6	49	18	...
Gold, Non Monetary, excl. ores (SITC Rev.3, 971)	1.3	3.0	1.0	-10	1	-27	-39

7. Middle East

Table III.58

Merchandise trade of the Middle East, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	538	322
Share in world merchandise trade	5.3	3.1
Annual percentage change		
1980-85	-14	-3
1985-90	6	3
1990-95	1	6
1995-00	12	5
2000-05	15	14
2003	22	14
2004	32	31
2005	35	17

Table III.59

Merchandise trade of the Middle East by region and by major product group, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
World	538	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	66	12.3	10.6
South and Central America	3	0.6	2.0
Europe	87	16.1	38.0
CIS	3	0.6	3.3
Africa	15	2.9	1.6
Middle East	54	10.1	16.9
Asia	281	52.2	27.7
Product group			
Agricultural products	12	2.3	10.0
Fuels and mining products	382	70.9	7.7
Manufactures	135	25.2	80.0

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart III. 15

Merchandise trade of the Middle East, 1995-05

(Billion dollars)

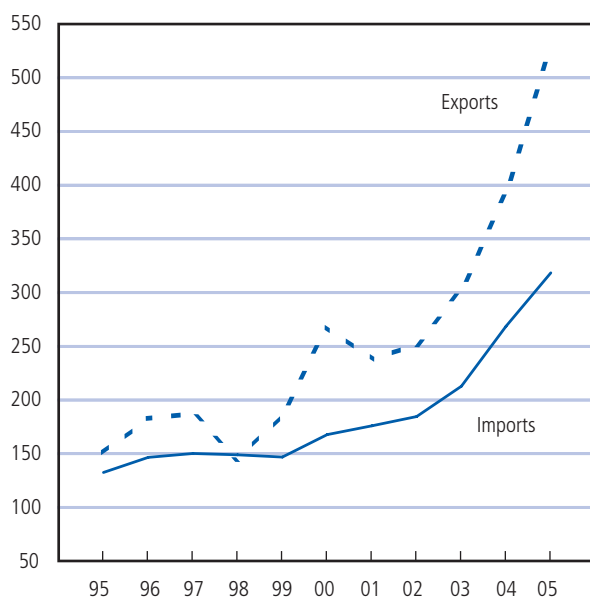


Chart III.16

Share of the Middle East in world merchandise trade, 1995-05

(Percentage based on value data)

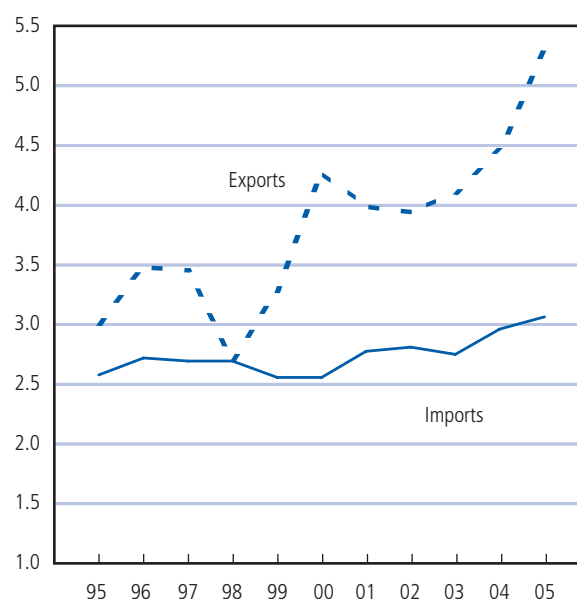


Table III.60

Merchandise exports of the Middle East by major product group and main destination, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Total merchandise							
World	538.0	100.0	100.0	15	22	32	35
Asia	280.8	46.7	52.2	18	31	33	42
Europe	86.9	18.4	16.1	12	21	32	36
North America	66.3	14.5	12.3	11	24	29	21
Intra-Middle East	54.2	8.3	10.1	19	16	29	24
Fuels and mining products							
World	381.6	100.0	100.0	14	25	33	39
Asia	248.4	57.3	65.1	17	32	31	44
Europe	56.9	17.5	14.9	10	25	35	37
North America	43.1	12.1	11.3	13	38	35	19
Manufactures							
World	135.4	100.0	100.0	17	14	30	25
Intra-Middle East	38.6	23.0	28.5	22	20	30	19
Europe	26.6	20.5	19.7	16	10	35	38
Asia	26.2	17.7	19.4	19	17	41	21
North America	22.3	23.3	16.4	9	5	17	26
Agricultural products							
World	12.4	100.0	100.0	13	10	16	16

Table III.61

Merchandise exports of the Middle East by destination, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
World	538.0	100.0	100.0	15	22	32	35
Asia	280.8	46.7	52.2	18	31	33	42
Japan	78.7	13.6	14.6	17	29	24	40
China	27.5	3.3	5.1	25	63	51	43
Other Asia	174.6	29.9	32.5	17	28	35	42
Europe	86.9	18.4	16.1	12	21	32	36
European Union (25)	77.7	16.8	14.4	12	23	33	37
North America	66.3	14.5	12.3	11	24	29	21
Intra-Middle East	54.2	8.3	10.1	19	16	29	24
Africa	15.5	3.7	2.9	9	18	39	24
South and Central America	3.1	0.7	0.6	11	-32	43	7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3.1	0.5	0.6	20	27	20	42
Inter-regional trade	455.6	84.5	84.7	15	26	32	36

Table III.62

Imports of fuels of selected regions and economies from the Middle East, 2000 and 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change			
	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Asia	111.5	244.6	17	32	31	44
Japan	34.9	76.0	17	30	24	41
Korea, Republic of	24.4	45.0	13	30	24	44
India	8.7	30.4	28	26	40	65
China	7.9	22.8	23	67	51	47
Singapore	10.4	18.2	12	...	...	...
Taipei, Chinese	5.4	17.1	26	52	32	43
Thailand	5.5	13.6	20	...	48	45
Pakistan	3.5	4.9	7	10	15	36
Indonesia	2.3	4.1	12	15	-16	128
North America	23.7	42.9	13	39	35	19
United States	23.1	41.5	12	40	35	19
Canada ^a	1.1	2.5	18	30	17	40
Europe	33.8	55.8	11	26	35	38
European Union (25)	31.6	51.2	10	24	37	37
Turkey ^b	2.2	3.7	...	47	19	...

^a Imports are valued f.o.b.^b 2004 instead of 2005.

Table III.63

Leading merchandise exporters and importers in the Middle East, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share				Annual percentage change			
	2005	1980	1990	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Exporters									
Middle East	538.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	15	22	32	35
Saudi Arabia	181.4	51.4	32.1	28.9	33.7	19	29	35	44
United Arab Emirates	115.5	10.4	17.0	18.6	21.5	18	29	35	27
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	56.3	5.8	14.0	10.7	10.5	14	38	24	35
Kuwait	45.0	9.3	5.1	7.3	8.4	18	35	38	57
Israel	42.7	2.6	8.7	11.7	7.9	6	8	22	10
Qatar	25.8	2.7	2.8	4.3	4.8	17	22	40	38
Iraq	24.1	12.4	8.9	7.7	4.5	3	-21	83	35
Oman	18.7	1.8	4.0	4.2	3.5	11	4	14	40
Bahrain	9.9	1.7	2.7	2.3	1.8	10	14	13	31
Yemen	6.4	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.2	9	7	19	36
Importers									
Middle East	322.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	14	14	31	17
United Arab Emirates	80.7	8.6	11.1	20.9	25.1	18	22	38	12
Saudi Arabia	59.4	29.7	23.8	18.1	18.4	14	14	21	33
Israel	47.1	9.6	16.6	22.5	14.6	5	2	18	10
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	35.9	12.1	20.1	8.3	11.1	21	20	29	12
Iraq	23.4	13.7	7.6	8.0	7.3	12	1	114	10
Kuwait	16.3	6.4	3.9	4.3	5.1	18	22	15	29
Jordan	10.5	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.3	18	13	42	29
Qatar	10.1	1.4	1.7	1.9	3.1	25	21	23	68
Lebanon	9.6	3.6	2.5	3.7	3.0	9	12	31	0
Oman	9.0	1.7	2.8	3.1	2.8	12	8	29	2

Note: Recent figures for a number of significant traders in the region have been estimated by the Secretariat.

8. Asia

Table III.64

Merchandise trade of Asia, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Value	2779	2599
Share in world merchandise trade	27.4	24.7
Annual percentage change		
Value		
1980-85	5	2
1985-90	13	14
1990-95	12	12
1995-00	5	4
2000-05	11	12
2003	18	19
2004	25	27
2005	16	16
Volume		
1980-85	7.5	5.0
1985-90	7.5	11.5
1990-95	7.5	10.5
1995-00	8.5	5.5
2000-05	8.5	8.0
2003	11.5	13.5
2004	14.5	14.5
2005	10.0	7.5

Table III.65

Merchandise trade of Asia by region and by major product group, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	
	Exports	Exports	Imports
World	2779	100.0	100.0
Region			
North America	608	21.9	11.1
South and Central America	51	1.9	1.9
Europe	498	17.9	13.6
CIS	37	1.3	1.6
Africa	54	1.9	2.0
Middle East	89	3.2	11.5
Asia	1424	51.2	58.3
Product group			
Agricultural products	154	5.6	7.5
Fuels and mining products	253	9.1	22.9
Manufactures	2308	83.1	67.2

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Trade by region

Chart III. 17

Merchandise trade of Asia, 1995-05

(Billion dollars)

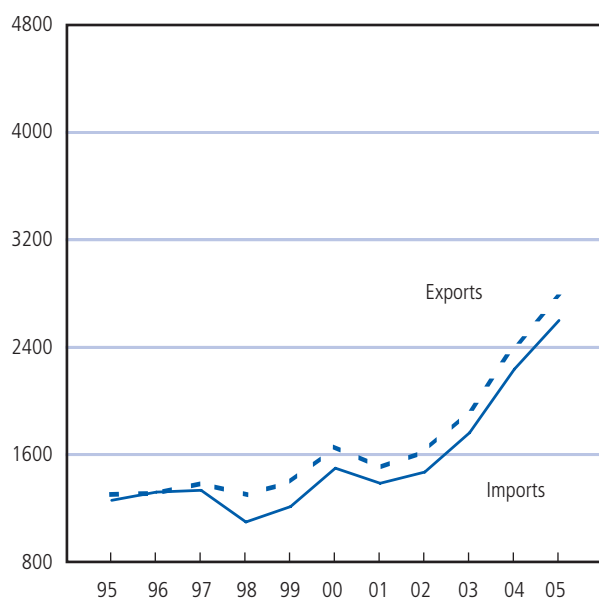


Chart III. 18

Share of Asia in world merchandise trade, 1995-05

(Percentage based on value data)

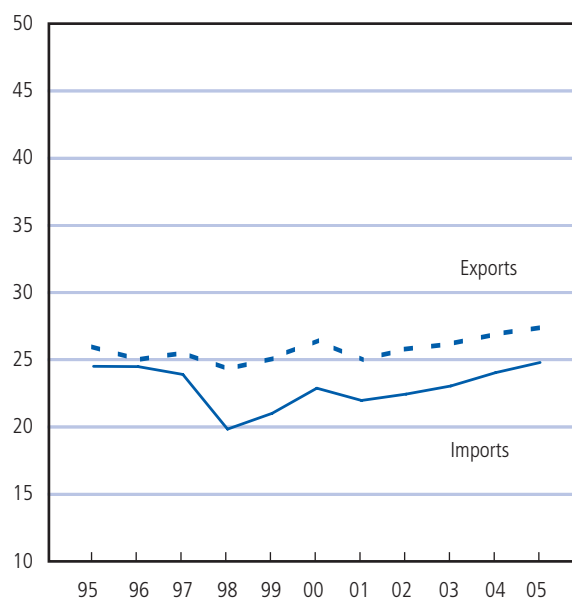


Table III.66

Merchandise exports of Asia by major product group and main destination, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in total merchandise		Share in product group		Annual percentage change		
	2005	2000	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2004	2005
Total merchandise								
World	2778.8	100.0	100.0	-	-	11	25	16
Intra-Asia	1423.9	49.1	51.2	-	-	12	25	15
China	287.5	7.4	10.3	-	-	19	24	13
Japan	244.8	9.6	8.8	-	-	9	20	16
Other Asia	891.6	32.1	32.1	-	-	11	28	16
North America	607.5	26.3	21.9	-	-	7	20	14
Europe	498.5	17.6	17.9	-	-	11	26	15
European Union (25)	466.9	16.6	16.8	-	-	11	25	14
All other regions	248.9	7.0	9.0	-	-	16	33	26
Manufactures								
World	2308.0	84.2	83.1	100.0	100.0	11	25	14
Intra-Asia	1090.1	38.2	39.2	45.4	47.2	11	25	12
China	238.6	6.2	8.6	7.4	10.3	18	22	10
Japan	163.1	6.3	5.9	7.4	7.1	9	24	11
Other Asia	688.4	25.7	24.8	30.5	29.8	10	27	14
North America	562.5	24.5	20.2	29.1	24.4	7	20	13
Europe	447.4	15.8	16.1	18.8	19.4	11	27	15
European Union (25)	420.1	15.0	15.1	17.8	18.2	11	27	14
All other regions	207.9	5.7	7.5	6.7	9.0	17	34	27
Fuels and mining products								
World	252.6	7.6	9.1	100.0	100.0	15	33	38
Intra-Asia	209.5	6.1	7.5	80.5	82.9	16	30	39
Japan	52.9	2.0	1.9	26.4	21.0	10	6	46
China	32.7	0.7	1.2	9.1	13.0	24	43	35
Other Asia	123.8	3.4	4.5	45.1	49.0	17	40	36
Europe	16.5	0.5	0.6	6.6	6.5	15	39	29
European Union (25)	15.6	0.5	0.6	6.3	6.2	15	39	29
North America	14.2	0.5	0.5	6.9	5.6	10	49	37
All other regions	12.4	0.4	0.4	5.9	4.9	11	50	34
Agricultural products								
World	154.4	6.1	5.6	100.0	100.0	9	19	8
Intra-Asia	89.3	3.7	3.2	61.0	57.8	8	18	6
Japan	26.8	1.3	1.0	20.8	17.4	5	19	3
China	13.8	0.4	0.5	6.6	8.9	16	27	9
Other Asia	48.6	2.1	1.7	33.6	31.5	7	15	7
Europe	24.3	0.9	0.9	15.5	15.7	9	17	11
European Union (25)	22.5	0.9	0.8	14.6	14.6	9	18	9
North America	22.4	0.9	0.8	13.9	14.5	10	20	9
All other regions	18.5	0.6	0.7	9.6	12.0	14	23	14

Table III.67

Merchandise exports of Asia by product, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in exports of Asia		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Total merchandise exports	2778.8	100.0	100.0	26.4	27.4	11	18	25	16
Agricultural products	154.4	6.1	5.6	18.3	18.1	9	11	19	8
Food	120.0	4.7	4.3	17.9	17.6	9	10	19	7
Fish	25.6	1.2	0.9	36.4	34.0	6	6	16	5
Other food products	94.4	3.5	3.4	15.3	15.5	10	11	19	8
Raw materials	34.5	1.4	1.2	19.8	20.5	8	14	19	11
Fuels and mining products	252.6	7.6	9.1	14.5	14.4	15	21	33	38
Ores and other minerals	40.6	1.0	1.5	25.4	27.3	19	23	42	39
Fuels	171.0	5.2	6.2	12.9	12.2	15	22	28	43
Non-ferrous metals	41.1	1.3	1.5	17.5	20.6	13	15	45	18
Manufactures	2308.0	84.2	83.1	29.7	31.6	11	19	25	14
Iron and steel	84.2	2.2	3.0	24.9	26.5	19	28	55	22
Chemicals	204.3	6.1	7.4	17.3	18.5	15	25	28	19
Pharmaceuticals	16.8	0.5	0.6	8.1	6.2	14	17	17	25
Other chemicals	187.6	5.6	6.7	19.4	22.5	15	26	29	19
Other semi-manufactures	162.4	5.6	5.8	20.5	22.8	12	14	25	19
Machinery and transport equipment	1350.6	51.2	48.6	32.2	35.1	10	19	25	12
Office and telecom equipment	700.1	27.5	25.2	47.2	54.9	9	19	24	12
EDP and office equipment	250.5	10.7	9.0	47.7	53.9	7	15	19	10
Telecommunications equipment	221.7	6.2	8.0	35.8	47.7	17	27	34	17
Integrated circuits	227.9	10.6	8.2	57.2	66.0	5	19	22	8
Transport equipment	284.8	10.2	10.2	20.3	21.9	11	17	21	13
Automotive products	194.7	6.9	7.0	19.8	21.3	11	17	20	12
Other transport equipment	90.1	3.3	3.2	21.3	23.2	11	17	23	15
Other machinery	365.7	13.4	13.2	26.7	28.7	10	21	30	14
Textiles	94.8	4.2	3.4	44.2	46.7	6	13	13	11
Clothing	131.5	5.5	4.7	46.4	47.7	7	14	13	10
Other manufactures	280.1	9.5	10.1	29.6	33.0	12	20	26	18
Personal and household goods	64.9	2.2	2.3	31.4	36.2	12	16	23	19
Scientific and controlling instruments	69.0	1.6	2.5	22.4	32.7	21	43	50	27
Miscellaneous manufactures	146.2	5.8	5.3	31.8	31.9	9	16	19	13

Table III.68

Merchandise exports of Asia by destination, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
World	2778.8	100.0	100.0	11	18	25	16
Intra-Asia	1423.9	49.1	51.2	12	22	25	15
China	287.5	7.4	10.3	19	35	24	13
Japan	244.8	9.6	8.8	9	17	20	16
Australia and New Zealand	76.9	2.4	2.8	14	24	26	15
Other Asia	814.7	29.7	29.3	11	19	28	16
North America	607.5	26.3	21.9	7	8	20	14
United States	547.8	24.1	19.7	6	8	19	13
Other North America	59.7	2.2	2.1	11	7	29	16
Europe	498.5	17.6	17.9	11	25	26	15
European Union (25)	466.9	16.6	16.8	11	24	25	14
Other Europe	31.6	1.0	1.1	14	46	28	21
Middle East	89.0	2.5	3.2	16	20	24	19
Africa	54.1	1.3	1.9	19	25	40	22
South Africa	14.9	0.4	0.5	18	32	47	25
Other Africa	39.3	1.0	1.4	20	22	38	21
South and Central America	51.5	1.7	1.9	12	6	40	32
Brazil	15.0	0.5	0.5	13	7	53	35
Other South and Central America	36.5	1.3	1.3	12	6	35	31
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	36.9	0.5	1.3	37	66	46	46
Russian Federation	25.0	0.3	0.9	36	58	48	44
Other CIS (CIS11)	11.9	0.1	0.4	41	84	41	51
Inter-regional trade	1337.5	50.0	48.1	10	16	24	16

Table III.69

Leading merchandise exporters and importers in Asia, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Annual percentage change											
	Value		Share		Value				Volume			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005	
Exporters												
Asia	2778.8	100.0	100.0	11	18	25	16	8.5	11.5	14.5	10.0	
China	762.0	15.0	27.4	25	35	35	28	...	...	...	...
Japan	594.9	28.9	21.4	4	13	20	5	2.5	5.0	10.5	0.5	
Hong Kong, China	292.1	...	...	8	13	16	10	8.5	15.0	14.5	8.5
domestic exports	20.1	1.4	0.7	-3	7	2	0	-2.5	8.5	-1.5	-2.5	
re-exports	272.1	...	...	9	14	17	11	9.5	15.5	16.5	9.5
Korea, Republic of	284.4	10.4	10.2	11	19	31	12	12.5	17.0	22.5	9.0	
Singapore	229.6	8.3	8.3	8	15	24	16	9.5	16.0	20.0	12.0	
domestic exports	124.5	4.7	4.5	8	19	23	17	9.0	22.5	18.0	11.0	
re-exports	105.1	3.6	3.8	9	10	25	14	10.0	9.5	23.0	13.5	
Taipei, Chinese	197.8	9.1	7.1	5	11	21	8	1.5	3.5	7.5	4.0	
Malaysia	140.9	5.9	5.1	7	11	21	11	...	...	...	...
Thailand	110.1	4.2	4.0	10	18	20	14	4.5	8.0	7.0	4.0	
Australia	105.8	3.9	3.8	11	8	23	22	2.0	-1.5	4.5	3.5	
India	95.1	2.6	3.4	18	16	32	26	...	2.5	...	...
Indonesia	86.2	3.9	3.1	6	8	10	22	...	...	...	...
Philippines	41.3	2.4	1.5	1	3	10	4	...	-1.0	...	...
Viet Nam	31.6	0.9	1.1	17	22	27	23	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	21.7	0.8	0.8	10	15	23	7	3.5	2.5	6.5	-0.5	
Pakistan	15.9	0.5	0.6	12	20	12	19	...	12.5	5.0	...	
Importers												
Asia	2598.9	100.0	100.0	12	19	27	16	8.0	13.5	14.5	7.5	
China	660.0	15.0	25.4	24	40	36	18	...	...	...	...
Japan	514.9	25.3	19.8	6	14	19	13	3.5	7.0	7.0	2.5	
Hong Kong, China	300.2	...	...	7	12	17	10	7.5	12.5	13.5	7.0
retained imports	28.1	2.3	1.1	-4	-1	13	3	...	...	...	...
Korea, Republic of	261.2	10.7	10.1	10	18	26	16	7.0	7.5	12.0	6.5	
Singapore	200.0	9.0	7.7	7	10	27	15	5.0	6.5	22.0	9.5	
retained imports	94.9	5.0	3.7	5	9	30	16	...	...	...	...
Taipei, Chinese	182.6	9.4	7.0	5	13	32	8	4.0	6.5	15.5	2.5	
India	134.8	3.4	5.2	21	26	37	39	...	21.0	...	...
Australia	125.3	4.8	4.8	12	23	23	15	8.5	11.5	14.5	9.0	
Thailand	118.2	4.1	4.5	14	17	25	25	6.0	12.0	10.0	8.0	
Malaysia	114.6	5.5	4.4	7	4	26	9	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	69.5	2.9	2.7	10	10	30	27	...	...	...	...
Philippines	47.4	2.5	1.8	5	3	9	8	...	-1.0	...	...
Viet Nam	36.5	1.0	1.4	18	31	25	17	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	26.2	0.9	1.0	14	23	25	13	8.5	11.0	15.0	6.0	
Pakistan	25.3	0.7	1.0	18	16	38	41	...	1.5	22.5	...	
Memorandum items:												
ASEAN												
Exports	652.9	26.1	23.5	9	17	20	15	...	...	...	...
Imports	594.3	25.4	22.9	9	12	25	16	...	...	...	...
SAPTA												
Exports	127.9	3.9	4.6	15	16	27	23	...	...	...	...
Imports	185.8	5.4	7.1	18	23	33	34	...	...	...	...

Table III.70

Merchandise trade of Japan by region and economy, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports				
	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2005	2000	2005	2004			2005	2005	2000	2005	2004	2005
Region						Region					
World	594.9	100.0	100.0	20	5	World	514.9	100.0	100.0	19	13
Asia	303.5	43.3	51.0	25	5	Asia	256.4	46.4	49.8	21	13
North America	151.7	32.7	25.5	11	6	Middle East	87.5	13.0	17.0	22	40
Europe	93.5	17.8	15.7	18	-1	North America	76.7	22.0	14.9	7	3
Middle East	16.5	2.0	2.8	12	14	Europe	65.5	13.9	12.7	16	2
South and Central America	9.4	1.7	1.6	26	15	South and Central America	12.1	2.2	2.4	36	16
Africa	7.0	0.9	1.2	36	6	Africa	9.9	1.3	1.9	34	14
CIS	5.2	0.2	0.9	72	38	CIS	6.8	1.3	1.3	34	10
Economy						Economy					
United States	135.9	30.0	22.9	9	6	China	108.5	14.5	21.1	25	15
European Union (25)	87.6	16.8	14.7	18	-2	United States	65.3	19.1	12.7	6	3
China	80.1	6.3	13.5	29	8	European Union (25)	58.6	12.5	11.4	16	1
Korea, Republic of	46.6	6.4	7.8	27	5	Saudi Arabia	28.7	3.7	5.6	26	56
Taipei, Chinese	43.6	7.5	7.3	34	4	United Arab Emirates	25.3	3.9	4.9	28	38
Above 5	393.8	67.1	66.2	19	4	Above 5	286.4	53.8	55.6	18	13
Hong Kong, China	36.0	5.7	6.0	19	1	Australia	24.5	3.9	4.8	29	26
Thailand	22.5	2.8	3.8	26	11	Korea, Republic of	24.4	5.4	4.7	23	11
Singapore	18.4	4.3	3.1	21	2	Indonesia	20.8	4.3	4.0	14	11
Malaysia	12.5	2.9	2.1	12	0	Taipei, Chinese	18.1	4.7	3.5	17	8
Australia	12.4	1.8	2.1	19	5	Thailand	15.6	2.8	3.0	19	10
Indonesia	9.2	1.6	1.5	26	1	Malaysia	14.7	3.8	2.8	12	4
Philippines	9.1	2.1	1.5	6	-6	Qatar	10.7	1.5	2.1	21	35
Canada	8.8	1.6	1.5	3	15	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	10.3	1.4	2.0	11	25
Panama	7.4	1.3	1.2	11	21	Canada	8.9	2.3	1.7	12	6
Mexico	6.9	1.1	1.2	42	33	Philippines	7.7	1.9	1.5	17	-7
United Arab Emirates	4.8	0.5	0.8	27	5	Kuwait	7.6	1.3	1.5	26	33
Russian Federation	4.5	0.1	0.8	77	44	Singapore	6.7	1.7	1.3	16	6
Saudi Arabia	4.2	0.6	0.7	-1	14	Russian Federation	6.2	1.2	1.2	35	8
Viet Nam	3.6	0.4	0.6	21	13	South Africa	5.5	0.8	1.1	28	20
India	3.5	0.5	0.6	27	16	Chile	5.1	0.7	1.0	59	22
South Africa	3.3	0.4	0.6	43	13	Switzerland	5.0	0.9	1.0	25	5
Brazil	2.7	0.5	0.5	25	16	Viet Nam	4.5	0.7	0.9	25	18
New Zealand	2.4	0.3	0.4	26	7	Brazil	4.4	0.8	0.9	27	21
Turkey	2.2	0.3	0.4	37	14	India	3.2	0.7	0.6	20	22
Switzerland	2.2	0.4	0.4	12	-2	Oman	2.7	0.5	0.5	-36	68
Pakistan	1.5	0.1	0.3	37	22	Mexico	2.5	0.6	0.5	22	16
Oman	1.4	0.2	0.2	20	20	New Zealand	2.5	0.6	0.5	20	2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	1.3	0.1	0.2	0	19	Brunei Darussalam	2.3	0.4	0.4	3	21
Israel	1.2	0.3	0.2	37	5	Sudan	1.8	0.1	0.4	151	42
Kuwait	1.2	0.1	0.2	-11	27	Hong Kong, China	1.6	0.4	0.3	21	-3
Above 30	577.0	97.2	97.0	-	-	Above 30	503.8	97.4	97.8	-	-

Table III.71

Merchandise exports of the United States, the European Union (25) and Japan to China by major product, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in economy's				Annual percentage change			
		total merchandise exports		total exports by product group		2000-05	2003	2004	2005
		2000	2005	2000	2005				
United States									
Total merchandise exports	41.8	100.0	100.0	2.1	4.6	21	29	22	20
Agricultural products	7.5	14.7	17.8	3.3	9.0	26	113	17	3
Food	3.4	9.3	8.2	2.8	5.5	18	154	-1	-8
Fuels and mining products	4.6	6.3	11.0	3.7	9.1	35	60	39	61
Manufactures	29.0	77.6	69.4	1.9	4.0	18	13	22	19
Chemicals	5.1	14.3	12.1	2.8	4.2	17	22	31	7
Other semi-manufactures	1.4	4.9	3.4	1.7	2.6	12	10	33	8
Machinery and transport equipment	18.7	49.6	44.6	2.0	4.3	18	7	20	24
Office and telecom equipment	6.5	19.8	15.6	2.1	5.2	15	20	15	20
Transport equipment	5.7	12.2	13.6	1.7	3.8	23	-18	-10	100
Automotive products	1.0	1.3	2.3	0.3	1.1	36	73	18	45
Other transport equipment	4.7	10.9	11.3	3.4	7.3	22	-26	-16	116
Other machinery	6.5	17.7	15.5	2.1	4.1	18	16	44	-4
Textiles	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.1	2.9	25	35	15	25
Clothing	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.8	39	-33	72	32
Other manufactures	3.0	7.6	7.3	1.5	3.2	20	18	30	15
Personal and household goods	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.6	2.0	4	4	0	29
Scientific and controlling instruments	1.7	3.6	4.1	1.8	4.4	24	25	34	9
Miscellaneous manufactures	1.2	3.3	2.9	1.3	2.4	17	10	28	22
European Union (25)									
Total merchandise exports	63.6	100.0	100.0	1.0	1.6	22	41	30	9
Agricultural products	2.8	5.2	4.4	0.5	0.8	19	34	43	27
Food	1.0	2.0	1.6	0.3	0.3	16	28	30	27
Fuels and mining products	3.5	3.7	5.5	0.6	1.1	32	37	59	40
Manufactures	56.6	89.8	88.9	1.0	1.7	22	42	28	6
Chemicals	6.4	9.6	10.1	0.7	1.1	24	35	30	17
Other semi-manufactures	3.6	7.2	5.7	0.8	1.0	17	35	20	0
Machinery and transport equipment	37.9	64.3	59.6	1.4	2.3	21	42	30	1
Office and telecom equipment	5.3	20.3	8.4	1.7	1.5	2	25	36	-2
Transport equipment	9.6	11.1	15.0	0.6	1.4	30	63	12	10
Automotive products	3.9	5.4	6.1	0.4	0.8	25	84	-11	-14
Other transport equipment	5.7	5.7	8.9	1.1	3.0	34	35	56	36
Other machinery	23.0	32.8	36.2	2.0	3.9	25	38	36	-2
Textiles	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.0	19	28	27	13
Clothing	0.9	0.2	1.4	0.1	1.1	81	27	33	652
Other manufactures	4.0	5.5	6.3	0.6	1.1	26	36	35	4
Personal and household goods	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.5	31	89	1	23
Scientific and controlling instruments	2.1	2.6	3.4	1.3	2.6	29	46	30	10
Miscellaneous manufactures	1.4	2.4	2.3	0.4	0.7	21	13	55	-7
Japan									
Total merchandise exports	98.4	100.0	100.0	8.9	16.5	18	39	28	6
Agricultural products	1.5	2.0	1.5	19.1	25.0	12	11	17	24
Food	0.3	0.6	0.3	12.1	10.4	3	12	8	30
Fuels and mining products	4.7	3.4	4.8	19.6	31.5	26	19	55	39
Manufactures	92.0	94.3	93.5	8.9	16.8	18	40	27	4
Chemicals	12.7	12.8	12.9	15.5	24.1	18	31	37	15
Other semi-manufactures	4.1	4.5	4.1	9.6	15.9	16	36	31	8
Machinery and transport equipment	55.0	54.8	55.9	7.1	14.4	19	43	24	1
Office and telecom equipment	21.3	22.8	21.6	9.0	21.7	17	45	15	0
Transport equipment	6.0	5.0	6.1	1.9	3.9	23	50	22	-9
Automotive products	4.8	3.6	4.9	1.7	3.9	26	52	19	-6
Other transport equipment	1.2	1.4	1.3	2.3	3.7	15	42	33	-17
Other machinery	27.7	27.0	28.2	10.7	21.8	19	40	33	4
Textiles	3.1	6.9	3.2	41.6	45.5	1	13	15	-4
Clothing	0.2	0.5	0.2	40.9	31.8	-6	-12	-12	-16
Other manufactures	10.6	7.7	10.8	7.7	20.4	26	69	34	10
Personal and household goods	0.2	0.0	0.2	3.7	20.4	55	157	57	19
Scientific and controlling instruments	5.6	3.0	5.7	8.5	28.5	35	96	29	7
Miscellaneous manufactures	4.8	4.7	4.9	7.4	15.3	19	41	39	12

Note: Export figures are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by region (Appendix table A2). See the Technical Notes for details.

Table III.72

Merchandise imports of the United States, the European Union (25) and Japan from China by major product, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Share in economy's								
	Value	total merchandise imports		total imports by product group		Annual percentage change			
		2005	2000	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
United States									
Total merchandise imports	259.8	100.0	100.0	8.6	15.0	19	22	29	23
Agricultural products	4.2	1.5	1.6	2.3	4.4	21	32	22	21
Food	3.1	1.1	1.2	2.3	4.3	22	33	18	17
Fuels and mining products	2.6	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.8	13	11	93	24
Manufactures	250.1	96.1	96.3	10.7	20.2	19	22	29	23
Chemicals	5.6	1.8	2.2	2.6	4.3	23	26	24	38
Other semi-manufactures	21.6	7.9	8.3	10.1	18.2	21	20	28	24
Machinery and transport equipment	113.4	34.1	43.6	6.5	17.1	25	32	42	26
Office and telecom equipment	80.2	21.0	30.9	10.5	34.4	29	37	47	27
EDP and office equipment	43.3	10.6	16.7	12.1	43.1	31	54	50	18
Telecommunications equipment	35.0	9.6	13.5	14.4	33.1	28	19	43	40
Integrated circuits	1.9	0.7	0.7	1.6	6.9	18	15	53	31
Textiles	6.1	1.8	2.3	12.2	26.9	26	35	27	32
Clothing	21.1	8.3	8.1	13.3	26.4	19	19	20	47
Other manufactures	79.8	41.6	30.7	31.4	41.5	12	14	15	14
Personal and household goods	33.9	16.2	13.1	42.4	56.8	14	15	17	16
Scientific and controlling instruments	2.6	1.0	1.0	4.9	8.5	19	28	31	14
Miscellaneous manufactures	43.2	24.4	16.6	33.2	42.5	10	12	13	12
European Union (25)									
Total merchandise imports	195.8	100.0	100.0	2.7	4.7	23	41	33	24
Agricultural products	4.5	3.6	2.3	1.0	1.1	13	29	21	25
Food	3.1	2.3	1.6	0.8	0.9	14	34	16	25
Fuels and mining products	3.1	1.9	1.6	0.4	0.5	20	43	72	-1
Manufactures	187.6	94.3	95.8	3.3	6.2	24	41	32	24
Chemicals	6.3	3.8	3.2	1.0	1.2	20	37	17	26
Other semi-manufactures	15.5	7.7	7.9	2.6	4.9	24	33	38	30
Machinery and transport equipment	91.3	37.4	46.7	2.5	6.0	29	54	41	19
Office and telecom equipment	61.2	21.2	31.3	4.2	13.8	33	61	41	22
EDP and office equipment	31.6	11.1	16.2	5.0	16.2	33	64	38	21
Telecommunications equipment	26.7	9.2	13.7	5.5	14.8	33	56	44	25
Integrated circuits	2.8	0.9	1.4	0.8	4.1	37	70	52	13
Textiles	4.9	2.8	2.5	3.5	7.5	20	32	29	25
Clothing	23.0	12.4	11.8	10.3	17.9	22	27	22	43
Other manufactures	44.8	29.6	22.9	8.7	12.0	17	31	20	23
Personal and household goods	15.6	8.3	8.0	10.2	16.8	22	34	32	36
Scientific and controlling instruments	2.2	1.0	1.1	1.5	3.0	25	20	29	37
Miscellaneous manufactures	27.1	20.3	13.8	10.6	13.0	14	31	15	16
Japan									
Total merchandise imports	108.4	100.0	100.0	14.5	21.1	14	22	25	15
Agricultural products	8.9	12.8	8.3	11.3	13.6	5	4	19	5
Food	8.0	10.8	7.4	12.3	14.9	6	4	21	7
Fuels and mining products	5.7	5.9	5.2	3.3	3.5	12	33	38	8
Manufactures	93.0	80.5	85.8	20.9	33.7	16	24	25	17
Chemicals	4.2	2.9	3.8	6.1	11.0	21	27	35	39
Other semi-manufactures	6.6	5.1	6.1	18.2	31.4	19	23	29	20
Machinery and transport equipment	40.7	23.6	37.5	12.2	30.7	26	35	32	20
Office and telecom equipment	24.9	11.6	22.9	10.5	37.1	31	39	35	21
EDP and office equipment	14.3	5.5	13.2	11.0	51.5	36	53	30	19
Telecommunications equipment	8.9	5.1	8.2	20.8	49.2	26	22	37	25
Integrated circuits	1.8	1.1	1.6	3.0	8.2	24	25	82	16
Textiles	3.0	3.7	2.8	41.2	52.2	8	13	14	9
Clothing	18.2	26.7	16.8	74.7	80.9	4	13	13	4
Other manufactures	18.6	17.5	17.2	26.1	37.5	14	18	20	19
Personal and household goods	6.9	7.8	6.4	44.1	56.0	10	12	15	13
Scientific and controlling instruments	1.9	0.8	1.8	5.3	14.9	33	66	41	19
Miscellaneous manufactures	9.8	8.9	9.0	26.5	40.1	15	18	19	23

Table III.73

Merchandise exports of ASEAN countries by region, 1990-05

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination	ASEAN (10)	All other regions			World
			Total	Asia	Other regions	
Value						
Indonesia	1990	2.57	23.11	15.31	7.80	25.68
	2000	11.46	53.95	28.36	25.59	65.40
	2004	13.00	57.77	27.86	29.92	70.77
	2005	15.82	70.40	42.66	27.74	86.23
Malaysia	1990	8.62	20.83	9.65	11.18	29.45
	2000	26.06	72.17	32.93	39.24	98.23
	2004	31.74	94.77	46.53	48.24	126.51
	2005	36.84	104.11	50.36	53.75	140.95
Philippines	1990	0.59	7.52	2.59	4.93	8.12
	2000	5.46	34.32	13.20	21.12	39.78
	2004	6.84	32.84	17.83	15.01	39.68
	2005	7.15	34.11	18.53	15.58	41.26
Singapore ^a	1990	13.57	39.16	15.16	24.00	52.73
	2000	41.53	96.27	45.00	51.27	137.80
	2004	62.32	136.32	56.16	80.16	198.64
	2005	71.93	157.72	90.48	67.24	229.65
Thailand	1990	2.75	20.32	6.78	13.54	23.07
	2000	13.38	55.68	23.44	32.24	69.06
	2004	21.18	75.07	35.05	40.02	96.25
	2005	23.97	86.14	42.12	44.02	110.11
ASEAN (10)	1990	28.95	115.20	...	...	144.15
	2000	103.55	328.42	...	...	431.97
	2004	140.88	427.19	...	...	568.07
	2005	162.35	490.58	...	...	652.93
Share						
Indonesia	2000	2.7	12.5	6.6	5.9	15.1
	2005	2.4	10.8	6.5	4.2	13.2
Malaysia	2000	6.0	16.7	7.6	9.1	22.7
	2005	5.6	15.9	7.7	8.2	21.6
Philippines	2000	1.3	7.9	3.1	4.9	9.2
	2005	1.1	5.2	2.8	2.4	6.3
Singapore ^a	2000	9.6	22.3	10.4	11.9	31.9
	2005	11.0	24.2	13.9	10.3	35.2
Thailand	2000	3.1	12.9	5.4	7.5	16.0
	2005	3.7	13.2	6.5	6.7	16.9
ASEAN (10)	2000	24.0	76.0	...	...	100.0
	2005	24.9	75.1	...	...	100.0
Annual percentage change						
Indonesia	2000-05	7	5	9	2	6
	2004	21	8	-6	26	10
	2005	22	22	53	-7	22
Malaysia	2000-05	7	8	9	6	7
	2004	22	20	21	20	21
	2005	16	10	8	11	11
Philippines	2000-05	6	0	7	-6	1
	2004	4	11	16	6	10
	2005	5	4	4	4	4
Singapore ^a	2000-05	12	10	15	6	11
	2004	20	26	32	23	24
	2005	15	16	61	-16	16
Thailand	2000-05	12	9	12	6	10
	2004	28	18	17	18	20
	2005	13	15	20	10	14
ASEAN (10)	2000-05	9	8	...	...	9
	2004	21	19	...	...	20
	2005	15	15	...	...	15

^a Includes significant re-exports.

Table III.74

Merchandise imports of ASEAN countries by region, 1990-05

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Origin	ASEAN (10)	All other regions			World
			Total	Asia	Other regions	
Value						
Indonesia	1990	1.88	19.96	10.12	9.83	21.84
	2000	8.44	35.16	11.81	23.35	43.60
	2004	13.05	41.83	14.51	27.32	54.88
	2005	20.52	48.97	18.11	30.87	69.50
Malaysia	1990	5.65	23.61	12.12	11.49	29.26
	2000	19.72	62.24	33.73	28.51	81.96
	2004	25.21	80.07	44.46	35.61	105.28
	2005	28.25	86.35	47.59	38.76	114.60
Philippines	1990	1.37	11.67	5.22	6.45	13.04
	2000	5.46	31.56	14.55	17.02	37.03
	2004	8.35	35.69	19.28	16.41	44.04
	2005	9.08	38.33	19.92	18.42	47.42
Singapore a	1990	12.45	48.32	20.78	27.54	60.77
	2000	39.82	94.72	41.83	52.89	134.55
	2004	47.02	126.57	50.80	75.77	173.59
	2005	52.12	147.93	73.46	74.46	200.05
Thailand	1990	4.37	28.68	15.82	12.86	33.05
	2000	10.31	51.62	26.88	24.73	61.92
	2004	16.99	77.42	43.51	33.91	94.41
	2005	22.99	95.20	52.43	42.76	118.19
ASEAN (10)	1990	26.31	136.02	...	...	162.33
	2000	89.49	291.18	...	...	380.67
	2004	120.35	390.26	...	...	510.60
	2005	144.21	450.12	...	...	594.33
Share						
Indonesia	2000	2.2	9.2	3.1	6.1	11.5
	2005	3.5	8.2	3.0	5.2	11.7
Malaysia	2000	5.2	16.4	8.9	7.5	21.5
	2005	4.8	14.5	8.0	6.5	19.3
Philippines	2000	1.4	8.3	3.8	4.5	9.7
	2005	1.5	6.4	3.4	3.1	8.0
Singapore a	2000	10.5	24.9	11.0	13.9	35.3
	2005	8.8	24.9	12.4	12.5	33.7
Thailand	2000	2.7	13.6	7.1	6.5	16.3
	2005	3.9	16.0	8.8	7.2	19.9
ASEAN (10)	2000	23.5	76.5	...	...	100.0
	2005	24.3	75.7	...	...	100.0
Annual percentage change						
Indonesia	2000-05	19	7	9	6	10
	2004	30	30	42	24	30
	2005	57	17	25	13	27
Malaysia	2000-05	7	7	7	6	7
	2004	25	27	28	25	26
	2005	12	8	7	9	9
Philippines	2000-05	11	4	6	2	5
	2004	23	6	11	1	9
	2005	9	7	3	12	8
Singapore a	2000-05	6	9	12	7	8
	2004	19	31	38	27	27
	2005	11	17	45	-2	15
Thailand	2000-05	17	13	14	12	14
	2004	35	22	26	19	25
	2005	35	23	21	26	25
ASEAN (10)	2000-05	10	9	...	...	9
	2004	24	25	...	...	25
	2005	20	15	...	...	16

a Includes significant imports for re-export.

Table III.75

Leading exporters and importers of commercial services in Asia, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Exporters							
Asia	525.3	100.0	100.0	11	10	26	14
Japan	107.9	23.7	20.5	8	8	25	14
China	73.9	9.7	14.1	20	18	34	19
Hong Kong, China	62.2	13.0	11.8	9	4	18	13
India	56.1	...	10.7	...	21	...	...
Singapore	45.1	9.5	8.6	9	12	19	10
Korea, Republic of	43.9	9.6	8.4	8	16	28	8
Australia	27.7	6.0	5.3	8	18	19	8
Taipei, Chinese	25.6	6.4	4.9	5	7	11	0
Thailand	20.5	4.5	3.9	8	3	21	8
Malaysia	19.0	4.5	3.6	7	-9	24	14
Macao, China ^a	8.8	1.1	1.7	...	18	44	...
New Zealand	8.2	1.4	1.6	14	25	19	7
Indonesia ^a	7.5	1.6	1.4	...	-21	...	...
Philippines	4.5	1.1	0.8	6	-1	19	10
Viet Nam ^a	4.4	0.9	0.8	...	11	18	...
Importers							
Asia	573.5	100.0	100.0	9	9	24	12
Japan	132.6	31.0	23.1	3	3	21	2
China	83.2	9.7	14.5	18	19	31	16
Korea, Republic of	57.7	9.0	10.1	12	11	24	17
India	52.2	...	9.1	...	23	...	...
Singapore	44.0	7.7	7.7	9	13	23	9
Hong Kong, China	32.4	6.7	5.6	6	1	19	5
Taipei, Chinese	31.4	6.9	5.5	4	4	20	5
Australia	28.9	5.0	5.0	10	18	26	9
Thailand	27.5	4.2	4.8	12	9	27	20
Indonesia ^a	23.2	4.2	4.0	...	2	...	...
Malaysia	21.6	4.5	3.8	5	7	8	15
New Zealand	7.8	1.2	1.4	12	20	24	14
Pakistan	7.2	...	1.3	28	48	...	...
Philippines	5.8	1.4	1.0	2	-1	8	0
Viet Nam ^a	5.3	0.9	0.9	...	10	17	...

^a Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table III.76

Trade in commercial services of Japan, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2005	2000	2005	2005	2000	2005
Total commercial services	107.9	100.0	100.0	132.6	100.0	100.0
Transportation	35.8	34.9	33.2	40.3	29.3	30.4
Sea transport	25.5	22.9	23.7	26.0	16.9	19.6
Air transport	10.2	11.9	9.5	14.2	12.2	10.7
Other transport	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Travel	12.4	11.5	11.5	37.6	28.0	28.3
Other commercial services	59.7	53.6	55.3	54.7	42.8	41.2
Communications services	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.5
Construction services	7.2	8.0	6.7	4.8	3.5	3.6
Insurance services	0.9	0.2	0.8	1.9	1.8	1.4
Financial services	5.0	3.9	4.7	2.7	1.7	2.0
Computer and information services	1.1	2.1	1.0	2.4	2.7	1.8
Royalties and license fees	17.7	13.9	16.4	14.7	9.7	11.1
Other business services	27.3	24.1	25.3	26.5	21.3	20.0
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.1	1.1	0.8

Trade by region

Table III.77

Trade in commercial services of China, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2005	2000	2005	2005	2000	2005
Total commercial services	73.9	100.0	100.0	83.2	100.0	100.0
Transportation	15.4	12.2	20.9	28.4	29.0	34.2
Sea transport	8.9	5.1	12.0	21.8	17.1	26.2
Air transport	3.9	3.5	5.3	4.8	4.4	5.7
Other transport	2.7	3.6	3.6	1.9	7.5	2.3
Travel	29.3	53.8	39.6	21.8	36.6	26.2
Other commercial services	29.2	34.0	39.5	33.0	34.4	39.6
Communications services	0.5	4.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Construction services	2.6	2.0	3.5	1.6	2.8	1.9
Insurance services	0.5	0.4	0.7	7.2	6.9	8.7
Financial services	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Computer and information services	1.8	1.2	2.5	1.6	0.7	2.0
Royalties and license fees	0.2	0.3	0.2	5.3	3.6	6.4
Other business services	23.3	25.4	31.5	16.3	19.4	19.6
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2

Table III.78

Trade in commercial services of Taipei, Chinese, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2005	2000	2005	2005	2000	2005
Total commercial services	25.6	100.0	100.0	31.4	100.0	100.0
Transportation	5.9	20.7	23.1	8.4	24.5	26.9
Sea transport	2.8	11.5	10.9	6.1	15.1	19.3
Air transport	3.1	9.2	12.2	2.4	9.4	7.5
Other transport	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Travel	5.0	18.8	19.7	8.7	31.8	27.6
Other commercial services	14.7	60.5	57.2	14.3	43.7	45.5
Communications services	0.3	1.5	1.2	0.5	2.1	1.6
Construction services	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.7	1.2
Insurance services	0.4	3.1	1.4	1.0	2.3	3.1
Financial services	1.5	4.0	5.9	1.4	4.1	4.4
Computer and information services	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.0
Royalties and license fees	0.2	1.9	0.9	1.8	7.2	5.7
Other business services	12.0	48.7	46.6	8.7	24.9	27.6
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.0

Trade by region

Table III.79

Trade in commercial services of Korea, Republic of, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports			Imports		
	Value	Share		Value	Share	
	2005	2000	2005	2005	2000	2005
Total commercial services	43.9	100.0	100.0	57.7	100.0	100.0
Transportation	23.9	46.0	54.4	20.0	33.5	34.6
Sea transport	...	...	...	...	...	...
Air transport	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other transport	...	...	...	...	...	...
Travel	5.7	23.0	12.9	15.3	21.6	26.5
Other commercial services	14.4	31.0	32.7	22.5	44.8	38.9
Communications services	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.9	1.2
Construction services	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Insurance services	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.1
Financial services	1.6	2.4	3.7	0.2	0.6	0.3
Computer and information services	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Royalties and license fees	1.8	2.3	4.2	4.4	9.8	7.6
Other business services	9.7	24.2	22.1	15.9	31.3	27.5
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8

9. Least-developed countries

Table III.80

Ratio of exports of goods and commercial services to GDP of least-developed countries, 2004

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Ratio to GDP				
	GDP	Goods and commercial services		Goods		Commercial services	
	2004	2000	2004	2000	2004	2000	2004
Least developed countries	242500	25	30	21	26	4	4
Afghanistan	5761	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	19493	90	71	87	69	3	2
Bangladesh	56585	15	15	14	14	1	1
Benin	4075	23	19	17	14	6	5
Bhutan	673	27	28	23	23	4	5
Burkina Faso	4824	9	11	8	10	1	1
Burundi	657	8	...	7	...	0	...
Cambodia	4884	50	69	38	53	12	16
Cape Verde	948	26	34	7	6	19	28
Central African Republic	1307	18	...	17	...	1	...
Chad	4221	15	...	13	...	2	...
Comoros	367	24	16	6	6	18	10
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	6628	22	30	21	27	2	3
Djibouti	663	18	19	6	6	12	13
Equatorial Guinea	3235	94	151	93	150	1	1
Eritrea	925	14	...	6	...	9	...
Ethiopia	8003	13	18	7	8	6	10
Gambia	415	45	49	30	31	15	18
Guinea	3870	22	20	21	19	1	1
Guinea-Bissau	280	31	29	29	27	2	2
Haiti	3530	13	14	9	11	4	3
Kiribati	62	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2452	27	...	19	...	8	...
Lesotho	1312	29	58	25	54	4	4
Liberia	492	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	4364	29	...	21	...	8	...
Malawi	1879	25	29	23	27	2	2
Maldives	753	73	91	17	24	55	67
Mali	4863	26	25	23	20	4	5
Mauritania	1534	36	...	33	29	3	...
Mozambique	6086	18	29	10	25	9	4
Myanmar	6405	22	49	17	46	5	4
Nepal	6707	22	17	14	11	7	5
Niger	3081	18	17	16	14	2	3
Rwanda	1845	6	...	4	...	2	...
Samoa	375	...	28	...	3	...	25
Sao Tome and Principe	62	34	...	6	...	28	...
Senegal	7775	28	27	21	19	8	8
Sierra Leone	1075	8	20	2	14	6	6
Solomon Islands	258	40	50	23	38	16	12
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	21098	15	18	15	18	0	0
Tanzania	10851	14	20	7	12	6	8
Timor Leste	339	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togo	2061	31	35	27	29	3	6
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	6822	11	16	8	10	3	6
Vanuatu	316	59	46	11	12	48	34
Yemen	12834	42	39	40	36	2	2
Zambia	5402	27	37	23	33	4	4
Memorandum item:							
World	41290400	25	27	20	22	5	5

Note: Trade in goods is derived from balance of payments statistics and does not correspond to the merchandise trade statistics given elsewhere in this report. Data are estimated for most countries. See the Technical Notes.

Table III.81

Merchandise exports and imports of least-developed countries by selected country grouping, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports				
	Value	Annual percentage change				Value	Annual percentage change			
		2005	2000-05	2003	2004		2005	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Least developed countries	81327	18	14	32	33	85724	15	21	18	20
Oil exporters										
Angola	23400	24	14	42	74	8150	22	46	6	40
Equatorial Guinea	7177	46	26	64	56	2035	35	144	24	33
Yemen	6380	9	7	19	36	4260	13	26	8	7
Sudan	4824	22	30	49	28	6757	34	18	41	66
Chad	3065	76	225	256	43	770	19	-52	-3	0
Exporters of manufactures										
Bangladesh	9294	8	14	19	12	13839	9	21	15	15
Cambodia	3100	17	10	32	11	3700	14	10	25	16
Myanmar	2925	12	-18	-4	23	2250	-1	-11	5	2
Nepal	850	1	17	14	12	1820	3	24	7	-3
Madagascar	760	-2	76	14	-22	1550	9	84	32	6
Lesotho	649	24	29	47	-8	1390	11	38	28	-3
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	510	9	21	0	41	745	7	12	5	47
Haiti	470	8	24	13	20	1454	7	5	10	11
Exporters of commodities										
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	2050	20	21	35	11	2175	26	47	25	9
Mozambique	1745	37	29	44	16	2408	16	7	10	25
Zambia	1720	21	6	49	18	2750	23	26	28	36
Senegal	1641	12	18	20	9	3190	16	20	20	12
Tanzania	1481	17	25	18	11	2659	12	28	18	6
Mali	1109	15	6	5	14	1612	15	34	3	25
Guinea	890	6	-14	19	23	820	6	-4	8	19
Ethiopia	883	13	3	37	30	4127	27	31	46	34
Uganda	853	13	17	25	21	1779	3	18	19	20
Togo	569	9	40	1	-5	895	10	31	14	2
Mauritania	565	10	-5	20	54	750	19	8	44	34
Benin	561	7	21	2	1	894	8	23	0	0
Afghanistan	560	25	40	20	33	3200	42	53	17	19
Malawi	520	7	29	-8	8	1165	17	13	19	25
Niger	502	12	26	24	15	871	17	33	21	16
Burkina Faso	493	19	30	50	3	1305	16	24	38	3
Somalia	300	9	-25	35	0	610	12	14	18	0
Bhutan	250	19	18	38	37	395	18	27	65	-4
Liberia	200	-9	15	-13	-15	1190	12	15	41	19
Maldives	162	8	13	21	-10	744	14	20	36	16
Sierra Leone	158	65	90	50	14	345	18	15	-6	20
Central African Republic	128	-4	-13	-2	2	151	5	-2	25	3
Rwanda	125	19	-3	57	26	403	14	4	10	41
Burundi	111	17	120	26	34	267	13	21	13	52
Solomon Islands	102	8	28	31	5	143	9	24	2	68
Guinea-Bissau	101	10	20	17	33	119	15	10	28	43
Djibouti	40	5	5	2	5	320	9	21	10	22
Vanuatu	38	8	35	37	3	150	12	17	22	17
Cape Verde	18	10	21	18	17	438	14	27	10	13
Comoros	12	-3	53	-34	-37	95	17	32	23	10
Samoa	12	-3	7	-27	8	187	12	1	23	11
Eritrea	10	-23	-87	36	11	495	1	-20	11	3
Gambia	8	-12	-33	25	-20	235	5	-3	46	3
Sao Tome and Principe	5	11	33	-46	42	49	10	31	2	18
Kiribati	1	-24	-7	-33	-50	55	7	-7	20	15
Tuvalu	0	44	-31	41	-54	13	21	40	-27	13
Timor Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Memorandum item:										
World a	10431000	10	17	21	13	10783000	10	17	22	13

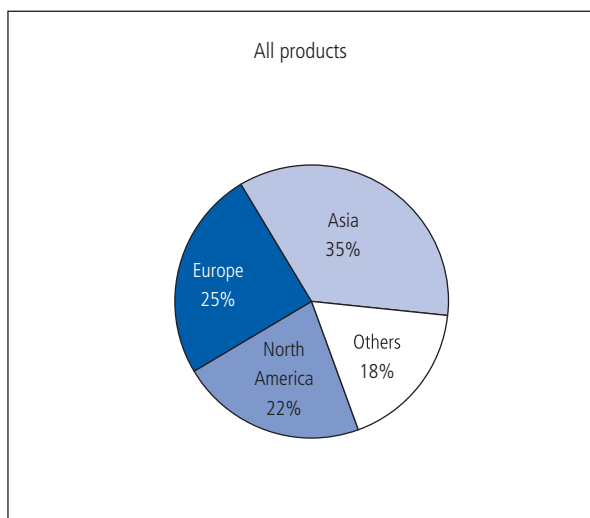
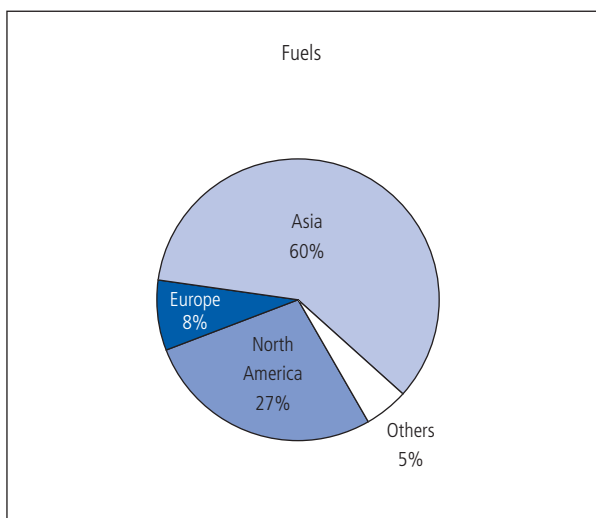
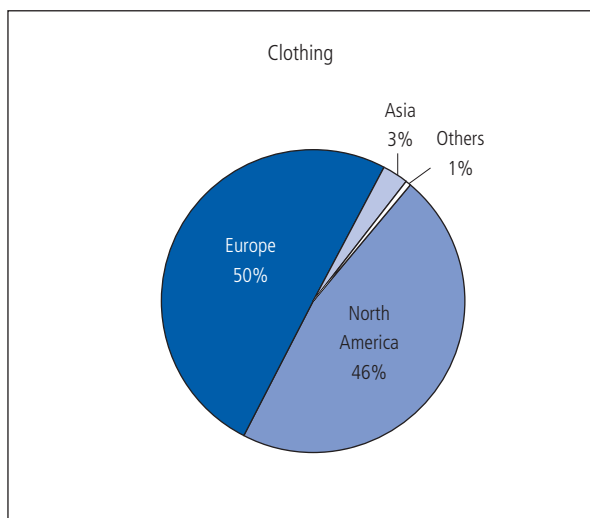
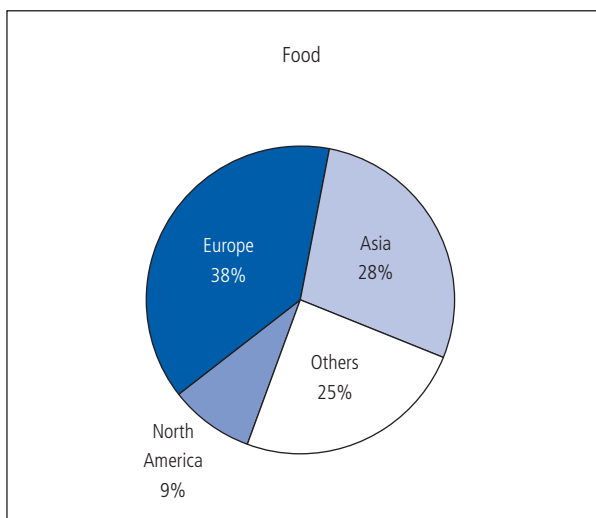
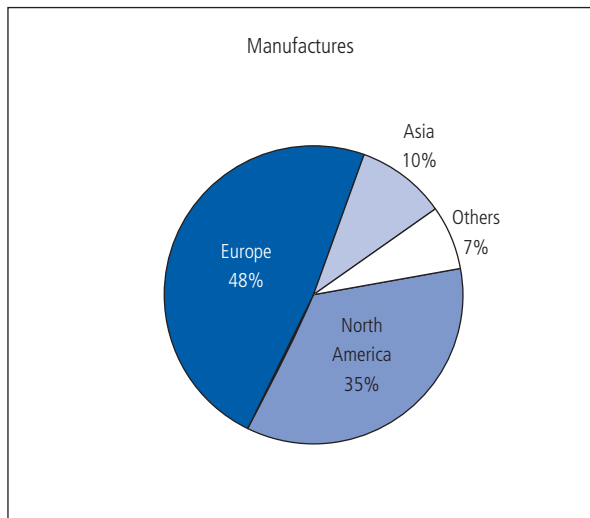
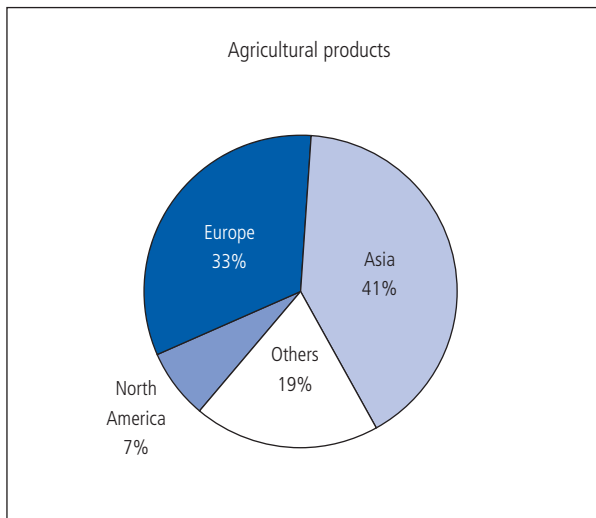
a Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: Data for 2005 are largely estimated.

Merchandise exports of least-developed countries by selected product group and destination, 2004

(Percentage)

Trade by region

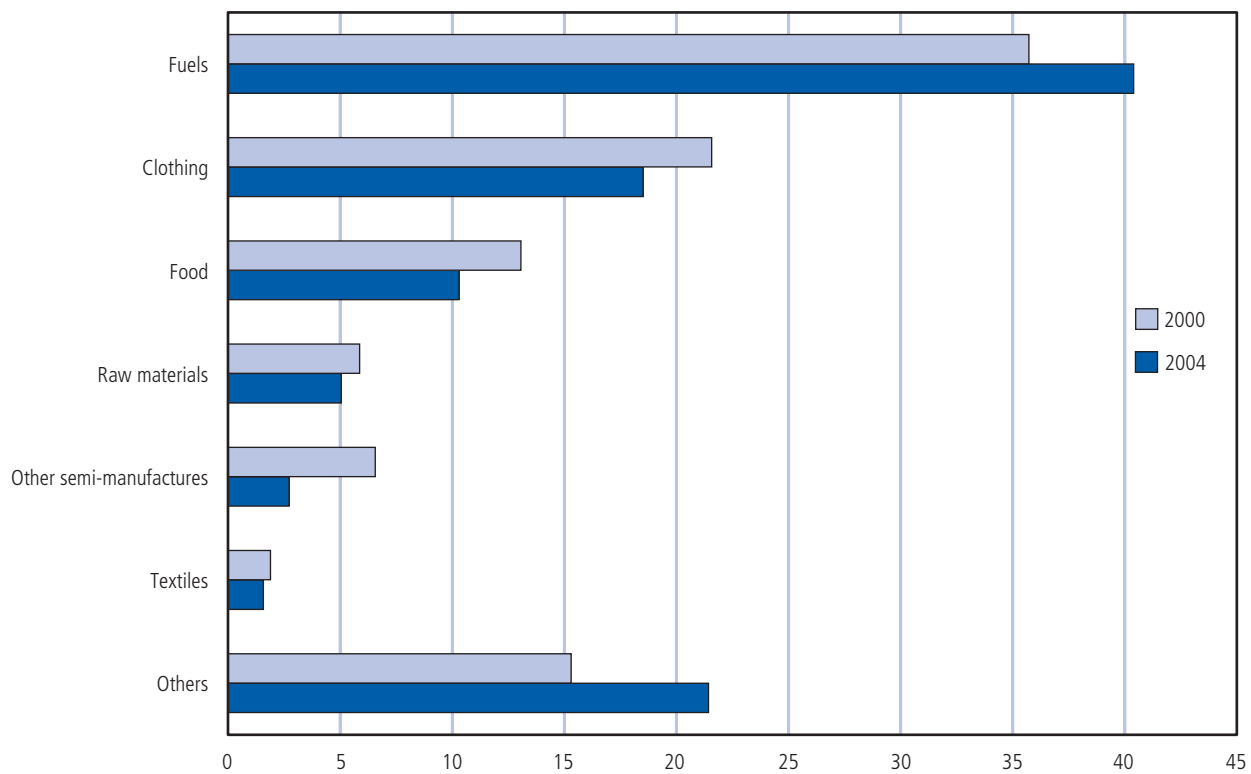


Note: Estimates are based on import statistics of partners

Chart III. 20

Exports of least-developed countries by major product, 2004

(Percentage of total value)



Trade by region

Table III.82

Imports of agricultural products, fuels and manufactures of the European Union (25), Asia and North America from least-developed countries, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

	European Union (25)			Asia ^a			North America				
	Value	Annual percentage change		Value	Annual percentage change		Value	Annual percentage change			
		2005	2004		2005	2004		2003	2004	2005	2004	2005
A. Agricultural products											
Total LDCs	3542	3	12	Total LDCs	3121	11	20	Total LDCs	679	13	-8
Uganda	356	8	24	Myanmar	873	-2	8	Bangladesh	158	108	-17
Tanzania	346	4	17	Tanzania	214	31	12	Liberia	107	58	13
Senegal	303	-7	-3	Benin	194	88	38	Malawi	100	-36	144
Ethiopia	268	20	42	Burkina Faso	174	100	149	Ethiopia	61	26	42
Madagascar	267	0	-29	Mali	142	100	82	Madagascar	45	-20	-71
Bangladesh	250	-6	7	Solomon Islands	125	28	29	Cambodia	29	...	-38
Malawi	210	-14	8	Mauritania	120	56	35	Sudan	25	-14	32
Sudan	166	23	15	Sudan	103	154	85	Uganda	23	-36	-8
Mozambique	154	3	27	Mozambique	98	-18	14	Haiti	21	0	17
Togo	136	22	106	Ethiopia	96	4	52	Tanzania	20	-6	25
Mauritania	118	-7	3	Bangladesh	90	-12	13	Chad	16	40	129
Others (39)	968	8	15	Others (39)	892	4	7	Others (39)	74	-27	-4
B. Fuels and mining products											
Total LDCs	7157	23	71	Total LDCs	14705	31	67	Total LDCs	13214	21	80
Angola	2696	6	155	Angola	6046	42	78	Angola	9054	6	90
Equatorial Guinea	1836	-5	115	Sudan	3180	32	56	Equatorial Guinea	1959	20	39
Mozambique	1088	65	18	Yemen	2072	39	-14	Chad	1559	...	91
Mauritania	430	30	41	Equatorial Guinea	1646	-7	346	Yemen	309	-8	415
Guinea	375	18	27	Zambia	524	19	173	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	142	-25	33
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	298	-5	32	Rwanda	298	-1	287	Guinea	92	-14	14
Chad	159	...	-22	Chad	222	...	...	Niger	61	...	144
Zambia	118	80	17	Guinea	150	-25	11	Zambia	30	180	7
Others (42)	157	...	-25	Others (42)	567	-21	168	Others (42)	8	...	-79
C. Manufactures											
Total LDCs	9379	16	2	Total LDCs	1632	-1	25	Total LDCs	6965	9	14
Bangladesh	4840	30	-4	Bangladesh	478	4	16	Bangladesh	3167	12	18
Liberia	681	-33	-5	Nepal	266	6	28	Cambodia	1961	19	18
Cambodia	651	31	-12	Myanmar	197	13	22	Haiti	458	14	21
Angola	546	-48	277	Cambodia	176	-37	10	Lesotho	432	18	-14
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	488	-5	-3	Senegal	164	-10	19	Madagascar	309	63	-14
Senegal	316	132	445	Liberia	72	...	790	Equatorial Guinea	162	-4	57
Madagascar	278	32	13	Niger	63	200	2000	Nepal	130	-13	-22
Myanmar	270	34	-46	Bhutan	52	37	41	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	120	-41	445
Equatorial Guinea	169	-13	15	Vanuatu	42	42	56	Angola	58	57	76
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	165	20	4	Zambia	23	-15	28	Afghanistan	25	-17	400
Niger	144	63	5	Tanzania	21	89	-38	Malawi	24	20	-20
Sierra Leone	131	21	3	Ethiopia	14	49	134	Tanzania	17	8	31
Nepal	109	18	-4	Madagascar	11	-11	36	Guinea	14	-36	100
Others (37)	591	25	2	Others (37)	52	7	-38	Others (37)	88	-59	-50

^a Australia, China, Hong Kong, China; India, Indonesia, Japan, Korea Rep. of, Malaysia, New Zealand, Philippines, Singapore and Taipei Chinese.

Table III.83

Exports of commercial services of least-developed countries by category, 2004

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in commercial services					
	Commercial services	Transport		Travel		Other services	
	2004	2000	2004	2000	2004	2000	2004
Least developed countries	9000	20	21	47	51	33	28
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	323	6	5	...	20	94	74
Bangladesh	420	32	18	18	16	50	66
Benin	210	14	16	61	56	25	28
Bhutan	31	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	65	13	19	67	62	20	19
Burundi	...	43	...	37	...	20	...
Cambodia	784	17	13	72	77	11	10
Cape Verde	266	44	48	40	37	16	15
Central African Republic	...	4	...	51	...	45	...
Chad	...	2	...	65	...	33	...
Comoros	36	13	20	81	63	6	17
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	172	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	87	76	78	12	8	12	14
Equatorial Guinea	35	3	...	50	...	47	...
Eritrea	...	18	...	64	...	18	...
Ethiopia	800	56	46	15	22	30	32
Gambia	75	...	...	76	77	...	...
Guinea	31	58	22	7	...	34	78
Guinea-Bissau	6	12	23	...	16	...	61
Haiti	114	...	...	81	...	...	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	...	15	...	85	...	0	...
Lesotho	56	2	1	67	60	31	39
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	...	16	...	39	...	45	...
Malawi	41	26	41	74	59	0	0
Maldives	504	6	5	93	93	1	2
Mali	227	36	14	44	62	20	25
Mauritania	...	1	...	20	...	79	...
Mozambique	246	30	32	23	39	47	29
Myanmar	232	17	37	35	36	48	27
Nepal	356	15	9	38	65	47	26
Niger	87	24	8	64	36	12	56
Rwanda	...	34	...	57	...	8	...
Samoa	94	...	5	...	74	...	21
Sao Tome and Principe	...	2	...	76	...	22	...
Senegal	598	10	16	44	35	47	49
Sierra Leone	61	46	2	27	95	27	3
Solomon Islands	31	2	4	8	11	90	85
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	35	63	27	22	61	15	12
Tanzania	845	10	9	65	70	25	21
Timor Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togo	122	23	38	18	16	59	46
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	402	15	12	81	64	4	24
Vanuatu	107	24	22	47	60	28	18
Yemen	292	12	16	42	48	46	37
Zambia	232	37	...	58	...	5	...
Memorandum item:							
World	2185800	23	23	32	29	45	48

Note: Data are estimated for most countries. The improvement of the quality of data in recent years may have resulted in changes relating to the breakdown of exports of commercial services by category of services. See the Technical Notes.

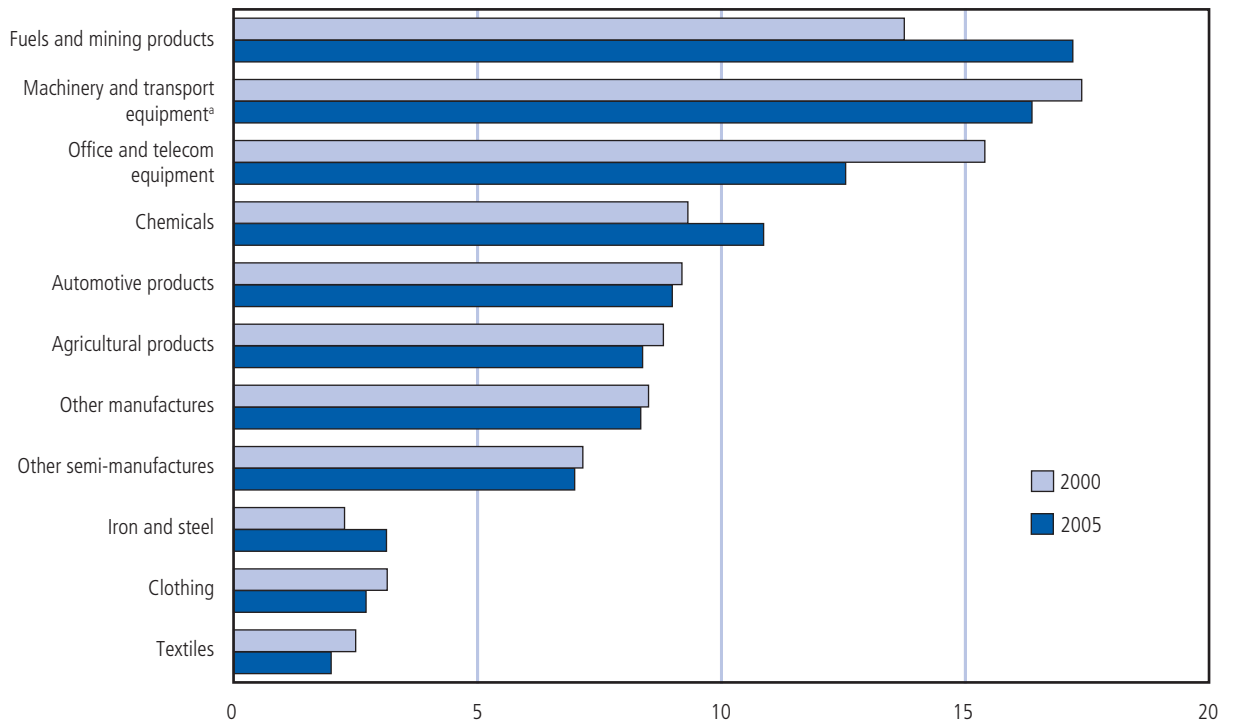
IV. Trade by sector

1. Overview

Chart IV.1

World merchandise exports by product, 2000 and 2005

(Percentage of total value)



a Excluding automotive products and office and telecom equipment (throughout this report they are included with machinery and transport equipment, unless otherwise noted).

Table IV.1

World merchandise exports by product, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2004	2005
Total merchandise ^a	10159	100.0	100.0	10	22	13
Agricultural products	852	8.8	8.4	9	15	8
Food	683	6.9	6.7	10	15	8
Fish	75	0.9	0.7	7	14	8
Other food products	608	6.0	6.0	10	15	8
Raw materials	169	1.9	1.7	7	18	8
Fuels and mining products	1748	13.7	17.2	15	33	36
Ores and other minerals	149	1.1	1.5	17	49	26
Fuels	1400	10.7	13.8	16	31	41
Non-ferrous metals	199	2.0	2.0	10	37	16
Manufactures	7312	74.9	72.0	9	21	10
Iron and steel	318	2.3	3.1	17	48	18
Chemicals	1104	9.3	10.9	14	22	12
Pharmaceuticals	272	1.7	2.7	20	21	10
Other chemicals	832	7.6	8.2	12	23	13
Other semi-manufactures	711	7.2	7.0	10	20	10
Machinery and transport equipment	3851	42.0	37.9	8	20	9
Office and telecom equipment	1275	15.4	12.6	6	20	11
EDP and office equipment	465	5.9	4.6	5	16	8
Telecommunications equipment	465	4.6	4.6	10	26	19
Integrated circuits and electronic components	345	4.9	3.4	2	18	5
Transport equipment	1302	13.3	12.8	9	18	7
Automotive products	914	9.2	9.0	10	17	6
Other transport equipment	388	4.1	3.8	9	18	9
Other machinery	1274	13.3	12.5	9	22	9
Textiles	203	2.5	2.0	5	12	4
Clothing	276	3.2	2.7	7	11	6
Other manufactures	848	8.5	8.4	10	19	10
Personal and household goods	179	1.8	1.8	9	17	9
Scientific and controlling instruments	211	1.9	2.1	12	27	12
Miscellaneous manufactures	458	4.8	4.5	9	17	10

a Includes unspecified products. They accounted for 2 per cent of world merchandise exports in 2005.

Chart IV.2

World exports of commercial services by category, 1990, 2000 and 2005

(Percentage of total value)

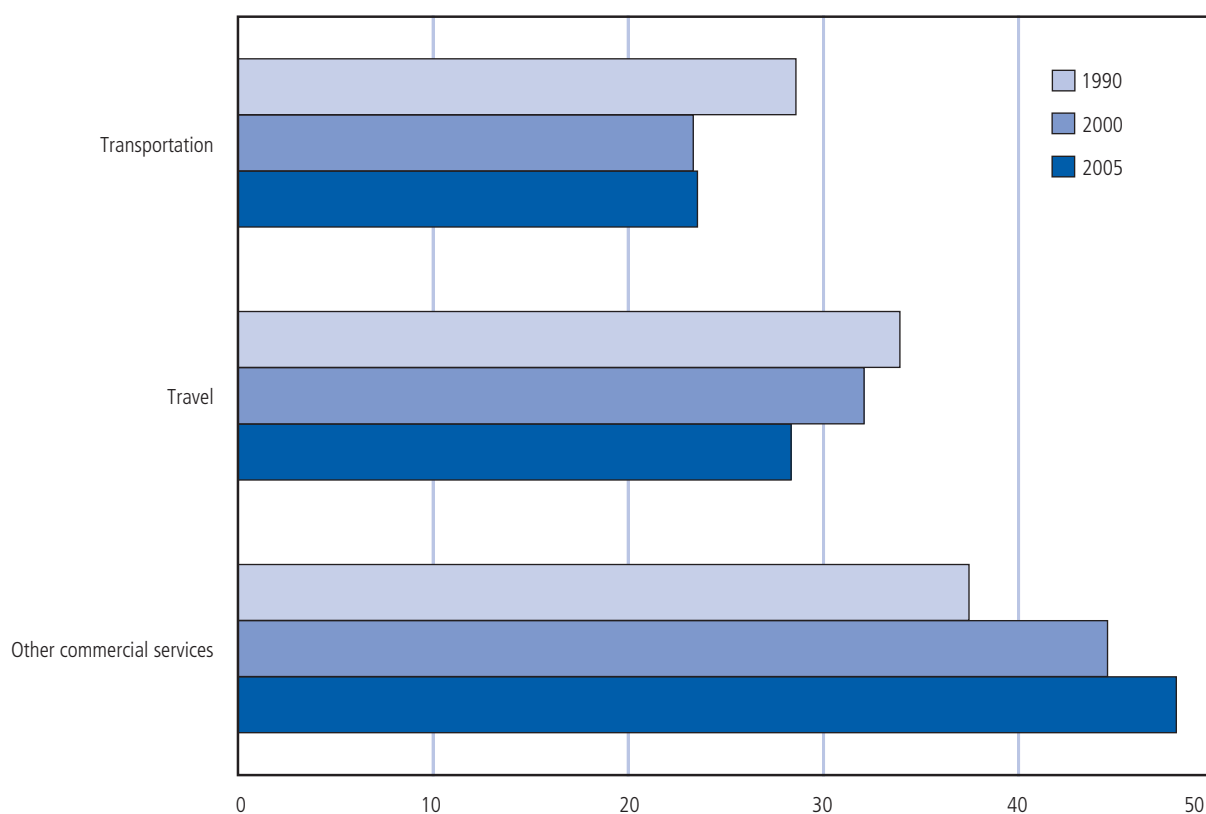


Table IV.2

World exports of commercial services by category, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
All commercial services	2415	100.0	100.0	10	14	20	10
Transportation	570	23.3	23.6	10	13	24	12
Travel	685	32.1	28.4	7	10	18	8
Other commercial services	1160	44.6	48.1	12	18	18	11

Note: Exports of transportation services are significantly under-reported. See the Technical Notes.

2. Agricultural products

Table IV.3

World trade in agricultural products, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	852
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-2
1985-90	9
1990-95	7
1995-00	-1
2000-05	9
2003	16
2004	15
2005	8
Share in world merchandise trade	8.4
Share in world exports of primary products	32.8

Table IV.4

Major regional flows in world exports of agricultural products, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
		2005	2000-05	2004	2005
Intra-Europe	320.3	11	15	6
Intra-Asia	89.3	8	18	6
Intra-North America	63.4	5	13	7
North America to Asia	40.8	2	4	2
South and Central America to Europe	27.9	9	16	7
Asia to Europe	24.3	9	17	11
Asia to North America	22.4	10	20	9

Table IV.5

Share of agricultural products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2005

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of agricultural products in total merchandise		
World	8.4	8.4
North America	9.2	6.0
South and Central America	26.4	8.9
Europe	9.1	9.4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7.8	13.2
Africa	10.9	13.9
Middle East	2.3	10.0
Asia	5.6	7.5
Share of agricultural products in primary products		
World	32.8	32.8
North America	43.3	26.8
South and Central America	41.6	31.0
Europe	49.4	39.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	11.5	53.1
Africa	14.3	50.2
Middle East	3.1	56.5
Asia	37.9	24.6

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.3

Regional shares in world trade in agricultural products, 2005

(Percentage)

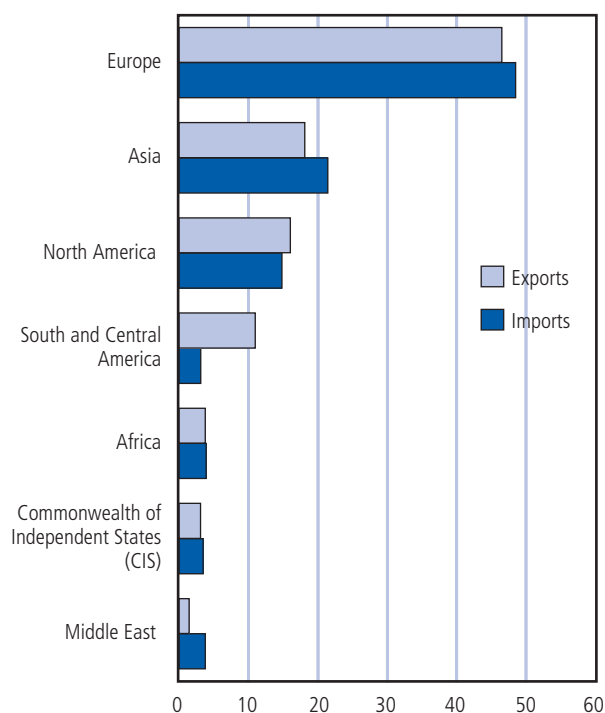


Table IV.6

Exports of agricultural products by region, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		2000-05	2004	2005
		2000	2005	2000	2005			
World	851.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	9	15	8
Europe								
World	396.1	100.0	100.0	44.3	46.5	10	15	7
Europe	320.3	78.9	80.9	34.9	37.6	11	15	6
Asia	21.3	6.1	5.4	2.7	2.5	7	19	7
North America	20.2	5.4	5.1	2.4	2.4	9	10	6
Africa	10.8	3.3	2.7	1.4	1.3	6	11	3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	10.4	2.0	2.6	0.9	1.2	16	23	14
Middle East	8.5	2.5	2.1	1.1	1.0	7	7	16
South and Central America	3.4	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.4	2	4	15
Asia								
World	154.4	100.0	100.0	18.3	18.1	9	19	8
Asia	89.3	61.0	57.8	11.2	10.5	8	18	6
Europe	24.3	15.5	15.7	2.8	2.9	9	17	11
North America	22.4	13.9	14.5	2.5	2.6	10	20	9
Middle East	7.8	4.3	5.0	0.8	0.9	12	27	6
Africa	6.0	2.9	3.9	0.5	0.7	15	26	19
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.8	1.1	1.8	0.2	0.3	21	7	28
South and Central America	1.7	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.2	10	19	18
North America								
World	136.6	100.0	100.0	20.9	16.0	3	9	4
North America	63.4	42.6	46.4	8.9	7.4	5	13	7
Asia	40.8	31.6	29.9	6.6	4.8	2	4	2
Europe	16.5	13.7	12.1	2.9	1.9	1	3	4
South and Central America	7.9	5.4	5.8	1.1	0.9	5	13	5
Africa	3.7	2.8	2.7	0.6	0.4	3	13	-1
Middle East	2.6	2.7	1.9	0.6	0.3	-4	11	-4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.4	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.2	7	47	15
South and Central America								
World	93.5	100.0	100.0	9.5	11.0	12	21	16
Europe	27.9	33.9	29.8	3.2	3.3	9	16	7
Asia	18.6	15.9	19.9	1.5	2.2	17	22	18
North America	17.4	21.8	18.6	2.1	2.0	9	16	17
South and Central America	13.5	18.7	14.5	1.8	1.6	7	22	17
Africa	5.3	3.1	5.7	0.3	0.6	27	57	21
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.3	2.1	5.7	0.2	0.6	37	24	64
Middle East	4.5	3.8	4.8	0.4	0.5	17	25	18
Africa								
World	32.3	100.0	100.0	3.5	3.8	11	22	8
Europe	15.2	50.1	47.2	1.8	1.8	9	15	6
Africa	5.5	18.7	17.1	0.7	0.7	9	14	0
Asia	5.0	18.2	15.3	0.6	0.6	7	25	4
North America	2.0	5.0	6.3	0.2	0.2	16	45	11
Middle East	1.5	5.5	4.5	0.2	0.2	7	23	19
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.7	1.0	2.2	0.0	0.1	30	12	58
South and Central America	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	-1	5	2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	26.5	100.0	100.0	2.4	3.1	15	18	19
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	8.3	27.8	31.3	0.7	1.0	18	24	9
Europe	6.5	34.1	24.7	0.8	0.8	8	10	11
Asia	6.5	27.4	24.4	0.7	0.8	12	24	11
Middle East	1.5	2.4	5.6	0.1	0.2	36	1	64
Africa	1.3	1.7	4.8	0.0	0.2	42	32	102
North America	0.6	3.2	2.4	0.1	0.1	9	3	23
South and Central America	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	-11	141	-57
Middle East								
World	12.4	100.0	100.0	1.2	1.5	13	16	16
Middle East	6.0	44.3	48.8	0.5	0.7	15	21	16
Europe	2.3	24.2	18.3	0.3	0.3	7	-9	6
Asia	1.2	10.0	9.3	0.1	0.1	12	9	33
Africa	0.6	3.5	5.1	0.0	0.1	22	49	6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.6	4.3	4.5	0.1	0.1	14	22	33
North America	0.3	3.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	10	5	-3
South and Central America	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	2	-9	13

Table IV.7

Imports of agricultural products of selected economies by region and supplier, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada a					United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2005	2005	2000-05			2004	2005	2005	2005	2004	2005
Region						Region					
World	21456	100.0	7	8	11	World	95803	100.0	7	14	9
North America	13395	62.4	6	6	9	North America	35910	37	5	17	6
Asia	2766	12.9	12	15	16	Asia	21503	22	9	16	9
Europe	2736	12.8	8	8	15	Europe	18622	19	8	9	10
South and Central America	2053	9.6	10	8	19	South and Central America	17002	18	7	12	11
Africa	347	1.6	10	16	-4	Africa	1855	2	9	8	16
CIS	97	0.5	13	19	-1	CIS	549	1	6	3	28
Middle East	60	0.3	8	4	9	Middle East	362	0	10	4	1
Suppliers						Suppliers					
United States	12793	59.6	5	6	8	Canada	25899	27.0	4	18	4
European Union (25)	2523	11.8	9	8	14	European Union (25)	17347	18.1	8	9	10
China	734	3.4	27	39	35	Mexico	10007	10.4	9	14	14
Mexico	553	2.6	15	11	20	China	4182	4.4	21	22	21
Brazil	535	2.5	12	2	26	Brazil	3625	3.8	10	16	10
Above 5	17139	79.9	7	7	11	Above 5	61060	64	7	15	8
Chile	387	1.8	15	22	14	Chile	3419	3.6	9	15	9
Australia	385	1.8	7	-8	19	Thailand	2918	3.0	1	5	7
Thailand	376	1.8	5	0	8	Indonesia	2694	2.8	11	27	15
New Zealand	311	1.4	12	2	10	Australia	2618	2.7	8	17	-1
Colombia	242	1.1	8	2	35	New Zealand	2027	2.1	8	23	1
Indonesia	205	1.0	13	24	9	Colombia	1673	1.7	5	9	20
Costa Rica	157	0.7	12	-1	16	India	1325	1.4	3	11	2
Guatemala	142	0.7	7	32	30	Ecuador	1315	1.4	6	0	7
India	141	0.7	9	18	7	Viet Nam	1155	1.2	16	-2	12
Argentina	136	0.6	3	-9	42	Costa Rica	1111	1.2	1	-2	2
Viet Nam	128	0.6	18	68	11	Guatemala	1078	1.1	6	2	16
South Africa	127	0.6	8	20	-3	Argentina	1006	1.0	4	16	21
Malaysia	107	0.5	11	61	13	Philippines	924	1.0	5	11	5
Peru	105	0.5	13	15	18	Malaysia	914	1.0	14	48	11
Russian Federation	87	0.4	11	23	-3	Japan	787	0.8	2	7	10
Korea, Republic of	87	0.4	12	23	4	Peru	694	0.7	17	25	20
Ecuador	85	0.4	2	-11	1	Côte d'Ivoire	690	0.7	18	20	31
Côte d'Ivoire	84	0.4	19	22	-2	Korea, Republic of	675	0.7	10	10	26
Switzerland	75	0.3	14	23	38	Honduras	614	0.6	5	16	8
Philippines	71	0.3	9	24	4	Uruguay	570	0.6	40	181	39
Uruguay	71	0.3	7	-4	-6	Dominican Republic	514	0.5	2	-1	2
Japan	66	0.3	4	7	4	Russian Federation	506	0.5	6	3	29
Taipei, Chinese	63	0.3	7	11	8	Taipei, Chinese	492	0.5	-1	11	9
Morocco	57	0.3	6	-3	46	Turkey	475	0.5	12	6	22
Turkey	56	0.3	19	25	39	Nicaragua	305	0.3	5	25	8
Canada	48	0.2	-	-	-	South Africa	299	0.3	3	14	7
Norway	40	0.2	-4	-9	20	Switzerland	239	0.2	1	13	-1
Honduras	38	0.2	29	32	10	Israel	229	0.2	10	13	-10
Hong Kong, China	30	0.1	-3	-2	-10	Norway	214	0.2	0	-8	13
Nicaragua	24	0.1	14	166	-9	Panama	191	0.2	4	-5	21
El Salvador	23	0.1	12	84	59	El Salvador	186	0.2	-1	-3	53
Jamaica	22	0.1	-1	-11	21	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	171	0.2	-7	45	-17
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	22	0.1	2	-10	1	Iceland	167	0.2	-5	6	-9
Israel	21	0.1	15	26	7	Fiji	155	0.2	29	35	25
Singapore	18	0.1	9	-12	25	Bangladesh	153	0.2	0	109	-19
Above 40	21172	98.7	-	-	-	Above 40	93563	97.7	-	-	-

Table IV.7 (continued)

Imports of agricultural products of selected economies by region and supplier, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (25)					Region	Japan				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2005	2005	2000-05				2004	2005	2005
World	398883	100.0	10	14	6	World	65939	100.0	1	12	1
Europe	301540	75.6	11	14	6	Asia	27748	42.1	3	18	2
South and Central America	32214	8.1	10	16	5	North America	21508	32.6	-2	4	-1
Asia	24274	6.1	8	16	7	Europe	8201	12.4	3	13	-3
Africa	17079	4.3	8	8	2	South and Central America	4882	7.4	5	22	8
North America	15432	3.9	0	5	-2	CIS	1920	2.9	0	16	-4
CIS	5595	1.4	8	11	11	Africa	1540	2.3	2	5	9
Middle East	2450	0.6	8	20	6	Middle East	140	0.2	2	12	39
Suppliers						Suppliers					
European Union (25)	285652	71.6	11	14	6	United States	16110	24.4	-2	-1	0
Brazil	13115	3.3	11	20	3	China	8945	13.6	5	19	5
United States	11283	2.8	0	3	-2	European Union (25)	7168	10.9	3	14	-4
Argentina	6126	1.5	9	11	0	Australia	5311	8.1	6	38	-1
China	4548	1.1	13	21	25	Canada	4842	7.3	-1	18	-6
Above 5	320724	80.4	10	14	6	Above 5	42376	64.3	1	12	-1
Turkey	4005	1.0	15	27	20	Thailand	3288	5.0	3	1	7
Norway	3791	1.0	5	9	12	Russian Federation	1895	2.9	0	18	-4
Russian Federation	3579	0.9	7	11	12	Brazil	1888	2.9	9	39	8
Canada	3462	0.9	-2	13	-6	Chile	1833	2.8	6	24	10
Indonesia	3171	0.8	9	21	8	Indonesia	1560	2.4	-1	1	3
Chile	2822	0.7	14	23	12	Korea, Republic of	1509	2.3	-5	10	-5
New Zealand	2756	0.7	10	9	5	New Zealand	1414	2.1	3	21	5
South Africa	2711	0.7	11	8	2	Taipei, Chinese	1265	1.9	0	14	-12
Switzerland	2695	0.7	10	20	6	Viet Nam	1036	1.6	11	22	6
Malaysia	2558	0.6	12	19	5	Malaysia	968	1.5	-1	15	4
Thailand	2310	0.6	4	13	1	Philippines	964	1.5	4	14	6
Australia	2217	0.6	2	18	-13	South Africa	748	1.1	10	14	10
Côte d'Ivoire	2210	0.6	6	-9	-12	India	617	0.9	-7	28	7
Morocco	2113	0.5	13	11	13	Mexico	557	0.8	4	19	6
India	1968	0.5	6	18	6	Norway	525	0.8	-4	5	-4
Colombia	1793	0.4	9	12	26	Colombia	294	0.4	6	28	38
Ecuador	1789	0.4	15	10	22	Singapore	290	0.4	0	16	16
Iceland	1372	0.3	9	10	3	Peru	175	0.3	9	26	-5
Israel	1337	0.3	9	23	12	Argentina	163	0.2	-8	-37	3
Costa Rica	1260	0.3	9	14	-4	Ecuador	134	0.2	-9	-5	-6
Ukraine	1177	0.3	21	17	10	Turkey	133	0.2	12	35	1
Viet Nam	1169	0.3	15	27	24	Iceland	128	0.2	-2	8	10
Peru	1133	0.3	12	12	29	Mauritania	126	0.2	10	42	12
Cameroon	1118	0.3	7	-1	11	Morocco	114	0.2	-17	-59	58
Kenya	1046	0.3	9	17	7	Guatemala	110	0.2	5	18	51
Ghana	1014	0.3	16	28	-5	Myanmar	98	0.1	5	29	6
Romania	773	0.2	11	25	-5	Sri Lanka	95	0.1	-5	-5	-7
Bulgaria	736	0.2	19	25	16	Papua New Guinea	77	0.1	-11	-3	-13
Croatia	684	0.2	18	-12	38	Ethiopia	74	0.1	5	63	1
Mexico	676	0.2	8	7	21	Ghana	72	0.1	10	-12	-27
Tunisia	645	0.2	12	139	-19	Greenland	69	0.1	-6	-6	4
Philippines	629	0.2	9	1	9	Israel	66	0.1	6	6	40
Serbia and Montenegro	603	0.2	23	20	17	Romania	59	0.1	77	857	100
Uruguay	592	0.1	13	23	-5	Fiji	55	0.1	11	-1	39
Nigeria	586	0.1	17	-14	15	Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	54	0.1	-15	-7	-36
Above 40	382638	95.9	-	-	-	Above 40	64829	98.3	-	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.8

Leading exporters and importers of agricultural products, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2005	1980	1990	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Exporters									
European Union (25)	369.71	-	-	41.5	43.4	10	21	14	6
extra-EU (25) exports	84.06	-	-	10.1	9.9	8	16	12	7
United States	82.67	17.0	14.3	12.9	9.7	3	11	4	4
Canada	41.18	5.0	5.4	6.3	4.8	3	3	19	3
Brazil	35.04	3.4	2.4	2.8	4.1	18	26	27	14
China	28.71	1.5	2.4	3.0	3.4	12	18	9	19
Australia	21.21	3.3	2.8	3.0	2.5	5	-5	35	-4
Argentina	19.18	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.3	10	24	13	12
Thailand	17.82	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.1	8	25	13	4
Russian Federation ^a	14.87	-	-	1.4	1.7	14	20	13	20
Indonesia	14.32	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.7	13	10	24	16
Malaysia	13.38	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.6	11	26	14	2
New Zealand	13.01	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	11	14	24	7
Mexico	12.72	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.5	7	12	12	14
India ^a	10.13	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.2	10	13	8	18
Chile	10.10	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.2	10	14	22	11
Above 15	704.05	-	-	83.4	82.6	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (25)	398.88	-	-	42.3	44.0	10	22	14	6
extra-EU (25) imports	113.23	-	-	13.3	12.5	7	17	13	5
United States	95.80	8.7	9.0	11.6	10.6	7	8	14	9
Japan	65.95	9.6	11.5	10.4	7.3	1	6	12	1
China	45.19	2.1	1.8	3.3	5.0	18	40	39	7
Canada ^b	21.46	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.4	7	10	8	11
Russian Federation ^a	19.29	-	-	1.6	2.1	15	14	11	23
Korea, Republic of	16.77	1.5	2.2	2.2	1.8	5	6	11	5
Mexico ^b	16.45	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.8	8	9	11	7
Hong Kong, China	11.09	-	-	-	-	-1	0	3	-1
retained imports	7.31	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	2	1	9	3
Taipei, Chinese	9.48	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.0	4	10	13	5
Saudi Arabia ^a	9.07	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.0	10	14	19	22
Switzerland	8.25	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.9	8	20	9	4
India ^a	7.67	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	14	27	7	11
Malaysia	7.24	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	9	2	37	3
United Arab Emirates ^{a, c}	7.24	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	13	13	31	17
Above 15	736.04	-	-	82.1	81.2	-	-	-	-

a Includes Secretariat estimates.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c 2004 instead of 2005.

Table IV.9

Exports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-05

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2000	2005 a
World	414723	552989	683366	788084	851847	8.8	8.4
Argentina	7482	11933	15133	17082	19182	45.3	47.9
Australia	11628	16446	16337	22062	21209	25.7	20.0
Bangladesh	329	426	611	697	754	8.5	8.7
Brazil	9779	15467	24205	30853	35039	28.1	29.6
Bulgaria	...	605	940	1242	1440	12.6	12.3
Cameroon b	696	659	886	1066	1105	36.0	39.1
Canada	22339	34789	33694	40100	41178	12.6	11.5
Chile	2779	6399	7466	9124	10098	33.3	24.9
China	10060	16384	22158	24121	28711	6.6	3.8
Colombia	2514	3121	3003	3510	4569	23.7	21.6
Costa Rica	927	1812	1965	2197	2312	30.9	32.8
Côte d'Ivoire b	2374	2308	3562	3651	...	59.4	52.8
Ecuador	1236	1948	2798	2785	3150	39.5	31.2
Egypt b	669	613	945	1331	...	11.8	15.4
European Union (25)	-	229313	304572	348307	369708	9.4	9.2
intra-EU (25) exports	-	173280	234518	269897	285652	10.5	10.7
extra-EU (25) exports	-	56033	70054	78410	84056	7.1	6.3
Ghana	...	621	1221	1357	...	37.2	54.6
Guatemala	849	1622	1599	1716	1996	60.2	37.1
Honduras b, c	680	782	640	752	858	21.2	19.6
Hong Kong, China	4556	5693	4788	4634	4314	2.8	1.5
domestic exports	821	454	446	517	535	1.9	2.7
re-exports	3735	5240	4342	4116	3779	2.9	1.4
Iceland	1274	1257	1550	1778	1833	66.1	59.4
India b	3506	6401	7935	8588	10134	14.1	10.1
Indonesia	4154	7764	9942	12366	14320	12.5	16.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	601	932	1575	1682	1703	3.2	3.0
Israel b	1327	1182	1819	1520	1687	3.8	4.0
Japan	3298	4395	4817	5468	6007	0.9	1.0
Kazakhstan b	-	724	939	1007	814	8.2	2.9
Kenya b	559	1062	1291	1386	1503	61.3	45.6
Korea, Republic of	2985	4298	4324	4984	5285	2.5	1.9
Malaysia	7500	8015	11511	13127	13377	8.2	9.5
Mauritius b	388	283	485	550	591	18.2	27.6
Mexico	3466	9100	9978	11142	12721	5.5	6.0
Moldova	-	297	500	595	642	62.9	58.8
Morocco	1228	1746	2039	2054	2472	23.5	23.2
New Zealand	5966	7642	9778	12157	13006	57.6	59.9
Nicaragua	295	547	468	591	677	84.8	78.9
Norway	3077	4244	4509	5007	5926	7.1	5.7
Pakistan b	1081	1234	1470	1570	2155	13.7	13.5
Panama	263	580	686	757	820	67.5	81.1
Paraguay	863	699	1066	1406	1421	80.4	84.2
Peru	789	1911	2003	2676	3162	27.2	18.4
Philippines	1683	2026	2385	2564	2728	5.1	6.6
Romania	184	829	1111	1381	1458	8.0	5.3
Russian Federation	-	7764	10973	12383	14874	7.4	6.1
Serbia and Montenegro	...	389	662	935	1020	22.6	20.1
Singapore	4095	3723	3654	4293	4542	2.7	2.0
domestic exports	1183	1202	1537	1769	1879	1.5	1.5
re-exports b	2912	2521	2117	2524	2662	4.3	2.5
South Africa b	1691	2366	3274	3664	4245	7.9	8.2
Sri Lanka b	758	1093	1123	1252	1497	20.1	23.6
Switzerland	2244	2521	3140	3730	4007	3.1	3.1
Syrian Arab Republic b	767	621	977	986	1015	13.4	17.6
Taipei, Chinese	3732	3509	3750	4346	4468	2.4	2.4
Tanzania b	...	432	551	618	775	65.2	52.3
Thailand	7786	12242	15081	17072	17816	17.7	16.2
Tunisia b	418	548	619	1137	1015	9.4	9.7
Turkey	3300	3828	5257	6501	8080	13.8	11.0
Ukraine	-	1585	3091	3908	4734	10.9	13.8
United States	59404	71408	76244	79567	82674	9.1	9.1
Uruguay	1025	1278	1401	1860	2129	55.7	62.5
Viet Nam b	...	3954	5100	4579	...	27.4	17.9
Zimbabwe b	754	1146	868	885	...	59.6	46.9

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Shares include significant exports into processing zones.

Table IV.10

Imports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-05

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2000	2005 a
Algeria	2766	2815	3361	4362	4280	30.7	21.0
Argentina	326	1509	927	1144	1247	6.0	4.3
Australia b	2707	4234	5180	5918	6579	5.9	5.5
Bangladesh	835	1923	2108	2364	...	25.4	27.7
Belarus	-	1227	1607	2001	1843	14.2	11.0
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	...	1970	1613	2435	2411	13.5	11.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	702	1047	1313	...	18.5
Brazil	2690	5162	4517	4446	4698	8.7	6.1
Canada b	9009	15272	17991	19374	21456	6.4	6.8
Chile	461	1421	1642	1922	2155	7.7	6.6
China	7855	19544	30482	42279	45189	8.7	6.8
Colombia	593	1736	1899	2119	2191	15.0	10.3
Croatia	...	777	1414	1624	1785	9.9	9.6
Dominican Republic b, c	413	964	998	1066	1172	10.2	12.2
Egypt c	4793	4208	3221	3647	...	28.5	28.3
El Salvador	158	692	869	959	...	14.0	15.2
European Union (25) d	-	252288	332088	377563	398883	9.9	9.6
extra-EU (25) imports	-	79112	95654	107666	113231	8.6	7.7
Ghana c	123	444	570	900	...	14.9	22.1
Guatemala	196	673	1019	1150	1267	13.8	12.1
Honduras e	108	511	559	613	715	15.4	12.8
Hong Kong, China	8325	11728	10814	11183	11087	5.5	3.7
retained imports	4591	6488	6472	7067	7308	18.6	26.0
India c	1721	3900	6426	6906	7666	7.6	5.1
Indonesia	2126	5727	5438	6638	6648	17.1	11.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	3830	2943	3113	3856	3934	21.2	11.0
Israel c	1565	2288	2486	2920	2825	6	6.0
Jamaica	314	544	597	664	752	16.3	16.9
Japan	50762	62185	58457	65427	65947	16.4	12.8
Jordan	709	942	1089	1500	1547	20.5	14.7
Kazakhstan c	-	509	746	930	1068	10.1	6.2
Kenya c	260	474	496	572	676	15.3	11.0
Korea, Republic of	9531	12837	14421	16036	16773	8.0	6.4
Kuwait c	589	1312	1519	1558	1981	18.3	12.2
Lebanon	...	1210	1404	1580	1602	19.4	16.6
Malaysia	2404	4610	5139	7027	7245	5.6	6.3
Mexico b	5374	10989	13850	15380	16454	6.3	7.4
Morocco	1096	1941	2041	2478	2721	16.8	13.4
New Zealand	756	1204	1668	1855	2200	8.7	8.4
Nigeria c	658	1212	2398	2706	...	13.9	19.1
Norway	2090	2956	3823	4319	4823	8.6	8.7
Oman c	506	1158	1188	1213	1263	23.0	14.1
Pakistan	1568	1882	2116	2886	3656	17.3	14.4
Peru	668	998	1214	1481	1654	13.5	13.2
Philippines	1665	3104	3158	3228	3851	8.4	8.1
Romania	1249	1092	1981	2422	2843	8.4	7.0
Russian Federation b	-	9589	14160	15672	19288	21.5	15.4
Saudi Arabia c	3487	5663	6259	7429	9065	18.7	15.3
Senegal c	372	394	750	858	950	25.9	29.8
Singapore	4702	4890	5410	6014	6408	3.6	3.2
retained imports c	1789	2369	3293	3490	3745	3.1	4.1
South Africa b	1219	1650	2199	2977	3048	6.2	5.5
Sri Lanka c	549	934	948	1042	1132	13.0	12.8
Switzerland	5920	5693	7276	7932	8246	6.9	6.5
Syrian Arab Republic c	791	850	1185	1456	1621	22.3	20.0
Taipei, Chinese	6203	7899	7959	9010	9480	5.6	5.2
Thailand	3230	4473	5719	6400	7120	7.2	6.0
Tunisia c	819	968	1225	1450	1459	11.3	11.1
Turkey	2806	4133	5265	6059	6464	7.6	5.5
Ukraine	-	1092	2438	2247	3075	7.8	8.5
United Arab Emirates c	1726	3857	4748	6206	7241	11.0	9.0
United States	39966	69115	77273	88112	95803	5.5	5.5
Viet Nam c	236	1269	2376	2411	...	8.1	7.8

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (25) imports.

e Shares include significant imports into processing zones.

3. Fuels and mining products

Table IV.11

World trade in fuels and mining products, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	1748
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-5
1985-90	3
1990-95	2
1995-00	10
2000-05	15
2003	24
2004	33
2005	36
Share in world merchandise trade	17.2
Share in world exports of primary products	67.2

Table IV.12

Major regional flows in world exports of fuels and mining products, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2005	2000-05	2004	2005
Intra-Europe	327.0	15	27	29
Middle East to Asia	248.4	17	31	44
Intra-Asia	209.5	16	30	39
Intra-North America	133.0	13	25	34
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) to Europe	132.0	19	39	37
Africa to Europe	74.2	14	30	43
Middle East to Europe	56.9	10	35	37

Table IV.13

Share of fuels and mining products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2005

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of mining products in total merchandise		
World	17.2	17.2
North America	12.1	16.5
South and Central America	37.1	19.8
Europe	9.3	14.7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	60.1	11.6
Africa	65.2	13.8
Middle East	70.9	7.7
Asia	9.1	22.9
Share of fuels and mining products in primary products		
World	67.2	67.2
North America	56.7	73.2
South and Central America	58.4	69.0
Europe	50.6	61.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	88.5	46.9
Africa	85.7	49.8
Middle East	96.9	43.5
Asia	62.1	75.4

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.4

Regional shares in world trade in fuels and mining products, 2005

(Percentage)

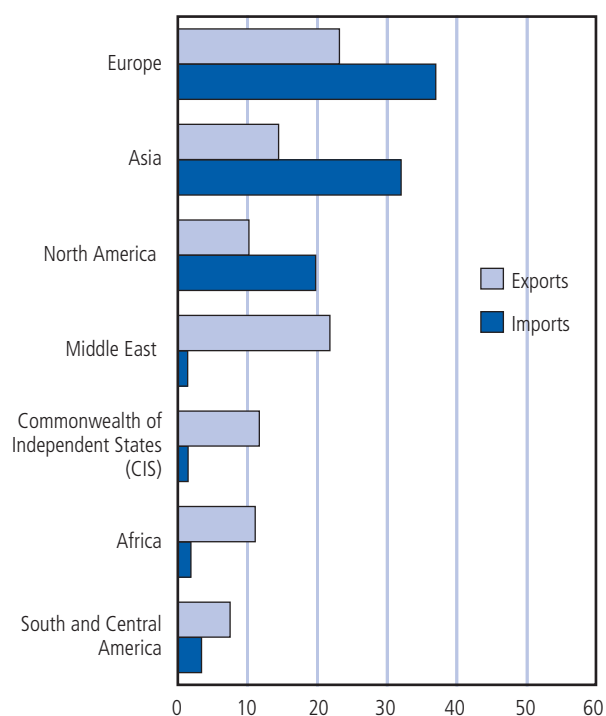


Table IV.14

Exports of fuels and mining products by region, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						
		Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		2000	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2004	2005
World	1748.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	15	33	36
Europe								
World	405.4	100.0	100.0	23.7	23.2	15	28	29
Europe	327.0	79.8	80.7	18.9	18.7	15	27	29
North America	38.7	11.0	9.5	2.6	2.2	11	31	28
Asia	13.3	3.5	3.3	0.8	0.8	13	32	21
Africa	7.8	1.6	1.9	0.4	0.4	19	44	46
Middle East	6.0	0.9	1.5	0.2	0.3	28	59	64
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.4	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	15	31	33
South and Central America	2.1	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	10	17	44
Middle East								
World	381.6	100.0	100.0	22.9	21.8	14	33	39
Asia	248.4	57.3	65.1	13.1	14.2	17	31	44
Europe	56.9	17.5	14.9	4.0	3.3	10	35	37
North America	43.1	12.1	11.3	2.8	2.5	13	35	19
Africa	11.5	3.8	3.0	0.9	0.7	9	44	30
Middle East	9.1	2.4	2.4	0.6	0.5	14	29	57
South and Central America	2.1	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	14	67	10
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12	35	40
Asia								
World	252.6	100.0	100.0	14.5	14.4	15	33	38
Asia	209.5	80.5	82.9	11.7	12.0	16	30	39
Europe	16.5	6.6	6.5	1.0	0.9	15	39	29
North America	14.2	6.9	5.6	1.0	0.8	10	49	37
Middle East	3.9	0.9	1.6	0.1	0.2	28	36	19
South and Central America	3.4	1.5	1.3	0.2	0.2	12	84	47
Africa	2.1	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	25	62	45
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	25	79	34
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	204.4	100.0	100.0	10.0	11.7	19	37	39
Europe	132.0	64.0	64.6	6.4	7.5	19	39	37
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	22.3	14.2	10.9	1.4	1.3	13	44	16
Asia	17.1	7.6	8.4	0.8	1.0	21	56	27
North America	13.0	7.1	6.4	0.7	0.7	16	8	51
South and Central America	4.8	5.5	2.3	0.5	0.3	0	-12	56
Middle East	3.1	1.1	1.5	0.1	0.2	27	57	2
Africa	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	16	260	-39
Africa								
World	194.2	100.0	100.0	10.0	11.1	18	42	43
Europe	74.2	45.7	38.2	4.6	4.2	14	30	43
North America	52.9	24.7	27.2	2.5	3.0	20	37	49
Asia	33.4	18.3	17.2	1.8	1.9	16	59	26
Africa	9.4	5.1	4.8	0.5	0.5	16	16	32
South and Central America	7.3	4.2	3.7	0.4	0.4	15	73	23
Middle East	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.1	16	78	41
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	34	12	51
North America								
World	178.7	100.0	100.0	10.9	10.2	14	27	34
North America	133.0	75.4	74.4	8.3	7.6	13	25	34
Asia	18.2	9.5	10.2	1.0	1.0	15	37	34
Europe	16.9	9.8	9.5	1.1	1.0	13	41	37
South and Central America	9.1	4.3	5.1	0.5	0.5	18	16	39
Middle East	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	10	15	18
Africa	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.0	5	14	46
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	39	87	190
South and Central America								
World	131.5	100.0	100.0	7.9	7.5	14	44	37
North America	50.4	47.6	38.3	3.8	2.9	9	35	45
South and Central America	31.0	24.2	23.5	1.9	1.8	13	41	28
Europe	23.0	14.2	17.5	1.1	1.3	19	49	33
Asia	20.0	10.2	15.2	0.8	1.1	23	66	31
Africa	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.1	27	39	77
Middle East	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.0	9	29	22
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	17	11	57

3.1 Fuels

Table IV.15

World trade in fuels, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	1401
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-5
1985-90	0
1990-95	1
1995-00	12
2000-05	16
2003	26
2004	31
2005	41
Share in world merchandise trade	13.8
Share in world exports of primary products	53.9

Table IV.16

Major regional flows in world exports of fuels, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2005	2000-05	2004	2005
Middle East to Asia	244.6	17	31	44
Intra-Europe	232.3	16	24	38
Intra-Asia	143.7	15	24	43
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) to Europe	118.0	22	37	42
Intra-North America	109.4	15	23	38
Africa to Europe	68.0	14	29	47
Middle East to Europe	55.8	11	35	38

Table IV.17

Share of fuels in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2005

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of fuels in total merchandise		
World	13.8	13.8
North America	8.9	14.1
South and Central America	24.2	17.7
Europe	6.6	11.4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	51.8	9.5
Africa	59.4	11.8
Middle East	69.3	5.7
Asia	6.2	17.8
Share of fuels in primary products		
World	53.9	53.9
North America	41.5	62.4
South and Central America	38.1	61.6
Europe	35.8	47.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	76.3	38.1
Africa	78.1	42.7
Middle East	94.7	32.2
Asia	42.0	58.6

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.5

Regional shares in world trade in fuels, 2005

(Percentage)

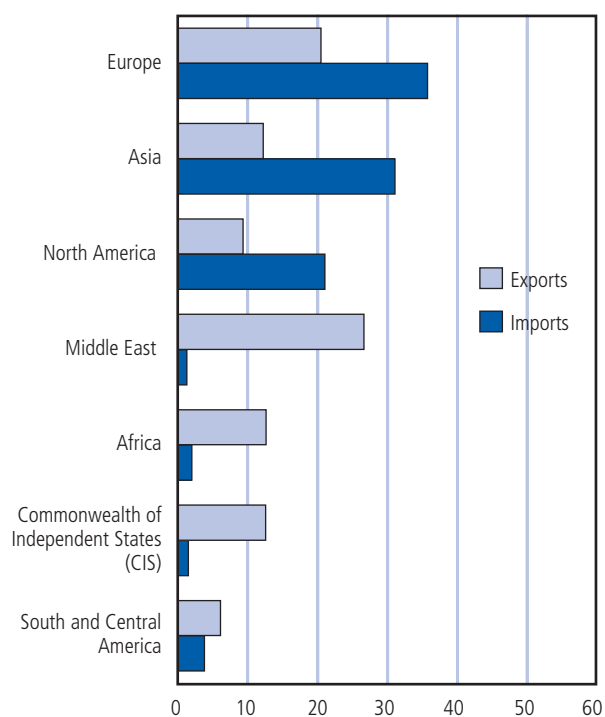


Table IV.18

Imports of fuels of selected economies by region and supplier, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2005	2005	2000-05	2004	2005	2005	2005	2000-05	2004	2005	
European Union (25)						United States					
Region						Region					
World	488434	100.0	18	26	46	World	298037	100.0	16	33	38
CIS	107873	22.1	24	32	52	North America	93180	31.3	16	21	33
Africa	65435	13.4	14	20	45	South and Central America	59334	19.9	15	39	42
Europe	211099	43.2	17	26	38	Africa	56136	18.8	21	50	53
Middle East	51390	10.5	10	35	41	Middle East	43328	14.5	12	30	23
North America	7957	1.6	15	64	34	Europe	28514	9.6	15	33	34
Asia	7762	1.6	31	51	37	CIS	9925	3.3	61	46	76
South and Central America	6778	1.4	18	32	71	Asia	7622	2.6	10	54	36
Suppliers						Suppliers					
European Union (25)	156717	32.1	18	24	43	Canada	66606	22.3	16	18	34
Russian Federation	90433	18.5	23	27	52	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	32695	11.0	13	46	38
Norway	49972	10.2	15	34	26	Saudi Arabia	28133	9.4	15	16	29
Saudi Arabia	22755	4.7	13	38	35	Mexico	26574	8.9	15	27	31
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	22633	4.6	14	36	39	Nigeria	24993	8.4	18	57	46
Algeria	18992	3.9	11	13	39	European Union (25)	22867	7.7	19	36	40
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	12766	2.6	14	28	46	Algeria	10814	3.6	30	56	37
Kazakhstan	9806	2.0	34	95	46	Iraq	9307	3.1	7	84	3
Nigeria	9469	1.9	12	-8	68	Angola	8779	2.9	19	6	85
Iraq	4426	0.9	-5	80	41	Russian Federation	8555	2.9	58	38	72
Above 10	397969	81.5	-	-	-	Above 10	239323	80.3	-	-	-
Japan						China					
Region						Region					
World	133069	100.0	11	23	34	World	63947	100.0	25	64	33
Middle East	85573	64.3	13	23	40	Middle East	25212	39.4	24	51	47
Asia	40007	30.1	8	18	26	Africa	14622	22.9	32	105	44
Africa	3135	2.4	35	69	8	Asia	14567	22.8	17	45	6
North America	2083	1.6	-1	45	3	CIS	7201	11.3	51	96	53
CIS	2039	1.5	50	61	39	South and Central America	1491	2.3	77	139	50
Europe	160	0.1	9	-48	-14	North America	471	0.7	36	91	-5
South and Central America	49	0.0	2	13	-18	Europe	384	0.6	-10	99	-53
Suppliers						Suppliers					
Saudi Arabia	28256	21.2	15	27	56	Saudi Arabia	9285	14.5	44	44	71
United Arab Emirates	25039	18.8	11	28	38	Angola	6576	10.3	29	114	39
Australia	12333	9.3	15	28	47	Russian Federation	6555	10.3	53	100	57
Indonesia	10734	8.1	5	11	18	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6065	9.5	31	34	52
Qatar	10604	8.0	13	21	35	Oman	4106	6.4	5	116	-4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	10253	7.7	14	11	25	Yemen	2664	4.2	29	-6	83
Kuwait	7632	5.7	9	26	33	Sudan	2575	4.0	29	16	55
China	3360	2.5	9	29	2	Congo	2058	3.2	48	91	54
Oman	2716	2.0	6	-36	68	Indonesia	2000	3.1	13	12	53
Brunei Darussalam	2286	1.7	7	3	21	United Arab Emirates	1743	2.7	37	89	71
Above 10	113213	85.1	-	-	-	Above 10	43627	68.2	-	-	-

Table IV.19

Imports of fuels of selected economies, 1990-05

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2000	2005 a
Argentina	333	860	478	922	1425	3.4	5.0
Australia b	2170	5898	6557	9500	13185	8.3	11.1
Bahrain	1827	2107	2130	2830	4279	45.5	55.3
Bangladesh	566	585	662	669	...	7.7	7.8
Belarus	-	2585	3038	4525	5519	29.9	33.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	255	550	914	...	12.9
Brazil	6045	8872	8014	12264	14366	15.0	18.5
Bulgaria	...	1680	428	570	973	25.8	5.4
Cameroon c	21	345	250	428	721	23.2	25.0
Canada b	7313	12481	15116	19360	28881	5.2	9.2
Chile	1099	3014	3315	4650	6530	16.3	20.1
China	1259	20637	29189	47993	63947	9.2	9.7
Costa Rica	219	486	678	759	988	7.6	10.1
Croatia	...	1145	1555	1987	2800	14.5	15.1
Ecuador	38	281	669	799	1154	7.5	11.2
Egypt	243	1063	563	1104	...	7.2	8.6
El Salvador	140	595	622	700	...	12.0	11.1
European Union (25) d	-	216323	265064	335090	488434	8.4	11.8
extra-EU (25) imports	-	147397	176344	225277	331717	16.0	22.7
FYR Macedonia	...	290	322	377	618	13.9	19.2
Guatemala	278	620	922	1123	1632	12.7	15.6
Honduras c, e	153	382	519	637	904	11.6	16.2
Hong Kong, China	1996	4533	4679	6418	7967	2.1	2.7
retained imports	1567	4102	4343	5977	7396	11.8	26.3
India c	6495	17839	22424	34146	50877	34.7	33.9
Indonesia	1937	6071	7664	11797	17512	18.1	30.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	...	311	1422	2131	2494	2.2	7.0
Israel c	1354	3587	3759	4696	5022	9.5	10.7
Jamaica	380	586	768	741	1060	17.6	23.8
Japan	56777	77425	81165	99469	133069	20.4	25.8
Jordan	471	194	933	1565	2416	4.2	23.0
Kenya	424	642	802	1108	1272	20.7	20.7
Korea, Republic of	11023	38077	38630	50279	67501	23.7	25.9
Lebanon	...	1029	1121	1981	...	16.5	21.1
Malaysia	1487	3940	4610	6615	9229	4.8	8.1
Mauritius c	127	244	260	364	519	11.7	16.4
Mexico b	1125	5232	5684	7536	12162	3.0	5.5
Morocco	1168	2039	2216	2961	4374	17.7	21.5
New Zealand c	727	1446	1738	2426	3167	10.4	12.1
Nicaragua	121	307	287	420	445	17.0	17.1
Norway	1178	1193	1769	2059	2173	3.5	3.9
Pakistan	1529	3598	3070	3903	5299	33.1	20.9
Panama	244	627	366	523	737	18.6	17.7
Peru	327	1156	1457	1886	2471	15.6	19.8
Philippines	1943	4095	3990	4723	6532	11.1	13.8
Romania	2906	1583	2619	3885	5644	12.1	13.9
Russian Federation b	-	1736	1255	1633	1591	3.9	1.3
Serbia and Montenegro	...	745	1210	1703	1989	20.1	17.1
Singapore	9632	16219	18291	25805	35494	12.1	17.7
retained imports c	9545	16106	16948	23847	32694	21.3	35.5
South Africa b	88	3826	4105	6878	7846	14.3	14.3
Sri Lanka c	333	551	737	1139	1114	7.7	12.6
Switzerland	3155	3747	5195	6314	9049	4.5	7.2
Taipei, Chinese	5953	13030	15203	21499	28097	9.3	15.4
Tanzania	...	294	406	417	...	18.5	16.5
Thailand	3084	7549	9009	13206	20943	12.2	17.7
Trinidad and Tobago	143	1068	1072	1176	...	32.3	24.2
Tunisia	493	902	692	1306	...	10.5	10.2
Turkey	4622	9501	11575	14407	15712	17.4	13.5
Ukraine	-	5997	7856	9755	10661	43.0	29.5
United States	68741	139622	163252	216377	298037	11.1	17.2
Uruguay	238	530	481	740	941	15.3	24.3
Viet Nam c	...	2113	2714	3740	5455	13.5	15.0

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (25) imports.

e Shares include significant imports into processing zones.

4. Manufactures

Table IV.20

World trade in manufactures, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	7311
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	2
1985-90	15
1990-95	9
1995-00	5
2000-05	9
2003	16
2004	21
2005	10
Share in world merchandise trade	72.0

Table IV.21

Major regional flows in world exports of manufactures, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2005	2000-05	2004	2005
Intra-Europe	2505.6	10	20	5
Intra-Asia	1090.1	11	25	12
Intra-North America	599.2	2	12	8
Asia to North America	562.5	7	20	13
Asia to Europe	447.4	11	27	15
Europe to North America	331.5	7	13	5
Europe to Asia	291.8	11	22	6

Table IV.22

Share of manufactures in total merchandise trade by region, 2005

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
World	72.0	72.0
North America	74.6	75.3
South and Central America	34.1	68.6
Europe	79.7	73.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	28.2	74.0
Africa	21.2	70.2
Middle East	25.2	80.0
Asia	83.1	67.2

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.6

Regional shares in world trade in manufactures, 2005

(Percentage)

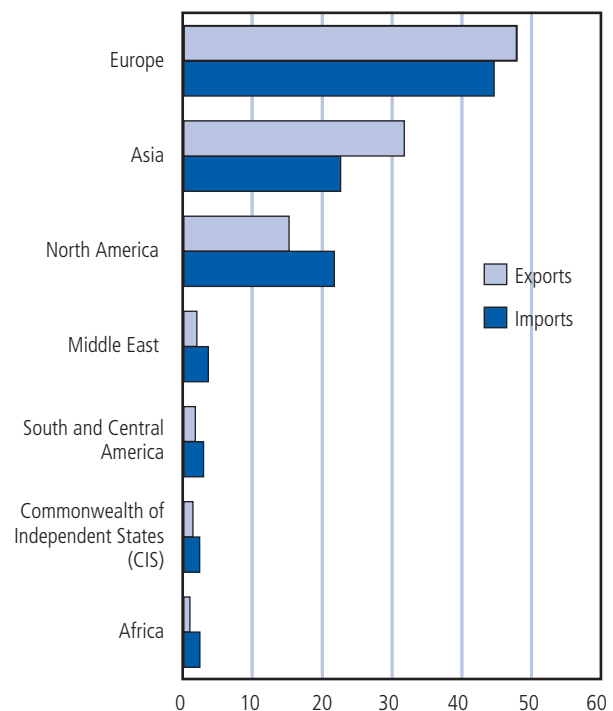


Table IV.23

Exports of manufactures by region, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						
		Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		2005	2000	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2004	2005
World	7311.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	9	21	10
Europe								
World	3485.3	100.0	100.0	45.2	47.7	10	19	6
Europe	2505.6	72.1	71.9	32.6	34.3	10	20	5
North America	331.5	11.2	9.5	5.0	4.5	7	13	5
Asia	291.8	8.2	8.4	3.7	4.0	11	22	6
Middle East	105.3	2.4	3.0	1.1	1.4	16	24	13
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	94.5	1.3	2.7	0.6	1.3	29	38	23
Africa	92.1	2.4	2.6	1.1	1.3	12	19	13
South and Central America	51.9	1.9	1.5	0.9	0.7	5	21	14
Asia								
World	2308.0	100.0	100.0	29.7	31.6	11	25	14
Asia	1090.1	45.4	47.2	13.5	14.9	11	25	12
North America	562.5	29.1	24.4	8.6	7.7	7	20	13
Europe	447.4	18.8	19.4	5.6	6.1	11	27	15
Middle East	75.1	2.5	3.3	0.7	1.0	17	24	21
South and Central America	43.7	1.8	1.9	0.5	0.6	11	40	32
Africa	43.5	1.3	1.9	0.4	0.6	20	41	23
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	33.2	0.4	1.4	0.1	0.5	40	51	48
North America								
World	1102.9	100.0	100.0	20.5	15.1	3	13	10
North America	599.2	55.5	54.3	11.4	8.2	2	12	8
Asia	201.6	18.8	18.3	3.8	2.8	2	13	7
Europe	190.9	17.4	17.3	3.6	2.6	3	14	8
South and Central America	65.4	5.7	5.9	1.2	0.9	4	20	20
Middle East	28.9	1.6	2.6	0.3	0.4	13	24	43
Africa	12.1	0.8	1.1	0.2	0.2	10	32	21
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4.9	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	17	34	24
Middle East								
World	135.4	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.9	17	30	25
Middle East	38.6	23.0	28.5	0.3	0.5	22	30	19
Europe	26.6	20.5	19.7	0.3	0.4	16	35	38
Asia	26.2	17.7	19.4	0.2	0.4	19	41	21
North America	22.3	23.3	16.4	0.3	0.3	9	17	26
Africa	3.3	3.4	2.4	0.0	0.0	9	24	9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.5	1.5	1.8	0.0	0.0	22	18	45
South and Central America	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	7	11	2
South and Central America								
World	120.9	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.7	11	27	21
North America	49.5	44.8	40.9	0.7	0.7	9	18	13
South and Central America	41.6	34.6	34.4	0.5	0.6	11	40	30
Europe	15.4	13.7	12.7	0.2	0.2	9	39	11
Asia	8.9	5.0	7.4	0.1	0.1	20	9	29
Africa	3.0	1.2	2.5	0.0	0.0	30	40	41
Middle East	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	31	11	66
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	55	63	48
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	95.9	100.0	100.0	0.9	1.3	17	37	12
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	30.2	30.1	31.5	0.3	0.4	18	40	8
Europe	29.5	31.9	30.7	0.3	0.4	16	41	9
Asia	15.5	18.3	16.2	0.2	0.2	14	19	6
Middle East	5.9	5.3	6.1	0.0	0.1	21	42	18
North America	5.4	8.3	5.6	0.1	0.1	9	69	-13
Africa	3.1	3.1	3.2	0.0	0.0	18	15	43
South and Central America	2.1	2.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	15	52	22
Africa								
World	63.0	100.0	100.0	0.8	0.9	11	16	12
Europe	34.5	60.1	54.7	0.5	0.5	9	11	12
Africa	11.4	16.2	18.1	0.1	0.2	13	17	17
Asia	7.7	9.8	12.2	0.1	0.1	16	30	8
North America	5.1	8.6	8.1	0.1	0.1	10	23	-4
Middle East	2.2	3.3	3.5	0.0	0.0	12	24	32
South and Central America	0.8	1.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	10	6	8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	-4	106	-67

Table IV.24

Trade in manufactures of the United States, the European Union (25) and China by region, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports						
Value	Share		Annual percentage change			Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2004	2005	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2004	2005	
United States												
732.5	100.0	100.0	2	13	10	World	1239.3	100.0	100.0	5	15	9
272.8	38.0	34.1	2	12	9	North America	297.0	27.2	24.0	2	12	7
54.7	7.5	6.5	2	20	15	South and Central America	42.2	3.1	3.4	7	18	8
13.5	2.2	1.7	-1	24	8	Brazil	17.2	1.0	1.4	12	26	10
172.6	24.0	21.9	2	13	8	Europe	276.9	21.6	22.3	6	11	7
160.3	22.4	20.5	2	13	7	European Union (25)	257.4	20.2	20.8	6	11	7
4.3	0.3	0.5	15	30	24	CIS	5.4	0.4	0.4	6	47	-4
2.8	0.2	0.3	15	14	38	Russian Federation	3.6	0.3	0.3	6	42	-15
11.0	1.1	1.2	9	29	21	Africa	6.6	0.4	0.5	11	24	-5
27.2	2.3	2.6	13	23	43	Middle East	19.9	1.5	1.6	6	14	14
189.8	26.8	24.5	2	13	6	Asia	591.3	45.7	47.7	6	17	12
29.0	1.9	3.3	18	22	19	China	250.1	10.7	20.2	19	29	23
39.8	7.2	5.3	-3	6	2	Japan	135.8	14.9	11.0	-1	10	6
88.8	13.6	11.7	0	15	4	Six East Asian traders	148.3	15.3	12.0	0	13	2
European Union (25)												
3240.3	100.0	100.0	10	19	6	World	3042.2	100.0	100.0	9	19	6
305.9	11.1	9.4	7	13	4	North America	193.2	9.4	6.4	1	10	0
48.5	1.9	1.5	5	21	14	South and Central America	21.9	0.7	0.7	11	23	10
17.9	0.7	0.6	5	27	14	Brazil	10.1	0.3	0.3	9	27	13
2340.3	72.5	72.2	10	19	5	Europe	2268.3	72.4	74.6	10	19	5
2116.7	66.3	65.3	10	19	5	European Union (25)	2116.7	68.0	69.6	10	19	5
87.7	1.2	2.7	29	39	23	CIS	23.9	0.5	0.8	18	42	14
61.1	0.8	1.9	30	38	25	Russian Federation	15.2	0.4	0.5	17	39	18
86.7	2.5	2.7	12	18	13	Africa	37.3	1.1	1.2	11	15	13
93.9	2.3	2.9	15	23	14	Middle East	26.2	0.7	0.9	14	29	35
268.3	8.1	8.3	11	23	6	Asia	468.6	14.6	15.4	11	22	10
56.6	1.0	1.7	22	28	6	China	187.6	3.3	6.2	24	32	24
45.1	1.7	1.4	5	17	1	Japan	88.4	4.3	2.9	1	13	-1
84.5	3.3	2.6	5	18	-5	Six East Asian traders	108.6	5.3	3.6	1	25	-22
China a												
700.3	100.0	100.0	26	37	29	World	493.1	100.0	100.0	24	30	15
173.7	24.6	24.8	26	36	30	North America	41.6	11.8	8.4	16	26	11
16.5	2.5	2.4	25	55	39	South and Central America	3.6	0.3	0.7	44	5	16
4.4	0.5	0.6	31	75	44	Brazil	1.7	0.2	0.3	36	-2	-2
146.4	18.3	20.9	30	38	35	Europe	71.4	17.5	14.5	19	27	3
136.6	17.1	19.5	29	37	35	European Union (25)	67.0	16.5	13.6	19	27	3
20.0	1.3	2.9	47	52	56	CIS	6.1	1.9	1.2	14	-7	3
12.3	0.9	1.8	44	56	47	Russian Federation	4.3	1.4	0.9	13	-12	9
17.3	2.0	2.5	32	37	37	Africa	1.7	0.2	0.3	32	33	14
20.8	2.5	3.0	30	32	29	Middle East	4.9	0.7	1.0	35	47	30
305.5	48.8	43.6	23	35	24	Asia	363.9	63.6	73.8	27	30	35
84.7	15.7	12.1	20	27	15	Japan	93.9	23.1	19.0	19	26	5
190.8	27.9	27.2	25	38	25	Six East Asian traders	194.1	37.3	39.4	25	33	19

a In 2005, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 11 percent of its manufacture imports. For further information, see the Technical Notes.

Table IV.25

Imports of manufactures of selected economies by region and supplier, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (25)					Region	United States				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2005	2005	2000-05				2004	2005	2005
World	3042165	100.0	9	19	6	World	1239320	100.0	5	15	9
Europe	2268330	74.6	10	19	5	Asia	591339	47.7	6	17	12
Asia	469732	15.4	11	22	10	North America	296978	24.0	2	12	7
North America	193239	6.4	1	10	0	Europe	276945	22.3	6	11	7
Africa	37337	1.2	11	15	13	South and Central America	42185	3.4	7	18	8
Middle East	26191	0.9	14	29	35	Middle East	19884	1.6	6	14	14
CIS	23944	0.8	18	42	14	Africa	6557	0.5	11	24	-5
South and Central America	22342	0.7	11	23	12	CIS	5429	0.4	6	47	-4
Suppliers						Suppliers					
European Union (25)	2116686	69.6	10	19	5	European Union (25)	257392	20.8	6	11	7
China	187942	6.2	24	32	25	China	250091	20.2	19	29	23
United States	172173	5.7	1	10	-1	Canada	170264	13.7	2	12	8
Japan	88583	2.9	1	13	-1	Japan	135844	11.0	-1	10	6
Switzerland	73369	2.4	8	16	9	Mexico	126712	10.2	3	11	5
Above 5	2638753	86.7	9	19	5	Above 5	940302	75.9	6	15	11
Korea, Republic of	40323	1.3	11	30	9	Korea, Republic of	41842	3.4	1	24	-8
Turkey	35790	1.2	21	32	6	Taipei, Chinese	34064	2.7	-3	9	0
Taipei, Chinese	28999	1.0	3	16	0	Malaysia	32553	2.6	6	9	21
Singapore	21579	0.7	8	27	4	Thailand	17688	1.4	4	18	14
India	19801	0.7	15	27	14	India	17353	1.4	12	20	19
Malaysia	16847	0.6	5	10	-1	Brazil	17175	1.4	12	26	10
Romania	16679	0.5	20	25	8	Israel	15955	1.3	5	14	15
Russian Federation	15207	0.5	17	39	18	Singapore	13786	1.1	-5	0	-3
Thailand	13609	0.4	6	20	1	Switzerland	11773	1.0	5	8	11
Norway	13281	0.4	7	13	4	Indonesia	9531	0.8	1	9	12
Hong Kong, China	12927	0.4	4	20	9	Philippines	8455	0.7	-9	-11	1
Canada	12583	0.4	3	7	1	Hong Kong, China	8359	0.7	-5	5	-7
Brazil	10124	0.3	9	27	13	Viet Nam	5362	0.4	86	22	25
South Africa	9942	0.3	9	20	5	Turkey	4336	0.4	10	36	-6
United Arab Emirates	9552	0.3	47	54	111	Dominican Republic	3940	0.3	0	1	2
Israel	9521	0.3	3	21	8	Russian Federation	3623	0.3	6	42	-15
Indonesia	8223	0.3	1	7	-2	Pakistan	3407	0.3	8	13	13
Morocco	8164	0.3	16	14	46	Australia	3343	0.3	4	23	0
Philippines	7382	0.2	4	8	-4	Honduras	3154	0.3	4	9	2
Mexico	7128	0.2	10	9	29	South Africa	3011	0.2	10	25	-11
Tunisia	6655	0.2	9	12	-1	Bangladesh	2726	0.2	2	7	20
Viet Nam	5643	0.2	11	19	2	Trinidad and Tobago	2445	0.2	25	41	30
Ukraine	5442	0.2	22	55	6	Costa Rica	2289	0.2	-2	-2	2
Bangladesh	4840	0.2	12	30	-4	Sri Lanka	2139	0.2	1	7	7
Bulgaria	4446	0.1	17	26	9	Guatemala	2055	0.2	4	9	-6
Saudi Arabia	4164	0.1	15	29	35	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	1902	0.2	8	49	1
Australia	3737	0.1	6	8	12	Cambodia	1842	0.1	16	16	19
Pakistan	3528	0.1	10	19	-8	El Salvador	1793	0.1	0	0	-5
Croatia	3467	0.1	13	38	-8	Colombia	1679	0.1	6	23	11
Botswana	2905	0.1	44	38	26	Norway	1526	0.1	4	18	0
Costa Rica	2513	0.1	15	31	4	Argentina	1350	0.1	5	23	6
Egypt	2447	0.1	14	29	7	Macao, China	1311	0.1	0	11	-16
Sri Lanka	1709	0.1	1	24	1	Jordan	1276	0.1	78	65	15
Cayman Islands	1700	0.1	15	54	-28	Peru	1192	0.1	15	32	24
Bermuda	1644	0.1	19	32	23	Romania	1097	0.1	18	35	26
Above 40	3011255	99.0	9	19	6	Above 40	1225637	98.9	5	15	9

Table IV.25 (continued)

Imports of manufactures of selected economies by region and supplier, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China ^a					Japan					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2005	2005	2000-05			2004	2005	2005	2005	2004	2005
Region						Region					
World	493141	100.0	24	30	15	World	276354	100.0	5	17	8
Asia	363890	73.8	26	33	18	Asia	168390	60.9	8	21	11
Europe	71387	14.5	19	27	3	Europe	54282	19.6	5	16	2
North America	41565	8.4	16	26	11	North America	48372	17.5	-2	7	4
CIS	6080	1.2	14	-7	3	Africa	1993	0.7	28	15	23
Middle East	4943	1.0	35	47	30	Middle East	1343	0.5	2	13	9
South and Central America	3591	0.7	44	5	16	South and Central America	1204	0.4	6	20	10
Africa	1674	0.3	32	33	14	CIS	770	0.3	22	78	26
Suppliers						Suppliers					
Japan	93878	19.0	19	26	5	China	92996	33.7	16	25	17
Taipei, Chinese	70971	14.4	25	31	16	European Union (25)	49172	17.8	5	16	2
Korea, Republic of	70411	14.3	29	44	24	United States	44983	16.3	-2	7	3
European Union (25)	66951	13.6	19	27	3	Korea, Republic of	18318	6.6	5	24	12
China	53778	10.9	51	54	44	Taipei, Chinese	14917	5.4	-1	15	8
Above 5	355988	72.2	25	33	15	Above 5	220386	79.7	6	18	9
United States	36237	7.3	15	26	12	Thailand	11005	4.0	9	22	11
Malaysia	17035	3.5	33	31	19	Malaysia	8131	2.9	-3	15	-4
Singapore	14042	2.8	28	31	23	Philippines	5912	2.1	1	17	-11
Philippines	12215	2.5	55	44	45	Indonesia	5490	2.0	3	17	-4
Thailand	11087	2.2	29	32	26	Switzerland	4436	1.6	7	18	6
Hong Kong, China	10550	2.1	4	4	0	Singapore	4329	1.6	-4	6	0
Russian Federation	4307	0.9	13	-12	9	Viet Nam	2652	1.0	14	24	15
Indonesia	3604	0.7	13	24	1	Canada	1971	0.7	0	-5	15
Canada	3549	0.7	12	32	9	South Africa	1818	0.7	31	16	24
Switzerland	3230	0.7	21	32	6	India	1446	0.5	6	22	5
India	2952	0.6	36	0	24	Mexico	1418	0.5	3	16	19
Saudi Arabia	2854	0.6	46	49	41	Hong Kong, China	1118	0.4	-4	10	-2
Mexico	1780	0.4	33	14	7	Israel	748	0.3	-2	14	4
Brazil	1674	0.3	36	-2	-2	Australia	740	0.3	-2	-2	10
Australia	1439	0.3	18	8	9	Brazil	608	0.2	4	29	11
South Africa	1235	0.3	29	31	10	New Zealand	513	0.2	2	17	-7
Israel	1023	0.2	25	38	13	Norway	410	0.1	6	4	-7
Costa Rica	915	0.2	155	14	44	Saudi Arabia	363	0.1	6	6	11
Kazakhstan	734	0.1	18	31	-6	Russian Federation	342	0.1	16	47	15
Pakistan	682	0.1	8	-5	34	Kazakhstan	318	0.1	36	116	41
Norway	588	0.1	20	27	3	Costa Rica	181	0.1	3	-19	26
Ukraine	512	0.1	5	-19	-47	Chile	175	0.1	25	25	37
Belarus	465	0.1	46	72	221	Bangladesh	122	0.0	8	10	8
Viet Nam	455	0.1	46	53	13	Turkey	122	0.0	15	19	23
Argentina	311	0.1	20	-19	10	New Caledonia	117	0.0	13	37	-13
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	298	0.1	32	32	53	Pakistan	113	0.0	-10	9	-9
Turkey	287	0.1	33	3	-21	Cambodia	105	0.0	19	12	6
Qatar	273	0.1	29	92	31	Myanmar	102	0.0	32	29	17
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	257	0.1	99	56	39	French Polynesia	95	0.0	-3	9	6
Kuwait	255	0.1	16	51	12	Romania	93	0.0	21	30	27
New Zealand	253	0.1	7	33	-12	Sri Lanka	80	0.0	-4	9	-10
Morocco	252	0.1	37	33	35	Jordan	80	0.0	1	14	15
Macao, China	231	0.0	20	8	21	Colombia	67	0.0	16	36	-2
Romania	226	0.0	47	-36	-17	Qatar	65	0.0	50	52	26
Colombia	186	0.0	85	106	85	Ukraine	65	0.0	12	181	16
Above 40	491981	99.8	24	30	15	Above 40	275735	99.8	5	17	8

a In 2005, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 11 per cent of its manufacture imports. For further information, see the Technical Notes.

Table IV.26

Leading exporters and importers of manufactures, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change				
		2005	1980	1990	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Exporters										
European Union (25)	3240.3	-	-	42.6	44.3	10	19	19	6	
extra-EU (25) exports	1123.6	-	-	14.4	15.4	11	17	20	9	
United States	732.5	13.0	12.1	13.8	10.0	2	3	13	10	
China a, b	700.3	0.8	1.9	4.7	9.6	26	36	37	29	
Japan	546.4	11.2	11.5	9.6	7.5	4	13	19	4	
Hong Kong, China	279.9	-	-	-	-	8	12	16	12	
domestic exports	16.1	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.2	-6	-8	2	8	
re-exports	263.8	0.4	2.0	3.6	3.6	9	14	17	12	
Korea, Republic of	258.2	1.4	2.5	3.3	3.5	11	19	30	12	
Canada	206.1	2.7	3.1	3.7	2.8	3	4	14	9	
Singapore	185.2	0.8	1.6	2.5	2.5	9	28	22	12	
domestic exports	89.4	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.2	7	28	20	10	
re-exports	95.8	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.3	12	27	25	14	
Taipei, Chinese	171.7	1.6	2.6	3.0	2.3	4	10	19	7	
Mexico a	164.4	0.4	1.1	3.0	2.2	3	-1	11	10	
Switzerland	117.9	2.4	2.5	1.5	1.6	10	15	17	7	
Malaysia a	104.9	0.2	0.7	1.7	1.4	6	7	19	10	
Thailand	84.3	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.2	10	14	21	16	
India c	69.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.0	15	22	21	21	
Brazil	61.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	14	19	36	22	
Above 15	6508.6	-	-	92.3	91.1	-	-	-	-	
Importers										
European Union (25)	3042.2	-	-	39.8	40.4	9	19	19	6	
extra-EU (25) imports	925.5	-	-	12.8	12.3	8	18	19	8	
United States	1239.3	11.2	15.4	19.8	16.5	5	6	15	9	
China a, b	493.1	1.1	1.7	3.5	6.6	24	39	30	15	
Japan	276.4	2.3	4.1	4.4	3.7	5	13	17	8	
Hong Kong, China	275.0	-	-	-	-	7	12	17	11	
retained imports	11.2	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.1	-13	-10	16	-14	
Canada d	248.1	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.3	4	6	13	12	
Mexico a, d	184.7	1.5	1.3	3.1	2.5	4	0	14	11	
Korea, Republic of	158.1	0.9	1.8	2.0	2.1	10	17	24	14	
Singapore	152.3	1.2	1.8	2.3	2.0	7	17	26	11	
retained imports	56.5	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.8	0	3	27	7	
Taipei, Chinese	131.0	0.9	1.5	2.3	1.7	3	11	31	4	
Switzerland	103.4	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.4	9	15	16	8	
Russian Federation c	100.5	-	-	0.6	1.3	27	29	32	31	
Australia d	95.0	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	10	21	22	12	
Malaysia a	90.5	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.2	6	4	23	8	
Thailand	82.1	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.1	12	19	21	19	
Above 15	6464.4	-	-	88.4	88.4	-	-	-	-	

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b In 2005, China reported imports of manufactures from China amounting to \$53.8 billion. For further information, see the Technical Notes.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.27

Exports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-05

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2000	2005 a
World	2391.15	4699.02	5518.73	6650.86	7311.47	74.9	72.0
Argentina	3.57	8.49	7.97	9.84	12.28	32.2	30.7
Australia	6.90	15.16	17.21	19.37	21.63	23.7	20.4
Bangladesh	1.21	4.59	5.45	6.35	7.28	91.1	84.1
Belarus	-	4.88	6.37	8.24	8.30	66.6	51.9
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	...	2.72	3.07	4.29	4.64	8.8	8.4
Brazil	16.14	31.80	37.19	50.57	61.57	57.7	52.0
Bulgaria	...	2.74	4.96	6.19	6.96	56.7	59.3
Cambodia b	...	1.33	2.04	2.72	3.02	95.6	97.4
Canada	73.31	175.64	164.79	188.22	206.08	63.5	57.3
Chile	0.83	2.79	3.13	3.97	5.14	14.5	12.7
China c	44.31	219.86	396.99	542.37	700.34	88.2	91.9
Colombia	1.70	4.26	4.49	6.08	7.32	32.4	34.6
Costa Rica c	0.39	3.98	4.07	3.86	4.61	67.8	65.5
Croatia	...	3.21	4.42	5.81	6.05	72.5	68.7
Dominican Republic c	1.51	4.42	4.23	4.30	4.32	77.0	70.5
Egypt b	1.47	2.19	2.39	3.07	...	42.4	35.6
European Union (25)	-	2001.29	2561.09	3053.70	3240.27	82.1	81.0
intra-EU (25) exports	-	1325.87	1703.89	2022.28	2116.69	80.6	79.2
extra-EU (25) exports	-	675.42	857.20	1031.41	1123.59	85.3	84.6
Guatemala	0.28	0.87	2.63	3.06	3.05	32.1	56.7
Hong Kong, China	75.64	192.50	215.54	250.12	279.91	95.0	95.8
domestic exports	27.41	22.14	14.59	14.93	16.11	94.1	80.3
re-exports	48.23	170.35	200.94	235.18	263.80	95.1	97.0
India b, d	12.52	34.59	48.00	57.86	69.75	76.5	69.4
Indonesia	9.04	35.24	31.61	35.82	40.17	56.7	46.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	0.69	1.98	2.90	3.43	3.77	6.9	6.7
Israel b, d	10.43	29.55	29.38	36.41	40.16	94.1	94.1
Japan	275.15	449.69	438.83	524.28	546.42	93.8	91.9
Jordan	0.59	0.95	2.03	2.76	3.08	50.2	71.5
Kazakhstan b	-	1.60	2.12	3.06	3.80	18.1	13.6
Korea, Republic of	60.60	154.90	177.68	231.05	258.20	89.9	90.7
Malaysia c	15.82	78.93	80.35	95.44	104.86	80.4	74.4
Mexico c	25.26	138.65	134.65	150.12	164.40	83.3	76.9
Morocco c	2.21	4.76	5.87	6.59	6.55	64.1	61.6
New Zealand	2.39	3.99	5.20	6.25	6.60	30.0	30.4
Norway	11.13	13.32	17.16	18.45	18.79	22.2	18.1
Pakistan b	4.39	7.64	10.14	11.40	13.03	84.7	81.8
Philippines b, c	5.59	34.77	32.52	35.50	36.72	87.4	89.0
Romania	3.60	7.95	14.50	19.27	21.97	76.7	79.2
Russian Federation	-	25.48	36.16	48.27	56.49	24.1	23.2
Saudi Arabia b	3.66	5.96	10.82	13.97	18.12	7.7	10.0
Singapore	37.49	117.68	135.03	165.31	185.20	85.4	80.6
domestic exports	23.20	63.28	67.96	81.33	89.42	80.4	73.5
re-exports b	14.28	54.40	67.08	83.97	95.78	92.0	88.6
South Africa b, d	8.32	20.23	22.54	27.59	30.66	67.5	59.1
Sri Lanka b	1.02	4.14	3.60	4.05	4.33	76.3	68.2
Switzerland	59.59	72.43	94.01	110.32	117.86	90.0	90.0
Taipei, Chinese	62.03	141.04	134.77	160.96	171.74	95.1	90.7
Thailand	14.58	51.76	60.08	72.89	84.30	75.0	76.6
Trinidad and Tobago	0.56	1.23	1.44	2.28	...	28.8	35.9
Tunisia b	2.42	4.50	5.99	7.51	8.02	77.0	76.4
Turkey	8.78	22.52	39.78	53.45	59.77	81.1	81.4
Ukraine	-	9.77	15.42	22.97	23.46	67.1	68.4
United Arab Emirates b	2.86	17.74	31.05	42.08	48.04	35.6	41.6
United States	290.49	648.91	589.17	668.67	732.47	83.0	81.0
Viet Nam b	...	6.18	10.67	14.93	17.75	42.7	56.1

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Includes significant exports from processing zones.

d Includes significant exports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in exports of manufactures was 18 per cent for India, 38 per cent for Israel and 10 per cent for South Africa.

Table IV.28

Imports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-05

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2000	2005 a
Algeria	6.66	6.10	8.73	13.37	15.57	66.5	76.5
Argentina	3.10	20.78	11.84	19.41	24.77	82.6	86.3
Australia b	31.61	59.08	69.32	84.57	95.05	83.0	79.9
Bangladesh	1.92	4.87	5.71	5.28	...	64.3	61.8
Belarus	-	4.24	6.34	9.08	7.73	49.0	46.3
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	...	11.81	6.43	11.73	18.98	81.0	86.6
Brazil	12.62	43.00	36.64	46.02	54.42	72.8	70.1
Bulgaria	...	3.84	7.42	9.93	11.89	59.0	65.4
Canada b	92.90	200.75	196.15	220.69	248.07	83.6	78.9
Chile	5.29	11.86	12.11	15.23	20.04	64.1	61.6
China c	42.39	169.88	328.57	428.27	493.14	75.5	74.7
Colombia	4.28	9.19	11.26	13.50	17.58	79.6	82.9
Costa Rica c	1.50	5.28	6.25	6.62	8.00	82.8	81.7
Croatia	...	5.78	10.96	12.61	13.52	73.3	72.9
Dominican Republic b, c, d	1.94	5.88	5.20	5.65	6.39	62.0	66.4
Ecuador	1.51	2.63	5.09	6.15	7.44	70.8	72.1
Egypt d	6.99	8.55	5.91	7.42	...	57.8	57.7
European Union (25) e	-	1943.40	2414.31	2878.27	3042.17	75.9	73.6
extra-EU (25) imports	-	622.74	718.37	855.99	925.48	67.7	63.3
Guatemala	1.14	3.52	6.09	7.07	7.48	72.0	71.2
Hong Kong, China	70.53	192.66	212.22	248.28	275.03	90.0	91.6
retained imports	22.30	22.31	11.28	13.10	11.23	63.9	40.0
India d, f	12.17	22.03	38.35	51.24	72.76	42.9	48.5
Indonesia	16.64	20.48	18.39	26.36	31.60	61.1	54.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	15.49	9.96	19.67	25.08	28.34	71.6	79.0
Israel d, f	11.68	29.04	27.17	32.37	36.12	77.1	76.6
Jamaica	1.17	1.96	2.19	2.27	2.54	58.8	57.0
Japan	100.28	212.67	218.46	256.04	276.35	56.0	53.7
Jordan	1.34	2.65	3.33	4.67	6.03	57.5	57.4
Kazakhstan d	-	3.79	6.60	9.85	14.23	75.3	82.0
Kenya d	1.40	1.72	2.10	2.51	3.39	55.3	55.1
Korea, Republic of	44.11	98.16	112.51	139.13	158.10	61.2	60.6
Kuwait d	2.61	5.55	8.64	9.57	12.67	77.5	77.9
Lebanon	...	3.48	4.30	5.28	4.86	55.8	50.5
Malaysia c	22.87	68.13	67.79	83.61	90.51	83.1	79.0
Mexico b, c	32.49	149.80	147.00	166.94	184.71	85.9	83.5
Morocco c	4.22	7.25	9.55	11.84	12.42	62.9	61.1
New Zealand	7.56	10.81	14.54	17.31	20.07	77.7	76.5
Nigeria d	4.92	4.36	8.12	10.70	...	50.0	75.6
Norway	21.40	27.48	31.31	37.21	43.11	79.9	77.7
Oman d	1.81	3.46	4.64	6.56	6.82	68.7	76.1
Pakistan	3.99	5.09	7.22	10.25	14.81	46.8	58.4
Peru	1.61	5.21	5.68	6.63	8.25	70.3	66.0
Philippines c	8.96	25.64	31.39	34.95	35.33	69.2	74.5
Qatar	1.32	2.75	4.19	5.31	8.98	84.4	89.2
Romania	2.95	9.82	18.76	25.42	30.75	75.2	76.0
Russian Federation b	-	30.58	58.22	76.77	100.51	68.5	80.2
Saudi Arabia d	18.23	22.05	28.96	34.81	47.61	72.9	80.1
Serbia and Montenegro d	...	2.35	5.56	8.03	7.54	63.3	64.8
Singapore	44.35	109.78	108.57	136.74	152.26	81.6	76.1
retained imports d	30.07	55.39	41.49	52.77	56.48	73.4	61.4
South Africa d, f	13.43	19.21	26.49	35.75	41.70	71.7	75.8
Sri Lanka d	1.71	4.90	4.58	5.32	5.71	68.2	64.7
Switzerland	58.01	67.65	83.21	96.18	103.40	82.0	81.7
Syrian Arab Republic d	1.48	2.47	3.60	4.51	4.74	64.7	58.5
Taipei, Chinese	36.77	110.41	95.73	125.42	131.00	78.5	71.8
Thailand	24.83	46.57	56.99	68.72	82.10	75.2	69.5
Tunisia d	3.91	6.46	7.93	9.62	9.57	75.4	72.6
Turkey	13.63	38.20	45.83	67.42	77.83	70.1	66.8
Ukraine	-	5.74	11.60	15.17	20.61	41.1	57.0
United Arab Emirates d	8.63	29.47	44.53	61.52	68.30	84.2	84.6
United States	375.65	968.21	989.92	1133.89	1239.32	76.9	71.5
Viet Nam d	2.18	11.38	19.13	24.04	26.10	72.8	71.6

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (25) imports.

f Includes significant imports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in total imports of manufactures was 18 per cent for India and 28 per cent for Israel.

4.1 Iron and steel

Table IV.29

World trade in iron and steel, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	318
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-2
1985-90	9
1990-95	8
1995-00	-2
2000-05	17
2003	26
2004	48
2005	18
Share in world merchandise trade	3.1
Share in world exports of manufactures	4.4

Table IV.30

Major regional flows in world exports of iron and steel, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2005	2000-05	2004	2005
Intra-Europe	116.5	15	45	10
Intra-Asia	59.1	19	42	22
Intra-North America	15.8	12	41	23
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) to Europe	11.8	25	75	18
Asia to North America	10.9	12	141	16
Europe to North America	10.4	10	81	21
Europe to Asia	10.1	27	16	39

Table IV.31

Share of iron and steel in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2005

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of iron and steel in total merchandise		
World	3.1	3.1
North America	1.4	2.2
South and Central America	4.5	2.7
Europe	3.5	3.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	10.7	3.9
Africa	2.2	4.2
Middle East	0.6	5.4
Asia	3.0	3.5
Share of iron and steel in manufactures		
World	4.4	4.4
North America	1.9	2.9
South and Central America	13.1	3.9
Europe	4.3	4.4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	37.8	5.3
Africa	10.2	5.9
Middle East	2.3	6.8
Asia	3.6	5.2

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.7

Regional shares in world trade in iron and steel, 2005

(Percentage)

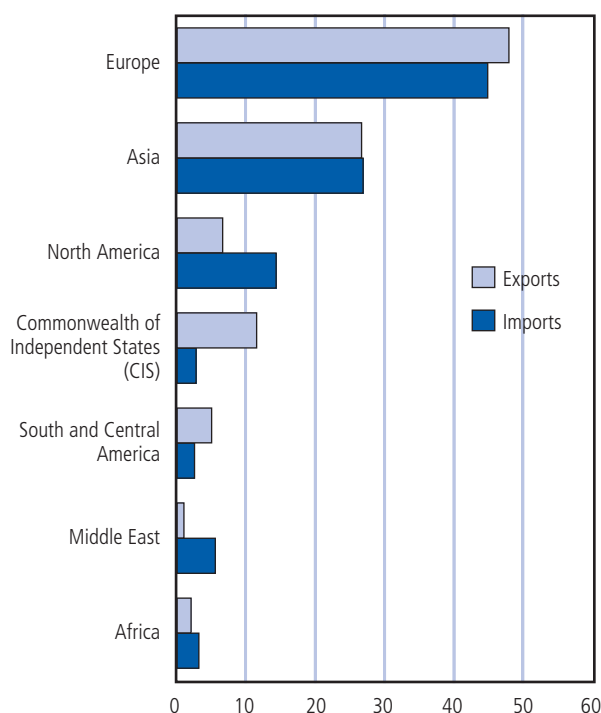


Table IV.32

Exports of iron and steel by principal region, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		2000-05	2004	2005
		2000	2005	2000	2005			
World	318.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	17	48	18
Europe								
World	151.4	100.0	100.0	49.9	47.6	16	44	14
Europe	116.5	80.0	77.0	39.9	36.6	15	45	10
North America	10.4	8.9	6.9	4.4	3.3	10	81	21
Asia	10.1	4.4	6.7	2.2	3.2	27	16	39
Middle East	6.3	2.4	4.2	1.2	2.0	30	37	25
Africa	4.0	2.1	2.7	1.1	1.3	21	30	20
South and Central America	1.9	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.6	16	37	47
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.8	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.6	27	47	32
Asia								
World	84.2	100.0	100.0	24.9	26.5	19	55	22
Asia	59.1	68.2	70.1	17.0	18.6	19	42	22
North America	10.9	17.1	12.9	4.3	3.4	12	141	16
Europe	7.0	7.9	8.3	2.0	2.2	20	113	21
Middle East	3.9	3.6	4.6	0.9	1.2	25	33	43
Africa	1.7	1.4	2.1	0.3	0.5	28	57	24
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.3	61	43	23
South and Central America	0.8	1.6	1.0	0.4	0.3	8	58	30
Japan								
World	27.5	100.0	100.0	10.4	8.6	13	30	18
Asia	22.2	74.8	80.6	7.8	7.0	15	32	16
North America	2.3	13.7	8.5	1.4	0.7	3	35	28
Middle East	1.3	3.6	4.7	0.4	0.4	20	4	69
Europe	1.0	4.4	3.5	0.5	0.3	8	44	16
Africa	0.4	1.5	1.3	0.2	0.1	11	-9	42
South and Central America	0.2	1.8	0.9	0.2	0.1	-1	9	24
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	17	52	-60
Other economies in Asia								
World	56.7	100.0	100.0	14.6	17.8	22	72	24
Asia	36.9	63.4	65.1	9.2	11.6	23	51	26
North America	8.5	19.6	15.0	2.9	2.7	16	198	13
Europe	6.0	10.4	10.6	1.5	1.9	23	132	22
Middle East	2.6	3.6	4.6	0.5	0.8	28	50	32
Africa	1.4	1.4	2.4	0.2	0.4	37	87	20
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.7	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.2	89	38	73
South and Central America	0.6	1.4	1.0	0.2	0.2	15	99	33
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	36.3	100.0	100.0	9.8	11.4	21	55	18
Europe	11.8	28.1	32.7	2.7	3.7	25	75	18
Asia	8.2	30.8	22.5	3.0	2.6	14	27	-1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6.0	16.0	16.5	1.6	1.9	22	45	19
Middle East	4.1	8.1	11.4	0.8	1.3	30	31	34
Africa	2.3	6.1	6.2	0.6	0.7	22	42	46
North America	1.9	7.9	5.3	0.8	0.6	12	435	-15
South and Central America	0.7	2.8	1.8	0.3	0.2	11	180	39

Table IV.33

Imports of iron and steel of the European Union (25) and the United States by region and supplier, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

	European Union (25)					United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2005	2005	2000-05			2004	2005	2005	2005	2000-05	2004	2005
Region						Region					
World	126731	100.0	15	46	10	World	30480	100.0	10	103	8
Europe	105167	83.0	14	43	8	Asia	8013	26.3	9	126	21
CIS	8701	6.9	29	98	16	Europe	7729	25.4	7	100	8
Asia	5029	4.0	15	78	20	North America	7641	25.1	12	53	14
South and Central America	2966	2.3	19	27	34	South and Central America	4233	13.9	14	109	4
Africa	2785	2.2	18	81	6	CIS	2042	6.7	9	349	-12
North America	1667	1.3	14	-9	75	Africa	769	2.5	6	137	-33
Middle East	382	0.3	17	175	-9	Middle East	54	0.2	2	182	-40
Suppliers						Suppliers					
European Union (25)	98795	78.0	14	41	9	European Union (25)	6609	21.7	6	80	22
Russian Federation	5067	4.0	26	81	24	Canada	4821	15.8	11	37	18
Ukraine	2696	2.1	35	142	9	Brazil	2878	9.4	15	125	11
South Africa	2007	1.6	18	76	9	Mexico	2820	9.3	16	88	9
China	1753	1.4	35	128	66	China	2558	8.4	30	229	46
Above 5	110317	87.0	15	45	10	Above 5	19685	64.6	12	82	20
Turkey	1558	1.2	16	87	-21	Japan	1607	5.3	1	35	33
Brazil	1309	1.0	15	15	33	Korea, Republic of	1481	4.9	5	99	33
Switzerland	1276	1.0	10	33	5	Russian Federation	1338	4.4	20	482	-24
Norway	1267	1.0	10	53	-5	Taipei, Chinese	783	2.6	2	264	-9
United States	1142	0.9	12	-9	46	India	759	2.5	12	191	-13
India	1028	0.8	33	168	4	Turkey	684	2.2	26	263	-37
Romania	745	0.6	18	110	-2	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	650	2.1	13	92	-3
Japan	643	0.5	8	20	-1	South Africa	594	1.9	2	121	-27
Korea, Republic of	572	0.5	4	47	12	Ukraine	520	1.7	1	374	57
Bulgaria	571	0.5	14	64	12	Australia	299	1.0	3	60	-7
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	488	0.4	39	51	31	Romania	231	0.8	11	152	-17
FYR Macedonia	429	0.3	22	67	111	Argentina	218	0.7	3	51	-10
Taipei, Chinese	384	0.3	4	74	-20	Thailand	212	0.7	0	68	23
Kazakhstan	356	0.3	17	60	-7	Malaysia	176	0.6	20	516	9
Chile	355	0.3	105	253	226	Colombia	168	0.6	29	90	37
Serbia and Montenegro	354	0.3	40	112	110	Kazakhstan	149	0.5	-4	36	-13
Mexico	354	0.3	20	-26	892	Dominican Republic	142	0.5	14	58	-7
Colombia	329	0.3	13	40	0	Trinidad and Tobago	124	0.4	7	172	-49
Egypt	324	0.3	30	151	4	Egypt	109	0.4	55	224	-61
Argentina	307	0.2	13	-27	63	Norway	106	0.3	-3	136	-25
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	305	0.2	22	309	-6	Switzerland	53	0.2	0	44	26
Belarus	276	0.2	37	59	2	Zimbabwe	49	0.2	7	132	67
Armenia	235	0.2	103	284	305	New Zealand	47	0.2	3	135	-25
Indonesia	186	0.1	11	20	56	Bulgaria	45	0.1	40	179	-57
New Caledonia	177	0.1	5	4	30	Chile	40	0.1	18	-1	131
Above 30	125288	98.9	-	-	-	Above 30	30270	99.3	-	-	-

Table IV.34

Leading exporters and importers of iron and steel, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change				
		2005	1980	1990	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Exporters										
European Union (25)	136.25	-	-	46.2	42.8	16	26	42	13	
extra-EU (25) exports	37.45	-	-	11.3	11.8	18	25	37	28	
Japan	27.51	20.4	11.8	10.4	8.6	13	15	30	18	
China a	19.28	0.3	1.2	3.1	6.1	34	45	188	39	
Russian Federation b	18.93	-	-	5.1	5.9	21	37	62	12	
Korea, Republic of	14.35	2.2	3.4	4.7	4.5	17	36	49	23	
Ukraine	12.66	-	-	3.6	4.0	20	36	54	11	
United States	11.49	4.2	3.3	4.4	3.6	13	19	29	32	
Brazil	9.07	1.1	3.4	2.5	2.8	20	29	42	28	
Taipei, Chinese	8.77	0.4	0.8	3.2	2.8	14	26	32	14	
South Africa	5.86	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.8	16	61	46	4	
Turkey	5.82	0.0	1.4	1.3	1.8	26	20	80	-3	
Canada	5.60	2.3	1.9	2.3	1.8	12	1	36	20	
India b	5.30	0.1	0.2	0.9	1.7	32	33	67	11	
Mexico	3.76	0.1	0.7	1.2	1.2	17	16	59	21	
Hong Kong, China	2.77	-	-	-	-	8	29	21	3	
domestic exports	0.04	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27	59	33	250	
re-exports	2.73	0.1	0.5	1.3	0.9	8	29	21	2	
Above 15	284.68	-	-	90.9	89.5	-	-	-	-	
Importers										
European Union (25)	126.73	-	-	39.9	37.5	15	29	46	10	
extra-EU (25) imports	27.94	-	-	7.6	8.3	19	36	66	15	
United States	30.48	10.1	9.5	12.4	9.0	10	-11	103	8	
China a, b	26.34	2.7	2.5	6.2	7.8	22	62	6	13	
Korea, Republic of	15.03	1.2	2.9	3.4	4.4	23	33	66	23	
Canada c	9.48	1.6	2.0	3.4	2.8	12	7	57	26	
Thailand	8.71	0.6	2.4	1.8	2.6	26	21	55	38	
Taipei, Chinese	8.61	1.4	2.5	3.0	2.5	13	28	75	-2	
Japan	7.23	1.1	4.1	2.4	2.1	15	36	68	30	
Turkey	6.73	0.4	1.1	1.5	2.0	23	52	62	26	
Mexico c	6.25	2.2	1.0	2.6	1.8	10	4	39	21	
Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	5.11	...	...	1.0	1.5	26	80	33	31
India b	4.36	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.3	41	58	73	70	
Malaysia	4.26	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.3	15	10	49	18	
Russian Federation b	4.01	-	-	1.0	1.2	20	40	42	29	
Indonesia	3.88	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	19	3	93	39	
Above 15	267.22	-	-	81.6	79.0	-	-	-	-	

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

4.2 Chemicals

Table IV.35

World trade in chemicals, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	1104
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	1
1985-90	14
1990-95	10
1995-00	4
2000-05	14
2003	20
2004	22
2005	12
Share in world merchandise trade	10.9
Share in world exports of manufactures	15.1

Table IV.36

Major regional flows in world exports of chemicals, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
		2005	2000-05	2004	2005
Intra-Europe	479.8	15	21	11
Intra-Asia	133.8	15	33	19
Europe to North America	75.9	14	11	6
Intra-North America	61.0	9	18	14
Europe to Asia	50.6	12	24	8
North America to Europe	42.6	10	21	8
North America to Asia	33.4	7	22	2

Table IV.37

Share of chemicals in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2005

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of chemicals in total merchandise		
World	10.9	10.9
North America	10.4	8.3
South and Central America	5.8	13.5
Europe	15.2	13.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.9	10.4
Africa	3.1	10.0
Middle East	6.1	8.2
Asia	7.4	9.8
Share of chemicals in manufactures		
World	15.1	15.1
North America	13.9	11.0
South and Central America	16.9	19.7
Europe	19.0	17.6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	21.0	14.1
Africa	14.6	14.3
Middle East	24.1	10.2
Asia	8.9	14.5

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.8

Regional shares in world trade in chemicals, 2005

(Percentage)

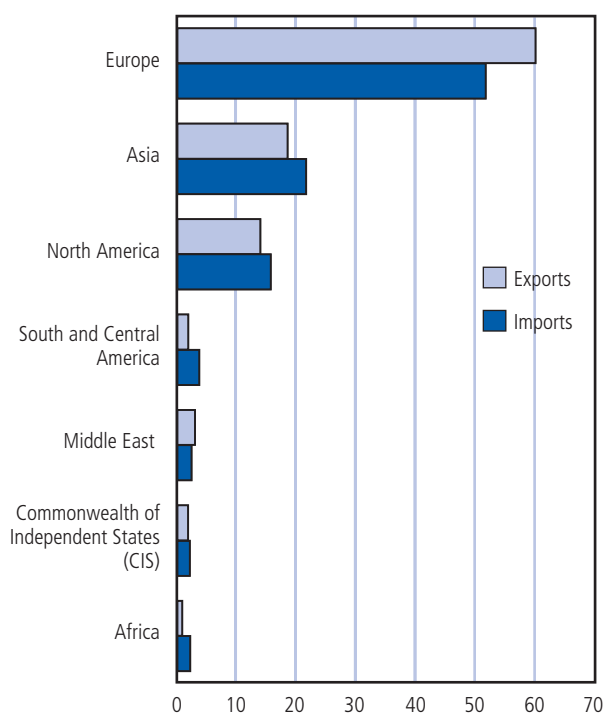


Table IV.38

Exports of chemicals by principal region, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						
		Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		2005	2000	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2004	2005
World	1104.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	14	22	12
Europe								
World	663.4	100.0	100.0	58.4	60.1	14	20	10
Europe	479.8	70.7	72.3	41.4	43.5	15	21	11
North America	75.9	11.7	11.4	6.9	6.9	14	11	6
Asia	50.6	8.4	7.6	4.9	4.6	12	24	8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	15.9	1.4	2.4	0.8	1.4	27	34	28
Africa	13.4	2.2	2.0	1.3	1.2	12	19	9
Middle East	12.8	2.1	1.9	1.2	1.2	12	18	6
South and Central America	10.5	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.0	7	20	5
Asia								
World	204.3	100.0	100.0	17.3	18.5	15	28	19
Asia	133.8	65.1	65.5	11.2	12.1	15	33	19
Europe	30.5	14.5	14.9	2.5	2.8	16	25	18
North America	24.7	14.3	12.1	2.5	2.2	11	9	18
Middle East	4.5	1.8	2.2	0.3	0.4	19	29	22
South and Central America	4.3	1.8	2.1	0.3	0.4	18	29	41
Africa	4.3	1.7	2.1	0.3	0.4	20	30	33
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.4	0.7	1.2	0.1	0.2	28	41	39
Japan								
World	52.6	100.0	100.0	6.0	4.8	8	23	10
Asia	36.6	60.9	69.6	3.7	3.3	11	31	14
North America	8.0	21.1	15.3	1.3	0.7	2	6	-1
Europe	7.0	15.8	13.3	1.0	0.6	5	14	2
South and Central America	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	2	14	13
Middle East	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	10	7	21
Africa	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	3	8	26
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	23	33	41
Other economies in Asia								
World	151.7	100.0	100.0	11.3	13.7	18	30	23
Asia	97.2	67.4	64.1	7.6	8.8	17	34	20
Europe	23.5	13.8	15.5	1.6	2.1	21	30	23
North America	16.6	10.6	11.0	1.2	1.5	19	11	30
Middle East	4.1	2.5	2.7	0.3	0.4	20	31	22
Africa	4.1	2.4	2.7	0.3	0.4	21	31	33
South and Central America	3.8	2.2	2.5	0.3	0.3	21	31	44
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.3	1.0	1.5	0.1	0.2	29	41	39
North America								
World	153.9	100.0	100.0	17.6	13.9	8	21	9
North America	61.0	39.1	39.6	6.9	5.5	9	18	14
Europe	42.6	25.3	27.7	4.4	3.9	10	21	8
Asia	33.4	23.3	21.7	4.1	3.0	7	22	2
South and Central America	13.4	10.0	8.7	1.8	1.2	5	26	7
Middle East	1.8	1.1	1.2	0.2	0.2	10	25	9
Africa	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.1	6	31	1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	10	-10	30

Table IV.39

Leading exporters and importers of chemicals, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2005	1980	1990	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Exporters									
European Union (25)	607.50	-	-	53.9	55.0	14	22	20	10
extra-EU (25) exports	206.09	-	-	18.9	18.7	13	20	18	8
United States	119.91	14.8	13.3	14.1	10.9	8	13	20	6
Japan	52.64	4.7	5.3	6.0	4.8	8	17	23	10
Switzerland	43.89	4.0	4.7	3.7	4.0	15	17	19	10
China a	35.77	0.8	1.3	2.1	3.2	24	28	35	36
Korea, Republic of	27.75	0.5	0.8	2.4	2.5	15	23	37	20
Singapore	26.14	0.5	1.1	1.6	2.4	22	58	25	14
domestic exports	20.74	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.9	27	69	27	13
re-exports	5.39	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	10	29	18	14
Canada	26.05	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.4	12	12	27	20
Taipei, Chinese	19.91	0.4	0.9	1.6	1.8	17	20	35	23
Hong Kong, China	14.12	-	-	-	-	6	12	20	8
domestic exports	1.07	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	6	10	15	25
re-exports	13.05	-	-	-	-	6	12	21	7
Saudi Arabia b	13.70	0.1	0.8	0.7	1.2	27	51	35	31
Russian Federation b	13.23	-	-	1.2	1.2	13	29	28	16
India b	11.08	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.0	19	25	25	21
Thailand	8.91	...	0.2	0.7	0.8	17	22	31	29
Mexico	7.90	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7	8	4	16	15
Above 15	1015.44	-	-	92.5	92.0	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (25)	520.46	-	-	44.5	46.0	14	22	20	10
extra-EU (25) imports	119.05	-	-	10.8	10.5	13	19	20	9
United States	131.99	6.2	7.7	12.5	11.7	12	18	12	14
China a	77.73	2.0	2.2	5.0	6.9	21	25	34	19
Japan	37.85	4.1	5.0	4.3	3.3	8	15	17	10
Canada c	31.88	2.2	2.5	3.3	2.8	10	14	15	13
Switzerland	27.39	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.4	15	16	17	11
Korea, Republic of	24.50	1.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	13	16	25	19
Mexico c	24.47	1.5	1.2	2.5	2.2	10	11	16	15
Taipei, Chinese	22.88	1.3	2.3	2.6	2.0	8	17	31	11
Hong Kong, China	18.54	-	-	-	-	7	12	21	13
retained imports	5.49	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.5	8	11	24	31
Turkey	16.41	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.5	17	32	36	15
Brazil	15.24	2.4	1.1	1.7	1.3	8	9	31	5
India b	14.28	...	1.0	0.8	1.3	25	30	33	46
Russian Federation b	13.95	-	-	0.8	1.2	23	23	23	36
Australia c	13.54	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	11	21	24	13
Above 15	978.06	-	-	85.6	86.5	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.40

Leading exporters and importers of pharmaceuticals, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Exporters							
European Union (25)	190.90	65.1	70.2	22	25	20	8
extra-EU (25) exports	73.04	28.9	26.9	18	20	17	10
United States	25.95	12.1	9.5	15	19	25	8
Switzerland	25.13	9.6	9.2	19	18	23	12
China a	3.78	1.6	1.4	16	23	13	17
Canada	3.48	1.1	1.3	23	51	28	17
Japan	3.33	2.5	1.2	4	13	11	-6
Singapore	2.94	0.9	1.1	24	6	21	149
domestic exports	2.32	0.5	0.9	33	6	37	231
re-exports	0.62	0.4	0.2	7	5	4	29
India b	2.81	1.2	1.0	18	15	13	23
Australia	2.46	1.1	0.9	16	37	32	29
Israel b	1.97	0.4	0.7	36	3	42	45
Mexico	1.40	0.8	0.5	10	7	14	-2
Hong Kong, China	0.68	-	-	-1	3	-2	6
domestic exports	0.18	0.1	0.1	12	29	-13	24
re-exports	0.50	-	-	-4	-4	1	1
Norway	0.53	0.2	0.2	17	25	18	20
Brazil	0.51	0.2	0.2	14	10	26	29
Korea, Republic of	0.51	0.3	0.2	9	8	20	10
Above 15	265.88	97.3	97.8	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (25)	155.92	51.3	57.2	22	23	20	6
extra-EU (25) imports	38.06	15.3	14.0	18	15	25	3
United States	39.32	13.4	14.4	21	28	11	11
Switzerland	12.98	4.7	4.8	20	18	19	12
Japan	8.20	4.3	3.0	11	14	15	15
Canada c	7.81	3.4	2.9	15	26	13	13
Australia c	5.46	2.1	2.0	18	27	33	14
Russian Federation b	3.89	1.1	1.4	26	27	24	49
Turkey	3.18	1.2	1.2	19	34	32	5
Mexico a, c	2.83	1.3	1.0	15	17	17	11
Brazil	2.47	1.6	0.9	6	-2	17	12
China a	2.31	0.9	0.8	19	19	11	22
Saudi Arabia b	2.03	0.8	0.7	18	39	22	20
Korea, Republic of	1.97	0.7	0.7	19	15	25	15
Singapore	1.58	0.6	0.6	17	2	11	72
retained imports	0.96	0.2	0.4	29	-1	20	118
Taipei, Chinese	1.38	0.7	0.5	11	8	22	7
Above 15	251.32	88.4	92.2	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

4.3 Office machines and telecom equipment

Table IV.41

World trade in office and telecom equipment, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	1275
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	9
1985-90	18
1990-95	15
1995-00	10
2000-05	6
2003	13
2004	20
2005	11
Share in world merchandise trade	12.6
Share in world exports of manufactures	17.4

Table IV.42

Major regional flows in world exports of office and telecom equipment, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
		2005	2000-05	2004	2005
Intra-Asia	357.4	10	21	10
Intra-Europe	271.7	5	17	8
Asia to North America	172.9	5	23	13
Asia to Europe	147.7	10	32	12
Intra-North America	80.4	-3	15	3
North America to Asia	53.8	-4	2	3
Europe to Asia	34.0	1	19	3

Table IV.43

Share of office and telecom equipment in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2005

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	12.6	12.6
North America	12.0	13.3
South and Central America	1.8	8.8
Europe	8.5	10.3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.3	7.9
Africa	0.5	6.4
Middle East	3.4	9.9
Asia	25.2	18.3
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	13.8	12.4
Other Asia	29.2	20.3
Share in manufactures		
World	17.4	17.4
North America	16.1	17.6
South and Central America	5.4	12.8
Europe	10.6	14.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.9	10.7
Africa	2.5	9.1
Middle East	13.5	12.3
Asia	30.3	27.3
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	17.4	20.6
Other Asia	34.6	29.2

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.9

Regional shares in world trade in office machines and telecom equipment, 2005

(Percentage)

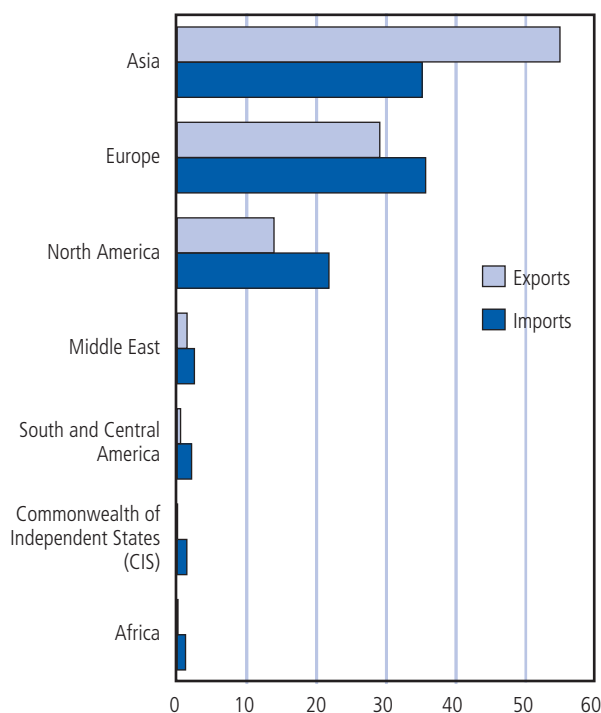


Table IV.44

Exports of office and telecom equipment by principal region, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		2000-05	2004	2005
		2000	2005	2000	2005			
World	1275.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	6	20	11
Asia								
World	700.1	100.0	100.0	47.2	54.9	9	24	12
Asia	357.4	48.3	51.0	22.8	28.0	10	21	10
North America	172.9	29.5	24.7	13.9	13.6	5	23	13
Europe	147.7	20.0	21.1	9.5	11.6	10	32	12
South and Central America	7.5	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.6	14	55	40
Middle East	7.4	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.6	16	19	12
Africa	3.9	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	21	36	27
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	39	37	26
China								
World	226.0	100.0	100.0	4.5	17.7	39	46	32
North America	76.7	34.2	33.9	1.5	6.0	39	46	31
Asia	74.6	37.3	33.0	1.7	5.9	36	40	27
Europe	65.9	25.3	29.2	1.1	5.2	43	54	35
South and Central America	2.7	1.4	1.2	0.1	0.2	35	61	55
Middle East	2.4	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.2	43	25	38
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.8	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.1	65	39	56
Africa	1.8	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.1	49	40	61
Other economies in Asia								
World	474.2	100.0	100.0	42.7	37.2	3	18	4
Asia	282.8	49.5	59.6	21.1	22.2	7	18	7
North America	96.2	29.0	20.3	12.4	7.5	-4	13	1
Europe	81.8	19.5	17.2	8.3	6.4	0	22	-2
Middle East	5.0	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.4	10	18	3
South and Central America	4.7	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.4	7	52	32
Africa	2.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	11	33	8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	25	35	2
Europe								
World	370.7	100.0	100.0	29.8	29.1	5	18	10
Europe	271.7	74.7	73.3	22.2	21.3	5	17	8
Asia	34.0	11.0	9.2	3.3	2.7	1	19	3
North America	20.4	7.7	5.5	2.3	1.6	-2	6	2
Middle East	17.7	1.8	4.8	0.5	1.4	29	31	63
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	13.2	1.0	3.6	0.3	1.0	36	48	34
Africa	9.7	1.9	2.6	0.6	0.8	12	27	26
South and Central America	3.6	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.3	6	55	21
North America								
World	177.1	100.0	100.0	21.5	13.9	-3	10	5
North America	80.4	44.3	45.4	9.5	6.3	-3	15	3
Asia	53.8	31.2	30.4	6.7	4.2	-4	2	3
Europe	26.5	17.4	15.0	3.8	2.1	-6	7	4
South and Central America	12.7	5.4	7.2	1.2	1.0	3	22	33
Middle East	2.1	1.1	1.2	0.2	0.2	-1	30	9
Africa	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	7	37	16
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	7	53	-23

Table IV.45

Imports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

	European Union (25)					United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2005	2005	2000-05			2004	2005	2005	2005	2004	2005
Region						Region					
World	444611	100.0	5	22	9	World	233142	100.0	2	18	10
Europe	251841	56.6	5	23	8	Asia	181086	77.7	3	21	11
Asia	153531	34.5	10	23	9	North America	34959	15.0	-4	15	5
North America	27747	6.2	-7	3	2	Europe	13850	5.9	-3	-2	5
Middle East	6975	1.6	27	45	140	South and Central America	1749	0.8	-1	-35	33
South and Central America	2966	0.7	17	37	7	Middle East	1362	0.6	-8	9	7
Africa	903	0.2	11	25	10	Africa	118	0.1	-7	5	-14
CIS	246	0.1	10	8	16	CIS	18	0.0	-3	26	-2
Suppliers						Suppliers					
European Union (25)	243446	54.8	5	23	7	China	80181	34.4	29	47	27
China	61218	13.8	33	41	22	Mexico	27202	11.7	0	16	2
United States	24191	5.4	-7	2	1	Malaysia	26941	11.6	6	7	24
Japan	20550	4.6	-3	11	-4	Japan	22029	9.4	-10	9	-4
Korea, Republic of	17199	3.9	11	37	18	Korea, Republic of	14772	6.3	-6	25	-23
Above 5	366604	82.5	6	23	9	Above 5	171125	73.4	6	25	11
Taipei, Chinese	15628	3.5	3	12	-1	European Union (25)	13331	5.7	-3	-3	5
Malaysia	11527	2.6	5	4	6	Taipei, Chinese	12931	5.5	-8	3	-4
Singapore	10776	2.4	0	22	-5	Singapore	8835	3.8	-9	3	-8
United Arab Emirates	5672	1.3	110	79	257	Thailand	7935	3.4	6	32	27
Philippines	5223	1.2	4	4	-5	Canada	7757	3.3	-13	13	18
Hong Kong, China	4547	1.0	8	16	16	Philippines	3952	1.7	-15	-22	-1
Thailand	4310	1.0	5	22	-3	Indonesia	1867	0.8	-2	17	5
Switzerland	4111	0.9	19	25	138	Israel	1346	0.6	-8	9	7
Turkey	2965	0.7	27	56	12	Hong Kong, China	1121	0.5	-9	12	-12
Costa Rica	2420	0.5	15	30	6	Brazil	840	0.4	3	-57	64
Canada	1914	0.4	-7	11	11	Costa Rica	630	0.3	-10	-12	-6
Indonesia	1673	0.4	6	2	2	Switzerland	286	0.1	-6	52	7
Mexico	1642	0.4	5	3	12	Dominican Republic	236	0.1	89	199	179
Israel	1058	0.2	-10	19	-3	Norway	206	0.1	7	12	16
Norway	625	0.1	-2	8	-2	India	200	0.1	20	64	69
Above 20	440695	99.1	-	-	-	Above 20	232597	99.8	-	-	-

Table IV.45 (continued)

Imports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	China a					Region	Japan				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2005	2005	2000-05				2004	2005	2005
World	160468	100.0	29	34	25	World	66955	100.0	2	18	4
Asia	142313	88.7	35	34	27	Asia	54779	81.8	6	23	5
North America	9187	5.7	10	27	11	North America	8918	13.3	-10	2	-2
Europe	7561	4.7	1	43	5	Europe	2891	4.3	-10	0	0
South and Central America	920	0.6	148	14	40	South and Central America	180	0.3	-4	-20	24
Middle East	223	0.1	15	143	-22	Middle East	173	0.3	6	73	20
Africa	221	0.1	44	52	38	Africa	8	0.0	-11	17	-17
CIS	41	0.0	1	26	8	CIS	6	0.0	29	64	4
Suppliers						Suppliers					
China	28519	17.8	60	55	46	China	24867	37.1	31	35	21
Taipei, Chinese	24952	15.6	36	37	23	United States	8097	12.1	-11	2	-4
Korea, Republic of	24021	15.0	40	40	41	Taipei, Chinese	7838	11.7	-4	14	2
Japan	21722	13.5	18	15	1	Korea, Republic of	6754	10.1	1	15	-5
Malaysia	13249	8.3	40	35	22	Malaysia	4298	6.4	-8	15	-12
Above 5	112463	70.1	36	34	26	Above 5	51853	77.4	4	20	6
Philippines	11203	7.0	59	42	46	Thailand	3538	5.3	7	23	9
United States	7689	4.8	8	30	10	Philippines	3411	5.1	-3	24	-18
Singapore	7356	4.6	32	34	32	European Union (25)	2836	4.2	-10	-1	0
European Union (25)	7350	4.6	1	46	4	Singapore	2789	4.2	-6	4	0
Thailand	6272	3.9	37	36	31	Indonesia	820	1.2	-1	17	-21
Hong Kong, China	3562	2.2	9	0	3	Mexico	437	0.7	-3	1	26
Indonesia	1291	0.8	36	43	13	Canada	383	0.6	-2	2	13
Costa Rica	893	0.6	156	13	43	Hong Kong, China	329	0.5	-9	3	-5
Mexico	891	0.6	26	2	12	Israel	172	0.3	6	73	20
Canada	608	0.4	14	28	25	Costa Rica	170	0.3	2	-20	22
Morocco	219	0.1	47	58	39	Viet Nam	99	0.1	29	6	-5
Israel	217	0.1	15	144	-23	Switzerland	32	0.0	-19	36	-9
Switzerland	169	0.1	30	26	53	Norway	19	0.0	5	0	5
Viet Nam	53	0.0	59	137	27	Australia	14	0.0	-24	-43	0
Australia	49	0.0	7	17	-38	Bangladesh	12	0.0	34	108	75
Above 20	160285	99.9	29	34	25	Above 20	66915	99.9	2	18	4

a In 2005, China reported imports from China accounting for 18 per cent of its office and telecom equipment imports. For further information, see the Technical Notes.

Table IV.46

Leading exporters and importers of office and telecom equipment, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2005	1980	1990	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Exporters									
European Union (25)	361.7	-	-	29.2	28.4	5	8	18	10
extra-EU (25) exports	118.3	-	-	8.8	9.3	7	17	21	18
China a, b	226.0	0.1	1.0	4.5	17.7	39	56	46	32
United States	125.7	19.5	17.3	15.9	9.9	-4	3	8	4
Hong Kong, China	109.6	-	-	-	-	17	22	26	20
domestic exports	3.4	2.0	1.6	0.4	0.3	-3	-35	23	82
re-exports	106.2	0.8	2.7	4.8	8.3	18	24	26	19
Singapore	101.7	3.2	6.4	7.6	8.0	7	18	24	10
domestic exports	45.5	2.5	4.9	4.3	3.6	2	17	17	6
re-exports	56.2	0.7	1.5	3.3	4.4	12	20	32	14
Japan	98.0	21.1	22.5	11.2	7.7	-2	11	14	-4
Korea, Republic of	83.0	2.0	4.8	6.1	6.5	7	21	29	0
Malaysia	60.1	1.4	2.7	5.4	4.7	3	4	13	7
Taipei, Chinese	56.6	3.2	4.7	6.0	4.4	0	5	13	0
Mexico	37.8	0.1	1.5	3.5	3.0	2	-3	16	4
Thailand	23.9	0.0	1.2	1.9	1.9	5	0	9	13
Philippines	23.9	0.8	0.6	2.6	1.9	-1	5	1	0
Canada	13.7	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.1	-8	-1	18	18
United Arab Emirates c, d	6.9	...	...	0.2	0.8	...	36	33	...
Indonesia	6.7	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.5	-2	-9	18	3
Above 15	1228.9	-	-	97.4	96.6	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (25)	444.6	-	-	34.6	34.5	5	9	22	9
extra-EU (25) imports	201.2	-	-	15.1	15.6	6	18	20	11
United States	233.1	15.9	21.1	21.8	18.1	2	4	18	10
China a, b	160.5	0.6	1.3	4.5	12.5	29	45	34	25
Hong Kong, China	112.1	-	-	-	-	14	19	26	15
retained imports	5.9	1.7	1.4	1.3	0.5	-15	-15	20	-25
Singapore	74.4	2.6	4.5	5.5	5.8	7	17	28	12
retained imports	18.2	1.9	2.9	2.2	1.4	-4	10	19	6
Japan	67.0	2.6	3.7	6.2	5.2	2	11	18	4
Malaysia a	41.9	1.6	1.9	3.3	3.3	5	7	14	7
Taipei, Chinese	38.6	1.4	2.5	3.9	3.0	0	1	14	5
Korea, Republic of	37.6	1.3	2.6	3.4	2.9	2	14	10	6
Mexico e	35.9	0.9	1.5	2.9	2.8	4	-1	23	4
Canada e	27.6	4.1	3.5	3.1	2.1	-2	3	18	11
Philippines a	19.7	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.5	10	5	21	-7
Thailand	19.1	0.2	1.1	1.4	1.5	6	5	15	12
Australia e	14.1	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.1	6	19	29	7
Russian Federation c	11.9	-	-	0.3	0.9	32	35	35	26
Above 15	1231.9	-	-	94.6	95.6	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b In 2005, China reported imports of office and telecom equipment from China amounting to \$28.5 billion. For further information, see the Technical Notes.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d 2004 instead of 2005.

e Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.47

Exports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-05

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2000	2005 a
World	298551	966474	958353	1151397	1275111	15.4	12.6
Argentina	119	93	68	75	76	0.4	0.2
Australia	741	1781	1550	1680	1764	2.8	1.7
Belarus	-	99	119	145	150	1.4	0.9
Brazil	692	2376	2124	2019	3711	4.3	3.1
Bulgaria	...	33	112	121	149	0.7	1.3
Canada	5622	20631	9767	11526	13651	7.5	3.8
China b	3126	43498	117939	171782	225964	17.5	29.7
Costa Rica b	0	1688	1496	1200	1681	28.8	23.9
Croatia	...	87	189	248	222	2.0	2.5
European Union (25)	-	281895	278356	328210	361723	11.6	9.0
intra-EU (25) exports	-	196733	195342	227658	243446	12.0	9.1
extra-EU (25) exports	-	85162	83014	100552	118277	10.7	8.9
Hong Kong, China	12886	50066	72340	91388	109557	24.7	37.5
domestic exports	4772	3997	1510	1851	3377	17.0	16.8
re-exports	8114	46069	70830	89537	106181	25.7	39.0
India c	182	480	831	850	989	1.1	1.0
Indonesia	124	7280	5573	6570	6745	11.7	7.9
Israel c	1226	6939	4337	5259	5591	22.1	13.1
Japan	67032	108179	90050	102363	97950	22.6	16.5
Jordan	4	36	73	120	139	1.9	3.2
Korea, Republic of	14339	58686	63815	82584	82991	34.1	29.1
Macao, China	14	19	43	65	...	0.8	2.3
Malaysia b	8207	52382	49678	56172	60091	53.3	42.6
Mauritius b, c	3	2	42	45	285	0.1	13.3
Mexico b	4535	34042	31359	36232	37821	20.5	17.7
Morocco b	306	506	644	679	663	6.8	6.2
New Zealand	95	231	273	341	362	1.7	1.7
Norway	655	1142	1080	1189	1319	1.9	1.3
Pakistan	4	6	8	34	77	0.1	0.5
Philippines b, c	1835	25138	23776	23915	23871	63.2	57.9
Romania	33	513	567	647	564	4.9	2.0
Russian Federation	-	328	375	509	462	0.3	0.2
Singapore	19235	73820	74315	92465	101683	53.6	44.3
domestic exports	14685	41523	36811	43080	45524	52.8	37.4
re-exports c	4549	32297	37505	49385	56159	54.6	52.0
South Africa	...	409	472	598	607	1.4	1.2
Switzerland	1520	2909	2011	2422	3077	3.6	2.4
Taipei, Chinese	14105	57821	49841	56529	56580	39.0	29.9
Thailand	3520	18681	19481	21215	23910	27.1	21.7
Tunisia	24	49	75	108	...	0.8	1.1
Turkey	259	1008	1980	2930	3211	3.6	4.4
Ukraine	-	94	270	363	184	0.6	0.5
United Arab Emirates c	...	1914	5182	6915	...	3.8	7.6
United States	51658	153399	112524	121295	125659	19.6	13.9
Viet Nam c	...	652	775	955	...	4.5	3.7

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.48

Imports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-05

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2000	2005 a
Algeria	253	444	879	1246	1531	4.8	7.5
Argentina	305	3371	975	2368	3330	13.4	11.6
Australia b	4343	10771	10259	13205	14086	15.1	11.8
Belarus	-	194	266	377	400	2.2	2.4
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	367	1189	498	1268	2579	8.2	11.8
Brazil	...	7900	5104	7137	9120	13.4	11.8
Bulgaria	...	300	627	749	992	4.6	5.5
Canada b	10475	30418	21047	24840	27555	12.7	8.8
Chile	456	1681	1295	1788	2246	9.1	6.9
China c	4058	44427	96258	128714	160468	19.7	24.3
Colombia	364	1048	1518	1717	2764	9.1	13.0
Costa Rica c	84	977	1795	1517	2078	15.3	21.2
Croatia	...	418	910	1040	1128	5.3	6.1
Ecuador	57	200	686	841	1068	5.4	10.4
Egypt	226	593	431	439	...	4.0	3.4
European Union (25) d	-	342530	335652	408134	444611	13.4	10.8
extra-EU (25) imports	-	148952	149834	180476	201165	16.2	13.8
Guatemala	61	419	447	594	625	8.6	6.0
Hong Kong, China	12326	59370	77425	97472	112118	27.7	37.4
retained imports	4212	13301	6595	7935	5937	38.1	21.1
India e	662	2708	6009	7880	10389	5.3	6.9
Indonesia	892	705	1138	1796	2088	2.1	3.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of e	...	530	1295	1595	1665	3.8	4.6
Israel e	939	4894	3088	4197	4419	13.0	9.4
Japan	11273	60866	54538	64277	66955	16.0	13.0
Jordan	56	201	312	438	718	4.4	6.8
Kazakhstan	-	261	434	...	...	5.2	5.2
Kenya e	124	142	152	239	323	4.6	5.3
Korea, Republic of	7741	34012	32025	35348	37613	21.2	14.4
Kuwait e	128	409	666	747	900	5.7	5.5
Macao, China	64	104	290	409	...	4.6	11.8
Malaysia c	5744	32405	34403	39273	41893	39.5	36.6
Mauritius e	57	111	131	156	398	5.3	12.6
Mexico b, c	4640	29011	28023	34352	35875	16.6	16.2
Morocco c	306	1212	848	1281	1392	10.5	6.8
New Zealand	905	1618	1734	2089	2468	11.6	9.4
Nigeria	...	148	715	...	...	1.7	6.6
Norway	1732	3352	3561	4468	4893	9.7	8.8
Oman	99	176	283	411	...	3.5	4.8
Pakistan e	236	372	728	1350	2151	3.4	8.5
Panama	65	244	254	284	367	7.2	8.8
Paraguay	320	224	130	256	500	10.2	13.5
Peru	100	656	747	873	1035	8.9	8.3
Philippines c, e	2044	11982	17414	21126	19708	32.4	41.6
Qatar	52	143	223	263	499	4.4	5.0
Romania	211	1258	1680	2257	2683	9.6	6.6
Russian Federation b	-	2952	6989	9425	11914	6.6	9.5
Saudi Arabia e	811	1242	1871	2143	2693	4.1	4.5
Serbia and Montenegro	...	145	563	814	579	3.9	5.0
Singapore	13392	54107	52004	66598	74365	40.2	37.2
retained imports e	8842	21810	14500	17213	18206	28.9	19.8
South Africa b	...	3364	3571	5232	6190	12.6	11.2
Switzerland	4797	8045	7470	8599	9502	9.7	7.5
Taipei, Chinese	7438	38646	32059	36627	38615	27.5	21.2
Thailand	3421	14055	14805	12976	19117	22.7	16.2
Tunisia	149	318	540	606	...	3.7	4.8
Turkey	1234	5522	4166	6200	6970	10.1	6.0
Ukraine	-	327	639	924	1423	2.3	3.9
United Arab Emirates e	698	4002	6903	8825	...	11.4	12.2
United States	63365	215544	180548	212906	233142	17.1	13.5
Viet Nam e	...	1038	1385	2324	...	6.6	7.5

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (25) imports.

e Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.49

Imports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (25)					Region	United States				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2005	2005	2000-05				2004	2005	2005
World	195094	100.0	5	20	5	World	100534	100.0	1	16	5
Europe	108800	55.8	5	24	3	Asia	84944	84.5	3	19	7
Asia	68295	35.0	8	18	7	North America	9074	9.0	-7	5	-6
North America	15477	7.9	-1	3	5	Europe	5716	5.7	-6	2	-2
South and Central America	1605	0.8	11	-25	1945	South and Central America	475	0.5	-13	12	143
Middle East	608	0.3	2	19	19	Middle East	316	0.3	-5	16	26
Africa	172	0.1	19	37	43	Africa	7	0.0	-1	-59	-12
CIS	62	0.0	6	-15	13	CIS	2	0.0	5	64	-7
Suppliers						Suppliers					
European Union (25)	107682	55.2	5	24	2	China	43300	43.1	31	50	18
China	31647	16.2	33	38	21	Malaysia	12903	12.8	9	12	13
United States	14050	7.2	-2	5	4	Japan	9102	9.1	-11	3	-4
Taipei, Chinese	9169	4.7	-1	2	-5	Mexico	7096	7.1	-5	3	-8
Japan	7163	3.7	-7	4	-3	Singapore	6451	6.4	-9	-4	-10
Above 5	169711	87.0	6	21	5	Above 5	78852	78.4	7	23	9
Singapore	5664	2.9	0	8	-2	European Union (25)	5587	5.6	-6	2	-3
Malaysia	4018	2.1	2	19	10	Taipei, Chinese	4984	5.0	-14	-13	-20
Korea, Republic of	2981	1.5	-6	2	-24	Korea, Republic of	3235	3.2	-16	5	-20
Thailand	2419	1.2	7	23	2	Thailand	2844	2.8	0	21	14
Hong Kong, China	2208	1.1	9	12	6	Canada	1978	2.0	-12	13	5
Philippines	2114	1.1	-4	0	22	Philippines	1220	1.2	-15	-33	-5
Costa Rica	1479	0.8	11	51	5100	Indonesia	466	0.5	-9	16	-12
Mexico	803	0.4	1	-16	8	Israel	310	0.3	-5	17	25
Switzerland	760	0.4	2	10	28	Costa Rica	256	0.3	-21	14	111
Canada	624	0.3	1	-15	15	Hong Kong, China	219	0.2	-10	-7	-30
Indonesia	601	0.3	0	7	-3	Dominican Republic	169	0.2	329	4135	612
Israel	316	0.2	-7	4	2	Viet Nam	112	0.1	433	-19	119
United Arab Emirates	211	0.1	24	56	74	Switzerland	87	0.1	-17	15	28
Norway	156	0.1	-4	-4	-12	Australia	44	0.0	-2	13	4
Viet Nam	107	0.1	104	31	91	India	39	0.0	11	30	23
Above 20	194171	99.5	-	-	-	Above 20	100403	99.9	-	-	-

Table IV.49 (continued)

Imports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China a					Japan					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2005	2005	2000-05			2004	2005	2005	2005	2004	2005
Region						Region					
World	35790	100.0	27	22	21	World	27683	100.0	0	12	2
Asia	31410	87.8	31	25	22	Asia	22978	83.0	4	15	3
North America	2710	7.6	6	-1	14	North America	3220	11.6	-11	-2	-4
Europe	1639	4.6	15	30	12	Europe	1363	4.9	-12	-1	3
Middle East	27	0.1	5	24	-3	Middle East	90	0.3	6	110	2
South and Central America	3	0.0	27	-86	-50	South and Central America	30	0.1	-8	71	136
Africa	1	0.0	97	-71	552	Africa	2	0.0	3	-36	158
CIS	0	0.0	-11	70	-58	CIS	0	0.0	-34	12	-93
Suppliers						Suppliers					
China	10789	30.1	57	44	27	China	14265	51.5	36	30	19
Japan	4179	11.7	20	19	9	United States	2811	10.2	-11	-1	-8
Thailand	3524	9.8	38	28	40	Taipei, Chinese	1691	6.1	-21	-19	-29
Korea, Republic of	2744	7.7	35	40	23	Singapore	1664	6.0	-5	-6	13
Philippines	2437	6.8	44	21	49	Korea, Republic of	1524	5.5	-9	22	-22
Above 5	23673	66.1	39	33	26	Above 5	21957	79.3	4	13	5
Singapore	2408	6.7	22	16	33	Thailand	1434	5.2	4	26	21
Taipei, Chinese	2359	6.6	17	-7	4	European Union (25)	1344	4.9	-12	-2	3
United States	2184	6.1	4	0	13	Philippines	961	3.5	-13	11	-42
European Union (25)	1616	4.5	15	30	12	Malaysia	940	3.4	-17	1	-20
Malaysia	1440	4.0	15	7	-10	Indonesia	286	1.0	6	19	-8
Indonesia	883	2.5	36	27	21	Mexico	231	0.8	0	-10	50
Hong Kong, China	591	1.7	1	12	9	Canada	178	0.6	-7	-10	19
Mexico	392	1.1	13	-12	6	Hong Kong, China	166	0.6	-3	-8	19
Canada	135	0.4	44	14	61	Israel	90	0.3	6	111	2
Viet Nam	35	0.1	128	290	76	Viet Nam	30	0.1	33	-37	3
Israel	27	0.1	8	25	-3	Costa Rica	24	0.1	-12	38	144
Switzerland	20	0.1	7	35	11	Switzerland	13	0.0	-30	72	-25
India	10	0.0	48	45	236	Australia	8	0.0	-26	-16	-21
Australia	8	0.0	-9	22	-78	Norway	6	0.0	7	-52	31
Norway	3	0.0	14	-2	-37	Brazil	5	0.0	54	1513	98
Above 20	35782	100.0	27	23	21	Above 20	27671	100.0	0	12	2

a In 2005, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 30 per cent of its EDP and office equipment imports. For further information, see Technical Notes.

Table IV.50

Leading exporters and importers of EDP and office equipment, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
		2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Exporters							
European Union (25)	144.3	30.5	31.0	5	14	16	6
extra-EU (25) exports	36.6	7.1	7.9	7	11	14	18
China a, b	110.7	5.0	23.8	43	73	39	27
United States	46.9	15.5	10.1	-4	3	7	7
Hong Kong, China	37.1	-	-	18	19	16	31
domestic exports	1.8	0.3	0.4	13	-6	7	160
re-exports	35.3	4.2	7.6	18	20	17	28
Singapore	32.2	8.4	6.9	1	4	11	9
domestic exports	20.9	6.0	4.5	-1	2	3	5
re-exports	11.4	2.4	2.4	5	8	34	17
Japan	24.4	9.5	5.3	-7	-6	7	-5
Malaysia a	22.9	5.6	4.9	2	-6	20	14
Korea, Republic of	17.8	5.3	3.8	-2	10	19	-18
Taipei, Chinese	14.9	7.9	3.2	-13	-11	-7	-23
Mexico a	11.6	3.2	2.5	0	10	4	-17
Thailand	11.6	2.4	2.5	6	...	10	27
Philippines	7.9	1.9	1.7	2	-3	10	4
Canada	3.7	1.5	0.8	-8	1	11	4
Indonesia	2.9	0.8	0.6	-1	-16	46	8
United Arab Emirates c, d	2.5	0.2	0.6	...	77	31	...
Above 15	456.1	97.9	98.1	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (25)	195.1	40.9	42.5	5	14	20	5
extra-EU (25) imports	87.4	18.0	19.0	6	17	15	9
United States	100.5	25.4	21.9	1	5	16	5
China a, b	35.8	2.9	7.8	27	42	22	21
Hong Kong, China	32.2	-	-	12	18	13	20
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	27.7	7.4	6.0	0	10	12	2
Singapore	19.6	4.5	4.3	3	9	15	13
retained imports	8.3	2.1	1.8	1	11	-3	9
Canada e	12.1	3.2	2.6	0	3	12	11
Mexico a, e	11.2	1.5	2.4	15	14	17	-6
Malaysia a	9.7	1.2	2.1	17	15	35	15
Korea, Republic of	7.0	2.1	1.5	-2	-1	8	20
Australia e	6.6	1.4	1.4	5	13	23	9
Thailand	5.7	1.0	1.2	8	...	10	19
Taipei, Chinese	5.5	2.8	1.2	-12	-20	-5	-10
Switzerland	4.7	1.2	1.0	1	7	9	6
Philippines a	4.0	0.7	0.9	11	9	-6	0
Above 15 f	445.2	96.3	97.0	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b In 2005, China reported imports of EDP and office equipment from China amounting to \$10.8 billion. For further information, see the Technical Notes.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d 2004 instead of 2005.

e Imports are valued f.o.b.

f Excludes retained imports of Hong Kong, China.

Table IV.51

Exports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies, 1990-05

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2000	2005 a
World	...	371117	370401	430384	465010	5.9	4.6
Argentina	114	41	22	21	24	0.2	0.1
Australia	494	811	872	830	878	1.3	0.8
Brazil	172	493	271	334	478	0.9	0.4
Bulgaria	...	14	38	59	53	0.3	0.5
Canada	...	5516	3179	3544	3686	2.0	1.0
China b	375	18638	62506	87101	110695	7.5	14.5
Costa Rica b	...	1628	1375	803	684	27.8	9.7
Croatia	...	11	34	54	62	0.2	0.7
European Union (25)	-	113163	117307	136139	144324	4.6	3.6
intra-EU (25) exports	-	86937	90132	105126	107682	5.3	4.0
extra-EU (25) exports	-	26226	27175	31013	36642	3.3	2.8
Hong Kong, China	3518	16402	24288	28287	37100	8.1	12.7
domestic exports	2086	937	632	678	1764	4.0	8.8
re-exports	1432	15465	23655	27609	35335	8.6	13.0
India c	112	274	424	388	454	0.6	0.5
Indonesia	1	3041	1868	2729	2936	4.9	3.4
Israel c	421	902	676	902	1009	2.9	2.4
Japan	24832	35209	24157	25832	24418	7.3	4.1
Jordan	2	13	19	28	27	0.7	0.6
Korea, Republic of	2702	19633	18069	21539	17757	11.4	6.2
Macao, China	...	12	25	39	...	0.5	1.4
Malaysia b	676	20689	16855	20188	22920	21.1	16.3
Mexico b	...	11757	13370	13885	11561	7.1	5.4
New Zealand	53	82	99	113	140	0.6	0.6
Norway	350	460	336	300	313	0.8	0.3
Philippines b, c	180	7208	6943	7605	7900	18.1	19.1
Romania	...	131	66	57	125	1.3	0.5
Russian Federation	-	71	59	89	78	0.1	0.0
Singapore	9205	31118	26666	29640	32233	22.6	14.0
domestic exports	8022	22320	19416	19921	20866	28.4	17.2
re-exports c	1183	8799	7250	9718	11367	14.9	10.5
South Africa	...	141	131	126	156	0.5	0.3
Sri Lanka	...	...	63	66	55	...	0.9
Switzerland	617	1359	683	663	677	1.7	0.5
Taipei, Chinese	6673	29309	20953	19430	14931	19.8	7.9
Thailand	1562	8790	8292	9105	11561	12.7	10.5
Tunisia	2	2	11	36	...	0.0	0.4
Turkey	20	63	41	52	69	0.2	0.1
Ukraine	-	16	56	145	67	0.1	0.2
United Arab Emirates c	...	754	1931	2534	...	1.5	2.8
United States	27766	57595	41050	43948	46882	7.4	5.2
Viet Nam c	...	486	468	554	...	3.4	2.2

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.52

Imports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies, 1990-05

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2000	2005 a
Algeria	94	111	226	282	403	1.2	2.0
Argentina	120	1150	497	777	1034	4.6	3.6
Australia b	2697	5043	4893	6021	6575	7.1	5.5
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	191	388	164	447	779	2.7	3.6
Brazil	469	2055	1376	1635	2124	3.5	2.7
Bulgaria	...	128	230	290	385	2.0	2.1
Canada b	5171	12042	9679	10875	12067	5.0	3.8
Chile	144	654	506	648	825	3.5	2.5
China c	772	10858	24223	29632	35790	4.8	5.4
Colombia	123	420	566	506	687	3.6	3.2
Costa Rica c	40	175	182	260	295	2.7	3.0
Croatia	...	191	379	441	460	2.4	2.5
Ecuador	20	84	183	213	270	2.3	2.6
Egypt	78	206	175	187	...	1.4	1.5
European Union (25) d	-	151706	155118	185474	195094	5.9	4.7
extra-EU (25) imports	-	66710	70159	80348	87412	7.3	6.0
Guatemala	25	130	129	142	176	2.7	1.7
Hong Kong, China	2278	18341	23679	26851	32184	8.6	10.7
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India e	237	1482	2004	2637	3446	2.9	2.3
Indonesia	246	215	330	401	514	0.6	0.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of e	...	155	403	460	496	1.1	1.4
Israel e	436	1717	1290	1479	1788	4.6	3.8
Japan	5335	27551	24208	27104	27683	7.3	5.4
Jordan	14	65	110	124	162	1.4	1.5
Korea, Republic of	1813	7711	5434	5882	7047	4.8	2.7
Kuwait e	...	134	250	234	293	1.9	1.8
Malaysia c	686	4450	6273	8442	9676	5.4	8.4
Mexico b, c	...	5651	10182	11892	11185	3.2	5.1
Morocco c	70	195	236	291	351	1.7	1.7
New Zealand	446	734	905	1048	1207	5.3	4.6
Norway	1046	1710	1853	2249	2477	5.0	4.5
Pakistan e	47	204	212	229	291	1.9	1.1
Paraguay	25	114	69	122	285	5.2	7.7
Peru	47	278	266	323	352	3.7	2.8
Philippines c, e	338	2428	4276	4020	4001	6.6	8.4
Qatar	18	53	96	99	192	1.6	1.9
Romania	...	306	569	742	1003	2.3	2.5
Russian Federation b	-	1316	2578	2968	2977	2.9	2.4
Saudi Arabia e	225	381	540	639	907	1.3	1.5
Serbia and Montenegro	...	67	273	442	279	1.8	2.4
Singapore	4352	16682	15061	17296	19630	12.4	9.8
retained imports e	3169	7883	7811	7577	8263	10.4	9.0
South Africa b	...	1205	1616	2327	2596	4.5	4.7
Switzerland	2823	4568	4132	4492	4743	5.5	3.7
Taipei, Chinese	1574	10310	6414	6085	5457	7.3	3.0
Thailand	1114	3821	4384	4809	5710	6.2	4.8
Tunisia	58	135	168	197	...	1.6	1.5
Turkey	471	1591	1212	1766	2462	2.9	2.1
Ukraine	-	104	196	172	232	0.7	0.6
United Arab Emirates e	...	1276	2557	3255	...	3.6	4.5
United States	27499	94193	82433	95643	100534	7.5	5.8
Viet Nam e	...	217	457	1050	...	1.4	3.4

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (25) imports.

e Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.53

Imports of telecommunication equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

	European Union (25)					Region	United States								
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change						
			2005	2005	2000-05				2004	2005	2005	2005	2000-05	2004	2005
Region															
World	181087	100.0	9	26	19	World	105887	100.0	8	23	18				
Europe	106379	58.7	7	20	17	Asia	75832	71.6	14	29	21				
Asia	60480	33.4	19	40	17	North America	23073	21.8	-2	21	9				
North America	6936	3.8	-13	6	6	Europe	5254	5.0	4	-5	19				
Middle East	5978	3.3	34	51	164	South and Central America	929	0.9	7	-49	51				
South and Central America	499	0.3	40	196	7	Middle East	778	0.7	-7	5	17				
Africa	369	0.2	14	17	28	Africa	16	0.0	4	27	-30				
CIS	144	0.1	15	12	12	CIS	6	0.0	2	-2	6				
Suppliers						Suppliers									
European Union (25)	99767	55.1	7	19	16	China	35031	33.1	28	43	40				
China	26743	14.8	33	44	25	Mexico	18938	17.9	3	23	8				
Korea, Republic of	11421	6.3	31	81	45	Malaysia	10564	10.0	15	2	57				
Japan	9332	5.2	3	17	-6	Japan	9828	9.3	-3	11	-2				
United States	5179	2.9	-15	-1	3	Korea, Republic of	8448	8.0	12	38	-24				
Above 5	152442	84.2	8	24	17	Above 5	82809	78.2	11	27	17				
United Arab Emirates	5175	2.9	143	80	257	European Union (25)	5024	4.7	4	-6	19				
Taipei, Chinese	3740	2.1	18	39	8	Thailand	4413	4.2	23	50	42				
Turkey	2921	1.6	28	56	12	Taipei, Chinese	4206	4.0	6	23	24				
Switzerland	2880	1.6	31	47	265	Canada	4135	3.9	-16	13	19				
Malaysia	2827	1.6	5	21	11	Indonesia	1215	1.1	3	17	13				
Hong Kong, China	1924	1.1	26	28	49	Singapore	884	0.8	2	50	-7				
Singapore	1457	0.8	1	110	-19	Brazil	799	0.8	5	-58	68				
Thailand	1284	0.7	4	33	-11	Israel	768	0.7	-7	5	16				
Canada	1107	0.6	-6	43	11	Hong Kong, China	691	0.7	20	24	-1				
Indonesia	997	0.6	12	-3	5	Philippines	326	0.3	-6	-17	15				
Mexico	650	0.4	12	32	16	Norway	161	0.2	22	27	12				
Israel	648	0.4	-12	21	-3	India	121	0.1	33	79	142				
Philippines	396	0.2	3	76	-18	Dominican Republic	61	0.1	176	146	10				
Norway	385	0.2	-3	10	-4	Switzerland	48	0.0	16	45	49				
Brazil	354	0.2	42	229	-5	Australia	47	0.0	-9	52	-42				
Above 20	179187	99.0	-	-	-	Above 20	105707	99.8	-	-	-				

Table IV.53 (continued)

Imports of telecommunication equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	China a					Region	Japan				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2005	2005	2000-05				2004	2005	2005
World	29362	100.0	19	26	19	World	18003	100.0	6	25	12
Asia	25705	87.5	34	28	26	Asia	15734	87.4	13	31	12
Europe	2428	8.3	-9	38	-16	North America	1571	8.7	-15	0	7
North America	1143	3.9	-13	-13	-10	Europe	613	3.4	-15	-21	12
Middle East	56	0.2	-9	3	-29	Middle East	79	0.4	18	33	61
South and Central America	26	0.1	109	30	66	South and Central America	3	0.0	-46	-68	28
CIS	4	0.0	-34	-79	56	CIS	3	0.0	48	59	217
Africa	1	0.0	-18	-60	-25	Africa	1	0.0	-6	-33	-38
Suppliers						Suppliers					
China	10287	35.0	57	59	65	China	8851	49.2	26	37	25
Korea, Republic of	5209	17.7	46	7	15	Malaysia	1785	9.9	-3	21	-3
Japan	4674	15.9	14	13	-6	Korea, Republic of	1653	9.2	9	22	8
European Union (25)	2346	8.0	-10	47	-17	United States	1326	7.4	-17	-2	8
Taipei, Chinese	1645	5.6	26	29	1	Thailand	1323	7.4	9	32	1
Above 5	24161	82.3	23	28	20	Above 5	14938	83.0	8	27	15
Hong Kong, China	1061	3.6	15	4	24	Philippines	856	4.8	21	49	6
Malaysia	952	3.2	23	67	20	Taipei, Chinese	782	4.3	10	28	14
United States	941	3.2	-14	-12	-7	European Union (25)	590	3.3	-16	-22	12
Singapore	705	2.4	29	86	69	Indonesia	318	1.8	-5	9	-36
Thailand	560	1.9	51	92	2	Mexico	174	1.0	29	29	18
Philippines	397	1.4	55	98	63	Israel	78	0.4	19	33	61
Indonesia	186	0.6	34	66	53	Canada	71	0.4	-2	-10	-20
Canada	117	0.4	-13	-28	-37	Hong Kong, China	64	0.4	3	1	-1
Mexico	85	0.3	67	56	11	Singapore	47	0.3	-32	28	-54
Israel	56	0.2	-9	4	-29	Viet Nam	44	0.2	17	48	-28
Switzerland	51	0.2	22	-56	263	Norway	13	0.1	3	43	11
Norway	25	0.1	14	17	12	Switzerland	9	0.0	7	12	-10
Costa Rica	13	0.0		7	595	Bangladesh	5	0.0	54	3722	76
Brazil	12	0.0	81	-39	128	Australia	5	0.0	-21	-75	70
Australia	12	0.0	-8	-10	-46	Brazil	2	0.0	-48	-85	193
Above 20	29333	99.9	19	27	19	Above 20	17996	100.0	6	25	12

a In 2005, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 35 per cent of its telecommunications equipment imports. For further information, see the Technical Notes.

Table IV.54

Leading exporters and importers of telecommunications equipment, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
		2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Exporters							
European Union (25)	157.0	38.2	33.8	7	8	19	21
extra-EU (25) exports	57.2	12.6	12.3	9	17	27	30
China a, b	94.9	6.8	20.4	37	41	52	38
Hong Kong, China	41.9	-	-	16	23	30	14
domestic exports	0.1	0.2	0.0	-30	-46	-54	156
re-exports	41.8	6.6	9.0	17	24	31	14
Korea, Republic of	37.7	5.0	8.1	21	32	37	3
Japan	33.6	10.6	7.2	2	24	17	-6
United States	30.5	11.5	6.6	-2	-5	18	9
Mexico a	24.0	6.7	5.2	5	-13	25	21
Singapore	15.6	2.9	3.4	14	36	35	8
domestic exports	5.3	1.3	1.1	7	31	63	10
re-exports	10.3	1.6	2.2	18	38	25	8
Malaysia a	13.4	4.5	2.9	1	-2	20	7
Taipei, Chinese	11.6	2.3	2.5	11	22	18	14
Canada	7.4	4.0	1.6	-9	-4	23	25
Thailand	5.8	1.4	1.2	8	...	19	0
United Arab Emirates c, d	4.2	0.4	1.1	...	18	35	...
Turkey	3.1	0.3	0.7	27	25	49	9
Israel c	3.1	1.5	0.7	-6	-5	19	0
Above 15	442.1	96.3	95.3	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (25)	181.1	39.2	41.0	9	12	26	19
extra-EU (25) imports	81.3	14.6	18.4	14	25	37	24
United States	105.9	24.3	24.0	8	7	23	18
Hong Kong, China	38.0	-	-	13	16	26	12
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China a, b	29.4	4.2	6.6	19	38	26	19
Japan	18.0	4.6	4.1	6	8	25	12
Mexico a, e	13.2	3.2	3.0	7	3	33	24
Singapore	13.0	2.3	2.9	14	30	42	8
retained imports	2.7	0.8	0.6	3	-18	196	10
Canada e	11.1	3.4	2.5	2	5	19	9
Russian Federation c	8.1	0.5	1.8	41	38	48	43
Korea, Republic of	6.7	2.0	1.5	3	12	17	5
Australia e	6.6	1.6	1.5	6	24	37	6
India c	6.0	0.2	1.4	54	49	37	38
United Arab Emirates c, d	5.2	0.9	1.2	...	10	28	...
Taipei, Chinese	4.6	1.6	1.1	0	9	11	21
Malaysia a	4.3	1.2	1.0	5	-8	22	3
Above 15 f	413.3	89.2	93.5	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b In 2005, China reported imports of telecommunications equipment from China amounting to \$10.3 billion. For further information, see the Technical Notes.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d 2004 instead of 2005.

e Imports are valued f.o.b.

f Excludes retained imports of Hong Kong, China.

Table IV.55

Exports of telecommunication equipment of selected economies, 1990-05

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2000	2005 a
World	...	287830	309258	390815	464906	4.6	4.6
Argentina	...	52	45	53	51	0.2	0.1
Australia	226	838	508	633	654	1.3	0.6
Belarus	-	59	76	98	99	0.8	0.6
Brazil	442	1648	1640	1474	3064	3.0	2.6
Bulgaria	...	12	53	39	52	0.2	0.4
Canada	1642	11656	4805	5907	7356	4.2	2.0
China b	2623	19508	45032	68497	94856	7.8	12.4
Colombia	...	8	19	29	45	0.1	0.2
Costa Rica b	...	9	26	139	184	0.2	2.6
Croatia	...	73	109	136	109	1.7	1.2
European Union (25)	-	109990	109571	130270	156987	4.5	3.9
intra-EU (25) exports	-	73584	74756	86228	99767	4.5	3.7
extra-EU (25) exports	-	36406	34815	44042	57220	4.6	4.3
Hong Kong, China	6806	19618	28220	36824	41868	9.7	14.3
domestic exports	2137	540	77	35	91	2.3	0.5
re-exports	4669	19078	28143	36789	41777	10.6	15.4
India c	31	120	232	236	293	0.3	0.3
Indonesia	105	3500	2984	3079	3071	5.6	3.6
Israel c	662	4256	2594	3088	3102	13.6	7.3
Japan	28809	30516	30638	35879	33648	6.4	5.7
Jordan	2	19	51	90	109	1.0	2.5
Korea, Republic of	6273	14364	26634	36600	37746	8.3	13.3
Malaysia b	3209	12965	10418	12484	13412	13.2	9.5
Mauritius b	...	1	36	39	268	0.0	12.5
Mexico b	...	19221	15817	19823	24040	11.6	11.2
New Zealand	41	132	146	181	164	1.0	0.8
Norway	295	652	659	806	883	1.1	0.9
Oman	8	58	51	38	...	0.5	0.3
Pakistan c	2	5	6	31	74	0.1	0.5
Philippines b, c	599	1267	933	1124	969	3.2	2.3
Romania	...	337	482	545	389	3.2	1.4
Russian Federation	-	156	196	238	253	0.1	0.1
Singapore	6355	8266	10611	14367	15584	6.0	6.8
domestic exports	3820	3770	2945	4802	5278	4.8	4.3
re-exports c	2535	4495	7666	9564	10306	7.6	9.5
South Africa	...	243	268	365	320	0.8	0.6
Switzerland	672	873	759	991	1563	1.1	1.2
Taipei, Chinese	4996	6745	8618	10177	11563	4.5	6.1
Thailand	1057	4014	4882	5788	5811	5.8	5.3
Tunisia	21	28	46	51	...	0.5	0.5
Turkey	238	934	1924	2859	3116	3.4	4.2
Ukraine	-	68	173	201	95	0.5	0.3
United Arab Emirates c	...	1114	3123	4212	...	2.2	4.6
United States	9901	32980	23705	28073	30536	4.2	3.4
Viet Nam c	...	81	193	250	...	0.6	1.0

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.56

Imports of telecommunication equipment of selected economies , 1990-05

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2000	2005 a
Algeria	131	298	601	877	1040	3.3	5.1
Argentina	123	2039	400	1417	2009	8.1	7.0
Australia b	1383	4862	4569	6243	6648	6.8	5.6
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	162	760	315	793	1758	5.2	8.0
Brazil	555	3206	1693	2653	3569	5.4	4.6
Bulgaria	...	144	327	368	490	2.2	2.7
Canada b	2972	10062	8522	10182	11119	4.2	3.5
Chile	303	960	715	1034	1301	5.2	4.0
China c	2540	12413	19512	24627	29362	5.5	4.4
Colombia	218	597	919	1163	1987	5.2	9.4
Croatia	...	210	459	515	600	2.7	3.2
Ecuador	32	110	488	615	779	2.9	7.6
Egypt	132	350	217	224	...	2.4	1.7
European Union (25) d	-	115743	120678	152052	181087	4.5	4.4
extra-EU (25) imports	-	43099	48119	65824	81320	4.7	5.6
Guatemala	34	283	307	437	434	5.8	4.1
Hong Kong, China	6343	20742	26925	33966	38021	9.7	12.7
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India e	173	701	3173	4349	6023	1.4	4.0
Indonesia	490	403	704	1215	1402	1.2	2.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of e	...	256	672	888	911	1.8	2.5
Israel e	304	1669	1080	1447	1520	4.4	3.2
Japan	2620	13470	12910	16082	18003	3.5	3.5
Jordan	39	131	191	296	518	2.9	4.9
Kenya e	105	95	85	150	203	3.1	3.3
Korea, Republic of	1368	5830	5486	6405	6695	3.6	2.6
Kuwait e	...	270	410	508	600	3.8	3.7
Malaysia c	1246	3442	3393	4151	4296	4.2	3.7
Mauritius	...	62	80	97	330	3.0	10.4
Mexico b, c	...	9398	8033	10663	13199	5.4	6.0
Morocco c	127	727	399	652	680	6.3	3.3
New Zealand	440	808	731	995	1136	5.8	4.3
Norway	576	1425	1535	2014	2189	4.1	3.9
Pakistan e	183	158	486	1087	1793	1.5	7.1
Peru	51	367	465	530	660	5.0	5.3
Philippines c, e	686	1949	1425	1388	1311	5.3	2.8
Qatar	...	85	108	144	288	2.6	2.9
Romania	...	561	717	1103	1353	4.3	3.3
Russian Federation b	-	1476	3833	5663	8097	3.3	6.5
Saudi Arabia e	...	811	1303	1463	1737	2.7	2.9
Serbia and Montenegro	...	60	240	323	268	1.6	2.3
Singapore	4551	6870	8499	12027	13010	5.1	6.5
retained imports e	2016	2374	833	2463	2704	3.1	2.9
South Africa b	...	1859	1723	2612	3289	6.9	6.0
Switzerland	1597	2512	2567	3168	3872	3.0	3.1
Taipei, Chinese	1744	4597	3471	3837	4648	3.3	2.5
Thailand	994	1868	2856	3164	3887	3.0	3.3
Tunisia	64	148	326	350	...	1.7	2.7
Turkey	403	2993	1530	2501	2969	5.5	2.5
Ukraine	-	188	357	646	1032	1.3	2.9
United Arab Emirates e	...	2626	4062	5217	...	7.5	7.2
United States	22727	71769	72510	89442	105887	5.7	6.1
Viet Nam e	...	331	568	714	...	2.1	2.3

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (25) imports.

e Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.57

Imports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies by region and supplier, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (25)					Region	United States				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2005	2005	2000-05				2004	2005	2005
World	68430	100.0	-2	18	-3	World	26721	100.0	-12	9	-4
Europe	36662	53.6	0	28	0	Asia	20310	76.0	-13	11	-5
Asia	24756	36.2	3	10	-2	Europe	2881	10.8	-6	-4	-2
North America	5334	7.8	-10	-3	-8	North America	2812	10.5	-7	11	9
South and Central America	862	1.3	20	26	-61	South and Central America	346	1.3	7	-23	-32
Middle East	388	0.6	30	90	188	Middle East	268	1.0	-12	12	-24
Africa	363	0.5	6	27	-12	Africa	95	0.4	-9	15	-10
CIS	40	0.1	2	66	36	CIS	10	0.0	-6	42	-5
Suppliers						Suppliers					
European Union (25)	35997	52.6	0	28	-1	Taipei, Chinese	3741	14.0	-6	23	-1
United States	4961	7.3	-10	-4	-9	Malaysia	3474	13.0	-11	1	-5
Malaysia	4682	6.8	9	-11	0	Japan	3099	11.6	-19	18	-7
Japan	4055	5.9	-7	12	0	Korea, Republic of	3089	11.6	-17	17	-23
Singapore	3654	5.3	1	20	-3	European Union (25)	2720	10.2	-6	-7	-2
Above 5	53350	78.0	-1	18	-2	Above 5	16122	60.3	-13	10	-8
China	2828	4.1	37	52	13	Philippines	2406	9.0	-15	-16	-1
Korea, Republic of	2798	4.1	-1	14	-1	China	1851	6.9	18	53	31
Taipei, Chinese	2719	4.0	5	27	5	Canada	1644	6.2	-5	13	37
Philippines	2713	4.0	14	1	-18	Singapore	1500	5.6	-15	14	1
Costa Rica	836	1.2	25	28	-62	Mexico	1168	4.4	-9	10	-15
Thailand	608	0.9	2	2	-2	Thailand	678	2.5	-14	8	1
Switzerland	470	0.7	11	11	38	Costa Rica	331	1.2	10	-21	-33
Hong Kong, China	416	0.6	-16	9	-25	Israel	268	1.0	-12	12	-24
United Arab Emirates	286	0.4	131	160	1501	Hong Kong, China	211	0.8	-29	13	-21
Morocco	220	0.3	-2	15	-23	Indonesia	186	0.7	-8	21	8
Mexico	190	0.3	7	34	15	Switzerland	150	0.6	-1	78	-9
Canada	182	0.3	-24	-15	1	Morocco	93	0.3	-8	14	-9
India	137	0.2	35	85	-7	India	39	0.1	8	84	9
Israel	94	0.1	0	80	-15	Australia	16	0.1	12	-9	44
Norway	83	0.1	18	42	40	New Zealand	14	0.1	15	15	-3
Above 20	67931	99.3	-	-	-	Above 20	26678	99.8	-	-	-

Table IV.57 (continued)

Imports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies by region and supplier, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China ^a					Singapore					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2005	2005	2000-05			2004	2005	2005	2005	2004	2005
Region						Region					
World	95316	100.0	35	42	28	World	41725	100.0	6	31	12
Asia	85199	89.4	38	39	29	Asia	33445	80.2	9	33	15
North America	5334	5.6	29	73	16	Europe	3972	9.5	2	13	-5
Europe	3495	3.7	9	56	22	North America	3816	9.1	-4	38	7
South and Central America	892	0.9	155	21	40	Africa	275	0.7	12	12	31
Africa	220	0.2	47	56	39	South and Central America	141	0.3	44	149	14
Middle East	140	0.1	123	858	-21	Middle East	74	0.2	19	35	-9
CIS	37	0.0	32	85	6	CIS	2	0.0	14	85	104
Suppliers						Suppliers					
Taipei, Chinese	20949	22.0	42	47	27	Malaysia	8860	21.2	3	9	2
Korea, Republic of	16069	16.9	39	63	57	Taipei, Chinese	7735	18.5	23	53	37
Japan	12868	13.5	19	14	1	Korea, Republic of	4352	10.4	15	65	31
Malaysia	10857	11.4	49	39	28	Japan	4139	9.9	-6	22	0
Philippines	8369	8.8	65	48	44	United States	3479	8.3	-5	40	6
Above 5	69112	72.5	37	39	29	Above 5	28566	68.5	5	29	14
China	7442	7.8	70	73	57	European Union (25)	3189	7.6	5	12	-2
United States	4563	4.8	27	76	13	Philippines	3084	7.4	6	66	8
Singapore	4244	4.5	41	41	26	China	2572	6.2	45	63	45
European Union (25)	3388	3.6	8	55	22	Hong Kong, China	969	2.3	6	41	-3
Thailand	2189	2.3	32	36	27	Thailand	937	2.2	8	38	2
Hong Kong, China	1910	2.0	9	-4	-8	Switzerland	771	1.8	-7	14	-14
Costa Rica	880	0.9	159	21	42	Indonesia	748	1.8	...	18	-2
Mexico	414	0.4	44	12	19	Morocco	273	0.7	12	12	30
Canada	357	0.4	44	332	65	Canada	220	0.5	15	-4	48
Indonesia	222	0.2	35	90	-23	Costa Rica	138	0.3	71	151	12
Morocco	219	0.2	47	58	39	Mexico	117	0.3	3	44	-15
Israel	134	0.1	123	871	-24	Israel	68	0.2	17	39	-10
Switzerland	98	0.1	53	88	25	India	21	0.1	26	18	100
Russian Federation	33	0.0	34	79	7	Australia	11	0.0	7	-30	170
India	30	0.0	68	111	89	Macao, China	8	0.0	115	344	474
Above 20	95234	99.9	-	-	-	Above 20	41691	99.9	-	-	-

a In 2005, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 8 per cent of its integrated circuits and electronic components imports. For further information, see the Technical Notes.

Table IV.58

Leading exporters and importers of integrated circuits and electronic components, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change				
		2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Exporters								
European Union (25)	60.4	19.1	17.5	1	-3	20	-2	
extra-EU (25) exports	24.4	7.3	7.1	2	23	21	-4	
Singapore	53.9	11.2	15.6	9	26	31	11	
domestic exports	19.4	5.0	5.6	5	39	27	6	
re-exports	34.5	6.2	10.0	13	19	33	15	
United States	48.2	20.4	14.0	-5	7	3	-2	
Japan	39.9	13.8	11.6	-1	14	15	-2	
Hong Kong, China	30.6	-	-	17	22	32	16	
domestic exports	1.5	0.8	0.4	-10	-47	42	34	
re-exports	29.1	3.7	8.4	20	29	32	16	
Taipei, Chinese	30.1	7.1	8.7	7	19	33	12	
Korea, Republic of	27.5	8.0	8.0	2	19	28	12	
Malaysia a	23.8	6.1	6.9	5	17	5	1	
China a, b	20.4	1.7	5.9	31	43	56	26	
Philippines a	15.0	5.4	4.3	-2	10	-4	-1	
Thailand	6.5	1.9	1.9	2	...	0	3	
Canada	2.6	1.1	0.8	-5	7	16	26	
Mexico	2.2	1.0	0.6	-6	15	16	-12	
Israel c	1.1	0.6	0.3	-9	-5	19	-10	
Switzerland	0.8	0.2	0.2	4	17	35	9	
Above 15	334.0	98.5	96.8	-	-	-	-	
Importers								
China a, b	95.3	6.5	24.6	35	49	42	28	
European Union (25)	68.4	23.2	17.7	-2	-5	18	-3	
extra-EU (25) imports	32.4	12.1	8.4	-4	13	9	-5	
Hong Kong, China	41.9	-	-	16	24	37	14	
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	41.7	9.5	10.8	6	18	31	12	
retained imports	7.2	3.6	1.9	-9	15	23	1	
Taipei, Chinese	28.5	7.3	7.4	4	8	20	7	
Malaysia a	27.9	7.6	7.2	3	8	8	5	
United States	26.7	15.4	6.9	-12	-6	9	-4	
Korea, Republic of	23.9	6.3	6.2	3	20	9	4	
Japan	21.3	6.1	5.5	1	14	21	1	
Philippines a	14.4	2.4	3.7	14	3	34	-8	
Mexico d	11.5	4.3	3.0	-4	-15	20	-3	
Thailand	9.5	2.6	2.5	3	...	20	5	
Canada d	4.4	2.6	1.1	-12	-2	33	15	
Brazil	3.4	0.8	0.9	5	11	40	20	
Costa Rica a	1.6	0.2	0.4	18	20	-15	44	
Above 15 e	378.5	94.9	97.7	-	-	-	-	

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b In 2005, China reported imports of integrated circuits and electronic components from China amounting to \$7.4 billion. For further information, see the Technical Notes.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

e Excludes retained imports of Hong Kong, China.

Table IV.59

Exports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies, 1990-05

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2000	2005 a
World	...	307528	278694	330198	345195	4.9	3.4
Australia	20	132	171	217	232	0.2	0.2
Belarus	-	33	34	35	36	0.4	0.2
Brazil	79	234	213	212	169	0.4	0.1
Bulgaria	...	7	20	23	44	0.2	0.4
Canada	...	3459	1782	2074	2609	1.3	0.7
China b	128	5352	10401	16184	20413	2.1	2.7
Costa Rica b	...	51	95	258	813	0.9	11.6
Croatia	...	3	46	58	51	0.1	0.6
European Union (25)	-	58742	51478	61801	60412	2.4	1.5
intra-EU (25) exports	-	36212	30454	36304	35997	2.2	1.3
extra-EU (25) exports	-	22530	21024	25497	24415	2.8	1.8
Hong Kong, China	2562	14046	19832	26277	30590	6.9	10.5
domestic exports	550	2520	801	1138	1522	10.7	7.6
re-exports	2012	11525	19031	25139	29068	6.4	10.7
India c	39	86	175	227	242	0.2	0.2
Indonesia	18	739	721	762	738	1.2	0.9
Israel c	143	1782	1067	1269	1139	5.7	2.7
Japan	13391	42454	35256	40653	39885	8.9	6.7
Korea, Republic of	5364	24688	19111	24446	27488	14.3	9.7
Macao, China	...	3	3	5	...	0.1	0.2
Malaysia b	4321	18729	22406	23500	23759	19.1	16.9
Mexico b	...	3064	2172	2523	2220	1.8	1.0
Morocco b	110	480	601	630	621	6.5	5.8
New Zealand	1	17	28	47	58	0.1	0.3
Norway	11	30	86	84	122	0.1	0.1
Philippines b, c	1053	16663	15900	15186	15002	41.9	36.4
Romania	...	45	19	45	49	0.4	0.2
Russian Federation	-	102	121	182	131	0.1	0.1
Singapore	3675	34436	37039	48459	53866	25.0	23.5
domestic exports	2844	15433	14450	18357	19380	19.6	15.9
re-exports c	830	19003	22589	30102	34486	32.2	31.9
South Africa	...	25	74	107	130	0.1	0.3
Sri Lanka	...	...	3	3	4	...	0.1
Switzerland	231	677	569	768	838	0.8	0.6
Taipei, Chinese	2435	21767	20270	26922	30086	14.7	15.9
Thailand	901	5876	6307	6322	6538	8.5	5.9
Tunisia	0	19	19	21	...	0.3	0.2
Turkey	1	11	15	19	25	0.0	0.0
Ukraine	-	10	41	17	23	0.1	0.1
United Arab Emirates c	...	46	129	169	...	0.1	0.2
United States	13991	62824	47769	49274	48240	8.0	5.3
Viet Nam c	...	85	114	151	...	0.6	0.6

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.60

Imports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies, 1990-05

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2000	2005 a
Algeria	27	34	53	87	88	0.4	0.4
Argentina	62	182	79	174	287	0.7	1.0
Australia b	263	867	797	941	863	1.2	0.7
Belarus	-	45	63	122	91	0.5	0.5
Brazil	490	2639	2035	2848	3427	4.5	4.4
Bulgaria	...	28	71	91	117	0.4	0.6
Canada b	2333	8314	2845	3784	4369	3.5	1.4
Chile	9	67	74	106	121	0.4	0.4
China c	747	21156	52523	74455	95316	9.4	14.4
Colombia	24	31	32	47	89	0.3	0.4
Costa Rica c	10	688	1283	1086	1560	10.8	15.9
Croatia	...	17	72	85	68	0.2	0.4
European Union (25) d	-	75081	59856	70608	68430	2.9	1.7
extra-EU (25) imports	-	39143	31556	34304	32433	4.3	2.2
Hong Kong, China	3705	20286	26820	36654	41913	9.5	14.0
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India e	251	525	832	895	920	1.0	0.6
Indonesia	156	87	105	180	172	0.3	0.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of e	...	120	220	247	259	0.9	0.7
Israel e	198	1508	718	1271	1095	4.0	2.3
Japan	3319	19846	17420	21092	21269	5.2	4.1
Korea, Republic of	4560	20470	21105	23061	23871	12.8	9.1
Malaysia c	3812	24513	24736	26679	27921	29.9	24.4
Mexico b, c	...	13961	9809	11796	11490	8.0	5.2
Morocco c	109	291	213	339	361	2.5	1.8
New Zealand	20	75	98	46	124	0.5	0.5
Norway	110	216	173	205	227	0.6	0.4
Pakistan e	6	9	29	34	66	0.1	0.3
Philippines c, e	1021	7605	11713	15717	14396	20.5	30.4
Romania	...	390	394	412	327	3.0	0.8
Russian Federation b	-	160	577	794	840	0.4	0.7
Singapore	4489	30556	28444	37275	41725	22.7	20.9
retained imports e	3659	11553	5855	7173	7238	15.3	7.9
South Africa b	...	301	232	293	305	1.1	0.6
Sri Lanka	3	...	17	25	40	...	0.4
Switzerland	377	965	772	940	887	1.2	0.7
Taipei, Chinese	4119	23740	22174	26706	28510	16.9	15.6
Thailand	1313	8366	7566	9081	9521	13.5	8.1
Tunisia	27	35	46	58	...	0.4	0.5
Turkey	361	937	1424	1934	1539	1.7	1.3
Ukraine	-	36	85	107	158	0.3	0.4
United Arab Emirates e	...	100	284	353	...	0.3	0.5
United States	13139	49581	25605	27821	26721	3.9	1.5
Viet Nam e	...	490	359	560	...	3.1	1.8

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (25) imports.

e Includes Secretariat estimates.

4.4 Automotive products

Table IV.61

World trade in automotive products, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	914
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	5
1985-90	14
1990-95	8
1995-00	5
2000-05	10
2003	16
2004	17
2005	6
Share in world merchandise trade	9.0
Share in world exports of manufactures	12.5

Table IV.62

Major regional flows in world exports of automotive products, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2005	2000-05	2004	2005
Intra-Europe	391.3	11	20	1
Intra-North America	156.8	2	9	6
Asia to North America	74.3	6	10	8
Europe to North America	51.3	12	8	6
Intra-Asia	47.2	17	23	12
Asia to Europe	37.8	12	29	5
Europe to Asia	21.7	12	9	-1

Table IV.63

Share of automotive products in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2005

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of automotive products in total merchandise		
World	9.0	9.0
North America	12.7	13.7
South and Central America	4.6	8.1
Europe	11.4	10.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.3	8.3
Africa	1.4	9.3
Middle East	1.0	10.7
Asia	7.0	3.2
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	17.5	5.1
Other Asia	3.3	2.5
Share of automotive products in manufactures		
World	12.5	12.5
North America	17.1	18.2
South and Central America	13.5	11.8
Europe	14.4	13.7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4.8	11.2
Africa	6.7	13.3
Middle East	4.0	13.4
Asia	8.4	4.7
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	22.0	8.5
Other Asia	3.9	3.6

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.10

Regional shares in world trade in automotive products, 2005

(Percentage)

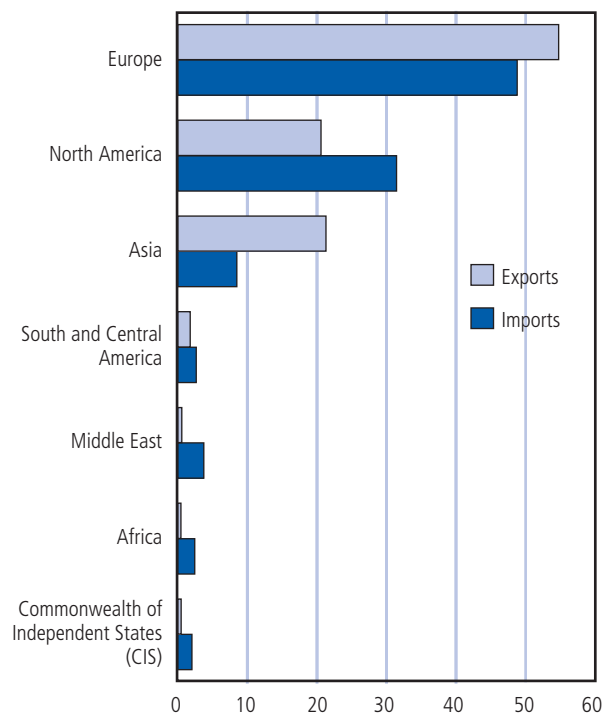


Table IV.64

Exports of automotive products by principal region, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		2000-05	2004	2005
		2000	2005	2000	2005			
World	913.6	-	-	100.0	100.0	10	17	6
Europe								
World	500.2	100.0	100.0	50.3	54.7	11	19	3
Europe	391.3	80.0	78.2	40.3	42.8	11	20	1
North America	51.3	10.3	10.3	5.2	5.6	12	8	6
Asia	21.7	4.3	4.3	2.2	2.4	12	9	-1
Africa	11.6	1.9	2.3	0.9	1.3	16	23	12
Middle East	9.8	1.5	2.0	0.8	1.1	18	32	3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	8.2	0.7	1.6	0.3	0.9	33	23	18
South and Central America	4.6	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.5	5	20	19
Asia								
World	194.7	100.0	100.0	19.8	21.3	11	20	12
North America	74.3	49.5	38.2	9.8	8.1	6	10	8
Asia	47.2	19.1	24.2	3.8	5.2	17	23	12
Europe	37.8	18.5	19.4	3.7	4.1	12	29	5
Middle East	14.8	6.0	7.6	1.2	1.6	17	19	20
Africa	7.4	2.5	3.8	0.5	0.8	21	51	35
South and Central America	7.0	4.0	3.6	0.8	0.8	9	42	31
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6.0	0.4	3.1	0.1	0.7	72	117	67
Japan								
World	122.8	100.0	100.0	15.3	13.4	7	13	6
North America	55.0	54.5	44.8	8.3	6.0	3	4	9
Asia	25.6	17.2	20.8	2.6	2.8	11	17	1
Europe	22.1	17.4	18.0	2.7	2.4	8	20	-5
Middle East	8.5	5.1	7.0	0.8	0.9	14	8	14
South and Central America	4.2	3.5	3.4	0.5	0.5	7	31	17
Africa	3.8	2.1	3.1	0.3	0.4	15	41	11
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3.5	0.2	2.9	0.0	0.4	77	106	56
North America								
World	188.1	100.0	100.0	27.5	20.6	3	10	9
North America	156.8	88.6	83.4	24.3	17.2	2	9	6
Europe	12.8	4.9	6.8	1.3	1.4	11	7	10
Asia	6.6	3.6	3.5	1.0	0.7	3	2	19
Middle East	5.4	1.0	2.8	0.3	0.6	29	52	78
South and Central America	4.4	1.7	2.3	0.5	0.5	10	36	63
All other regions	2.1	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.2	34	37	71
South and Central America								
World	16.4	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.8	16	36	37
South and Central America	8.2	56.5	49.8	0.8	0.9	13	79	45
North America	4.6	28.2	28.1	0.4	0.5	16	8	16
Europe	1.9	12.2	11.4	0.2	0.2	15	15	84
All other regions	1.7	3.1	10.5	0.0	0.2	49	23	34

Table IV.65

Imports of automotive products of selected economies by region and supplier, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2005	2005	2000-05	2004	2005	2005	2005	2000-05	2004	2005
Canada a										
Region										
World	58581	100.0	4	8	9					
North America	48106	82.1	3	7	8					
Asia	6968	11.9	10	9	18					
Europe	3193	5.4	13	22	11					
South and Central America	293	0.5	21	-2	29					
All other regions	22	0.0	11	19	15					
Suppliers										
United States	44722	76.3	3	7	6					
Japan	4690	8.0	6	-4	22					
European Union (25)	3171	5.4	13	22	11					
Mexico	3140	5.4	4	1	23					
Korea, Republic of	1410	2.4	22	26	1					
China	597	1.0	58	264	41					
Brazil	249	0.4	18	-5	23					
Canada	240	0.4	-	-	-					
Taipei, Chinese	148	0.3	14	30	7					
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	25	0.0	61	-2	107					
Above 10	58393	99.7	4	-	-					
United States										
Region										
World	205446	100.0	4	9	4					
North America	94284	45.9	2	10	4					
Asia	65572	31.9	5	10	6					
Europe	43323	21.1	8	5	3					
South and Central America	1908	0.9	15	-5	19					
All other regions	359	0.2	14	14	-47					
Suppliers										
Canada	64419	31.4	2	12	4					
Japan	49367	24.0	2	5	8					
European Union (25)	43061	21.0	8	5	3					
Mexico	29864	14.5	1	5	3					
Korea, Republic of	10608	5.2	14	25	-6					
China	2687	1.3	35	44	37					
Taipei, Chinese	1553	0.8	11	22	9					
Brazil	1546	0.8	19	-9	23					
Australia	421	0.2	-1	76	-30					
India	317	0.2	20	51	37					
Above 10	203844	99.2	4	-	-					
European Union (25)										
Region										
World	407535	100.0	11	17	1					
Europe	362999	89.1	11	17	1					
Asia	31965	7.8	9	20	3					
North America	9184	2.3	7	5	-6					
South and Central America	1608	0.4	12	11	72					
All other regions	1769	0.4	10	9	2					
Suppliers										
European Union (25)	352628	86.5	10	17	0					
Japan	19828	4.9	5	12	-4					
United States	7574	1.9	7	6	-9					
Korea, Republic of	6351	1.6	11	47	-15					
Korea, Republic of	5840	1.4	38	61	-9					
Brazil	1359	0.3	13	13	82					
Mexico	1185	0.3	7	-7	12					
South Africa	1165	0.3	11	8	0					
Thailand	1026	0.3	6	-8	-1					
Switzerland	967	0.2	9	22	-5					
Above 10	397923	97.6	10	-	-					
Mexico a										
Region										
World	26319	100.0	5	8	16					
North America	17093	64.9	1	5	12					
Europe	3487	13.2	9	2	16					
South and Central America	3007	11.4	24	17	24					
Asia	2715	10.3	18	44	34					
All other regions	12	0.0	62	201	83					
Suppliers										
United States	15372	58.4	0	6	9					
European Union (25)	3371	12.8	8	1	15					
Brazil	2294	8.7	22	12	24					
Japan	1968	7.5	13	40	37					
Canada	1643	6.2	10	-5	48					
Argentina	539	2.0	64	41	15					
Korea, Republic of	230	0.9	27	-9	17					
China	215	0.8	103	216	86					
India	136	0.5	85	1166	3					
Taipei, Chinese	87	0.3	14	24	7					
Above 10	25856	98.2	5	-	-					

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.66

Leading exporters and importers of automotive products, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change				
		2005	1980	1990	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Exporters										
European Union (25)	486.83	-	-	49.8	53.3	11	22	18	2	
extra-EU (25) exports	134.21	-	-	12.4	14.7	13	21	18	7	
Japan	122.90	19.8	20.8	15.3	13.5	7	11	13	6	
United States	85.99	11.9	10.2	11.6	9.4	5	3	10	13	
Canada	66.75	6.9	8.9	10.5	7.3	2	1	12	5	
Korea, Republic of	37.75	0.1	0.7	2.6	4.1	20	33	40	17	
Mexico a	35.38	0.3	1.4	5.3	3.9	3	-3	6	11	
Brazil	11.97	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.3	21	33	33	38	
China a	9.96	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.1	44	33	76	59	
Turkey	9.36	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.0	43	57	59	16	
Thailand	7.98	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.9	27	22	40	44	
South Africa	4.35	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	21	29	19	18	
Taipei, Chinese	3.82	...	0.3	0.4	0.4	11	22	23	2	
Australia	3.52	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	10	18	12	14	
Argentina	3.05	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	8	-9	44	39	
United Arab Emirates b, c	2.97	...	0.0	0.2	0.3	...	14	31	...	
Above 15	892.60	...	...	98.6	97.7	-	-	-	-
Importers										
European Union (25)	407.54	-	-	41.8	44.1	11	24	17	1	
extra-EU (25) imports	54.91	-	-	5.4	5.9	11	27	20	5	
United States	205.45	20.3	24.7	28.8	22.2	4	3	9	4	
Canada d	57.61	8.7	7.7	7.8	6.2	4	5	8	9	
Mexico a, d	25.14	1.8	0.3	3.4	2.7	5	-5	8	16	
Australia d	15.19	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.6	12	30	20	14	
China a	13.55	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.5	29	84	13	-6	
Japan	13.17	0.5	2.3	1.7	1.4	6	13	15	3	
Russian Federation b	12.90	-	-	0.4	1.4	40	35	50	42	
Turkey	11.96	...	0.4	1.0	1.3	15	122	85	4	
Saudi Arabia b	11.64	2.7	0.9	0.6	1.3	25	11	24	55	
South Africa d	9.27	...	...	0.4	1.0	31	41	45	30
Switzerland	8.52	1.8	1.9	1.1	0.9	6	12	11	2	
United Arab Emirates b, c	6.05	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	...	32	36	...	
Norway	5.25	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	15	18	32	15	
Brazil	4.51	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	1	-5	16	30	
Above 15	807.72	...	...	90.7	87.5	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c 2004 instead of 2005.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.67

Exports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-05

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2000	2005 a
World	318959	576820	730213	857880	913606	9.2	9.0
Argentina	200	2105	1516	2185	3047	8.0	7.6
Australia	719	2151	2767	3088	3525	3.4	3.3
Belarus	-	740	874	1203	1176	10.1	7.4
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	73	223	268	336	340	0.7	0.6
Brazil	...	4682	6530	8679	11970	8.5	10.1
Bulgaria	...	15	28	35	57	0.3	0.5
Canada	28442	60656	56947	63662	66754	21.9	18.6
Chile	18	203	151	148	178	1.1	0.4
China b	258	1581	3571	6272	9957	0.6	1.3
Colombia	6	226	117	406	645	1.7	3.0
Croatia	...	45	85	131	161	1.0	1.8
European Union (25)	-	287190	403629	476795	486834	11.8	12.2
intra-EU (25) exports	-	215547	297365	350904	352628	13.1	13.2
extra-EU (25) exports	-	71643	106264	125891	134206	9.0	10.1
Hong Kong, China	354	764	1788	1542	1549	0.4	0.5
domestic exports	27	23	13	6	9	0.1	0.0
re-exports	328	741	1775	1536	1540	0.4	0.6
India c	198	640	1318	1863	2588	1.4	2.6
Indonesia	22	369	583	857	1266	0.6	1.5
Japan	66195	88082	102734	115733	122903	18.4	20.7
Jordan	19	62	101	119	110	3.3	2.6
Korea, Republic of	2301	15194	23116	32320	37748	8.8	13.3
Malaysia b	121	307	392	554	725	0.3	0.5
Mexico b	4383	30655	30132	31906	35382	18.4	16.6
Morocco b	28	24	47	57	53	0.3	0.5
New Zealand	49	116	161	183	198	0.9	0.9
Norway	305	459	629	659	698	0.8	0.7
Oman	119	605	684	802	...	5.3	6.0
Philippines b	23	583	1106	1351	1538	1.5	3.7
Qatar	32	32	61	78	127	0.3	0.5
Romania	354	195	465	764	1357	1.9	4.9
Russian Federation	-	957	1504	2307	2440	0.9	1.0
Saudi Arabia c	229	59	171	199	238	0.1	0.1
Singapore	348	678	1482	1951	2310	0.5	1.0
domestic exports c	82	90	161	234	273	0.1	0.2
re-exports c	266	588	1321	1717	2037	1.0	1.9
South Africa	249	1708	3103	3702	4352	5.7	8.4
Switzerland	591	772	1115	1270	1401	1.0	1.1
Taipei, Chinese	829	2221	3039	3743	3820	1.5	2.0
Thailand	108	2401	3972	5548	7983	3.5	7.2
Tunisia	30	63	231	241	...	1.1	2.5
Turkey	153	1557	5112	8103	9360	5.6	12.8
Ukraine	-	145	126	223	308	1.0	0.9
United Arab Emirates c	1	1253	2264	2969	...	2.5	3.3
United States	32547	67195	69245	76417	85993	8.6	9.5
Uruguay	18	144	27	47	63	6.3	1.9

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.68

Imports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-05

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2000	2005 a
Algeria	658	615	1054	1781	2244	6.7	11.0
Argentina	183	2678	1566	3203	4355	10.6	15.2
Australia b	3794	8550	11101	13324	15186	12.0	12.8
Bahrain	152	214	593	488	475	4.6	6.1
Belarus	-	297	673	981	494	3.4	3.0
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	...	1451	600	1579	3063	9.9	14.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	217	339	494	...	7.0
Brazil	532	4314	2984	3464	4506	7.3	5.8
Bulgaria	...	437	858	1448	1822	6.7	10.0
Canada b	24640	46276	49102	52848	57614	19.3	18.3
Chile	579	1507	1540	2124	3190	8.1	9.8
China c	1796	3798	12778	14428	13545	1.7	2.1
Colombia	416	590	1002	1371	1906	5.1	9.0
Croatia	...	831	1491	1585	1614	10.5	8.7
Ecuador	157	184	719	812	1153	4.9	11.2
Egypt	416	514	344	408	...	3.5	3.2
European Union (25) d	-	246749	344226	403440	407535	9.6	9.9
extra-EU (25) imports	-	32138	43664	52536	54907	3.5	3.8
Guatemala	117	481	692	820	779	9.8	7.4
Hong Kong, China	994	2195	2820	2582	2429	1.0	0.8
retained imports	666	1455	1044	1045	889	4.2	3.2
Iceland	107	229	263	376	640	8.8	12.9
India e	260	370	670	988	1304	0.7	0.9
Indonesia	1523	1870	1799	2424	3140	5.6	5.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of e	...	770	2279	3436	3722	5.5	10.4
Israel e	871	2298	1778	2207	2695	6.1	5.7
Japan	7327	9957	11130	12802	13169	2.6	2.6
Jordan	108	519	401	590	856	11.3	8.2
Kenya	255	156	253	317	334	5.0	5.4
Korea, Republic of	929	1773	3042	3465	4096	1.1	1.6
Kuwait e	453	1141	2202	2421	3482	15.9	21.4
Lebanon b	...	535	582	800	...	8.6	8.5
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	518	...	621	633	...	...	10.0
Malaysia c	1312	1833	2112	2818	3395	2.2	3.0
Mexico b, c	933	20003	20194	21731	25137	11.5	11.4
Morocco c	317	471	686	914	1154	4.1	5.7
New Zealand	1012	1480	2685	3161	3449	10.6	13.1
Norway	1419	2597	3462	4576	5247	7.6	9.5
Oman	429	1109	1279	1740	...	22.0	20.2
Pakistan	390	324	509	647	1297	3.0	5.1
Panama	111	332	334	368	415	9.8	10.0
Peru	176	510	388	483	618	6.9	4.9
Philippines c	537	974	1126	892	1024	2.6	2.2
Qatar	202	409	610	368	1365	12.6	13.6
Romania	409	427	1176	2526	3686	3.3	9.1
Russian Federation b	-	2411	6072	9087	12904	5.4	10.3
Saudi Arabia e	2839	3815	6050	7505	11637	12.6	19.6
Serbia and Montenegro	...	294	585	858	677	7.9	5.8
Singapore	1418	2417	2624	3299	3620	1.8	1.8
retained imports e	1152	1829	1303	1582	1583	2.4	1.7
South Africa b, e	...	2401	4924	7116	9267	9.0	16.8
Switzerland	6048	6222	7471	8328	8519	7.5	6.7
Taipei, Chinese	2565	2676	2571	3287	3660	1.9	2.0
Thailand	2651	2084	3321	3871	4322	3.4	3.7
Tunisia	306	595	731	934	...	6.9	7.3
Turkey	1177	5834	6209	11512	11961	10.7	10.3
Ukraine	-	446	1730	2317	3112	3.2	8.6
United Arab Emirates e	964	2384	4439	6050	...	6.8	8.4
United States	79320	170195	181283	197000	205445	13.5	11.9
Viet Nam e	...	294	904	1088	...	1.9	3.5

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (25) imports.

e Includes Secretariat estimates.

4.5 Textiles

Table IV.69

World trade in textiles, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	203
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-1
1985-90	15
1990-95	8
1995-00	0
2000-05	5
2003	13
2004	12
2005	4
Share in world merchandise trade	2.0
Share in world exports of manufactures	2.8

Table IV.70

Major regional flows in world exports of textiles, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2005	2000-05	2004	2005
Intra-Europe	59.2	4	11	-5
Intra-Asia	45.6	3	11	5
Asia to Europe	16.4	11	14	19
Asia to North America	15.5	11	13	20
Intra-North America	10.6	-1	6	4
Asia to Middle East	6.5	8	10	5
Asia to Africa	5.3	14	18	14

Table IV.71

Share of textiles in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2005

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of textiles in total merchandise		
World	2.0	2.0
North America	1.1	1.5
South and Central America	0.8	3.0
Europe	1.8	1.8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.5	2.5
Africa	0.5	4.2
Middle East	1.2	3.8
Asia	3.4	2.1
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	1.0	1.4
Other Asia	4.2	2.4
Share of textiles in manufactures		
World	2.8	2.8
North America	1.5	2.0
South and Central America	2.3	4.4
Europe	2.3	2.4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.9	3.4
Africa	2.2	5.9
Middle East	4.9	4.7
Asia	4.1	3.2
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	1.3	2.4
Other Asia	5.0	3.4

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.11

Regional shares in world trade in textiles, 2005

(Percentage)

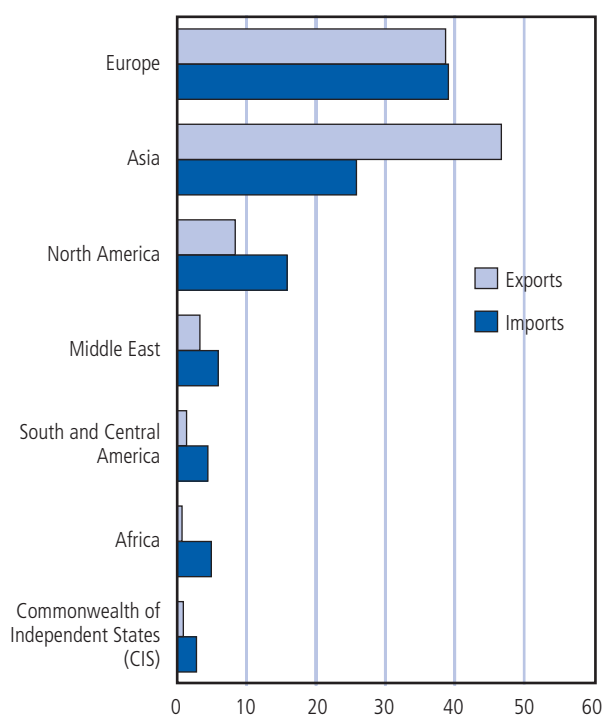


Table IV.72

Textile exports by principal region, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		2000-05	2004	2005
		2000	2005	2000	2005			
World	203.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	5	12	4
Asia								
World	94.8	100.0	100.0	44.2	46.7	6	13	11
Asia	45.6	56.8	48.1	25.1	22.4	3	11	5
Europe	16.4	14.3	17.2	6.3	8.1	11	14	19
North America	15.5	13.1	16.3	5.8	7.6	11	13	20
Middle East	6.5	6.3	6.9	2.8	3.2	8	10	5
Africa	5.3	4.0	5.6	1.8	2.6	14	18	14
South and Central America	3.6	4.5	3.8	2.0	1.8	3	32	3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.0	0.8	2.1	0.3	1.0	31	26	59
Japan								
World	6.9	100.0	100.0	4.5	3.4	0	11	-3
Asia	5.4	76.2	78.7	3.4	2.7	0	11	-4
Europe	0.6	9.6	8.5	0.4	0.3	-3	11	-4
North America	0.6	9.1	8.1	0.4	0.3	-3	12	-3
Middle East	0.3	3.9	3.7	0.2	0.1	-1	5	3
All other regions	0.1	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	-4	3	7
Other economies in Asia								
World	87.9	100.0	100.0	39.7	43.3	7	13	12
Asia	40.1	54.7	45.7	21.7	19.8	3	10	6
Europe	15.8	14.8	17.9	5.9	7.8	11	14	20
North America	14.9	13.6	17.0	5.4	7.3	12	13	21
Middle East	6.2	6.6	7.1	2.6	3.1	9	10	5
Africa	5.2	4.4	6.0	1.8	2.6	14	18	14
South and Central America	3.6	4.9	4.1	2.0	1.8	3	32	3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.0	0.8	2.3	0.3	1.0	31	26	59
Europe								
World	78.5	100.0	100.0	39.7	38.7	5	12	-4
Europe	59.2	77.3	75.4	30.7	29.2	4	11	-5
Asia	4.9	5.8	6.2	2.3	2.4	6	14	-1
North America	4.7	6.3	6.0	2.5	2.3	4	15	0
Africa	4.2	5.4	5.3	2.2	2.1	4	8	-5
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.6	1.8	3.3	0.7	1.3	18	23	12
Middle East	1.7	1.9	2.1	0.8	0.8	7	22	4
South and Central America	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	-2	26	-3
North America								
World	17.0	100.0	100.0	10.0	8.4	2	8	3
North America	10.6	69.0	62.3	6.9	5.2	-1	6	4
South and Central America	3.2	10.2	18.7	1.0	1.6	15	15	-2
Asia	1.6	9.3	9.5	0.9	0.8	2	10	3
Europe	1.3	9.9	7.9	1.0	0.7	-3	5	6
Middle East	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.1	0.1	0	9	4
All other regions	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.1	2	2	8

Table IV.73

Textile imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada a					United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2005	2005	2000-05			2004	2005	2005	2005	2004	2005
Region						Region					
World	4320	100.0	1	7	5	World	22538	100.0	7	13	9
North America	2560	59.3	-1	5	5	Asia	13172	58.4	11	17	15
Asia	1165	27.0	6	10	10	Europe	4013	17.8	3	12	0
Europe	481	11.1	3	11	-3	North America	3819	16.9	2	6	2
South and Central America	57	1.3	1	15	-2	South and Central America	671	3.0	10	14	1
Middle East	41	0.9	8	3	13	Middle East	579	2.6	7	14	1
Africa	14	0.3	4	-1	6	Africa	225	1.0	7	-3	15
CIS	3	0.1	7	-19	37	CIS	58	0.3	-7	20	-26
Suppliers						Suppliers					
United States	2415	55.9	-2	5	4	China	6064	26.9	26	27	32
China	579	13.4	19	27	21	European Union (25)	3164	14.0	2	10	-1
European Union (25)	407	9.4	2	10	-4	Canada	2060	9.1	1	5	1
India	169	3.9	8	11	4	India	2036	9.0	11	17	14
Mexico	126	2.9	8	4	4	Mexico	1759	7.8	2	7	4
Above 5	3696	85.6	1	8	5	Above 5	15083	66.9	10	15	13
Pakistan	101	2.3	0	-9	15	Pakistan	1704	7.6	12	18	15
Korea, Republic of	86	2.0	-8	-10	-17	Korea, Republic of	1007	4.5	0	1	-1
Taipei, Chinese	81	1.9	-5	5	10	Turkey	723	3.2	10	22	10
Turkey	58	1.3	12	22	11	Taipei, Chinese	675	3.0	-3	-1	-6
Japan	41	1.0	-1	16	-10	Japan	578	2.6	-2	12	-4
Indonesia	28	0.6	-10	-10	-2	Brazil	383	1.7	13	14	-4
Brazil	28	0.6	1	15	-1	Israel	357	1.6	9	15	3
Israel	28	0.6	23	22	13	Thailand	335	1.5	-2	18	-12
Bangladesh	27	0.6	31	2	20	Indonesia	213	0.9	1	16	1
Thailand	19	0.4	-3	-25	-5	Egypt	180	0.8	9	-6	21
Canada	19	0.4				Iran, Islamic Rep. of	132	0.6	2	-6	5
Switzerland	11	0.3	2	1	-3	Bangladesh	121	0.5	3	4	-3
Egypt	10	0.2	11	11	22	Dominican Republic	92	0.4	21	5	15
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	9	0.2	-7	-36	8	Switzerland	85	0.4	-2	12	-6
Colombia	9	0.2	19	25	6	Hong Kong, China	78	0.3	-20	-11	-17
Viet Nam	8	0.2	11	11	34	Philippines	66	0.3	-13	-9	-37
Hong Kong, China	5	0.1	-27	-43	-29	Viet Nam	64	0.3	114	75	-11
Malaysia	5	0.1	-1	-10	27	Malaysia	61	0.3	-8	-2	-11
Haiti	5	0.1	23	123	-28	Colombia	53	0.2	6	17	-3
Australia	5	0.1	-12	12	1	Australia	42	0.2	0	2	19
Uruguay	4	0.1	0	-14	-21	Nepal	41	0.2	0	25	8
South Africa	3	0.1	-6	-20	-23	Bahrain	41	0.2	17	101	-18
Nepal	3	0.1	13	37	47	Sri Lanka	41	0.2	-20	-20	-13
Philippines	3	0.1	1	43	-20	South Africa	36	0.2	1	1	-5
New Zealand	3	0.1	13	15	19	El Salvador	27	0.1	-4	-1	-25
Norway	2	0.1	-6	-25	21	Saudi Arabia	24	0.1	3	39	16
Chile	2	0.1	-13	-33	-21	New Zealand	24	0.1	2	10	12
Peru	2	0.0	-2	24	37	Peru	23	0.1	-1	30	38
El Salvador	1	0.0	16	10	13	United Arab Emirates	22	0.1	1	-2	0
Honduras	1	0.0	59	129	157	Romania	21	0.1	8	-16	8
United Arab Emirates	1	0.0	1	535	10	Turkmenistan	19	0.1	42	62	-33
Romania	1	0.0	-17	8	-29	Guatemala	18	0.1	6	5	12
Sri Lanka	1	0.0	-17	-58	91	Cambodia	15	0.1	20	9	5
Russian Federation	1	0.0	-3	-19	27	Bulgaria	12	0.1	11	7	-71
Bulgaria	1	0.0	9	72	-33	Ukraine	12	0.1	21	810	4
Above 40	4310	99.8	-	-	-	Above 40	22408	99.4	-	-	-

Table IV.73 (continued)

Textile imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	Mexico					Region	European Union (25)				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2005	2005	2000-05				2004	2005	2005
World	6016	100.0	1	5	5	World	65825	100	4	11	-4
North America	4337	72.1	-2	2	0	Europe	50095	76.1	3	10	-6
Asia	1060	17.6	6	17	23	Asia	12249	18.6	7	17	5
Europe	392	6.5	13	7	6	North America	1220	1.9	-6	-5	1
South and Central America	204	3.4	17	31	27	Africa	938	1.4	4	17	-5
Middle East	15	0.2	28	114	-6	Middle East	668	1.0	-2	7	-10
Africa	5	0.1	43	82	9	CIS	448	0.7	5	10	-20
CIS	4	0.1	39	47	121	South and Central America	203	0.3	3	-2	-16
Suppliers						Suppliers					
United States	4213	70.0	-2	2	0	European Union (25)	44464	67.5	3	9	-7
China	580	9.6	39	79	40	China	4904	7.5	20	29	25
European Union (25)	369	6.1	13	7	4	Turkey	3498	5.3	12	20	3
Korea, Republic of	130	2.2	-19	-39	5	India	2474	3.8	6	20	3
Canada	124	2.1	9	17	16	Pakistan	1527	2.3	9	21	-12
Above 5	5416	90.0	0	5	3	Above 5	56868	86.4	4	12	-4
Taipei, Chinese	111	1.8	-4	3	4	Switzerland	1125	1.7	-2	1	-8
Pakistan	51	0.8	18	24	-3	United States	1085	1.6	-6	-6	1
Brazil	48	0.8	28	23	21	Korea, Republic of	820	1.2	-4	-5	-8
Indonesia	42	0.7	8	33	31	Japan	549	0.8	-6	4	-7
Colombia	40	0.7	7	21	23	Romania	501	0.8	25	27	5
India	36	0.6	16	35	29	Indonesia	463	0.7	-5	-2	-10
Guatemala	31	0.5	35	72	23	Taipei, Chinese	455	0.7	-7	-9	-3
Japan	31	0.5	3	7	17	Thailand	348	0.5	-1	11	1
Chile	30	0.5	8	21	19	Egypt	343	0.5	3	13	2
Thailand	23	0.4	7	16	31	Israel	267	0.4	4	7	8
Dominican Republic	17	0.3	164	889	504	Tunisia	265	0.4	11	14	-6
Israel	14	0.2	39	126	-7	Bulgaria	223	0.3	27	31	4
Malaysia	14	0.2	12	72	15	Bangladesh	216	0.3	12	52	1
Uruguay	13	0.2	9	13	4	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	205	0.3	-8	6	-16
Philippines	13	0.2	66	812	60	Malaysia	158	0.2	3	11	-5
Hong Kong, China	12	0.2	-17	-60	-44	Norway	150	0.2	5	16	2
Turkey	10	0.2	2	5	3	Morocco	136	0.2	7	28	-9
El Salvador	9	0.2	24	87	-7	Russian Federation	132	0.2	-2	5	-31
Switzerland	8	0.1	14	9	77	Brazil	126	0.2	2	-4	-21
Peru	6	0.1	24	58	25	Viet Nam	113	0.2	15	26	-7
Bangladesh	6	0.1	2	69	39	South Africa	111	0.2	7	17	-7
Costa Rica	5	0.1	11	39	14	Belarus	96	0.1	10	13	-2
Cambodia	4	0.1		-79	6751	Croatia	74	0.1	2	2	-15
Argentina	4	0.1	8	-38	42	Ukraine	69	0.1	10	2	-7
Viet Nam	3	0.1	37	255	35	Mexico	68	0.1	8	3	3
Ukraine	3	0.0	114	17	129	Canada	68	0.1	-8	12	-6
South Africa	2	0.0	54	36	42	Hong Kong, China	67	0.1	-1	17	-19
Morocco	1	0.0	137	5860	43	Syrian Arab Republic	63	0.1	-5	-2	-38
Bulgaria	1	0.0	82	-6	-22	Uzbekistan	62	0.1	1	8	-42
Egypt	1	0.0	30	46	-8	United Arab Emirates	57	0.1	0	29	-13
Nepal	1	0.0	29	-29	151	Nepal	56	0.1	-11	15	-7
Sri Lanka	1	0.0	-20	-27	-45	Bahrain	41	0.1	-2	-10	-14
Singapore	1	0.0	-23	-38	28	Moldova	39	0.1	13	39	6
Australia	1	0.0	6	227	-61	Philippines	36	0.1	3	21	-10
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	1	0.0	-28	549	-87	Peru	30	0.0	3	35	-1
Above 40	6007	99.9	-	-	-	Above 40	65485	99.5	-	-	-

Table IV.73 (continued)

Textile imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China b					Japan					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2000-05	2004	2005			2000-05	2004	2005	
Region						Region					
World	15503	100.0	4	8	1	World	5812	100.0	3	11	4
Asia	14221	91.7	3	7	0	Asia	4693	80.8	5	12	6
Europe	840	5.4	19	26	15	Europe	772	13.3	1	8	-4
North America	395	2.6	21	20	17	North America	281	4.8	-5	5	-1
Middle East	16	0.1	26	90	12	Middle East	26	0.4	-9	22	-8
South and Central America	13	0.1	44	-47	45	South and Central America	22	0.4	-2	2	-4
CIS	10	0.1	-10	30	0	Africa	11	0.2	1	4	-7
Africa	7	0.0	7	-1	30	CIS	8	0.1	-10	-3	-10
Suppliers						Suppliers					
Japan	3205	20.7	2	15	-4	China	3037	52.3	8	14	9
Taipei, Chinese	3195	20.6	1	3	-3	European Union (25)	721	12.4	1	8	-4
China	2732	17.6	17	8	12	Indonesia	349	6.0	2	4	-3
Korea, Republic of	2524	16.3	-1	3	0	Korea, Republic of	328	5.6	-4	4	3
Hong Kong, China	1168	7.5	-3	-4	-9	Taipei, Chinese	302	5.2	2	26	0
Above 5	12825	82.7	3	6	0	Above 5	4737	81.5	5	12	5
European Union (25)	793	5.1	18	25	16	United States	264	4.5	-5	5	-1
Pakistan	574	3.7	7	-2	28	Thailand	178	3.1	8	19	1
United States	372	2.4	20	18	20	India	157	2.7	-2	-4	-7
Thailand	225	1.5	19	57	3	Viet Nam	128	2.2	6	22	12
Indonesia	192	1.2	-1	-7	-4	Pakistan	75	1.3	-13	14	-13
India	142	0.9	-6	35	-24	Malaysia	56	1.0	-9	-5	-1
Malaysia	111	0.7	6	49	20	Philippines	30	0.5	2	-13	6
Singapore	44	0.3	0	-12	-15	Switzerland	26	0.4	0	25	-11
Viet Nam	31	0.2	14	10	14	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	23	0.4	-8	30	-9
Australia	29	0.2	11	14	4	Turkey	22	0.4	1	-11	13
Turkey	25	0.2	33	54	5	Hong Kong, China	15	0.3	4	23	-27
Switzerland	18	0.1	25	37	-16	Bangladesh	13	0.2	0	6	12
Philippines	16	0.1	28	27	75	Brazil	12	0.2	-8	31	-16
Canada	15	0.1	29	69	-19	Canada	10	0.2	6	10	6
Macao, China	13	0.1	-24	-30	-72	Macao, China	10	0.2	21	8	25
Mexico	8	0.1	54	21	0	Australia	7	0.1	-4	2	-7
Cambodia	8	0.1	424	168	-14	Mexico	6	0.1	-7	6	0
Brazil	8	0.1	108	-72	113	Peru	5	0.1	-2	-26	-19
Israel	6	0.0	43	157	4	Egypt	4	0.1	-8	0	-7
Bahrain	4	0.0	30	137	0	Uzbekistan	3	0.1	-24	-12	-37
Russian Federation	4	0.0	-12	28	-16	South Africa	3	0.1	18	-4	-25
New Zealand	4	0.0	16	134	-14	Argentina	3	0.1	165	303	191
Belarus	3	0.0	10	47	-19	Russian Federation	2	0.0	18	69	32
South Africa	3	0.0	30	13	48	Sri Lanka	2	0.0	-1	33	37
Saudi Arabia	3	0.0	36	29	25	Singapore	2	0.0	-6	1	5
Bangladesh	3	0.0	33	77	29	New Zealand	2	0.0	7	46	-16
Norway	2	0.0	12	10	73	Norway	2	0.0	38	104	208
United Arab Emirates	2	0.0	4	6	48	Ukraine	2	0.0	95	-17	27
Uruguay	2	0.0	60	-12	113	Israel	2	0.0	-7	-44	11
Egypt	2	0.0	-3	-48	79	Tanzania	1	0.0	-3	-7	-3
Peru	2	0.0	16	-5	2	Uruguay	1	0.0	222	-56	83
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	2	0.0	44	44	294	Tunisia	1	0.0	82	12283	70
Ukraine	1	0.0	29	-33	262	Bulgaria	1	0.0	11	10	-5
Nepal	1	0.0	36	39	126	Myanmar	1	0.0	-2	-33	21
Mongolia	1	0.0	-31	-8	-77	Nepal	1	0.0	-5	-30	23
Above 40	15494	99.9	-	-	-	Above 40	5808	99.9	-	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b In 2005, China reported imports from China accounting for 18 per cent of its textile imports. For further information, see the Technical Notes.

Table IV.74

Leading exporters and importers of textiles, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change				
		2005	1980	1990	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Exporters										
European Union (25)	67.98	-	-	35.9	33.5	4	14	11	-6	
extra-EU (25) exports	23.51	-	-	11.0	11.6	6	15	15	-3	
China a, b	41.05	4.6	6.9	10.3	20.2	21	31	24	23	
Hong Kong, China	13.83	-	-	-	-	1	5	9	-3	
domestic exports	0.60	1.7	2.1	0.7	0.3	-12	-23	-10	-12	
re-exports	13.23	1.6	5.8	7.8	6.5	2	8	10	-3	
United States	12.38	6.8	4.8	7.0	6.1	2	2	10	3	
Korea, Republic of	10.39	4.0	5.8	8.1	5.1	-4	-2	1	-4	
Taipei, Chinese	9.71	3.2	5.9	7.6	4.8	-4	-2	8	-3	
India c	7.85	2.4	2.1	3.8	3.9	6	14	2	12	
Pakistan	7.09	1.6	2.6	2.9	3.5	9	21	5	16	
Turkey	7.07	0.6	1.4	2.3	3.5	14	24	22	10	
Japan	6.91	9.3	5.6	4.5	3.4	0	7	11	-3	
Indonesia	3.45	0.1	1.2	2.2	1.7	0	1	8	9	
Thailand	2.76	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.4	7	7	19	8	
Canada	2.46	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.2	2	4	7	1	
Mexico a	2.13	0.2	0.7	1.6	1.1	-4	-5	-1	3	
United Arab Emirates c, d	1.70	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.9	...	11	45	...	
Above 15	183.52	...	...	90.5	90.5	-	-	-	-
Importers										
European Union (25)	65.83	-	-	33.2	30.8	4	14	11	-4	
extra-EU (25) imports	21.36	-	-	9.8	10.0	6	15	14	2	
United States	22.54	4.5	6.2	9.6	10.5	7	8	13	9	
China a, b	15.50	1.9	4.9	7.7	7.2	4	9	8	1	
Hong Kong, China	13.79	-	-	-	-	0	7	9	-2	
retained imports	0.57	3.7	3.8	0.9	0.3	-17	-4	-17	14	
Mexico a, e	6.02	0.2	0.9	3.5	2.8	1	-2	5	5	
Japan	5.81	2.9	3.8	3.0	2.7	3	11	11	4	
Turkey	4.43	0.1	0.5	1.3	2.1	16	21	21	6	
Canada e	4.32	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.0	1	1	7	5	
Korea, Republic of	3.54	0.7	1.8	2.0	1.7	1	-3	8	5	
Viet Nam c	3.33	...	...	0.8	1.6	19	18	21	13
Romania	3.31	...	0.1	1.0	1.5	14	21	16	-1	
United Arab Emirates c, d	3.22	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.6	...	11	36	...	
Russian Federation c	2.68	-	-	0.8	1.3	17	31	18	19	
India c	2.10	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.0	30	24	26	51	
Thailand	1.99	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	4	3	13	8	
Above 15	145.19	...	...	68.8	67.9	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b In 2005, China reported imports of textiles from China amounting to \$2.7 billion. For further information, see the Technical Notes.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d 2004 instead of 2005.

e Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.75

Textile exports of selected economies, 1990-05

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2000	2005 a
World	104354	157060	173727	195378	202966	2.5	2.0
Argentina	158	257	154	198	212	1.0	0.5
Australia	152	347	309	327	329	0.5	0.3
Bangladesh	343	355	128	204	221	7.1	2.6
Belarus	-	410	449	514	474	5.6	3.0
Brazil	...	897	1106	1244	1326	1.6	1.1
Bulgaria	...	119	243	310	317	2.5	2.7
Canada	687	2204	2264	2431	2464	0.8	0.7
Chile	33	114	87	110	120	0.6	0.3
China b	7219	16135	26900	33428	41050	6.5	5.4
Colombia	133	268	228	314	355	2.0	1.7
Croatia	...	87	111	118	107	2.0	1.2
Egypt	554	412	278	274	...	8.0	3.2
European Union (25)	-	56456	64893	72196	67977	2.3	1.7
intra-EU (25) exports	-	39184	43706	47889	44464	2.4	1.7
extra-EU (25) exports	-	17272	21187	24307	23513	2.2	1.8
Guatemala	34	53	115	157	175	2.0	3.3
Hong Kong, China	8213	13441	13087	14296	13830	6.6	4.7
domestic exports	2171	1176	757	684	604	5.0	3.0
re-exports	6042	12265	12330	13612	13226	6.8	4.9
India c	2180	5998	6846	7009	7850	13.3	7.8
Indonesia	1241	3505	2923	3152	3447	5.6	4.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	510	766	800	817	848	2.7	1.5
Israel c	270	490	606	683	694	1.6	1.6
Japan	5871	7023	6431	7138	6905	1.5	1.2
Korea, Republic of	6076	12710	10779	10839	10391	7.4	3.6
Macao, China	136	272	303	313	275	10.7	11.1
Malaysia b	343	1270	1017	1227	1356	1.3	1.0
Mauritius b, c	35	81	77	83	75	5.2	3.5
Mexico b	713	2571	2096	2071	2133	1.5	1.0
Morocco b	203	123	129	146	144	1.7	1.3
Nepal	82	182	107	...	...	22.7	16.2
New Zealand	135	142	222	252	257	1.1	1.2
Pakistan	2663	4532	5811	6125	7087	50.2	44.5
Peru	221	128	119	149	158	1.8	0.9
Philippines b	132	297	270	257	265	0.7	0.6
Romania	125	196	444	562	673	1.9	2.4
Russian Federation	-	437	552	633	492	0.4	0.2
Saudi Arabia c	31	114	158	186	222	0.1	0.1
Singapore	903	907	963	977	916	0.7	0.4
domestic exports	141	293	262	260	234	0.4	0.2
re-exports c	762	614	701	717	682	1.0	0.6
South Africa	167	240	298	301	312	0.8	0.6
Sri Lanka c	25	244	161	149	136	4.5	2.1
Switzerland	2557	1503	1550	1644	1546	1.9	1.2
Syrian Arab Republic	555	158	241	189	...	3.4	3.5
Taipei, Chinese	6128	11891	9303	10038	9706	8.0	5.1
Tanzania	...	11	20	38	...	1.7	2.8
Thailand	928	1960	2161	2563	2764	2.8	2.5
Tunisia c	112	154	268	325	305	2.6	2.9
Turkey	1440	3672	5262	6428	7068	13.2	9.6
Ukraine	-	127	205	227	239	0.9	0.7
United Arab Emirates	6	1289	1172	1697	...	2.6	1.9
United States	5039	10952	10886	11989	12379	1.4	1.4
Viet Nam c	...	299	473	534	...	2.1	2.1

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.76

Textile imports of selected economies, 1990-05

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2000	2005 a
Argentina	53	619	454	585	725	2.5	2.5
Australia b	1442	1632	1662	1825	1766	2.3	1.5
Bangladesh c	452	1140	1405	1471	1750	15.1	17.0
Belarus	-	256	322	403	351	3.0	2.1
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	112	286	138	365	504	2.0	2.3
Brazil	...	1110	810	1084	1228	1.9	1.6
Bulgaria	...	506	956	1105	1097	7.8	6.0
Cambodia b, c	...	432	713	867	1013	30.0	27.4
Canada b	2325	4126	3849	4115	4320	1.7	1.4
Chile	203	431	359	421	461	2.3	1.4
China d	5292	12832	14217	15304	15503	5.7	2.3
Colombia	75	558	548	675	726	4.8	3.4
Costa Rica d	83	184	211	227	243	2.9	2.5
Croatia	...	249	428	453	448	3.2	2.4
Egypt c	211	567	683	886	...	3.8	6.9
El Salvador c, d	111	364	423	448	412	7.4	6.1
European Union (25) e	-	55264	62236	68881	65825	2.2	1.6
extra-EU (25) imports	-	16224	18378	20992	21361	1.8	1.5
FYR Macedonia	...	27	27	106	317	1.3	9.8
Guatemala	38	59	1142	1361	1169	1.2	11.1
Honduras c, f	26	510	1038	1244	1195	15.4	21.4
Hong Kong, China	10182	13716	12931	14110	13793	6.4	4.6
retained imports	4140	1451	601	498	567	4.2	2.0
India c	240	575	1110	1394	2105	1.1	1.4
Indonesia	785	1251	663	739	756	3.7	1.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	...	298	307	378	433	2.1	1.2
Israel c	474	759	658	761	728	2.0	1.5
Japan	4133	4935	5031	5599	5812	1.3	1.1
Jordan	107	172	471	646	681	3.7	6.5
Korea, Republic of	1947	3359	3131	3385	3541	2.1	1.4
Kuwait c	168	212	278	277	324	3.0	2.0
Lebanon	...	178	181	224	...	2.9	2.4
Macao, China	619	902	770	799	705	40.0	18.0
Madagascar b, c	11	197	144	288	282	19.8	18.2
Malaysia d	951	1114	839	967	987	1.4	0.9
Mauritius c	336	411	338	335	251	19.6	8.0
Mexico b, d	992	5822	5458	5752	6016	3.3	2.7
Morocco d	361	1364	1710	1799	1715	11.8	8.4
New Zealand	396	369	430	473	516	2.7	2.0
Norway	554	509	596	657	710	1.5	1.3
Pakistan	126	130	255	310	471	1.2	1.9
Peru	17	165	207	264	324	2.2	2.6
Philippines d	910	1250	1070	975	1092	3.4	2.3
Romania	67	1715	2871	3329	3310	13.1	8.2
Russian Federation b	-	1247	1904	2250	2684	2.8	2.1
Saudi Arabia c	1312	986	1053	1207	1536	3.3	2.6
Singapore	1778	1275	1049	1065	1037	0.9	0.5
retained imports c	1016	661	348	348	356	0.9	0.4
South Africa b	561	570	640	820	872	2.1	1.6
Sri Lanka c	412	1483	1380	1534	1547	20.7	17.5
Switzerland	1849	1326	1499	1669	1682	1.6	1.3
Syrian Arab Republic	168	399	341	337	...	10.5	4.8
Taipei, Chinese	1013	1460	1181	1251	1117	1.0	0.6
Thailand	898	1630	1629	1847	1986	2.6	1.7
Tunisia c	790	1207	1496	1665	1783	14.1	13.5
Turkey	567	2124	3441	4170	4434	3.9	3.8
Ukraine	-	450	644	743	900	3.2	2.5
United Arab Emirates	983	2055	2370	3220	...	5.9	4.5
United States	6730	15985	18251	20662	22538	1.3	1.3
Viet Nam c	...	1379	2441	2948	3332	8.8	9.1

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Includes significant imports into processing zones.

e See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (25) imports.

f Shares includes significant imports into processing zones.

4.6 Clothing

Table IV.77

World trade in clothing, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	276
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	4
1985-90	18
1990-95	8
1995-00	5
2000-05	7
2003	13
2004	11
2005	6
Share in world merchandise trade	2.7
Share in world exports of manufactures	3.8

Table IV.78

Major regional flows in world exports of clothing, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2005	2000-05	2004	2005
Intra-Europe	83.7	9	13	2
Asia to North America	47.6	6	8	15
Asia to Europe	34.8	10	13	17
Intra-Asia	32.4	4	12	-6
South and Central America to North America	12.0	4	6	-2
Intra-North America	11.0	-4	-1	-2
Asia to Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7.3	34	55	27

Table IV.79

Share of clothing in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2005

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of clothing in total merchandise		
World	2.7	2.7
North America	1.0	3.8
South and Central America	3.7	1.8
Europe	2.4	2.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.5	5.0
Africa	2.8	1.9
Middle East	0.7	2.4
Asia	4.7	1.6
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.1	3.9
Other Asia	6.3	0.8
Share of clothing in manufactures		
World	3.8	3.8
North America	1.3	5.0
South and Central America	10.8	2.6
Europe	3.0	3.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.7	6.8
Africa	13.4	2.7
Middle East	2.9	3.1
Asia	5.7	2.3
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.2	6.5
Other Asia	7.5	1.1

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.12

Regional shares in world trade in clothing, 2005

(Percentage)

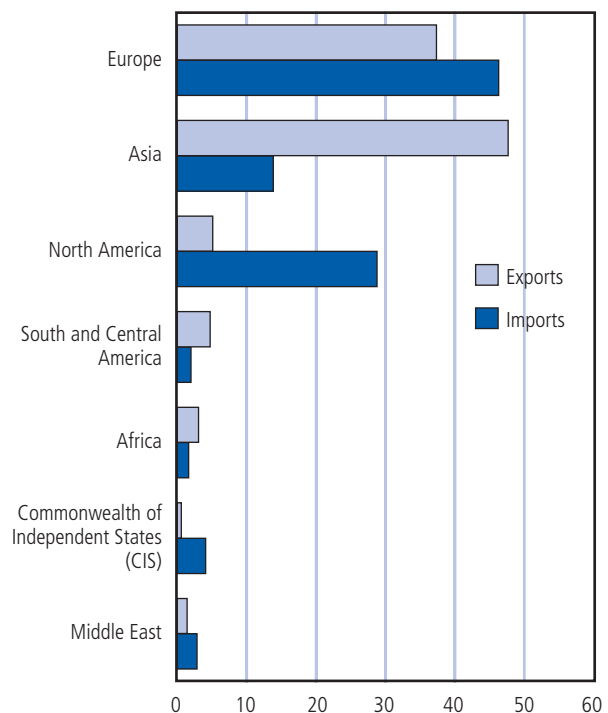


Table IV.80

Clothing exports by principal region, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		2000-05	2004	2005
		2000	2005	2000	2005			
World	275.64	-	-	100.0	100.0	7	11	6
Asia								
World	131.46	100.0	100.0	46.4	47.7	7	13	10
North America	47.64	39.6	36.2	18.4	17.3	6	8	15
Europe	34.82	24.0	26.5	11.1	12.6	10	13	17
Asia	32.39	29.1	24.6	13.5	11.8	4	12	-6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7.31	1.9	5.6	0.9	2.7	34	55	27
Middle East	4.30	2.7	3.3	1.2	1.6	12	5	17
South and Central America	2.60	1.7	2.0	0.8	0.9	11	34	25
Africa	2.38	1.1	1.8	0.5	0.9	18	25	17
Europe								
World	102.97	100.0	100.0	32.7	37.4	10	13	6
Europe	83.71	82.6	81.3	27.0	30.4	9	13	2
North America	5.53	7.1	5.4	2.3	2.0	4	2	6
Asia	4.96	4.4	4.8	1.4	1.8	12	7	33
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3.50	1.8	3.4	0.6	1.3	24	30	30
Middle East	2.36	1.7	2.3	0.5	0.9	17	19	53
Africa	1.68	1.7	1.6	0.6	0.6	9	5	21
South and Central America	0.44	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	6	7	88
North America								
World	14.13	100.0	100.0	9.8	5.1	-6	-2	-3
North America	11.01	69.6	77.9	6.8	4.0	-4	-1	-2
South and Central America	1.69	23.8	12.0	2.3	0.6	-18	-17	-16
Asia	0.69	3.4	4.9	0.3	0.3	1	16	14
Europe	0.63	2.7	4.4	0.3	0.2	4	34	3
All other regions	0.11	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	5	35	11
South and Central America								
World	13.06	100.0	100.0	5.5	4.7	4	8	-1
North America	12.01	92.3	92.0	5.1	4.4	4	6	-2
South and Central America	0.70	5.7	5.3	0.3	0.3	2	36	23
Europe	0.24	1.7	1.8	0.1	0.1	6	35	-13
All other regions	0.04	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	16	9	19
Africa								
World	8.45	100.0	100.0	3.6	3.1	4	8	-5
Europe	6.86	79.1	81.2	2.8	2.5	4	10	-5
North America	1.08	16.1	12.8	0.6	0.4	-1	-3	-15
Africa	0.37	3.2	4.4	0.1	0.1	11	-1	42
All other regions	0.09	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	5	0	2

Table IV.81

Clothing imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada a					United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2005	2005	2000-05			2004	2005	2005	2005	2004	2005
Region						Region					
World	5976	100.0	10	16	14	World	80071	100.0	4	6	6
Asia	4468	74.8	12	17	20	Asia	52221	65.2	7	9	15
North America	739	12.4	1	11	-1	South and Central America	11613	14.5	1	6	-2
Europe	470	7.9	10	13	2	North America	7863	9.8	-6	-3	-10
South and Central America	188	3.1	14	26	8	Europe	4031	5.0	-1	-2	-10
Africa	59	1.0	14	30	9	Africa	2131	2.7	10	14	-13
Middle East	26	0.4	1	-9	8	Middle East	1921	2.4	5	15	-6
CIS	15	0.3	-7	-5	-52	CIS	290	0.4	-9	-23	-52
Suppliers						Suppliers					
China	2797	46.8	25	27	51	China	21138	26.4	19	20	47
United States	450	7.5	-4	7	-6	Mexico	6374	8.0	-6	-3	-9
Bangladesh	366	6.1	29	60	5	Hong Kong, China	3738	4.7	-5	4	-9
India	338	5.7	7	3	8	India	3376	4.2	9	10	33
European Union (25)	315	5.3	6	8	-3	Indonesia	3163	4.0	6	12	20
Above 5	4267	71.4	16	22	29	Above 5	37790	47.2	7	10	23
Mexico	284	4.7	15	20	4	Viet Nam	2911	3.6	123	8	6
Indonesia	113	1.9	5	-7	16	Honduras	2745	3.4	2	7	-2
Thailand	112	1.9	2	-11	2	European Union (25)	2669	3.3	-1	0	-6
Cambodia	106	1.8	58	77	1	Bangladesh	2537	3.2	2	7	20
Viet Nam	99	1.7	33	35	74	Thailand	2351	2.9	1	3	0
Turkey	93	1.6	19	15	13	Philippines	1949	2.4	-1	-3	2
Hong Kong, China	91	1.5	-23	-4	-60	Guatemala	1892	2.4	4	10	-7
Philippines	76	1.3	4	13	-5	Dominican Republic	1889	2.4	-5	-3	-10
Pakistan	69	1.2	3	0	-1	Cambodia	1818	2.3	16	16	20
Malaysia	68	1.1	-3	-6	-1	Sri Lanka	1796	2.2	2	8	6
Korea, Republic of	61	1.0	-22	-14	-52	El Salvador	1658	2.1	0	0	-6
Taipei, Chinese	54	0.9	-13	-14	-41	Canada	1489	1.9	-5	-2	-13
Honduras	52	0.9	17	37	-2	Pakistan	1447	1.8	6	10	9
Sri Lanka	52	0.9	2	14	-6	Korea, Republic of	1319	1.6	-13	1	-36
Macao, China	28	0.5	-7	13	-38	Malaysia	1300	1.6	-1	2	2
Bulgaria	24	0.4	38	61	-3	Taipei, Chinese	1272	1.6	-11	-4	-26
Guatemala	24	0.4	29	43	-6	Macao, China	1267	1.6	1	13	-17
Romania	23	0.4	32	66	37	Jordan	1134	1.4	90	65	13
Dominican Republic	22	0.4	0	17	15	Turkey	1026	1.3	-2	-8	-19
El Salvador	21	0.4	14	4	4	Peru	835	1.0	16	35	18
Peru	19	0.3	25	32	13	Nicaragua	736	0.9	16	23	20
Colombia	13	0.2	26	38	89	Colombia	596	0.7	7	19	-3
Lesotho	12	0.2	22	69	8	Costa Rica	492	0.6	-10	-13	-7
Egypt	11	0.2	4	30	10	Egypt	470	0.6	2	11	4
Tunisia	11	0.2	40	34	33	Haiti	415	0.5	9	11	24
Haiti	11	0.2	28	3	64	Lesotho	408	0.5	23	15	-15
Morocco	9	0.1	43	22	30	Israel	303	0.4	-9	-14	-14
Israel	9	0.1	-2	-6	32	Madagascar	294	0.4	21	63	-15
Madagascar	7	0.1	51	124	30	Kenya	286	0.4	44	47	-3
Japan	6	0.1	-5	-7	24	United Arab Emirates	241	0.3	-8	-8	-6
Above 35	5847	97.8	11	17	16	Above 35	77337	96.6	4	7	8

Table IV.81 (continued)

Clothing imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (25)					Region	Japan				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2005	2005	2000-05				2004	2005	2005
World	128702	100.0	9	16	4	World	22541	100.0	3	11	4
Europe	75889	59.0	9	15	0	Asia	20368	90.4	3	12	5
Asia	43300	33.6	11	19	16	Europe	1743	7.7	2	6	-4
Africa	7173	5.6	4	7	-7	North America	337	1.5	-8	6	15
CIS	908	0.7	5	12	-5	Africa	44	0.2	20	34	1
North America	644	0.5	2	18	9	South and Central America	36	0.2	-2	6	-2
Middle East	422	0.3	-7	19	-31	Middle East	8	0.0	3	29	33
South and Central America	355	0.3	4	27	-14	CIS	5	0.0	13	45	20
Suppliers						Suppliers					
European Union (25)	57737	44.9	8	16	0	China	18243	80.9	4	13	4
China	23010	17.9	22	22	43	European Union (25)	1598	7.1	1	5	-6
Turkey	10143	7.9	14	13	4	Viet Nam	610	2.7	1	14	8
Romania	4534	3.5	13	10	-6	Korea, Republic of	436	1.9	-14	-8	38
India	4424	3.4	14	13	27	United States	296	1.3	-9	9	14
Above 5	99847	77.6	12	16	9	Above 5	21183	94.0	3	11	4
Bangladesh	4389	3.4	13	31	-5	Thailand	280	1.2	-1	7	2
Tunisia	3072	2.4	5	4	-6	Malaysia	152	0.7	0	10	1
Morocco	2829	2.2	5	7	-7	India	141	0.6	0	15	29
Hong Kong, China	2191	1.7	-6	2	-13	Indonesia	125	0.6	-11	-7	-2
Indonesia	1543	1.2	-2	8	-10	Philippines	98	0.4	-3	6	1
Bulgaria	1362	1.1	13	18	2	Taipei, Chinese	65	0.3	-10	5	-4
Pakistan	1228	1.0	8	20	-12	Hong Kong, China	58	0.3	-11	14	-10
Thailand	1177	0.9	4	15	-9	Myanmar	53	0.2	62	39	18
Sri Lanka	1050	0.8	5	25	-2	Romania	53	0.2	46	50	27
Viet Nam	882	0.7	3	32	9	Turkey	45	0.2	29	29	21
Malaysia	705	0.5	0	4	0	Mexico	24	0.1	-3	-10	41
Switzerland	699	0.5	11	9	-6	Tunisia	23	0.1	25	48	13
Cambodia	591	0.5	18	35	-9	Bangladesh	23	0.1	5	15	2
Mauritius	551	0.4	-3	3	-14	Switzerland	21	0.1	5	-1	7
Ukraine	520	0.4	9	15	-4	Sri Lanka	20	0.1	4	11	-16
Croatia	520	0.4	3	9	-10	Canada	18	0.1	-9	-13	9
United States	479	0.4	1	13	18	Macao, China	16	0.1	3	18	-1
Korea, Republic of	437	0.3	-13	9	-45	Bulgaria	15	0.1	48	3	24
Egypt	409	0.3	9	35	-3	Morocco	14	0.1	32	23	2
Macao, China	399	0.3	-8	4	-26	Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	13	0.1	-27	-30	-48
FYR Macedonia	355	0.3	9	20	10	Cambodia	8	0.0	37	15	-13
Taipei, Chinese	309	0.2	-10	-7	-34	Pakistan	8	0.0	-11	3	-1
Philippines	279	0.2	-3	26	-34	Honduras	8	0.0	2	12	-14
Myanmar	240	0.2	-3	35	-48	Peru	8	0.0	7	30	23
Madagascar	225	0.2	-1	36	14	Croatia	7	0.0	35	29	17
Serbia and Montenegro	208	0.2	14	14	18	Israel	4	0.0	13	84	141
United Arab Emirates	157	0.1	-8	29	-44	El Salvador	4	0.0	-9	12	-5
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	148	0.1	6	18	1	Brazil	4	0.0	-3	18	18
Bosnia and Herzegovina	143	0.1	9	12	1	Nepal	3	0.0	-33	-10	13
Albania	136	0.1	8	15	-1	Australia	3	0.0	1	8	6
Belarus	135	0.1	1	1	-7	Madagascar	3	0.0	19	189	-19
Japan	127	0.1	-3	10	-3	Colombia	3	0.0	1	-5	33
Israel	122	0.1	-13	14	-24	Singapore	3	0.0	-18	19	-40
Moldova	113	0.1	11	18	5	New Zealand	3	0.0	8	35	-36
Canada	105	0.1	7	43	-16	Ukraine	2	0.0	5	75	93
Above 40	127681	99.2	9	16	4	Above 40	22513	99.9	3	11	4

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.82

Leading exporters and importers of clothing, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change				
		2005	1980	1990	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Exporters										
European Union (25)	80.35	-	-	26.9	29.2	9	18	12	5	
extra-EU (25) exports	22.62	-	-	6.8	8.2	11	13	11	18	
China a	74.16	4.0	8.9	18.2	26.9	16	26	19	20	
Hong Kong, China	27.29	-	-	-	-	2	3	8	9	
domestic exports	7.23	11.5	8.6	5.0	2.6	-6	-2	-1	-11	
re-exports	20.06	0.8	5.7	7.2	7.3	7	6	13	18	
Turkey	11.82	0.3	3.1	3.3	4.3	13	24	12	6	
India b	8.29	1.7	2.3	3.1	3.0	6	10	0	25	
Mexico a	7.27	0.0	0.5	4.4	2.6	-3	-5	2	-3	
Bangladesh	6.42	0.0	0.6	2.0	2.3	10	7	16	13	
Indonesia	5.11	0.2	1.5	2.4	1.9	2	4	8	15	
United States	5.00	3.1	2.4	4.4	1.8	-10	-8	-9	-1	
Viet Nam b	4.81	...	...	0.9	1.7	21	32	28	8
Romania	4.63	...	0.3	1.2	1.7	15	25	16	-2	
Thailand	4.09	0.7	2.6	1.9	1.5	2	1	10	3	
Pakistan	3.60	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.3	11	22	12	19	
Tunisia	3.33	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	8	1	21	1	
Sri Lanka	2.88	0.3	0.6	1.4	1.0	0	7	10	4	
Above 15	228.98	...	...	77.3	83.1	-	-	-	-
Importers										
European Union (25)	128.70	-	-	39.8	44.8	9	19	16	4	
extra-EU (25) imports	70.97	-	-	20.8	24.7	10	20	15	8	
United States	80.07	16.4	24.0	32.3	27.9	4	7	6	6	
Japan	22.54	3.6	7.8	9.5	7.8	3	11	11	4	
Hong Kong, China	18.44	-	-	-	-	3	2	7	8	
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russian Federation b	7.84	-	-	1.1	2.7	29	49	38	30	
Canada c	5.98	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.1	10	12	16	14	
Switzerland	4.72	3.4	3.1	1.5	1.6	8	15	9	2	
Australia c	3.12	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.1	11	20	22	17	
Korea, Republic of	2.91	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.0	17	13	8	6	
Mexico a, c	2.52	0.3	0.5	1.7	0.9	-7	-9	-15	-2	
Singapore	2.13	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.7	3	16	7	-5	
retained imports	0.67	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	4	2	14	7	
Norway	1.86	1.7	1.1	0.6	0.6	8	13	8	11	
United Arab Emirates b, d	1.67	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	...	20	40	...	
China a	1.63	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.6	6	5	8	6	
Saudi Arabia b	1.57	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	14	13	10	39	
Above 15 e	267.26	...	...	92.1	93.1	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d 2004 instead of 2005.

e Excludes retained imports of Hong Kong, China.

Table IV.83

Clothing exports of selected economies, 1990-05

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2000	2005 a
World	108129	197782	232557	259147	275639	3.2	2.7
Albania	...	97	153	196	199	37.1	30.0
Bangladesh	643	3907	4912	5686	6418	77.6	74.2
Belarus	-	262	341	401	330	3.6	2.1
Brazil	247	282	296	350	348	0.5	0.3
Bulgaria	...	701	1500	1753	1725	14.5	14.7
Cambodia b	...	970	1600	1981	2199	69.8	70.9
Canada	328	2077	1966	1995	1861	0.8	0.5
China c	9669	36071	52061	61856	74163	14.5	9.7
Colombia	460	520	637	853	904	4.0	4.3
Costa Rica c	54	660	545	476	473	11.2	6.7
Croatia	...	469	595	631	570	10.6	6.5
Dominican Republic b, c	782	2555	2196	2121	1908	44.5	31.1
Egypt b	144	697	743	893	...	13.5	10.4
El Salvador b, c	184	1673	1841	1815	1702	56.9	50.2
European Union (25)	-	53273	68447	76887	80354	2.2	2.0
intra-EU (25) exports	-	39729	51241	57759	57737	2.4	2.2
extra-EU (25) exports	-	13544	17206	19128	22617	1.7	1.7
FYR Macedonia	...	318	409	478	498	24.1	24.4
Guatemala	24	49	1418	1651	1506	1.8	28.0
Haiti	63	245	275	303	335	76.9	71.2
Honduras b	64	2324	2487	2680	2626	63.0	59.9
Hong Kong, China	15406	24214	23158	25097	27292	11.9	9.3
domestic exports	9266	9935	8202	8138	7231	42.2	36.1
re-exports	6140	14279	14956	16960	20061	8.0	7.4
India b	2530	6178	6625	6632	8290	13.7	8.2
Indonesia	1646	4734	4105	4454	5106	7.6	6.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	...	125	228	222	273	0.4	0.5
Israel b	482	729	485	525	447	2.3	1.0
Jordan	11	115	683	1017	1061	6.1	24.7
Korea, Republic of	7879	5027	3640	3391	2581	2.9	0.9
Lesotho b	...	261	290	235	...	77.7	32.4
Macao, China	1111	1849	1834	1952	1654	72.8	66.8
Madagascar b	7	309	360	552	530	37.4	69.7
Malaysia c	1315	2257	2057	2326	2479	2.3	1.8
Mauritius b, c	607	948	980	939	745	60.9	34.7
Mexico c	587	8631	7343	7490	7271	5.2	3.4
Moldova	-	76	119	157	171	16.0	15.7
Morocco c	722	2401	2847	3023	2783	32.3	26.2
Myanmar	12	800	692	568	331	48.6	11.3
Nepal	50	209	226	...	...	26.0	34.1
Pakistan	1014	2144	2710	3026	3604	23.8	22.6
Peru	120	504	653	883	1057	7.2	6.1
Philippines c	1733	2536	2250	2157	2276	6.4	5.5
Romania	363	2328	4069	4717	4627	22.5	16.7
Serbia and Montenegro	...	130	174	150	246	7.6	4.9
Singapore	1588	1825	1927	1972	1696	1.3	0.7
domestic exports	995	504	386	360	234	0.6	0.2
re-exports b	593	1321	1541	1612	1462	2.2	1.4
South Africa	85	218	310	258	173	0.7	0.3
Sri Lanka b	638	2812	2513	2776	2877	51.8	45.3
Switzerland	686	607	1141	1290	1305	0.8	1.0
Taipei, Chinese	3987	3015	2102	1951	1561	2.0	0.8
Thailand	2817	3757	3615	3985	4085	5.4	3.7
Tunisia b	1126	2227	2722	3289	3332	38.1	31.8
Turkey	3331	6533	9962	11193	11818	23.5	16.1
Ukraine	-	417	568	671	689	2.9	2.0
United Arab Emirates	146	464	573	814	...	0.9	0.9
United States	2565	8629	5537	5059	4998	1.1	0.6
Viet Nam b	...	1821	3467	4441	4805	12.6	15.2

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Includes significant exports from processing zones.

Table IV.84

Clothing imports of selected economies, 1990-05

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2000	2005 a
Albania	...	68	126	143	148	6.3	5.6
Argentina	6	316	70	119	156	1.3	0.5
Australia b	711	1858	2190	2661	3120	2.6	2.6
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	101	390	125	226	523	2.7	2.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	94	109	167	...	2.4
Brazil	...	185	154	215	326	0.3	0.4
Bulgaria	...	179	455	491	462	2.8	2.5
Canada b	2388	3690	4501	5223	5976	1.5	1.9
Chile	52	501	502	666	791	2.7	2.4
China c	48	1192	1422	1542	1629	0.5	0.2
Costa Rica c	17	592	396	349	339	9.3	3.5
Croatia	...	278	331	378	419	3.5	2.3
Ecuador	1	23	80	121	133	0.6	1.3
El Salvador c, d	171	569	690	531	473	11.5	7.0
European Union (25) e	-	82699	106865	123622	128702	3.2	3.1
extra-EU (25) imports	-	43305	57103	65863	70965	4.7	4.9
Guatemala	5	33	186	210	188	0.7	1.8
Hong Kong, China	6913	16008	15950	17129	18437	7.5	6.1
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland	75	88	104	117	145	3.4	2.9
Israel d	61	471	541	625	690	1.2	1.5
Japan	8765	19709	19485	21687	22541	5.2	4.4
Jordan	28	61	99	126	164	1.3	1.6
Korea, Republic of	151	1307	2547	2747	2913	0.8	1.1
Kuwait d	206	317	397	428	553	4.4	3.4
Lebanon	...	171	263	296	...	2.8	3.2
Macao, China	26	214	306	400	425	9.5	10.9
Malaysia c	76	148	172	244	283	0.2	0.2
Mexico b, c	573	3602	3034	2570	2516	2.1	1.1
Morocco c	8	232	282	310	293	2.0	1.4
New Zealand	149	401	520	619	703	2.9	2.7
Norway	1231	1287	1542	1666	1855	3.7	3.3
Peru	1	59	108	92	112	0.8	0.9
Philippines c	14	75	83	78	97	0.2	0.2
Qatar	29	54	80	91	138	1.7	1.4
Romania	26	322	581	645	714	2.5	1.8
Russian Federation b	-	2221	4360	6016	7843	5.0	6.3
Saudi Arabia d	833	813	1026	1128	1567	2.7	2.6
Serbia and Montenegro	...	46	139	181	153	1.2	1.3
Singapore	920	1881	2093	2239	2132	1.4	1.1
retained imports d	328	560	552	627	670	0.7	0.7
South Africa b	108	223	349	619	832	0.8	1.5
Sri Lanka	11	...	105	113	107	...	1.2
Switzerland	3437	3160	4237	4630	4722	3.8	3.7
Taipei, Chinese	290	978	823	993	1092	0.7	0.6
Thailand	29	131	156	197	214	0.2	0.2
Tunisia d	191	438	540	631	561	5.1	4.3
Turkey	16	264	422	651	787	0.5	0.7
Ukraine	-	60	128	124	389	0.4	1.1
United Arab Emirates	514	832	1189	1670	...	2.4	2.3
United States	26977	67115	71277	75731	80071	5.3	4.6
Viet Nam d	...	450	369	323	...	2.9	1.0

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (25) imports.

5. Commercial services

5.1 Transportation services

Table IV.85

World exports of transportation services, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	570
Annual percentage change	
1990-95	6
1995-00	3
2000-05	10
2003	13
2004	24
2005	12
Share in world exports of commercial services	23.6

Chart IV.13

World exports of transportation services and share in total commercial services, 1998-05

(Billion dollars and percentage)

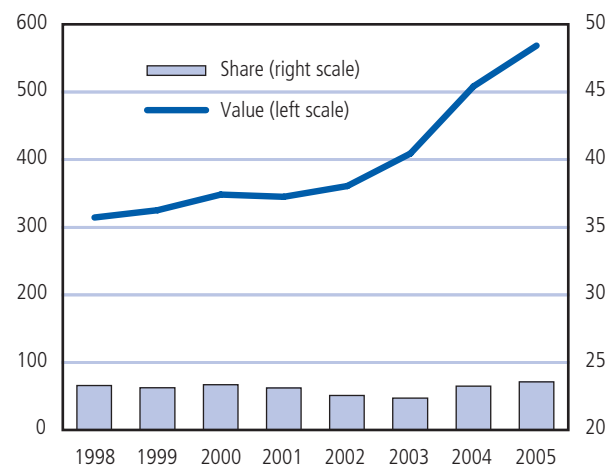


Table IV.86

Share of transportation services in total trade of commercial services by selected region, 2005

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
North America	17.7	28.8
South and Central America	24.3	36.7
Europe	22.8	23.4
European Union (25)	22.8	22.8
Africa	24.7	41.5
Asia	28.1	34.7

Chart IV.14

Regional shares in world trade in transportation services, 2005

(Percentage)

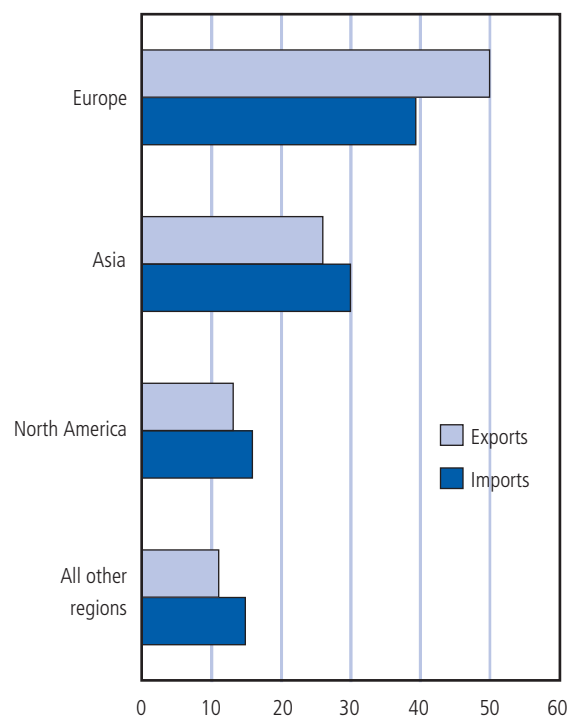


Table IV.87

Leading exporters and importers of transportation services, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Exporters							
United States	63.2	14.5	11.1	5	2	19	12
Germany	38.0	5.7	6.7	14	14	24	13
Japan	35.8	7.4	6.3	7	10	21	11
United Kingdom	31.4	5.5	5.5	10	18	35	5
France	27.1	5.3	4.8	8	15	19	6
Denmark	26.2	4.1	4.6	...	22	18	...
Korea, Republic of	23.9	3.9	4.2	12	30	31	6
Netherlands	21.1	4.8	3.7	5	-6	17	9
Hong Kong, China	19.6	3.7	3.4	9	4	25	13
Greece	17.3	2.3	3.0	17	35	53	5
Norway	15.6	2.7	2.7	10	10	23	8
Italy	15.5	2.7	2.7	11	14	32	11
Singapore	15.5	3.4	2.7	5	5	17	6
China	15.4	1.1	2.7	33	38	53	28
Spain	15.3	2.4	2.7	13	23	20	7
Above 15	380.0	69.4	67.0	10	12	25	11
Importers							
United States	88.2	15.7	13.3	6	12	19	13
Germany	43.6	6.1	6.6	11	20	18	6
Japan	40.3	8.0	6.1	4	6	23	3
United Kingdom	36.5	5.8	5.5	9	11	22	6
France	28.6	4.3	4.3	10	19	26	6
China	28.4	2.5	4.3	22	34	35	16
Italy	21.4	3.1	3.2	10	22	21	9
Korea, Republic of	20.0	2.6	3.0	13	20	30	13
India	19.8	2.1	3.0	18	10	42	49
Denmark	18.5	2.7	2.8	...	22	16	...
Spain	17.7	2.4	2.7	12	22	23	10
Singapore	17.3	3.1	2.6	6	20	22	12
Canada	14.5	2.2	2.2	9	12	20	18
Netherlands	14.4	3.1	2.2	2	-2	9	5
Thailand	14.0	1.6	2.1	16	19	28	29
Above 15	425.0	65.4	63.7	9	15	22	12

5.2 Travel services

Table IV.88

World exports of travel services, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	685
Annual percentage change	
1990-95	9
1995-00	3
2000-05	7
2003	10
2004	18
2005	8
Share in world exports of commercial services	28.4

Chart IV.15

World exports of travel services and share in total commercial services, 1998-05

(Billion dollars and percentage)

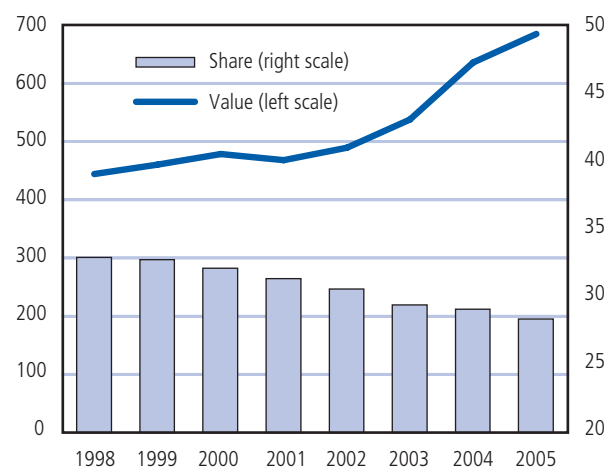


Table IV.89

Share of travel services in total trade of commercial services by selected region, 2005

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
North America	30.2	27.2
South and Central America	47.2	24.0
Europe	26.8	28.5
European Union (25)	25.7	28.1
Africa	49.7	19.7
Asia	25.4	25.1

Chart IV.16

Regional shares in world trade in travel services, 2005

(Percentage)

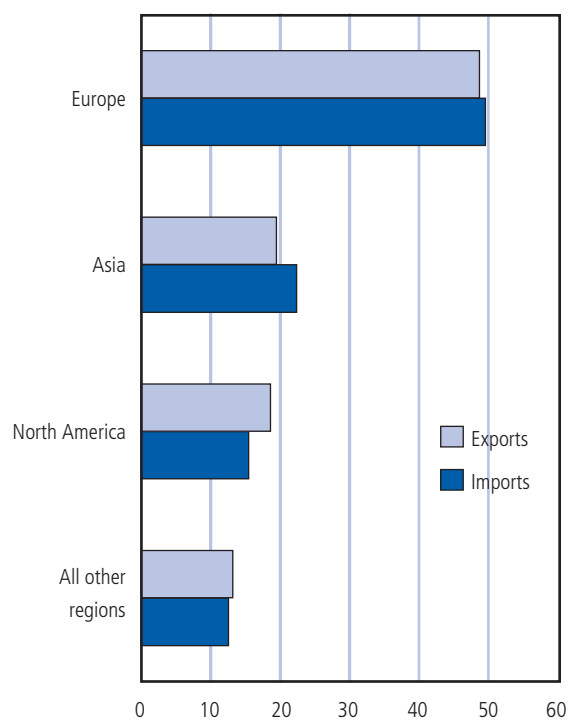


Table IV.90

Leading exporters and importers of travel services, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Exporters							
United States	102.0	20.5	14.9	1	-2	13	8
Spain	47.7	6.2	7.0	10	24	14	6
France	42.2	6.5	6.2	6	13	11	4
Italy	35.7	5.7	5.2	5	16	13	1
United Kingdom	30.3	4.5	4.4	7	10	24	7
China	29.3	3.4	4.3	13	-15	48	14
Germany	29.2	3.9	4.3	9	20	19	6
Turkey	18.2	1.6	2.7	19	56	20	14
Austria	15.6	2.1	2.3	9	24	11	2
Australia	14.9	1.9	2.2	11	21	21	9
Canada	13.6	2.3	2.0	5	-1	21	6
Greece	13.6	1.9	2.0	8	9	18	7
Japan ^a	12.4	1.8	1.8	8	1	27	10
Mexico	11.8	1.7	1.7	7	6	15	9
Switzerland	11.3	1.6	1.6	8	16	13	9
Above 15	430.0	65.6	62.5	6	10	17	7
Importers							
United States	73.6	15.1	11.4	2	-1	14	6
Germany	73.0	11.9	11.3	7	23	9	3
United Kingdom	59.5	8.6	9.2	9	15	18	5
Japan	37.6	7.2	5.8	3	9	32	-2
France	31.2	4.0	4.8	12	20	22	9
Italy	22.7	3.5	3.5	8	22	-1	11
China	21.8	3.0	3.4	11	-1	26	14
Canada	18.3	2.8	2.9	8	14	19	15
Russian Federation	17.8	2.0	2.8	15	14	22	13
Netherlands	16.1	2.8	2.5	6	12	12	-2
Korea, Republic of	15.3	1.6	2.4	17	-3	22	24
Spain	15.0	1.3	2.3	20	24	34	24
Belgium	14.8	-	2.3	-	20	14	6
Hong Kong, China	13.3	2.8	2.1	1	-8	16	0
Australia	11.5	1.4	1.8	13	20	41	12
Above 15	440.0	-	68.6	-	11	17	7

^a Secretariat estimates for exports prior to 2003 are based on the new methodology applied by the Bank of Japan. See the Technical Notes.

5.3 Other commercial services

Table IV.91

World exports of other commercial services, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	1160
Annual percentage change	
1990-95	10
1995-00	7
2000-05	12
2003	18
2004	18
2005	11
Share in world trade in commercial services	48.1

Chart IV.17

World exports of other commercial services and share in total commercial services, 1998-05

(Billion dollars and percentage)

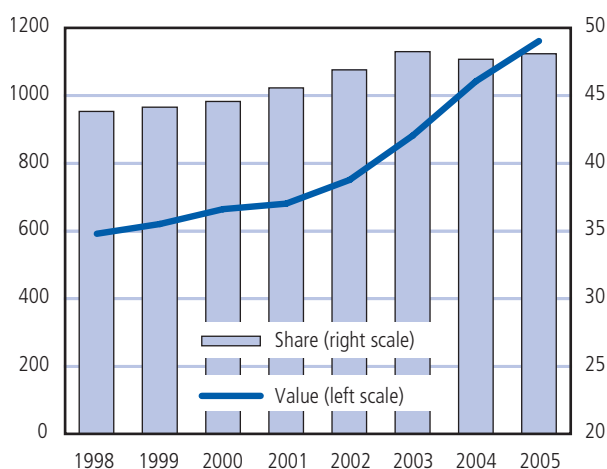


Table IV.92

Share of other commercial services in total trade of commercial services by selected region, 2005

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
North America	52.2	44.1
South and Central America	28.6	39.3
Europe	50.4	48.1
European Union (25)	51.6	49.1
Africa	25.6	38.8
Asia	46.5	40.2

Chart IV.18

Regional shares in world trade in other commercial services, 2005

(Percentage)

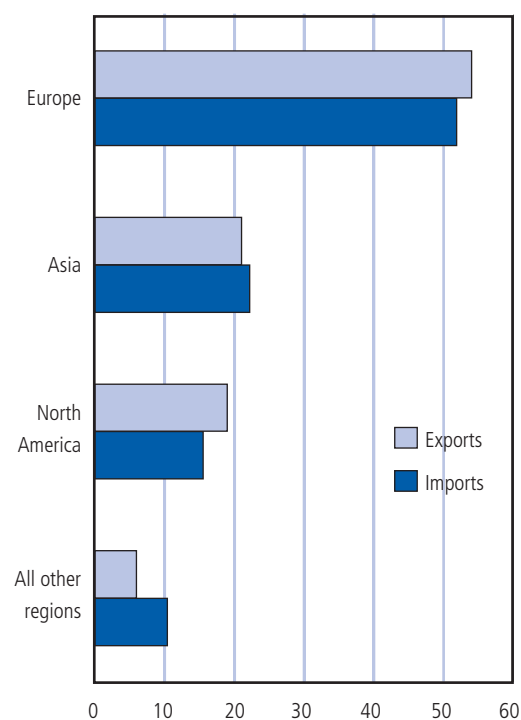


Table IV.93

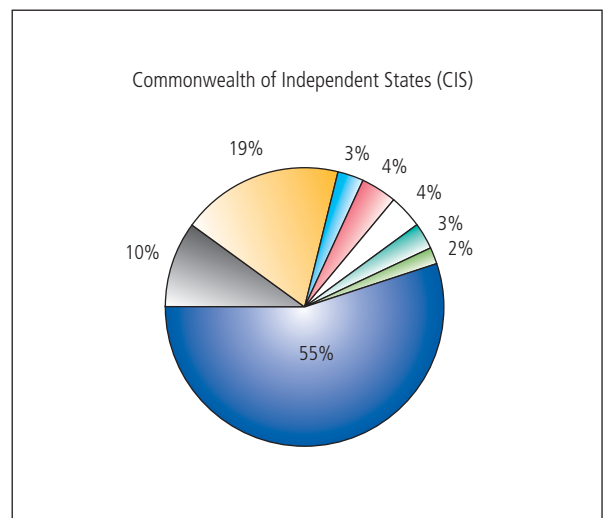
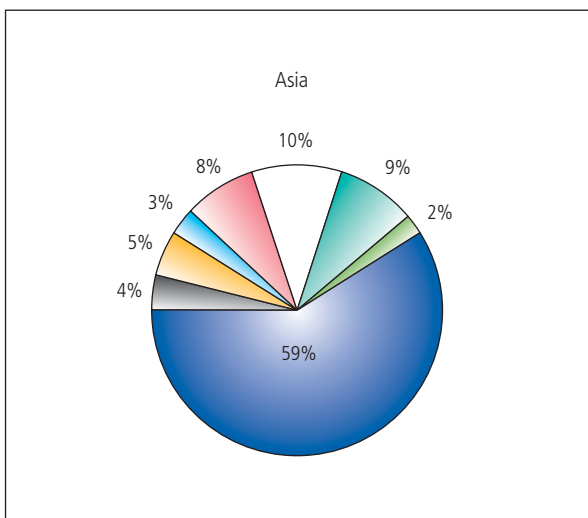
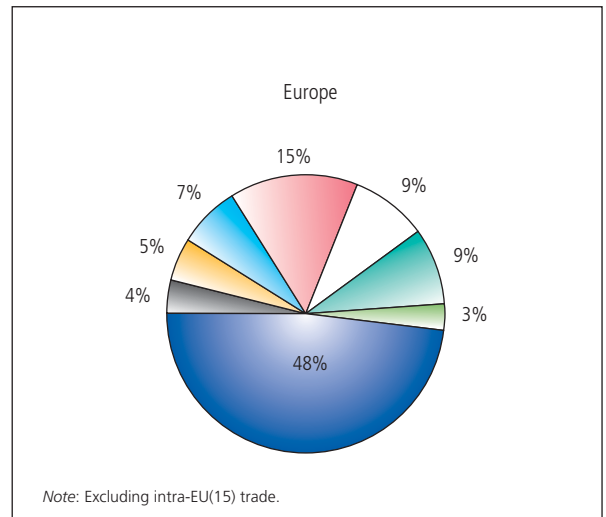
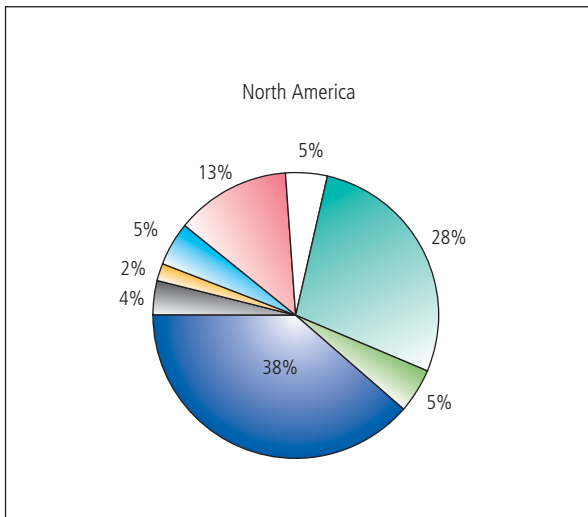
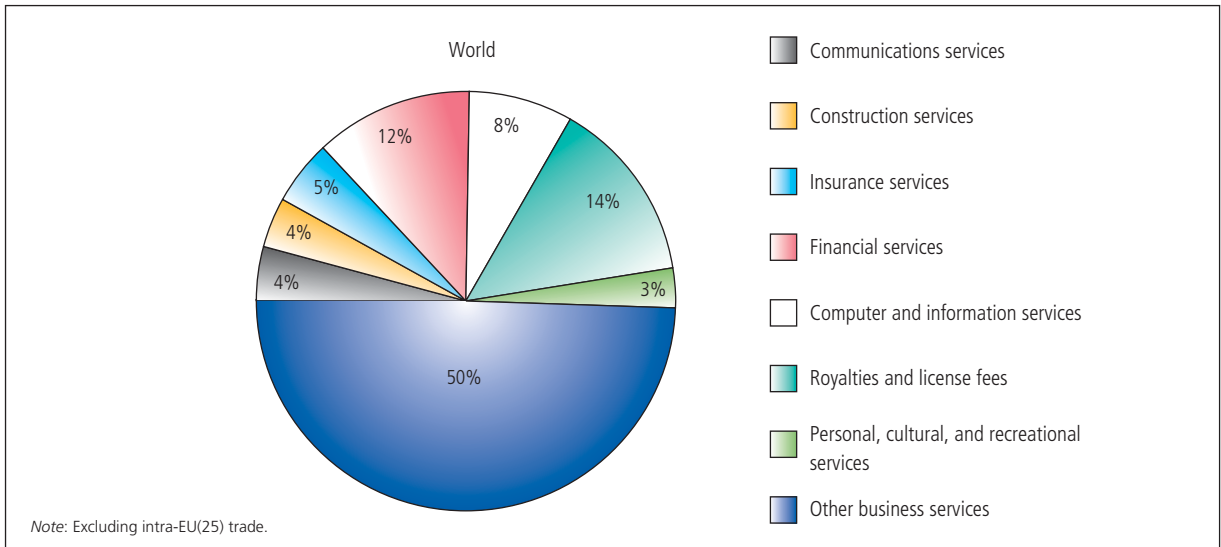
Leading exporters and importers of other commercial services, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
Exporters							
United States	188.8	19.5	16.3	8	7	12	10
United Kingdom	127.1	11.7	10.9	10	15	21	0
Germany	81.4	6.2	7.0	15	22	13	10
Japan	59.7	5.9	5.1	9	9	27	16
Ireland	46.1	2.2	4.0	26	44	27	1
France	45.7	4.6	3.9	8	16	6	8
Netherlands	45.1	3.7	3.9	13	22	17	7
India	43.8	...	3.8	...	19	...	...
Italy	42.2	2.9	3.6	17	23	15	27
Luxembourg	33.9	-	2.9	-	26	33	24
Hong Kong, China	32.3	3.3	2.8	8	7	13	12
Belgium	29.7	-	2.6	-	22	12	5
Spain	29.7	2.1	2.6	16	23	17	15
China	29.2	1.5	2.5	23	59	15	20
Canada	29.0	3.2	2.5	7	15	6	9
Above 15	865.0	-	74.4	-	17	18	11
Importers							
United States	119.4	12.2	11.5	10	7	15	8
Germany	84.8	9.3	8.2	8	15	15	4
United Kingdom	58.1	5.5	5.6	11	14	20	8
Ireland	58.0	4.2	5.6	17	29	19	2
Japan	54.7	7.9	5.3	2	-3	13	3
Italy	48.3	4.2	4.6	13	17	11	20
France	45.1	3.9	4.3	13	21	13	8
Netherlands	40.5	4.0	3.9	10	16	8	5
China	33.0	2.0	3.2	22	26	30	18
Spain	32.5	2.7	3.1	14	25	20	6
Canada	31.4	3.5	3.0	8	19	7	5
Austria	30.2	2.9	2.9	11	13	15	6
India	26.6	1.2	2.6	...	36	...	...
Belgium	23.4	-	2.3	-	21	10	1
Korea, Republic of	22.5	2.4	2.2	9	13	19	16
Above 15	710.0	-	68.2	-	15	16	8

World exports of other commercial services by component and selected region, 2004

(Percentage)



Appendix tables

Table A1

World merchandise exports, production and gross domestic product, 1950-05

(Index, 2000=100)

	Value				Volume									World GDP
	Exports				Exports				Production					
	Total a	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products	Manufactures	Total a	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products	Manufactures	Total	Agriculture	Mining	Manufacturing		
1950	1	5	1	0	5	17	12	2	14	29	25	10	15	
1951	1	7	1	1	5	18	13	3	15	30	27	11	16	
1952	1	6	2	1	5	18	15	3	16	31	28	11	16	
1953	1	6	2	1	6	19	16	3	17	32	29	12	17	
1954	1	6	2	1	6	19	17	3	17	33	29	12	18	
1955	1	6	2	1	7	21	18	4	19	34	32	14	19	
1956	2	6	2	1	7	21	19	4	20	35	34	15	20	
1957	2	7	2	1	8	23	21	4	20	35	34	15	20	
1958	2	7	2	1	8	24	20	4	20	38	34	15	20	
1959	2	7	2	1	9	27	21	5	22	39	35	17	22	
1960	2	7	2	1	10	28	26	5	23	40	38	18	23	
1961	2	7	3	1	10	30	27	6	24	40	41	19	24	
1962	2	7	3	2	11	30	28	6	26	42	44	21	25	
1963	2	8	3	2	12	31	30	7	28	43	46	22	27	
1964	3	9	3	2	13	32	32	8	30	45	49	25	29	
1965	3	9	4	2	14	34	33	9	32	45	51	27	30	
1966	3	9	4	2	15	35	35	9	34	46	54	29	32	
1967	3	9	4	3	16	36	39	10	36	48	55	31	33	
1968	4	10	5	3	18	38	44	12	38	49	59	33	35	
1969	4	10	5	3	20	40	46	13	40	49	61	35	37	
1970	5	12	6	4	22	41	52	15	42	51	65	37	39	
1971	6	12	7	5	24	42	53	16	44	52	68	39	41	
1972	7	15	8	5	25	45	56	18	46	52	70	42	43	
1973	9	22	11	7	29	46	62	20	50	55	74	46	46	
1974	13	26	25	10	30	43	61	22	51	56	75	47	47	
1975	14	27	24	10	28	44	54	21	50	58	71	45	48	
1976	16	30	28	12	31	47	57	24	54	58	77	49	50	
1977	18	34	31	14	33	49	59	25	56	60	79	51	52	
1978	21	38	32	16	34	52	62	26	58	62	80	54	54	
1979	26	47	47	20	36	55	66	28	60	63	87	56	57	
1980	32	54	67	23	37	58	62	29	60	63	85	57	58	
1981	32	53	65	23	37	61	55	30	60	65	78	57	59	
1982	30	49	58	22	36	60	52	30	59	67	73	56	60	
1983	29	48	53	22	37	60	52	31	61	67	72	58	62	
1984	31	51	53	24	40	62	54	35	64	71	75	62	65	
1985	31	48	51	25	41	61	54	36	66	73	74	64	67	
1986	34	53	39	30	43	60	58	38	68	74	76	66	69	
1987	39	61	43	36	45	64	59	40	71	75	77	69	72	
1988	45	69	44	42	49	65	63	44	74	76	81	73	75	
1989	48	72	50	45	52	67	66	47	77	79	85	75	78	
1990	55	76	58	51	54	68	68	50	78	81	86	76	80	
1991	55	76	54	53	56	70	70	52	77	81	85	75	80	
1992	59	82	54	57	59	74	73	55	77	83	86	75	81	
1993	59	78	52	57	61	75	76	57	77	83	88	75	82	
1994	67	91	55	66	67	82	81	63	79	86	89	77	84	
1995	80	106	63	79	71	85	84	69	83	88	91	81	86	
1996	84	109	72	82	75	89	87	72	86	91	94	84	89	
1997	86	108	74	86	83	94	93	80	90	94	97	89	92	
1998	85	103	58	88	87	96	96	84	92	95	98	91	94	
1999	89	99	68	91	91	97	96	88	95	98	96	94	96	
2000	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
2001	96	100	91	96	99	102	99	99	99	101	100	99	102	
2002	100	106	90	101	103	105	100	103	101	103	100	100	103	
2003	117	124	112	117	108	109	106	108	105	106	104	105	106	
2004	143	143	149	142	119	113	111	120	109	111	108	109	110	
2005	162	154	203	156	126	119	114	128	112	111	109	112	114	

a Includes unspecified products.

Note: See the Technical Notes for the estimation of world aggregates of merchandise exports, production and GDP.

Table A2

Network of world merchandise trade by region, 2003-05

(Billion dollars)

Origin	Destination	World a	North America		South and Central	Europe			CIS	
			Total	United States	America	Total	EU (25)	Other Europe	Total	Russian Federation
World	2003	7369.00	1584.85	1206.50	190.74	3314.01	3040.80	273.21	131.25	74.46
	2004	8958.00	1849.82	1417.52	243.69	4001.06	3653.70	347.35	180.51	101.35
	2005	10159.00	2093.26	1607.79	300.97	4398.14	3998.61	399.54	223.55	128.28
North America	2003	1162.96	653.45	381.03	60.09	191.01	174.54	16.47	4.06	2.69
	2004	1323.36	740.78	434.72	71.54	215.79	197.08	18.71	5.41	3.29
	2005	1477.53	824.19	485.35	86.69	237.98	215.96	22.02	6.67	4.44
United States	2003	724.77	267.67	-	51.48	168.92	154.63	14.29	3.70	2.45
	2004	818.78	300.64	-	60.73	188.84	173.04	15.80	4.83	2.96
	2005	904.38	331.97	-	71.54	205.41	186.50	18.91	5.87	3.94
South and Central America	2003	218.99	75.62	65.11	49.55	46.39	42.78	3.61	2.83	2.62
	2004	283.84	93.30	80.26	67.86	58.97	54.76	4.21	3.54	3.15
	2005	354.89	117.93	101.02	86.23	67.67	62.72	4.94	5.76	5.26
Europe	2003	3386.49	323.12	276.55	42.43	2500.25	2297.34	202.91	64.82	44.17
	2004	4050.86	367.72	314.28	50.91	2990.20	2735.29	254.91	88.22	59.97
	2005	4371.92	397.81	339.26	58.41	3201.27	2916.47	284.80	108.54	74.37
European Union (25)	2003	3123.73	295.46	253.71	39.47	2315.05	2125.01	190.04	59.22	41.22
	2004	3728.74	335.53	288.48	47.30	2760.15	2523.06	237.09	80.77	56.02
	2005	4001.14	359.79	308.82	54.34	2936.36	2672.86	263.50	99.35	69.53
Other Europe	2003	261.02	27.65	22.85	2.96	185.20	172.33	12.87	5.60	2.95
	2004	322.12	32.18	25.80	3.61	230.05	212.24	17.82	7.45	3.95
	2005	370.78	38.02	30.43	4.06	264.91	243.61	21.31	9.20	4.84
CIS	2003	194.60	12.30	7.98	4.58	97.70	80.44	17.26	39.78	12.42
	2004	265.49	15.54	13.49	4.79	137.45	109.51	27.94	55.13	16.56
	2005	340.20	19.32	16.55	6.83	178.08	141.79	36.29	61.66	17.80
Russian Federation	2003	135.93	8.70	6.80	3.40	74.90	63.08	11.82	21.36	-
	2004	183.21	12.66	11.31	2.99	101.66	83.67	17.99	30.20	-
	2005	243.57	16.32	14.53	4.70	134.13	110.12	24.01	33.52	-
Africa	2003	176.68	31.55	28.33	4.28	84.63	77.74	6.89	0.58	0.45
	2004	230.02	42.72	38.78	6.82	100.78	92.28	8.50	0.74	0.54
	2005	297.70	60.22	54.45	8.22	127.80	117.10	10.70	0.92	0.65
Middle East	2003	302.54	42.46	41.07	2.04	48.46	42.75	5.71	1.82	0.36
	2004	399.08	54.57	52.33	2.91	63.73	56.68	7.05	2.18	0.46
	2005	538.01	66.27	63.37	3.12	86.87	77.65	9.22	3.10	0.78
Asia	2003	1926.96	446.35	406.43	27.77	345.57	325.21	20.37	17.36	11.76
	2004	2404.93	535.19	483.67	38.86	434.15	408.11	26.04	25.31	17.40
	2005	2778.83	607.53	547.80	51.47	498.48	466.91	31.57	36.91	24.98
Japan	2003	471.82	128.60	117.54	6.46	80.04	75.62	4.42	2.20	1.77
	2004	565.68	142.50	128.69	8.14	94.78	89.21	5.57	3.77	3.12
	2005	594.91	151.71	135.95	9.35	93.48	87.61	5.87	5.20	4.49
China	2003	438.23	130.39	119.16	8.44	100.75	95.84	4.91	9.29	6.03
	2004	593.33	176.18	159.73	13.02	140.39	132.97	7.42	13.82	9.10
	2005	761.95	225.97	204.88	17.72	186.78	176.45	10.32	21.36	13.21
Australia & New Zealand	2003	86.87	10.53	8.12	0.97	13.42	12.81	0.62	0.21	0.15
	2004	106.91	12.32	9.51	1.19	13.67	13.02	0.65	0.28	0.20
	2005	127.55	12.82	9.76	1.56	15.60	14.66	0.94	0.46	0.34
Other Asia	2003	930.04	176.84	161.61	11.91	151.36	140.94	10.42	5.66	3.82
	2004	1139.02	204.18	185.74	16.51	185.31	172.91	12.41	7.44	4.99
	2005	1294.42	217.03	197.20	22.84	202.63	188.20	14.43	9.89	6.93

Table A2 (continued)

Network of world merchandise trade by region, 2003-05

(Billion dollars)

Africa			Middle East		Asia					Destination	
Total	South Africa	Other Africa	Total	Total	Japan	Australia/ New Zealand	Other Asia			Origin	
							Total	China	Other		
162.05	34.15	127.90	213.31	1694.13	346.60	96.98	1250.55	328.72	921.84	2003	World
203.55	46.28	157.28	266.97	2108.37	409.14	119.39	1579.84	418.47	1161.37	2004	
240.06	55.55	184.51	321.36	2442.92	472.08	134.47	1836.37	485.78	1350.59	2005	
11.94	3.07	8.87	20.68	221.44	58.56	16.47	146.42	32.30	114.12	2003	North America
15.07	3.49	11.58	25.28	249.23	61.55	18.10	169.58	40.29	129.29	2004	
17.57	4.35	13.22	34.09	270.02	64.40	20.41	185.21	48.80	136.41	2005	
10.70	2.83	7.87	19.40	202.71	52.13	14.98	135.61	28.43	107.18	2003	United States
13.50	3.18	10.32	23.55	226.45	54.45	16.38	155.62	34.73	120.89	2004	
15.52	3.88	11.64	31.89	241.95	55.41	18.42	168.11	41.84	126.28	2005	
4.84	1.15	3.70	4.16	28.48	5.97	0.69	21.82	10.12	11.70	2003	South and Central America
7.26	1.74	5.53	5.11	38.01	8.29	0.78	28.94	13.36	15.58	2004	
9.57	2.60	6.97	6.42	47.53	10.11	0.94	36.48	17.21	19.28	2005	
82.26	15.61	66.65	84.74	253.41	50.90	23.80	178.71	48.80	129.91	2003	Europe
97.78	20.16	77.61	104.85	308.63	58.81	29.77	220.05	62.70	157.34	2004	
111.93	23.07	88.86	121.96	332.05	59.90	31.14	241.01	68.35	172.66	2005	
77.62	15.03	62.59	75.30	231.00	45.38	22.53	163.09	45.19	117.90	2003	European Union (25)
91.86	19.44	72.42	91.99	282.60	52.58	28.09	201.94	58.61	143.33	2004	
105.24	22.20	83.04	107.12	303.61	53.18	29.24	221.20	63.61	157.59	2005	
4.65	0.59	4.06	9.44	22.40	5.51	1.27	15.62	3.62	12.01	2003	Other Europe
5.91	0.73	5.19	12.86	26.02	6.24	1.68	18.11	4.10	14.01	2004	
6.69	0.87	5.82	14.84	28.43	6.72	1.91	19.81	4.74	15.07	2005	
2.63	0.02	2.61	6.52	27.04	4.02	0.03	22.99	11.80	11.19	2003	CIS
3.66	0.02	3.64	9.13	35.27	5.34	0.06	29.87	14.43	15.45	2004	
4.93	0.05	4.88	10.63	40.02	5.80	0.07	34.15	18.44	15.71	2005	
1.25	0.00	1.25	3.39	21.44	3.81	0.02	17.61	8.75	8.85	2003	Russian Federation
1.83	0.01	1.82	4.18	27.98	5.13	0.05	22.80	10.88	11.92	2004	
2.29	0.02	2.27	4.74	31.89	5.56	0.05	26.28	14.25	12.03	2005	
19.79	3.05	16.74	2.98	27.88	5.57	1.01	21.30	7.29	14.01	2003	Africa
22.95	3.97	18.98	3.93	40.54	7.39	1.28	31.88	13.41	18.47	2004	
26.49	4.97	21.52	5.12	48.59	8.40	1.84	38.35	18.02	20.33	2005	
8.98	3.17	5.82	33.94	149.06	45.45	2.21	101.39	12.73	88.67	2003	Middle East
12.46	5.01	7.45	43.74	198.26	56.37	2.76	139.13	19.17	119.97	2004	
15.46	5.65	9.81	54.17	280.79	78.66	3.17	198.97	27.49	171.48	2005	
31.61	8.08	23.53	60.28	986.83	176.14	52.76	757.92	205.68	552.25	2003	Asia
44.38	11.89	32.49	74.94	1238.43	211.39	66.64	960.40	255.11	705.28	2004	
54.13	14.86	39.26	88.97	1423.94	244.83	76.90	1102.21	287.47	814.73	2005	
4.85	2.03	2.81	12.88	231.33	-	11.75	219.58	72.86	146.72	2003	Japan
6.60	2.91	3.69	14.47	288.94	-	14.10	274.84	92.91	181.93	2004	
6.99	3.27	3.72	16.52	303.51	-	14.86	288.65	98.36	190.29	2005	
10.13	2.03	8.10	13.26	165.95	70.83	8.95	86.17	-	86.17	2003	China
13.63	2.95	10.67	16.94	219.20	89.63	12.57	117.00	-	117.00	2004	
18.53	3.83	14.70	22.16	269.21	102.38	15.43	151.41	-	151.41	2005	
1.81	0.92	0.89	3.59	55.22	14.62	8.87	31.73	6.71	25.02	2003	Australia & New Zealand
2.80	1.25	1.55	4.49	70.79	18.58	10.68	41.53	9.21	32.32	2004	
3.07	1.54	1.53	4.46	87.75	23.89	11.52	52.35	13.33	39.01	2005	
14.83	3.09	11.74	30.56	534.33	90.69	23.20	420.45	126.10	294.34	2003	Other Asia
21.36	4.78	16.58	39.04	659.50	103.18	29.28	527.03	153.00	374.04	2004	
25.53	6.22	19.31	45.82	763.47	118.56	35.10	609.80	175.78	434.02	2005	

a Includes unspecified destinations.

Note: For sources and methods see the Technical Notes.

Table A3

Merchandise trade of selected regional integration arrangements, 1995-05

(Billion dollars)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
European Union (25)											
Total exports	-	-	-	-	2344	2437	2452	2618	3124	3729	4001
Intra-exports	-	-	-	-	1610	1645	1650	1764	2125	2523	2673
Extra-exports	-	-	-	-	735	792	802	854	999	1206	1328
Total imports	-	-	-	-	2403	2560	2525	2646	3179	3807	4135
Intra-imports	-	-	-	-	1607	1640	1644	1755	2115	2523	2673
Extra-imports	-	-	-	-	796	920	881	891	1064	1284	1463
NAFTA											
Total exports	856	923	1014	1014	1071	1225	1148	1106	1163	1323	1477
Intra-exports	394	433	495	520	580	682	637	626	652	739	824
Extra-exports	462	489	519	494	491	543	510	480	511	584	654
Total imports ^a	1008	1082	1208	1271	1421	1679	1570	1591	1715	1996	2268
Intra-imports	380	422	482	512	574	664	620	609	632	705	782
Extra-imports	628	660	726	759	847	1014	950	982	1083	1290	1486
ASEAN											
Total exports	321	341	356	331	362	432	388	409	475	568	653
Intra-exports	82	87	88	73	81	104	91	95	116	141	162
Extra-exports	240	254	268	259	281	328	297	313	359	427	491
Total imports	355	376	382	287	310	381	347	363	409	511	594
Intra-imports	67	74	76	64	70	89	78	86	97	120	144
Extra-imports	288	302	306	223	240	291	269	277	312	390	450
MERCOSUR											
Total exports	70	75	83	81	74	85	88	89	106	136	163
Intra-exports	14	17	21	20	15	18	15	10	13	17	21
Extra-exports	56	58	63	61	59	67	73	79	93	118	142
Total imports	80	87	103	99	82	90	84	62	69	95	114
Intra-imports	14	18	21	21	16	18	16	11	13	18	22
Extra-imports	65	70	81	78	67	72	68	52	56	77	91
Andean Community											
Total exports	21	23	25	22	23	26	25	26	30	39	51
Intra-exports	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4
Extra-exports	19	21	22	20	22	24	23	23	27	35	47
Total imports	27	28	31	30	23	25	27	28	31	37	46
Intra-imports	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	5
Extra-imports	25	26	28	28	21	22	25	26	27	33	42

^a Imports of Canada and Mexico are valued f.o.b.

Note: The figures are not fully adjusted for differences in the way members of the arrangements in this table record their merchandise trade.

Table A4

Merchandise trade by selected groups of countries, 1995-05

(Billion dollars)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Exports											
World a	5163.5	5401.3	5589.2	5498.9	5709.5	6452.5	6185.6	6485.7	7578.3	9203.1	10431.2
North America and Europe											
EFTA	125.4	131.3	126.5	121.2	127.8	142.5	143.4	153.6	175.5	208.3	237.8
European Union (25)	...	...	...	...	2344.5	2437.4	2451.8	2618.0	3123.7	3728.7	4001.1
NAFTA	856.5	922.7	1014.0	1013.9	1070.6	1224.9	1147.5	1106.2	1162.9	1323.3	1477.5
South and Central America											
Andean Community	21.0	22.8	24.8	21.9	23.2	26.2	25.3	26.0	30.0	38.7	51.1
CACM	8.9	9.3	11.1	12.7	13.2	13.5	12.3	14.3	15.6	16.9	18.4
CARICOM	5.8	5.8	6.3	5.8	6.4	8.1	7.8	7.3	9.0	10.9	14.0
MERCOSUR	70.5	75.0	83.2	81.4	74.3	84.6	87.8	88.8	106.1	135.6	163.4
Africa											
CEMAC	6.1	6.9	7.4	5.8	6.7	8.4	8.5	9.0	11.3	16.5	23.1
COMESA	29.1	32.7	32.6	26.7	29.0	39.3	34.8	37.1	46.8	62.6	87.8
ECCAS	11.4	13.7	14.1	10.9	12.7	17.2	16.1	18.6	22.3	32.0	48.8
ECOWAS	22.3	26.7	25.3	20.4	24.4	30.3	27.0	26.6	35.8	46.3	58.6
SADC	44.1	48.0	49.9	42.4	44.0	50.3	48.4	51.4	62.0	79.0	96.7
WAEMU	6.6	7.4	7.3	7.6	7.7	6.7	7.0	8.7	9.8	11.6	12.6
Middle East and Asia											
ASEAN	321.4	340.7	355.9	331.1	362.1	432.0	387.6	407.2	474.8	568.1	652.9
GCC	105.0	129.4	133.0	96.0	118.2	176.0	160.2	167.9	212.7	284.8	396.2
SAPTA	46.5	51.4	53.9	52.6	55.0	64.2	64.4	70.8	82.1	104.1	127.9
Memorandum:											
ACP	91.5	101.8	103.3	88.0	95.2	112.8	106.6	109.4	135.2	173.3	216.7
Least-developed countries	24.0	27.1	27.7	25.7	28.8	36.1	36.3	40.6	46.5	61.1	81.3
WTO Members (149)	4941.9	5137.8	5322.7	5293.2	5473.5	6106.6	5764.6	6042.7	7047.2	8522.7	9590.2
Imports											
World a	5283.9	5545.1	5738.1	5681.4	5919.6	6724.0	6481.1	6739.8	7856.6	9555.6	10783.4
North America and Europe											
EFTA	114.9	115.9	113.7	120.1	116.5	119.5	119.3	124.3	143.1	168.0	187.0
European Union (25)	...	...	...	...	2403.1	2560.2	2525.4	2646.3	3179.3	3807.0	4135.4
NAFTA	1015.1	1090.9	1214.7	1281.4	1425.7	1686.8	1582.7	1604.3	1726.6	2010.4	2283.7
South and Central America											
Andean Community	27.0	27.5	30.8	30.4	22.8	24.5	27.2	28.4	30.6	36.9	46.4
CACM	13.3	13.7	16.1	18.9	19.3	20.8	21.9	24.8	26.7	30.2	34.1
CARICOM	9.8	10.6	12.4	12.5	12.4	14.1	14.0	14.1	15.1	17.0	19.7
MERCOSUR	80.3	87.1	100.9	99.2	82.7	89.9	84.2	62.3	68.9	95.1	113.9
Africa											
CEMAC	3.4	4.5	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	5.0	5.8	6.0	6.9	8.6
COMESA	36.4	40.6	41.9	44.3	41.8	39.4	40.5	40.6	44.9	55.7	73.8
ECCAS	6.3	8.0	8.0	7.7	7.9	8.0	9.4	11.0	13.6	15.3	19.7
ECOWAS	19.4	18.1	20.9	21.1	21.8	20.9	24.0	20.2	26.3	33.1	39.5
SADC	47.3	48.2	52.2	47.7	45.4	48.1	46.8	48.9	65.4	86.0	97.9
WAEMU	7.4	7.6	7.2	7.8	8.1	7.4	7.4	7.9	10.1	12.3	14.2
Middle East and Asia											
ASEAN	355.3	375.9	381.9	287.3	309.8	380.7	347.2	364.2	409.4	510.6	594.3
GCC	71.2	78.5	83.6	84.0	78.3	85.4	90.4	99.3	117.3	150.7	183.2
SAPTA	59.9	64.4	68.4	67.4	73.5	80.6	77.6	84.5	103.9	138.2	185.8
Memorandum:											
ACP	99.6	103.1	113.2	110.1	107.9	113.4	116.9	115.4	140.9	176.3	209.4
Least-developed countries	34.6	37.5	38.7	39.9	41.5	43.3	47.4	50.0	60.6	71.6	85.7
WTO Members (149)	5082.3	5320.9	5513.0	5466.1	5733.7	6510.3	6113.2	6343.0	7387.0	8963.1	10098.6

a Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: Breaks in the continuity of the value series for particular countries and regional groupings are indicated by an 'I'. See the Technical Notes.

Table A5

Trade in commercial services by selected groups of countries, 1995-05

(Billion dollars)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Exports											
World	1185.1	1270.7	1319.6	1349.7	1405.3	1491.0	1492.9	1600.5	1828.2	2185.8	2414.3
North America and Europe											
EFTA	39.2	40.7	40.8	42.1	44.7	46.7	45.3	48.6	55.5	68.1	74.3
European Union (25)	537.6	566.6	570.5	613.4	634.2	646.2	669.7	733.8	873.9	1039.5	1120.8
NAFTA	233.5	255.8	274.6	283.1	305.9	330.9	317.1	325.2	338.3	383.7	422.3
South and Central America											
Andean Group	3.5	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.6	5.2	5.9
CACM	2.2	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.5	5.1	5.7
CARICOM	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.5	7.1	7.3	6.8	7.1	7.6	8.5	9.1
MERCOSUR	11.6	10.7	12.0	13.7	13.2	15.6	14.8	13.3	15.1	18.4	22.9
Africa											
CEMAC	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	...	...
COMESA	12.3	13.4	13.4	12.0	13.8	14.2	13.5	13.9	16.4	21.1	22.6
ECCAS	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.7	...
ECOWAS	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.7	3.8	4.8	6.1	6.5	...
SADC	7.7	8.5	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.7	8.4	8.4	12.2	14.3	16.0
WAEMU	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.9	...
Middle East and Asia											
ASEAN	64.3	73.2	73.0	58.4	64.2	69.4	68.9	75.3	76.8	93.7	103.0
GCC	...	...	8.3	9.1	9.9	9.9	10.5	10.9	12.7	14.5	...
SAPTA	10.3	10.7	12.6	14.3	17.3	19.3	20.4	22.8	27.1	43.1	60.8
Memorandum:											
ACP	22.3	24.4	25.7	26.5	28.2	29.5	28.6	29.8	37.0	41.8	...
Least-developed countries	5.3	5.6	5.9	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.5	7.3	9.0	9.7
WTO Members (149)	1156.9	1236.2	1282.5	1314.2	1373.1	1456.5	1455.1	1555.0	1771.7	2117.7	2336.2
Imports											
World	1200.7	1266.0	1301.4	1330.8	1385.1	1474.6	1491.2	1577.6	1795.5	2130.5	2347.4
North America and Europe											
EFTA	28.6	29.6	28.9	30.6	31.5	30.9	32.4	35.0	39.4	48.4	54.9
European Union (25)	521.9	543.0	543.2	594.7	614.0	628.8	650.7	703.4	834.1	970.3	1038.2
NAFTA	171.2	184.7	201.3	216.4	237.6	268.2	264.2	270.9	291.4	335.2	366.3
South and Central America											
Andean Group	6.1	6.7	7.4	7.3	6.8	7.0	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.8	10.3
CACM	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.1
CARICOM	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.4
MERCOSUR	21.6	21.3	24.6	26.2	23.2	25.8	25.2	19.1	20.7	23.8	31.1
Africa											
CEMAC	2.5	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.4	4.1	4.4	...	...
COMESA	12.3	13.0	14.3	14.8	14.2	15.9	16.2	16.3	17.2	21.7	27.2
ECCAS	4.7	5.1	5.5	6.3	5.8	5.9	7.0	7.9	8.2	10.8	...
ECOWAS	8.0	8.3	8.3	8.0	7.3	6.6	8.2	8.7	10.7	10.8	...
SADC	12.5	12.5	12.8	13.1	12.5	12.5	13.0	13.1	16.6	21.3	24.9
WAEMU	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.6	4.2	...
Middle East and Asia											
ASEAN	74.1	82.1	84.4	66.5	74.4	85.5	86.1	89.5	96.8	114.8	129.7
GCC	...	...	29.7	24.5	24.3	26.7	24.2	25.8	29.3	35.9	...
SAPTA	15.3	16.5	17.5	19.0	22.0	24.5	25.5	26.1	32.3	47.8	64.1
Memorandum:											
ACP	31.6	32.8	34.0	34.4	32.6	33.3	35.2	36.9	43.2	50.5	...
Least-developed countries	11.5	11.8	12.1	13.0	12.4	13.1	14.7	15.3	17.3	21.4	26.2
WTO Members (149)	1163.8	1227.8	1258.2	1291.3	1348.6	1431.8	1441.7	1517.1	1721.5	2038.8	2240.4

Table A6

World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1995-05

(Million dollars)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
World a	5164000	5401000	5589000	5499000	5709000	6452000	6186000	6486000	7578000	9203000	10431000
North America	856550	922775	1014095	1013975	1070690	1224975	1147545	1106240	1162965	1323360	1477530
Canada	192197	201633	214422	214327	238446	276635	259858	252394	272739	316547	359399
Mexico	79542	96000	110431	117460	136391	166367	158547	160682	165396	187999	213711
United States	584743	625073	689182	682138	695797	781918	729100	693103	724771	818775	904383
South and Central America	148900	160700	175900	164400	164300	195800	188600	190700	219000	283800	354900
Antigua and Barbuda	53	38	38	36	38	52	41	39	45	55	75
Argentina	20967	23811	26370	26441	23333	26341	26543	25650	29566	34550	40044
Bahamas	176	180	181	300	462	576	423	446	425	477	523
Barbados	239	281	283	252	264	272	259	242	250	278	359
Belize	162	168	176	172	186	218	169	169	205	213	215
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	18457	23060	23871	17707	20963	33529	26667	26781	27170	38748	55487
Bolivia	1100	1137	1167	1104	1051	1230	1285	1299	1598	2146	2671
Brazil	46506	47747	52994	51140	48011	55086	58223	60362	73084	96475	118308
Chile	16024	16627	17902	16323	17162	19210	18272	18180	21664	32215	40574
Colombia	10056	10587	11522	10852	11576	13040	12290	11911	13080	16224	21146
Costa Rica	3453	3730	4268	5511	6577	5865	5021	5264	6102	6297	7039
Cuba	1600	2015	1812	1512	1496	1676	1661	1402	1672	2181	2682
Dominica	45	51	53	63	54	53	44	43	40	40	41
Dominican Republic	3780	4053	4614	4989	5137	5737	5276	5165	5471	5936	6133
Ecuador	4307	5199	5264	4203	4451	4927	4678	5042	6223	7753	10100
El Salvador	1652	1789	2416	2452	2510	2941	2864	2996	3128	3302	3390
Grenada	22	20	23	35	36	48	43	38	38	30	40
Guatemala	2155	2031	2344	2582	2398	2696	2466	4162	4459	5036	5381
Guyana	455	546	596	484	523	498	478	487	523	593	551
Haiti	110	90	212	320	334	318	274	280	347	392	470
Honduras	1220	1316	1446	1533	1164	1370	1324	1321	1321	1537	1695
Jamaica	1427	1383	1383	1312	1240	1304	1220	1114	1180	1390	1500
Netherlands Antilles	1522	1269	1488	1169	1451	2009	2398	1609	1161	1375	1790
Nicaragua	466	466	577	573	545	645	589	561	605	756	858
Panama	625	623	723	784	822	859	911	846	864	944	1010
Paraguay	919	1044	1089	1014	741	869	990	951	1242	1626	1688
Peru	5575	5897	6841	5757	6113	7028	7013	7714	9091	12617	17206
Saint Kitts and Nevis	19	22	41	28	28	33	31	27	48	47	50
Saint Lucia	109	80	61	62	56	43	44	44	62	93	120
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	42	46	46	50	49	47	41	38	38	37	38
Suriname	477	433	701	436	342	399	403	469	638	895	950
Trinidad and Tobago	2455	2500	2542	2258	2804	4274	4280	3880	5178	6374	9035
Uruguay	2106	2397	2726	2771	2237	2295	2060	1861	2198	2950	3405
Europe	2335635	2421095	2413005	2513200	2521695	2633930	2654555	2839440	3386495	4050855	4371915
Albania	202	211	139	208	351	258	307	340	448	605	658
Austria	57738	58222	59784	64085	66060	67711	70751	78673	97146	118376	123987
Belgium	-	-	-	-	179148	188374	190349	216127	255617	306866	334298
Belgium-Luxembourg	178265	177337	174531	181910	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	152	336	575	605	751	1069	1032	1005	1340	1790	2402
Bulgaria	5355	4890	4940	4300	3964	4809	5115	5749	7540	9931	11725
Croatia	4633	4643	3981	4517	4303	4432	4666	4904	6187	8024	8809
Cyprus	1229	1391	1250	1061	997	951	976	843	923	948	1459
Czech Republic	21335	22165	22360	25855	26556	29094	33324	38492	48702	68986	78246
Denmark	50906	51415	49273	49013	50295	51293	51705	57495	66512	77079	85137
Estonia	1840	2078	2936	3245	3017	3830	4015	4336	5622	5932	7667
Finland	40490	41124	41471	43752	42243	46103	43237	45145	53171	61520	66016
France	301162	305509	302144	320631	325520	327616	323379	331719	392039	452106	460157
FYR Macedonia	1204	1147	1237	1311	1191	1323	1158	1116	1367	1673	2041

Table A6 (continued)

World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1995-05

(Million dollars)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Germany	523461	524649	512891	543752	543529	551818	571645	615831	751560	909887	969858
Greece	11054	11711	11326	10867	11069	11751	10244	10414	13382	15308	17044
Hungary	12865	15705	19100	23005	25032	28192	30436	34517	43094	55567	62109
Iceland	1802	1897	1851	1931	2004	1901	2019	2229	2385	2896	3086
Ireland	44705	48339	53348	64330	71238	77414	82835	88265	92755	104788	109853
Italy	233766	252293	240414	245801	235559	240521	244490	254427	299333	353782	367200
Latvia	1305	1445	1670	1810	1723	1868	2001	2285	2893	4009	5161
Lithuania	2705	3355	3860	3710	3004	3810	4583	5475	7162	9302	11813
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	8203	8378	9759	10214	13297	16250	18390
Malta	1914	1731	1641	1834	1978	2453	1822	2028	2252	2491	2276
Netherlands	203171	208999	207832	213977	218575	233133	230855	244058	296012	357417	402407
Norway	41992	49645	48541	40402	45479	60058	59191	59662	68321	82527	103780
Poland	22895	24440	25750	28230	27359	31747	35998	41133	53762	75047	89288
Portugal	22783	24618	23955	24793	24541	24364	24108	25908	31757	35787	38133
Romania	7910	8085	8431	8300	8505	10367	11391	13876	17619	23485	27730
Serbia and Montenegro	1531	2018	2677	2858	1498	1723	1903	2275	2650	3979	5065
Slovak Republic	8580	8830	9635	10724	10211	11832	12595	14405	21837	27548	31956
Slovenia	8316	8312	8372	9048	8560	8770	9267	10366	12766	16361	18633
Spain	97849	107243	100756	111973	104431	115252	116660	125687	156147	182623	187182
Sweden	80440	84916	82757	84767	84888	87134	75645	81499	102104	123267	130104
Switzerland	81641	79747	76150	78856	80300	80500	82144	91699	104822	122844	130898
Turkey	21637	23224	26261	26974	26588	27775	31334	36059	47253	63167	73414
United Kingdom	237953	258527	280406	273949	272161	285429	272715	280195	305627	347493	382761
European Union (25) b	...	...	...	...	2344455	2437355	2451845	2617985	3123730	3728740	4001136
extra-EU(25) exports	...	...	...	...	734795	792245	802315	854445	998719	1205683	1328273
European Union (15)	2083745	2154900	2140890	2233600	2237460	2316290	2318375	2466270	2926630	...	...
extra-EU(15) exports	749850	795235	817790	822240	810200	870085	882840	942985	1108395	...	...
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	112545	123660	124860	106800	106460	145725	144315	153200	194595	265485	340205
Armenia	271	290	233	221	232	294	343	505	686	715	950
Azerbaijan	635	630	780	605	929	1745	2314	2167	2590	3615	4347
Belarus	4803	5652	7301	7070	5909	7326	7451	8021	9946	13774	15977
Georgia	151	199	240	191	238	323	318	346	461	647	867
Kazakhstan	5250	5911	6497	5334	5872	8812	8639	9670	12927	20093	27849
Kyrgyz Republic	409	505	604	514	454	505	476	486	582	719	672
Moldova	745	795	875	630	465	472	568	644	790	985	1091
Russian Federation	81095	88600	88330	74884	75665	105565	101884	107301	135929	183207	243569
Tajikistan	750	770	745	595	690	785	650	738	797	915	909
Turkmenistan	1880	1695	1000	590	1187	2506	2700	2850	3632	3870	4935
Ukraine	13128	14401	14232	12637	11582	14573	16265	17957	23067	32666	34287
Uzbekistan	3430	4210	4025	3530	3235	2817	2708	2513	3189	4280	4749
Africa	112000	125400	127500	106000	116700	147800	137400	141100	176700	230000	297700
Algeria	10258	13220	13894	10209	12525	22031	19133	18799	23163	31304	46001
Angola	3642	5095	5007	3543	5157	7921	6534	8328	9508	13475	23400
Benin	420	528	424	407	422	392	374	448	541	553	561
Botswana	2142	2447	2842	2058	2644	2713	2510	2425	3159	3516	4425
Burkina Faso	276	233	232	319	255	209	223	247	321	479	493
Burundi	105	39	86	65	54	50	39	30	66	83	111
Cameroon	1651	1768	1860	1671	1601	1833	1749	1802	2246	2478	2829
Cape Verde	8	13	14	10	11	11	10	11	13	15	18
Central African Republic	171	147	163	151	146	161	142	147	128	126	128
Chad	243	238	237	262	243	183	189	185	601	2141	3065
Comoros	11	6	6	6	9	14	17	19	29	19	12
Congo	1172	1345	1668	1365	1560	2489	2055	2280	2677	3500	5000
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	1563	1547	1449	1422	809	824	901	1132	1374	1850	2050
Côte d'Ivoire	3806	4446	4451	4606	4661	3888	3946	5275	5788	6919	7610

Table A6 (continued)

World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1995-05

(Million dollars)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Djibouti	14	29	31	28	28	32	32	36	37	38	40
Egypt	3450	3539	3921	3130	3559	4689	4128	4708	6161	7682	10654
Equatorial Guinea	127	232	497	439	709	1097	1834	2217	2801	4596	7177
Eritrea	86	98	57	28	21	37	19	52	7	9	10
Ethiopia	422	417	587	561	467	486	455	480	496	678	883
Gabon	2713	3184	3024	1916	2394	2602	2522	2411	2826	3620	4920
Gambia	16	21	15	21	12	15	10	12	8	10	8
Ghana	1724	1669	1635	1795	1720	1671	1716	1850	2324	2485	2490
Guinea	702	709	685	693	636	666	731	709	609	726	890
Guinea-Bissau	24	28	48	27	51	62	63	54	65	76	101
Kenya	1878	2067	2053	2008	1747	1734	1944	2116	2411	2684	3293
Lesotho	160	187	196	194	172	220	280	373	480	707	649
Liberia	820	630	430	425	469	329	245	235	270	235	200
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	8975	9903	9656	6659	7947	13380	10892	9717	14525	20600	30110
Madagascar	507	509	516	538	584	824	928	486	856	980	760
Malawi	405	481	537	431	453	379	449	407	525	483	520
Mali	441	433	561	556	571	545	725	874	928	977	1109
Mauritania	499	491	406	350	373	358	348	322	306	368	565
Mauritius	1538	1802	1592	1645	1554	1557	1628	1801	1898	1993	2144
Morocco	6881	6881	7032	7153	7367	7432	7144	7849	8777	9925	10641
Mozambique	168	217	222	230	263	364	703	810	1045	1504	1745
Namibia	1409	1418	1338	1232	1234	1320	1179	1072	1260	1829	2070
Niger	288	325	272	334	287	283	272	279	352	437	502
Nigeria	12342	16153	15207	9855	13856	20975	17261	15107	22605	31148	42277
Rwanda	54	60	88	60	60	52	86	65	63	99	125
Sao Tome and Principe	5	4	5	5	2	3	3	5	7	4	5
Senegal	993	988	905	968	1027	920	1003	1067	1257	1509	1641
Seychelles	52	140	113	122	145	194	216	228	274	291	356
Sierra Leone	42	47	17	7	6	13	29	49	92	139	158
Somalia	170	187	177	197	191	193	285	297	223	300	300
South Africa c	27853	29221	31027	26362	26707	29983	29258	29723	36482	46029	51876
Sudan	555	620	594	596	780	1807	1699	1949	2542	3778	4824
Swaziland	866	856	962	973	937	910	1054	1029	1588	1950	2020
Tanzania	682	784	753	589	543	663	776	902	1129	1336	1481
Togo	378	441	424	420	391	363	357	427	598	601	569
Tunisia	5475	5516	5559	5738	5872	5850	6631	6874	8027	9685	10494
Uganda	460	587	555	501	519	460	456	481	563	705	853
Zambia	1040	1037	915	1032	1063	666	985	930	981	1461	1720
Zimbabwe	2118	2406	2541	2111	1887	1925	1207	2012	1670	1887	1820
Middle East	151000	182700	187300	144500	182300	268000	239800	248200	302500	399100	538000
Bahrain	4112	4700	4384	3270	4363	6195	5577	5794	6632	7519	9866
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	18360	22391	18381	13118	17128	28739	25689	24440	33750	41697	56252
Iraq	496	731	4600	5500	12800	20603	12872	12219	9711	17810	24096
Israel	19046	20610	22503	22993	25794	31404	29048	29347	31784	38618	42659
Jordan	1769	1816	1836	1802	1832	1899	2293	2770	3082	3922	4302
Kuwait	12785	14889	14224	9554	12164	19436	16203	15369	20678	28599	45011
Lebanon	816	1020	643	662	677	715	1093	1238	1813	2199	2337
Oman	6068	7346	7630	5508	7238	11319	11074	11172	11669	13342	18692
Qatar	3651	4447	5570	5030	7214	11594	10871	10978	13382	18684	25762
Saudi Arabia	50040	60729	60732	38822	50761	77583	68064	72453	93245	125997	181440
Syrian Arab Republic	3563	3999	3916	2890	3464	4634	5248	6536	5731	5383	5760
United Arab Emirates	28364	37334	40423	33837	36474	49835	48414	52163	67135	90638	115453
Yemen	1945	2675	2504	1496	2440	4079	3374	3684	3924	4676	6380
Asia a	1446800	1464900	1546500	1450000	1547200	1836200	1673500	1806800	2136100	2650500	3050900
Afghanistan	156	173	201	209	167	185	100	250	350	420	560
Australia	53111	60301	62910	55893	56080	63870	63387	65033	70342	86564	105825

Table A6 (continued)

World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1995-05

(Million dollars)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Bangladesh	3501	4249	4832	5121	5497	6389	6080	6149	6990	8305	9294
Bhutan	103	100	118	108	116	103	106	113	133	183	250
Brunei Darussalam	2402	2481	2467	2058	2579	3903	3640	3702	4421	5057	6582
Cambodia	855	644	736	800	1129	1389	1500	1923	2118	2798	3100
China	148780	151048	182792	183712	194931	249203	266098	325596	438228	593326	761954
Fiji	619	748	622	512	609	585	537	515	666	694	702
Hong Kong, China	173871	180914	188195	174864	174403	202683	191066	201928	228708	265543	292119
domestic exports	29946	27431	27306	24588	22381	23536	20273	18327	19592	19978	20050
re-exports	143925	153483	160889	150276	152022	179147	170793	183600	209117	245565	272069
India	30630	33105	35008	33437	35667	42379	43361	49250	57085	75562	95096
Indonesia	45417	49814	56298	50370	51243	65403	57361	59166	64108	70768	86226
Japan	443116	410901	420957	387927	417610	479249	403496	416726	471817	565675	594905
Kiribati	7	5	6	6	9	4	5	3	3	2	1
Korea, Republic of	125058	129715	136164	132313	143686	172267	150439	162471	193817	253845	284419
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	311	323	359	370	311	330	331	298	359	361	510
Macao, China	1997	1996	2148	2141	2200	2539	2300	2356	2581	2812	2476
Malaysia	73914	78327	78740	73305	84455	98229	88005	94058	104705	126511	140949
Maldives	85	80	90	96	91	109	110	132	149	181	162
Mongolia	473	424	569	462	454	536	521	524	616	870	1054
Myanmar	860	754	874	1077	1136	1646	2381	3046	2483	2380	2925
Nepal	345	385	406	474	602	804	737	568	662	756	850
New Caledonia	565	535	543	378	468	604	443	492	785	1030	1085
New Zealand	13645	14360	14221	12070	12455	13272	13730	14383	16527	20344	21729
Pakistan	8029	9365	8758	8514	8424	9028	9238	9913	11930	13379	15917
Papua New Guinea	2654	2529	2163	1772	1875	2096	1805	1641	2207	2558	3192
Philippines	17502	20408	24882	29414	36576	39783	32664	35208	36231	39681	41255
Samoa	9	10	15	15	20	14	15	14	15	11	12
Singapore	118268	125014	124985	109895	114680	137804	121751	125177	159902	198637	229649
domestic exports	69557	73466	72401	63381	68682	78703	66172	66836	86419	106663	124546
re-exports	48711	51548	52584	46514	45998	59101	55579	58341	73483	91974	105103
Solomon Islands	168	162	157	118	126	69	47	58	74	97	102
Sri Lanka	3798	4095	4639	4809	4594	5430	4816	4699	5125	5757	6347
Taipei, Chinese	113047	117331	123159	112467	123626	151357	125900	135080	150600	182424	197776
Thailand	56439	55721	57374	54456	58440	69057	64968	68108	80324	96248	110110
Tonga	14	11	10	8	13	9	7	15	18	15	10
Tuvalu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vanuatu	28	30	35	34	26	26	20	20	27	37	38
Viet Nam	5449	7255	9185	9361	11540	14449	15029	16530	20176	25625	31625

Memorandum items:

World excluding a

intra-EU (25) exports	...	...	...	...	4100000	4807000	4536000	4722000	5453000	6680000	7758000
intra-EU (15) exports	3830000	4042000	4266000	4088000	4282000	5006000	4750000	4962000	5760000	9203000	...

Europe excluding

intra-EU (25) exports	...	...	...	...	912030	988820	1005020	1075900	1261480	1527800	1699050
intra-EU (15) exports	1001750	1061430	1089910	1101840	1094440	1187720	1219020	1316150	1568260	4050850	...

a Includes significant re-exports.

b Prior to 2004, European Union (25) individual country data do not add up to the reported aggregate due to Eurostat's use of different methodologies for Cyprus, Estonia and Lithuania.

c Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the South African Customs Union.

Note: Breaks in the continuity of the value series for particular countries and regional groupings are indicated by an 'I'. They result mainly from changes in the methods of collecting and reporting merchandise trade statistics.

It should be noted that the World and Asia totals contain a significant element of double counting due to the use of the general system of recording merchandise trade statistics which includes re-exports.

Recent figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat.

Table A7

World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1995-05

(Million dollars)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
World a	5284000	5545000	5738000	5681000	5920000	6724000	6481000	6740000	7857000	9556000	10783000
North America	1015760	1091500	1215425	1282060	1426495	1687580	1583440	1605140	1727465	2011405	2284735
Canada	168426	175158	200873	206066	220183	244786	227291	227499	245021	278785	319686
Mexico b	75858	93674	114846	130948	146084	182702	176185	176607	178503	206060	231670
United States	770852	822025	899020	944353	1059440	1259300	1179180	1200230	1303050	1525516	1732348
South and Central America	176900	183300	212400	215600	186500	206300	204200	179500	189700	242700	297600
Antigua and Barbuda	346	365	370	385	414	407	386	400	422	451	580
Argentina	20122	23762	30450	31404	25508	25154	20320	8990	13834	22445	28692
Bahamas	1243	1366	1666	1873	1757	2074	1912	1728	1762	1905	2149
Barbados	771	833	996	1010	1108	1156	1087	1039	1133	1413	1604
Belize	257	255	286	295	370	524	517	525	552	514	593
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	12649	9880	14606	15817	14064	16213	18323	12963	9256	16828	24249
Bolivia	1424	1635	1851	1983	1755	1830	1708	1770	1616	1844	2341
Brazil	54137	56792	63291	61135	51909	59053	58640	49716	50845	66433	77585
Chile	15900	19199	20822	19880	15988	18507	17429	17091	19381	24871	32542
Colombia	13853	13683	15378	14635	10659	11539	12834	12711	13889	16746	21204
Costa Rica	4036	4300	4924	6230	6320	6372	6569	7188	7663	8268	9798
Cuba	2825	3205	3987	4197	4365	4843	4839	4129	4624	5286	7125
Dominica	117	129	124	136	141	148	131	116	128	144	165
Dominican Republic b	5170	5727	6609	7597	8041	9479	8779	8838	7627	7888	9614
Ecuador	4152	4284	4954	5576	3017	3721	5363	6431	6703	8226	10309
El Salvador	3329	3223	3739	3962	4095	4947	5027	5184	5754	6328	6766
Grenada	124	152	173	200	202	239	212	199	253	270	330
Guatemala	3292	3146	3851	4651	4382	4791	5607	7659	8128	9478	10493
Guyana	527	597	630	540	480	573	584	563	571	692	786
Haiti	653	665	648	797	1025	1036	1013	1130	1188	1306	1454
Honduras	1642	1839	2149	2535	2676	2855	2942	2981	3276	3916	4484
Jamaica	2818	2965	3132	3035	2899	3326	3360	3533	3642	3772	4460
Netherlands Antilles	1841	2519	2083	2062	1745	2862	2826	2268	2606	3050	3620
Nicaragua	975	1154	1450	1492	1862	1805	1775	1754	1879	2212	2595
Panama	2510	2779	3002	3398	3516	3379	2964	2982	3086	3594	4155
Paraguay	3144	3204	3403	2897	1906	2193	2182	1672	2065	3097	3700
Peru	7584	7947	8588	8220	7404	7415	7316	7493	8414	10101	12502
Saint Kitts and Nevis	133	149	147	149	153	196	189	201	205	200	205
Saint Lucia	307	313	332	328	355	355	355	309	403	437	530
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	135	131	188	193	201	163	186	174	200	228	241
Suriname	585	501	658	552	486	526	461	492	704	740	895
Trinidad and Tobago	1714	2144	2990	2999	2741	3308	3569	3643	3892	4858	5674
Uruguay	2867	3323	3727	3811	3357	3466	3061	1964	2190	3114	3879
Europe	2334760	2415465	2418600	2559180	2596400	2774755	2732435	2876095	3461555	4160880	4542675
Albania	714	937	646	842	1154	1090	1327	1504	1864	2309	2614
Austria	66237	68505	65739	69504	71319	72395	74633	78299	99532	119905	126179
Belgium	-	-	-	-	164807	177514	178664	198311	234945	285621	318658
Belgium-Luxembourg	164934	167914	161930	168995	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1082	1882	2333	2910	3305	3107	3354	3872	4801	5908	7097
Bulgaria	5660	5075	4930	4949	5453	6505	7263	7987	10902	14467	18181
Croatia	7510	7784	9101	8276	7799	7887	9147	10722	14209	16589	18547
Cyprus	3690	3979	3655	3685	3618	3846	3923	4086	4466	5502	6305
Czech Republic b	25085	27800	27105	28340	28463	31974	36297	40656	51728	69967	76707
Denmark	45939	45291	44902	46873	45753	45558	45322	50320	57429	68157	76018
Estonia	2546	3224	4437	4787	4109	5052	5230	5863	7967	8336	10033
Finland	29470	31422	31611	32960	32114	34443	32639	34218	42513	51443	58999
France	289391	294560	285027	307771	315743	338944	328608	329262	398840	470945	497853
FYR Macedonia	1719	1627	1779	1915	1776	2094	1694	1995	2306	2932	3228

Table A7 (continued)

World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1995-05

(Million dollars)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Germany	463872	459098	445731	471474	474038	497204	486119	490283	604612	715742	773804
Greece	25898	28238	26919	30293	30528	33480	28419	31570	44852	52760	53965
Hungary	15465	18145	21235	25705	28015	32172	33617	37755	47808	60538	66045
Iceland	1758	2042	2018	2482	2516	2589	2269	2275	2789	3710	4983
Ireland	32340	34320	37748	43191	46768	51042	50556	52399	53886	61814	68007
Italy	205990	208263	210132	218465	220633	238760	236220	247015	297519	355301	379772
Latvia	1815	2320	2720	3190	2954	3202	3506	4046	5234	7096	8696
Lithuania	3650	4560	5645	5795	4835	5457	6353	7709	9803	12387	15453
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	11218	11278	12331	12651	16165	20046	21708
Malta	2890	2801	2552	2668	2843	3413	2531	2646	3227	3669	3597
Netherlands	185232	190923	190731	195639	206158	218270	208638	219265	264704	319669	359055
Norway	32968	35615	35708	37478	34173	34392	32955	34873	40055	48534	55495
Poland	29050	37135	42310	47055	45883	49029	50184	55299	68272	89696	100951
Portugal	32610	35202	35055	38435	39973	39953	39490	40156	47200	54948	61126
Romania	10278	11435	11280	11821	10392	13055	15561	17862	24003	32664	40463
Serbia and Montenegro	2666	4102	4799	4849	3296	3711	4837	6320	7952	11752	11635
Slovak Republic b	8770	11125	11725	13078	11318	12760	14760	16564	22523	29471	35337
Slovenia	9492	9423	9357	10110	10102	10147	10160	10944	13845	17759	20090
Spain	113537	121221	115670	136662	135343	156145	154650	165105	208602	258331	278825
Sweden	65036	66930	65596	68403	68579	72881	63200	66955	83540	100433	111228
Switzerland	80152	78224	75960	80094	79857	82521	84102	87189	100239	115799	126524
Turkey	35709	43627	48559	45921	40671	54503	41399	51554	69340	97540	116553
United Kingdom	267250	287332	307518	321231	324893	343781	333003	346317	391964	470633	510237
European Union (25)	...	...	...	...	2403135	2560175	2525405	2646279	3179339	3806969	4135379
extra-EU(25) imports	...	...	...	...	795750	919885	881045	891249	1064184	1283912	1462516
European Union (15)	2050935	2101330	2089635	2212010	2262500	2404870	2360705	2463105	2946560	...	...
extra-EU(15) imports	713195	737745	762720	796575	831120	954495	921030	935430	1123085	...	...
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	93820	108720	114405	95260	70570	81555	94440	103960	132280	172980	215960
Armenia	674	856	892	902	800	882	874	987	1280	1351	1768
Azerbaijan	668	961	794	1076	1036	1172	1431	1666	2626	3516	4200
Belarus	5564	6939	8689	8549	6674	8646	8286	9092	11558	16491	16699
Georgia	392	687	944	887	585	709	753	796	1141	1848	2491
Kazakhstan	3807	4241	4301	4314	3655	5040	6446	6584	8409	12781	17353
Kyrgyz Republic	522	838	709	842	600	554	467	587	717	941	1108
Moldova	840	1070	1170	1018	585	777	892	1038	1403	1769	2312
Russian Federation c	60945	68830	73615	58015	39537	44659	53764	60966	76070	97382	125303
Tajikistan	810	670	750	710	663	675	688	721	881	1191	1330
Turkmenistan	1365	1315	1230	980	1478	1786	2250	2120	2512	3320	3588
Ukraine	15484	17603	17128	14676	11846	13956	15775	16977	23020	28996	36141
Uzbekistan	2750	4710	4185	3290	3110	2697	2814	2425	2662	3392	3666
Africa	126700	125600	132400	132900	128200	129400	134300	136000	163100	210200	249300
Algeria	10100	9090	8688	9400	9162	9171	9940	11969	12380	18169	20357
Angola b	1468	2040	2597	2079	3109	3040	3179	3760	5480	5832	8150
Benin	746	654	681	736	749	613	623	725	892	894	894
Botswana	1911	1723	2258	2251	2198	2081	1809	1845	2594	3368	3272
Burkina Faso	455	647	587	732	678	611	656	739	920	1265	1305
Burundi	234	127	121	158	118	148	139	129	157	176	267
Cameroon	1199	1227	1359	1495	1318	1489	1852	1866	2021	2407	2885
Cape Verde	252	234	235	228	246	230	234	276	351	387	438
Central African Republic	175	141	141	146	131	117	107	120	118	147	151
Chad	365	332	334	356	316	317	679	1646	790	770	770
Comoros	63	57	55	54	55	43	51	53	70	86	95
Congo	670	1551	926	680	821	465	682	675	830	864	1415
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	871	1089	770	1102	568	697	807	1081	1594	1986	2175
Côte d'Ivoire	2931	2902	2781	2991	3252	2785	2418	2456	3231	4291	5350

Table A7 (continued)

World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1995-05

(Million dollars)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Djibouti b	177	172	176	196	194	207	196	197	238	261	320
Egypt	11760	13038	13211	16166	16022	14010	12756	12552	10893	12865	19819
Equatorial Guinea	121	292	358	317	425	451	813	507	1235	1529	2035
Eritrea	454	553	525	508	510	471	423	538	433	480	495
Ethiopia	1145	1401	1113	1517	1538	1262	1815	1622	2119	3087	4127
Gabon	882	957	1104	1103	841	994	859	942	1043	1216	1393
Gambia	182	258	278	228	192	187	134	161	156	229	235
Ghana	1906	2108	2326	2563	3480	2973	3154	2720	3210	4074	5005
Guinea	819	648	620	537	556	612	601	667	640	690	820
Guinea-Bissau	133	87	89	63	51	59	62	59	65	83	119
Kenya	2991	2949	3279	3197	2832	3105	3192	3245	3725	4553	6149
Lesotho	1107	1126	1140	941	866	809	743	808	1113	1430	1390
Liberia	510	555	610	470	520	668	620	620	710	1000	1190
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	5392	5873	6123	5466	4158	3732	4397	4396	4330	6326	7000
Madagascar b	628	629	694	693	742	997	955	603	1109	1467	1550
Malawi	475	624	781	515	673	532	563	695	786	933	1165
Mali	772	772	739	761	824	806	990	928	1248	1291	1612
Mauritania	494	463	438	359	305	312	374	357	387	558	750
Mauritius	1976	2289	2189	2073	2247	2093	1987	2159	2363	2771	3160
Morocco	10023	9704	9525	10290	9925	11534	11038	11864	14250	17822	20332
Mozambique	704	759	739	790	1139	1158	1063	1640	1753	1927	2408
Namibia	1616	1670	1753	1648	1610	1550	1547	1470	1980	2420	2520
Niger	374	448	374	471	410	395	412	468	622	751	871
Nigeria	8222	6438	9501	9211	8588	8721	11586	7547	10853	14164	17265
Rwanda	236	258	297	285	253	211	281	248	259	285	403
Sao Tome and Principe	29	22	16	17	38	30	28	31	41	41	49
Senegal	1412	1436	1335	1455	1564	1519	1730	1958	2357	2836	3190
Seychelles	233	379	340	384	434	342	476	420	413	498	676
Sierra Leone	133	211	93	95	81	149	182	264	303	286	345
Somalia	268	295	313	280	340	343	449	454	517	610	610
South Africa b d	30546	30182	32998	29242	26696	29695	28248	29267	39748	55210	62304
Sudan	1218	1547	1580	1925	1415	1553	1958	2446	2882	4075	6757
Swaziland	1008	1062	1066	1083	1068	1046	1129	955	1508	1928	2080
Tanzania	1675	1388	1337	1453	1556	1524	1712	1660	2125	2513	2659
Togo	594	664	645	588	597	562	553	591	775	880	895
Tunisia	7902	7700	7914	8350	8474	8567	9529	9526	10910	12738	13177
Uganda	1056	1191	1316	1416	1342	1536	1594	1053	1241	1478	1779
Zambia	700	835	819	1100	822	993	1307	1253	1574	2017	2750
Zimbabwe	2660	2803	3092	2701	2126	1863	1715	1751	1710	2204	2330
Middle East	132500	146700	150200	149000	147500	167400	175100	184300	210200	275700	322100
Bahrain	3716	4273	4026	3566	3698	4633	4306	5013	5657	6485	7740
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	13882	16274	14196	14323	13324	13898	16709	20617	24798	31976	35859
Iraq	665	950	4000	4400	6900	13384	13120	9817	9934	21302	23430
Israel	29578	31620	30781	29342	33166	37686	35449	35517	36303	42864	47142
Jordan	3697	4293	4102	3828	3717	4597	4871	5076	5743	8128	10506
Kuwait	7790	8373	8246	8619	7617	7157	7869	9001	10987	12631	16275
Lebanon b	7278	7575	7464	7070	6207	6230	7380	6560	7315	9609	9633
Oman	4379	4728	5191	5826	4801	5131	5933	6296	6801	8796	8971
Qatar	3398	2868	3322	3409	2500	3252	3758	4052	4897	6005	10061
Saudi Arabia	28091	27744	28732	30013	28011	30238	31223	32293	36915	44744	59409
Syrian Arab Republic	4709	5380	4028	3895	3832	3815	4752	4488	5111	7049	8106
United Arab Emirates	23778	30563	34107	32588	31721	35009	37293	42652	52074	72082	80744
Yemen	1582	2038	2014	2167	2008	2324	2466	2921	3675	3986	4260
Asia	1403300	1473800	1494600	1247400	1364000	1677100	1557200	1654800	1972300	2481800	2871000
Afghanistan	368	500	436	373	411	550	1000	1500	2300	2700	3200
Australia b	61283	65427	65892	64630	69158	71529	63888	72690	89084	109384	125280

Table A7 (continued)

World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1995-05

(Million dollars)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Bangladesh	6694	7032	7263	7495	8331	8883	9018	8592	10434	12023	13839
Bhutan	112	128	137	134	182	175	191	197	249	411	395
Brunei Darussalam	2091	2494	2203	1552	1342	1107	1159	1556	1327	1422	1400
Cambodia b	1187	1072	1064	1166	1591	1939	2094	2318	2560	3193	3700
China	132084	138833	142370	140237	165699	225094	243553	295170	412760	561229	660003
Fiji	892	987	965	722	903	830	886	901	1205	1443	1610
Hong Kong, China	196072	201284	213297	186759	180711	214042	202008	207969	233249	272893	300160
retained imports	52147	47801	52408	36483	28689	34895	31215	24369	24132	27328	28091
India	34707	37942	41432	42980	46979	51523	50392	56517	71238	97331	134831
Indonesia	40630	42929	51304	35280	33321	43595	37534	38340	42246	54877	69498
Japan	335882	349152	338754	280484	309995	379511	349089	337194	382930	454542	514922
Kiribati	35	38	39	33	41	40	41	43	40	48	55
Korea, Republic of	135119	150339	144616	93282	119752	160481	141098	152126	178827	224463	261238
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	589	690	706	553	525	535	528	431	482	506	745
Macao, China	2042	2000	2082	1955	2040	2255	2386	2530	2755	3478	3913
Malaysia	77691	78418	79030	58319	64966	81963	73866	79869	83300	105283	114602
Maldives	268	302	349	354	402	389	393	392	471	642	744
Mongolia	415	451	468	503	513	615	638	691	801	1021	1149
Myanmar	1348	1371	2056	2695	2323	2401	2877	2348	2091	2196	2250
Nepal	1333	1398	1693	1246	1422	1573	1473	1419	1754	1870	1820
New Caledonia	957	995	929	929	1006	924	931	1008	1541	1637	1774
New Zealand	13957	14724	14519	12495	14299	13906	13308	15047	18559	23195	26239
Pakistan	11515	12189	11650	9330	10207	10864	10191	11233	13038	17949	25331
Papua New Guinea	1452	1741	1711	1240	1188	1151	1071	1137	1356	1680	1729
Philippines	28341	34126	38622	31496	32568	37027	34921	39236	40470	44039	47418
Samoa	95	100	97	97	115	106	130	135	137	168	187
Singapore	124507	131338	132437	101732	111060	134545	116000	116441	136218	173585	200047
retained imports	75796	79790	79853	55218	65062	75444	60421	58100	62735	81611	94944
Solomon Islands	154	151	158	128	110	92	90	67	83	85	143
Sri Lanka	5306	5442	5864	5905	5961	7177	5973	6105	6672	7973	8834
Taipei, Chinese	103558	103079	114446	105442	111449	140642	107944	113331	128130	169322	182569
Thailand	70786	72332	62854	42971	50342	61924	61962	64645	75824	94410	118191
Tonga	77	75	73	69	73	70	73	89	94	105	125
Tuvalu	6	6	8	10	8	5	4	11	16	11	13
Vanuatu	95	98	94	93	98	87	90	90	105	128	150
Viet Nam	8155	11144	11592	11500	11742	15638	16218	19000	24863	31091	36476
Memorandum items:											
World excluding a											
intra-EU (25) imports	...	...	...	...	4312000	5084000	4837000	4985000	5741000	7033000	8111000
intra-EU (15) imports	3946000	4182000	4411000	4266000	4488000	5274000	5041000	5212000	6033000	9556000	...
Europe excluding											
intra-EU (25) imports	...	...	...	...	989010	1134470	1088070	1121060	1346400	1637820	1869810
intra-EU (15) imports	997020	1051880	1091680	1143750	1165020	1324380	1292760	1348420	1638080	4160880	...

a Includes significant imports for re-export.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Beginning with 1998, imports are valued f.o.b.

d Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the South African Customs Union.

Note: Breaks in the continuity of the value series for particular countries and regional groupings are indicated by an 'I'. They result mainly from changes in the methods of collecting and reporting merchandise trade statistics.

It should be noted that the World and Asia totals contain a significant element of double counting due to the use of the general system of recording merchandise trade statistics which includes re-exports.

Recent figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat.

Table A8

World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1995-05

(Million dollars)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
World	1185100	1270700	1319600	1349700	1405300	1491000	1492900	1600500	1828200	2185800	2414300
North America	233500	255800	274600	283100	305900	330900	317100	325200	338300	383700	422300
Canada	25425	28601	30724	33040	35229	39271	37862	39567	42748	47893	52193
Mexico	9585	10516	10997	11534	11606	13567	12550	12474	12477	13931	16050
United States	198501	216653	232865	238525	259049	278086	266661	273209	283063	321837	354020
South and Central America	34600	35700	38600	41900	42900	47100	46200	44900	49300	57200	68200
Antigua and Barbuda	348	363	402	424	430	408	395	388	416	470	...
Argentina	3676	4255	4447	4702	4557	4775	4469	3228	4144	5135	6141
Aruba	626	751	799	877	904	991	975	979	1034	1228	1287
Bahamas	1523	1558	1573	1517	1778	1946	1776	2036	2028	2209	2452
Barbados	844	901	933	995	997	1055	1032	1003	1124	1181	1320
Belize	117	125	124	122	135	140	134	142	163	187	238
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	1529	1448	1189	1286	1207	1057	1242	913	791	1008	1240
Bolivia	174	167	232	235	243	207	221	242	349	401	439
Brazil	6005	4453	5488	7083	6873	8961	8718	8790	9570	11615	14901
Chile	3249	3495	3799	3859	3780	3995	4071	4315	4906	5978	7078
Colombia	1641	2133	2096	1892	1876	1984	2123	1799	1853	2185	2593
Costa Rica	957	1042	1116	1329	1643	1911	1875	1842	1996	2206	2574
Cuba	1528	1929	2151	2592	2855	3114	2954	2836	3200	3680	...
Dominica	61	67	80	84	97	87	74	78	80	90	85
Dominican Republic	1894	2078	2373	2421	2767	3143	3024	2982	3401	3435	3815
Ecuador	687	640	639	631	681	793	799	820	814	847	851
El Salvador	342	318	460	576	620	673	680	750	811	921	989
Grenada	98	105	105	116	141	146	129	130	137	158	132
Guatemala	628	533	542	581	653	702	948	1053	954	1063	1149
Guyana	130	140	148	142	147	169	172	172	157	164	127
Haiti	98	104	172	163	173	158	123	132	116	114	130
Honduras	221	277	328	332	427	429	432	473	537	658	716
Jamaica	1568	1574	1672	1743	1949	1988	1867	1881	2103	2263	2372
Netherlands Antilles	1465	1378	1391	1495	1506	1592	1603	1577	1653	1810	1834
Nicaragua	94	101	126	153	181	187	188	191	222	250	272
Panama	1298	1390	1515	1757	1747	1961	1958	2241	2464	2690	3088
Paraguay	566	581	634	606	554	573	525	531	559	556	576
Peru	1042	1323	1457	1674	1488	1420	1343	1415	1576	1795	2058
Saint Kitts and Nevis	80	87	93	98	98	95	95	86	103	130	143
Saint Lucia	264	266	287	318	305	320	282	257	326	377	409
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	72	96	98	106	124	124	130	135	130	143	151
Suriname	101	96	85	67	73	85	56	35	52	129	183
Trinidad and Tobago	331	447	535	574	592	543	563	598	672	918	884
Uruguay	1309	1388	1413	1309	1235	1249	1099	727	777	1125	1304
Europe	597100	627700	638800	687300	703400	721900	741000	808800	964900	1151300	1244800
Albania	94	123	52	83	253	429	495	552	695	997	1154
Austria	31692	33425	29214	29225	30865	31060	33001	34835	42269	48297	52623
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36285	43291	50510	53270
Belgium-Luxembourg	33619	33064	34097	36688	44073	48556	48970	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	...	457	461	448	495	522	714	892	1010
Bulgaria	1431	1366	1307	1766	1760	2129	2081	2324	3126	3959	4241
Croatia	2223	3193	3984	3949	3708	4056	4883	5581	8568	9373	...
Cyprus	3102	3047	3022	3297	3655	3798	4067	4218	5013	5886	6164
Czech Republic	6638	8071	7033	7518	6928	6751	7034	7024	7754	9660	10729
Denmark	15171	16341	14044	15212	19982	23721	25134	26667	31672	36304	41160
Estonia	868	1099	1314	1476	1486	1458	1576	1672	2189	2792	3117
Faeroe Islands	...	...	...	51	56	54	57	71	78	...	...
Finland	7334	7060	6569	6632	6457	6118	5775	6399	7807	9792	10111
France	83108	82585	79914	84164	81439	80330	81775	85297	97968	108659	114955
FYR Macedonia	...	151	127	148	249	290	198	220	306	384	446
Germany	73575	77632	77525	79967	80173	79659	84270	96781	115830	135153	148540
Greece	9528	9262	9224	10068	16464	19181	19384	20044	24202	32986	34051
Hungary	5086	5806	5744	5361	5171	5836	6949	7336	8621	10708	12302
Iceland	588	653	725	847	826	936	1004	1034	1281	1528	1913
Ireland	4799	5562	6046	16504	15526	18326	23267	29666	41785	52158	53350
Italy	61173	64913	66409	66621	58018	55998	57098	59562	70602	82485	93518
Latvia	718	1121	1027	1103	1020	1131	1161	1221	1487	1752	2131

Table A8 (continued)

World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1995-05

(Million dollars)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Lithuania	482	786	1020	1096	1083	1052	1147	1451	1864	2431	3075
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20138	25205	32974	40044
Malta	1023	1050	1082	1159	1198	1074	1077	1173	1346	1362	1398
Netherlands	44646	46219	47727	48570	50835	48361	50122	54700	61702	71784	76653
Norway	13458	14600	15503	15379	15702	17134	17468	18517	20781	25354	28457
Poland	10637	9700	8898	10810	8331	10395	9745	10030	11170	13431	16111
Portugal	8161	7868	7591	8735	9144	8896	9251	10219	12188	14646	14940
Romania	1476	1552	1499	1201	1340	1720	2007	2326	3000	3590	4926
Serbia and Montenegro	...	688	818	914	471	624	740	829	1130	1678	1909
Slovak Republic	2378	2060	2151	2275	1886	2218	2489	2787	3270	3701	4378
Slovenia	2016	2129	2035	2022	1872	1882	1956	2311	2786	3449	3985
Spain	40019	44075	43333	48124	51982	52112	55292	59599	73679	85303	92730
Sweden	15336	16669	17505	17675	19691	20014	21758	23757	30337	38320	42761
Switzerland	25179	25476	24589	25893	28138	28620	26789	29060	33484	41220	43955
Turkey	14475	12927	19238	23204	16230	19267	15084	13981	17909	22706	25550
United Kingdom	76536	87048	98002	109064	116889	118271	117369	130619	149827	184972	188740
European Union (25)	537600	566600	570500	613400	634200	646200	669700	733800	873900	1039500	1120800
Extra-EU (25) exports a	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	368400	439300	480300
European Union (15)	504700	531700	537200	577200	601500	610600	632500	694600	828400	984300	1057400
Extra-EU (15) exports a	221500	239500	252400	265700	272300	277200	286200	309400	370000	443500	...
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	...	...	22300	19700	16100	17200	19500	23400	27200	35000	42100
Armenia	27	75	97	118	129	130	179	176	199	239	323
Azerbaijan	166	139	332	320	237	234	256	321	392	454	625
Belarus	466	907	919	919	745	989	1124	1317	1477	1729	2043
Georgia	...	...	188	354	217	206	299	354	403	492	628
Kazakhstan	535	674	842	904	933	906	1093	1363	1528	1807	2022
Kyrgyz Republic	39	32	40	58	60	57	73	120	134	193	231
Moldova	143	103	163	148	126	155	160	207	235	343	409
Russian Federation	10568	13283	14080	12372	9067	9565	11215	13451	16088	20164	24337
Ukraine	2846	4799	4937	3922	3869	3800	3897	4583	5013	7460	8913
Africa	25700	28000	28200	28000	30400	31300	31300	33300	42100	50700	56900
Algeria	793	763	753	973	1010	927	884	1191	1287	1516	...
Angola	113	226	139	122	153	267	203	207	201	323	...
Benin	160	123	102	127	155	126	133	141	163	210	...
Botswana	236	145	187	240	305	306	326	439	647	752	839
Burundi	4	5	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	...	...
Cameroon	242	...	...	...	...	...	365	419	524	...	...
Cape Verde	58	65	79	75	95	101	120	144	211	266	298
Central African Republic	15	13	12	9	13	9	9	6	6	...	...
Congo	62	60	86	112	139	130	137	158	137	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	426	473	502	533	508	415	510	513	560	631	...
Djibouti	28	31	31	61	65	69	74	79	87	87	95
Egypt	8262	9079	9096	7832	9276	9687	8815	9127	10837	14046	14955
Eritrea	49	105	159	77	44	54	113	118	...	...	...
Ethiopia	310	321	318	308	392	387	391	450	588	800	802
Gabon	191	205	205	194	249	171	143	131	167	...	...
Gambia	38	88	97	83	78	62	61	61	68	75	...
Ghana	139	144	152	427	454	490	515	539	612	684	1129
Guinea	17	63	70	66	36	27	72	43	55	31	...
Kenya	851	789	716	631	721	727	793	737	832	1150	...
Lesotho	30	34	79	46	37	36	35	30	43	56	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	20	17	17	31	50	119	134	275	329	351	...
Madagascar	219	254	243	264	290	314	274	158	202	...	...
Malawi	24	37	39	32	49	34	44	49	40	41	43
Mali	68	72	69	71	94	92	140	150	208	227	...
Mauritania	19	24	25	24	25	30	36	46	...	...	...
Mauritius	773	955	889	911	1030	1066	1218	1146	1274	1449	1607
Morocco	2020	2433	2203	2558	2803	2854	3787	4098	5126	6304	7592
Mozambique	242	253	279	286	295	325	249	336	300	246	316
Namibia	301	325	367	315	311	212	285	276	404	463	397
Nigeria	608	733	786	884	980	1833	1653	2524	3473	3336	4164
Rwanda	11	13	34	32	36	41	45	48	...	...	...
Senegal	364	315	329	366	351	330	345	389	488	598	...
Seychelles	261	223	245	237	261	281	282	290	311	307	344

Table A8 (continued)

World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1995-05

(Million dollars)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Sierra Leone	71	46	20	13	18	39	47	38	66	61	...
South Africa	4414	4848	5210	5213	5041	4888	4533	4578	7722	8772	9980
Sudan	82	37	30	14	82	24	14	130	31	35	101
Swaziland	150	98	90	87	68	226	112	99	251	485	...
Tanzania	566	602	470	534	576	575	646	615	659	845	899
Togo	64	102	78	65	54	46	53	72	72	122	...
Tunisia	2401	2527	2518	2607	2769	2680	2829	2603	2842	3520	3636
Uganda	104	145	165	176	188	205	214	222	286	402	389
Zambia	...	...	112	102	107	114	144	136	165	232	...
Zimbabwe	467	575	622	595	585	311	228	196	189	...	...
Middle East	...	...	24400	26800	29700	33100	31900	33800	42800	48800	54900
Bahrain	683	666	637	725	859	934	950	1068	1260	1558	...
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	533	743	1018	1380	977	1429	2257	3740	4369	4886	...
Israel	7741	7998	8697	9468	11600	14620	11951	11244	12621	15009	16835
Jordan	1689	1830	1717	1810	1689	1599	1391	1736	1708	2036	2186
Kuwait	1143	1263	1507	1496	1298	1571	1399	1372	1765	2067	2773
Oman	13	237	269	388	413	452	486	515	646	830	944
Saudi Arabia	3476	2769	4251	4723	5373	4779	5008	5177	5713	5852	5916
Syrian Arab Republic	1632	1540	1344	1422	1415	1480	1566	1347	1181	2222	...
Yemen	141	147	168	133	141	174	130	130	245	292	285
Asia	257800	281500	292700	262900	276900	309500	305900	331100	363600	459300	525300
Australia	15983	18439	18296	16064	17342	18581	17042	18247	21617	25722	27684
Bangladesh	469	223	267	252	266	283	243	305	398	420	477
Bhutan	15	10	16	15	18	18	31	29	25	31	46
Cambodia	103	152	150	173	289	423	517	596	539	784	1052
China	18430	20567	24504	23879	26165	30146	32901	39381	46375	62056	73909
Fiji	524	566	616	472	505	452	427	513	629	723	850
Hong Kong, China	34338	38295	38514	33790	35568	40362	41056	44546	46500	55101	62175
India	6763	7179	8926	11067	14006	16030	16799	19125	23092	38544	56094
Indonesia	5342	6462	6792	4340	4452	5061	5362	6519	5143	...	...
Japan ^b	68803	72498	74624	67387	65403	73370	68625	70094	75886	94923	107913
Korea, Republic of	22133	22648	25439	24828	25766	29746	28103	27345	31753	40505	43927
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	68	79	78	116	101	134	127	152	121	...	...
Macao, China	3154	3252	3163	2845	2710	3280	3768	4758	5605	8063	...
Malaysia	11438	14966	15569	11400	11800	13812	14331	14753	13459	16656	18953
Maldives	230	286	309	329	340	345	351	360	429	504	315
Mongolia	47	43	50	75	73	74	109	179	203	329	...
Myanmar	353	421	513	618	496	459	388	403	228	232	...
Nepal	592	680	795	433	454	410	303	192	302	356	267
New Zealand	4400	4575	4180	3700	4326	4363	4323	5151	6452	7707	8222
Pakistan	1432	1546	1446	1303	1264	1284	1302	1496	1476	1719	2042
Papua New Guinea	321	432	397	318	248	243	285	164	232	203	272
Philippines	...	...	...	...	3468	3377	3072	3428	3389	4043	4462
Samoa	53	62	59	58	47	...	...	...	...	94	108
Singapore	27739	29097	27988	23476	26285	29475	28928	30737	34482	41077	45109
Solomon Islands	35	47	64	52	51	49	28	17	25	31	41
Sri Lanka	800	741	850	892	940	915	1334	1247	1389	1506	1518
Taipei, Chinese	14927	16154	17021	16660	17037	19890	19760	21501	23028	25545	25637
Thailand	14652	16704	15619	13074	14542	13785	12932	15304	15694	18932	20495
Tonga	23	30	31	23	20	14	18	18	24	22	...
Vanuatu	75	85	81	108	106	118	112	81	96	107	124
Viet Nam	2147	2243	2530	2616	2493	2702	2810	2948	3272	3867	...
Memorandum items:											
World excluding											
intra-EU (25) exports ^a	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1322700	1585600	1773700
intra-EU (15) exports ^a	901900	978500	1034800	1038100	1076000	1157500	1146700	1215300	1369800	1645000	...
Europe excluding											
intra-EU (25) exports ^a	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	459400	551100	604200
intra-EU (15) exports ^a	313900	335500	354000	375700	374100	388400	394800	423600	506500	610500	...

^a See the Technical Notes for estimation of intra and extra-EU trade.

^b Secretariat estimates for exports from 1995 to 2002 are based on the new methodology applied by the Bank of Japan. See the Technical Notes

Note: Due to frequent revisions to the services data, there are numerous breaks in the continuity of the data series at the country and regional levels. See the Technical Notes.

Table A9

World imports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1995-05

(Million dollars)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
World	1200700	1266000	1301400	1330800	1385100	1474600	1491200	1577600	1795500	2130500	2347400
North America	171200	184700	201300	216400	237600	268200	264200	270900	291400	335200	366300
Canada	32985	35422	37528	37671	40060	43597	43236	44455	51544	58185	64170
Mexico	9021	9994	11830	12569	14061	16718	16521	17031	17571	19250	20922
United States	129227	139309	151956	166151	183509	207880	204477	209394	222257	257761	281168
South and Central America	45300	46000	50600	53200	50400	54600	54800	48700	50800	58200	70500
Antigua and Barbuda	140	153	160	166	171	145	162	167	178	186	198
Argentina	6992	7647	8701	9079	8599	8960	8262	4705	5391	6625	7600
Aruba	207	483	557	528	635	623	592	577	692	762	900
Bahamas	605	669	790	939	884	969	896	929	1009	1159	1260
Barbados	347	365	389	409	433	460	471	466	492	520	608
Belize	88	88	87	94	99	116	112	122	130	138	148
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	4654	4625	3780	3842	3982	4236	4509	3837	3261	4271	5250
Bolivia	321	337	401	423	436	451	382	417	534	590	661
Brazil	13161	12200	14447	15743	13357	15574	15825	13496	14350	16112	22296
Chile	3524	3484	3902	4261	4474	4664	4848	4953	5500	6625	7591
Colombia	2813	3325	3596	3354	3082	3240	3536	3234	3298	3870	4701
Costa Rica	895	1019	975	1099	1185	1262	1156	1169	1175	1294	1376
Cuba	683	556	632	660	692	808	640	625	650	670	...
Dominica	40	43	49	48	54	48	47	50	40	43	44
Dominican Republic	957	1100	1160	1300	1224	1340	1249	1271	1179	1168	1342
Ecuador	1141	1071	1198	1208	1141	1225	1395	1590	1540	1735	1960
El Salvador	488	481	615	723	800	912	938	1007	1018	1056	1112
Grenada	37	44	54	64	76	83	78	84	79	89	101
Guatemala	672	638	627	759	760	786	891	1018	1086	1247	1424
Guyana	168	154	165	174	178	193	192	196	172	184	183
Haiti	236	241	321	204	222	252	234	240	244	272	272
Honduras	326	326	359	437	491	584	613	603	658	741	831
Jamaica	1073	1118	1196	1258	1286	1391	1480	1552	1538	1677	1690
Netherlands Antilles	563	624	575	611	662	730	764	764	801	821	840
Nicaragua	207	239	227	253	319	327	335	318	340	363	402
Panama	1049	1001	1247	1211	1102	1096	1053	1256	1247	1402	1637
Paraguay	676	624	630	549	463	390	362	321	322	323	368
Peru	1781	1989	2232	2299	2149	2108	2219	2350	2424	2628	2959
Saint Kitts and Nevis	51	58	61	58	81	72	71	74	76	78	88
Saint Lucia	118	113	114	121	128	117	108	119	132	139	145
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	53	55	72	74	62	56	56	57	62	70	77
Suriname	146	144	174	174	136	177	164	152	188	251	339
Trinidad and Tobago	223	199	232	235	253	363	339	340	335	325	256
Uruguay	814	795	840	831	760	842	768	575	601	748	857
Europe	560200	584400	586400	640800	660200	674100	695800	752300	891000	1041600	1120100
Albania	98	134	93	119	152	413	422	561	734	991	1318
Austria	27552	29195	28431	27271	29306	29573	31373	34914	41168	46195	48517
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35288	42267	48225	50317
Belgium-Luxembourg	32511	31419	31437	34095	38815	41444	42856	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	...	262	277	256	262	298	375	422	447
Bulgaria	1278	1246	1157	1398	1473	1660	1705	1869	2550	3141	3426
Croatia	1327	1661	2238	1850	2055	1783	1918	2378	2950	3592	...
Cyprus	1294	1389	1374	1476	1537	1563	1592	1657	2073	2545	2614
Czech Republic	4860	6198	5305	5690	5772	5364	5487	6372	7240	9131	9870
Denmark	13945	14642	13727	15779	18402	21063	22121	24305	28254	33401	36028
Estonia	420	525	649	814	829	870	949	1081	1370	1725	2132
Faeroe Islands	...	...	...	90	95	97	105	131	146	...	...
Finland	9418	8612	8039	7643	7491	8323	7994	7900	9925	12129	12797
France	64523	65617	62597	66432	62478	59936	61781	68127	81783	97328	104897
FYR Macedonia	...	300	266	202	223	260	253	267	320	440	483
Germany	130491	132467	128061	133353	139385	135810	140593	143426	170547	193412	201435
Greece	4003	3830	4196	4976	8831	10918	11189	9447	10730	13560	14293
Hungary	3766	3919	3988	4139	4283	4708	5470	6749	9022	10470	11595
Iceland	630	729	790	948	1012	1149	1058	1105	1479	1814	2528
Ireland	11252	13416	15158	29459	26475	31212	35281	42765	54520	64461	66145
Italy	54613	57030	58944	62887	56240	54632	56087	61110	73107	80412	92419
Latvia	225	703	637	717	628	681	662	692	918	1165	1541
Lithuania	457	639	850	816	747	655	669	878	1215	1578	1987

Table A9 (continued)

World imports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1995-05

(Million dollars)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12242	15377	20723	24774
Malta	689	694	647	686	722	732	721	747	827	785	827
Netherlands	43618	44127	44315	46252	48121	49941	52166	56492	62664	68564	70944
Norway	13052	13312	14112	14662	14732	14306	14973	16771	19025	22918	27209
Poland	7008	6228	5610	6479	6837	8860	8852	9089	10526	12281	14015
Portugal	6339	6226	5985	6632	7064	6810	6644	6992	8119	9515	9891
Romania	1801	1924	1865	1796	1759	1948	2113	2304	2913	3829	5349
Serbia and Montenegro	...	277	362	421	243	293	323	537	795	1192	1478
Slovak Republic	1801	1997	2062	2272	1812	1779	2010	2322	3012	3416	4039
Slovenia	1429	1480	1391	1509	1506	1423	1442	1715	2161	2581	2854
Spain	22354	25069	25211	28242	31544	32837	34903	38445	47607	58822	65159
Sweden	17112	18651	19427	21620	22511	23368	22920	23856	28647	32908	35023
Switzerland	14899	15557	13979	14952	15737	15449	16350	17092	18899	23654	25151
Turkey	4654	6034	8085	9439	8449	7624	5633	5529	6690	9188	10696
United Kingdom	62262	68890	75131	85470	92644	96335	96969	106824	121012	144938	154077
European Union (25)	521900	543000	543200	594700	614000	628800	650700	703400	834100	970300	1038200
Extra-EU (25) imports a	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	329800	391200	422400
European Union (15)	500000	519200	520700	570100	589300	602200	622900	672100	795700	924600	986700
Extra-EU (15) imports a	208400	225600	236500	257700	265300	272900	279600	291800	340100	405200	...
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	...	...	26300	23100	19500	23600	29300	35000	40800	52300	62400
Armenia	52	129	157	190	183	177	192	217	264	305	377
Azerbaijan	297	433	714	692	476	475	650	1283	2027	2702	2625
Belarus	276	330	354	438	431	551	829	892	894	1009	1200
Georgia	...	...	249	335	224	216	231	317	347	437	576
Kazakhstan	776	928	1124	1154	1104	1831	2609	3506	3712	4976	7346
Kyrgyz Republic	193	247	169	173	152	145	123	145	149	226	304
Moldova	193	156	191	190	168	190	195	243	274	352	415
Russian Federation	20206	18665	20025	16456	13351	16230	19819	22853	26487	32661	38455
Ukraine	1334	1625	2268	2545	2292	2590	3167	3143	3979	6162	6962
Africa	34400	35400	36600	37300	35800	37400	39400	41400	48200	57500	69300
Algeria	1365	1212	1000	1069	989	1411	1413	1511	1510	1995	...
Angola	1665	1738	2046	2395	2194	2271	3176	3197	3260	4803	...
Benin	235	189	170	191	214	186	186	203	244	270	...
Botswana	440	339	435	517	515	538	512	508	652	791	840
Burundi	62	29	29	35	18	36	31	35	38	...	...
Cameroon	485	...	...	...	...	...	810	1080	1062	...	...
Cape Verde	55	62	66	85	112	97	113	138	198	230	236
Central African Republic	150	114	130	136	107	113	96	89	90	...	...
Congo	690	929	748	853	854	728	842	917	925	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	1235	1296	1340	1408	1358	1142	1188	1447	1657	1880	...
Djibouti	77	71	68	74	60	65	61	56	63	70	76
Egypt	4511	4709	5813	5886	5959	7161	6356	6013	6038	7470	9482
Eritrea	45	54	100	179	101	24	28	25	...	...	...
Ethiopia	337	331	377	442	463	479	516	556	689	932	1177
Gabon	882	908	943	980	854	846	695	794	821	...	...
Gambia	47	60	60	64	62	61	55	54	64	71	...
Ghana	331	332	358	533	555	514	538	548	734	881	1063
Guinea	252	321	204	274	258	183	220	156	188	196	...
Kenya	733	712	708	632	505	665	712	578	568	675	...
Lesotho	59	55	58	50	47	41	38	45	70	86	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	510	713	692	650	887	815	964	1343	1528	1603	...
Madagascar	278	280	289	326	336	396	424	317	406	...	...
Malawi	151	186	219	162	185	167	171	222	197	218	228
Mali	412	357	329	332	351	324	414	380	478	528	...
Mauritania	197	208	180	130	152	168	194	220	...	...	...
Mauritius	631	666	656	706	719	748	799	775	876	1005	1211
Morocco	1350	1301	1267	1482	1537	1521	1705	1903	2350	2805	3104
Mozambique	350	319	329	396	392	439	607	559	553	512	627
Namibia	538	569	522	449	431	321	265	215	242	376	340
Nigeria	4399	4541	4695	4054	3311	3144	4420	4688	5715	4969	6090
Rwanda	58	63	100	99	106	113	113	124	...	...	...
Senegal	405	386	389	432	419	396	403	457	567	681	...
Seychelles	100	108	124	127	152	170	165	194	211	208	248
Sierra Leone	79	73	38	33	79	82	93	76	89	84	...
South Africa	5756	5508	5810	5465	5581	5657	5104	5292	8024	10074	11545

Table A9 (continued)

World imports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 1995-05

(Million dollars)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Sudan	150	169	168	200	270	632	638	784	805	1024	1801
Swaziland	206	233	236	262	188	298	209	188	293	517	...
Tanzania	729	883	709	885	723	620	656	653	751	963	1164
Togo	148	197	168	149	130	116	129	147	204	237	...
Tunisia	1245	1131	1066	1121	1106	1119	1332	1353	1510	1869	2008
Uganda	563	675	669	728	419	459	504	548	489	651	788
Zambia	...	...	282	282	298	328	359	367	388	431	...
Zimbabwe	694	790	888	616	557	443	394	416	492	...	...
Middle East	...	...	48200	42800	43700	48800	46900	50900	60400	72600	85400
Bahrain	634	613	635	652	701	739	748	927	886	934	...
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2192	2899	3182	2571	1905	2161	2451	5381	6432	6934	...
Israel	8134	8710	8829	9059	9984	11640	11580	10636	10967	12614	13386
Jordan	1385	1348	1241	1588	1485	1463	1520	1627	1690	1972	2460
Kuwait	3847	4215	4055	4243	3866	4115	4520	4880	5537	6135	7395
Oman	985	1328	1556	1891	1714	1759	1898	1872	2174	2740	3033
Saudi Arabia	8670	12576	14393	8648	9426	10928	7155	7152	7936	11057	14239
Syrian Arab Republic	1358	1378	1302	1299	1416	1468	1494	1675	1697	1813	...
Yemen	604	517	632	649	672	757	794	883	947	1004	1103
Asia	328100	347600	352000	317200	337900	367900	360700	378500	413000	513000	573500
Australia	16888	18368	18521	17402	18106	18286	16793	17729	20979	26477	28905
Bangladesh	1192	1059	1184	1164	1318	1523	1423	1318	1595	1835	2041
Bhutan	27	11	12	24	18	29	35	34	42	39	57
Cambodia	181	209	182	214	285	321	340	368	424	499	620
China	24635	22369	27724	26467	30967	35858	39032	46080	54852	71602	83173
Fiji	371	387	382	331	364	398	356	366	442	563	690
Hong Kong, China	20796	22101	23284	24962	23759	24588	24797	25833	25994	30984	32384
India	10062	11000	12277	14192	17045	18896	19792	20778	25511	38410	52211
Indonesia	13230	14777	16214	11871	12139	15381	15596	16770	17171	...	...
Japan	121548	126413	120292	108930	111979	113921	105980	105040	107747	130343	132570
Korea, Republic of	25394	29158	29037	24112	26773	32957	32473	36132	39928	49373	57746
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	119	123	107	92	49	13	5	39	45	...	...
Macao, China	483	511	610	612	703	812	876	1046	1147	1308	...
Malaysia	14822	17406	18115	12973	14622	16603	16539	16248	17323	18777	21567
Maldives	75	86	93	98	107	108	108	110	120	156	187
Mongolia	87	108	101	142	140	158	198	260	249	497	...
Myanmar	233	291	434	353	277	310	345	296	403	444	...
Nepal	305	235	216	189	202	193	205	231	258	364	406
New Zealand	4601	4803	4817	4428	4510	4483	4254	4645	5560	6881	7850
Pakistan	2431	2913	2424	2044	1894	2109	2216	2095	3102	...	7179
Papua New Guinea	642	779	924	794	728	772	662	686	866	970	1044
Philippines	...	...	...	...	5013	5175	5298	5386	5322	5768	5790
Samoa	34	33	39	29	19	...	...	...	...	41	48
Singapore	20701	22231	22202	19845	24644	28337	29029	29248	32995	40470	43993
Solomon Islands	76	80	103	54	86	73	61	42	52	41	36
Sri Lanka	1169	1174	1271	1328	1388	1592	1735	1553	1646	1872	2065
Taipei, Chinese	22982	23750	24120	23246	23285	25507	23435	23852	24803	29859	31420
Thailand	18629	19313	17144	11874	13464	15329	14475	16572	17999	22909	27465
Tonga	37	26	44	30	30	19	24	28	37	40	...
Vanuatu	35	36	35	53	65	63	67	46	56	61	68
Viet Nam	1982	2304	3153	3146	3040	3252	3382	3698	4050	4739	...
Memorandum items:											
World excluding											
intra-EU (25) imports a	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1291200	1551400	1731600
intra-EU (15) imports a	909100	972400	1017300	1018300	1061100	1145300	1148000	1197300	1339800	1611100	...
Europe excluding											
intra-EU (25) imports a	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	386700	462500	504300
intra-EU (15) imports a	268600	290800	302300	328300	336200	344800	352600	372000	435300	522200	...

a See the Technical Notes for estimation of intra and extra-EU trade.

Note: Due to frequent revisions to the services data, there are numerous breaks in the continuity of the data series at the country and regional levels. See the Technical Notes.

Table A10

Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2003-05

(Billion dollars)

Origin	Destination	World a			North America			South & Central America			Europe		
		2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005
World													
Agricultural products		683.37	788.08	851.85	102.22	116.65	126.42	20.37	23.70	26.75	337.89	387.00	413.01
Food		551.50	632.19	683.34	80.93	90.28	98.04	17.65	20.35	23.01	277.66	318.67	339.39
Fish		61.11	69.37	75.17	12.26	12.89	13.76	0.70	0.89	1.07	25.43	28.89	31.95
Other food products		490.39	562.82	608.17	68.67	77.39	84.28	16.95	19.46	21.94	252.22	289.78	307.44
Raw materials		131.87	155.89	168.50	21.28	26.36	28.38	2.72	3.35	3.74	60.24	68.33	73.62
Fuels and mining products		965.06	1284.05	1748.46	195.90	254.93	345.31	33.29	45.44	59.67	369.09	486.43	646.44
Ores and other minerals		79.45	118.22	148.85	8.70	11.55	13.41	1.48	2.66	2.92	34.04	50.83	56.81
Fuels		760.14	994.42	1400.56	165.88	212.99	294.51	29.89	39.91	53.25	274.79	356.18	500.23
Non-ferrous metals		125.48	171.41	199.05	21.32	30.38	37.40	1.92	2.86	3.50	60.26	79.41	89.41
Manufactures		5518.73	6650.86	7311.47	1249.64	1439.05	1575.41	131.80	168.40	206.35	2519.14	3032.96	3249.82
Iron and steel		183.28	270.67	318.22	21.08	38.81	45.17	3.72	6.07	8.04	85.02	126.75	141.79
Chemicals		804.36	983.13	1104.07	136.35	154.84	173.05	28.85	35.78	40.62	422.46	514.40	570.84
Pharmaceuticals		204.96	247.18	271.86	37.63	43.10	46.87	5.40	6.17	7.28	129.94	160.86	173.70
Other chemicals		599.40	735.96	832.20	98.72	111.74	126.18	23.45	29.61	33.33	292.51	353.54	397.14
Other semi-manufactures		536.05	643.57	710.82	113.89	134.10	146.26	11.98	15.03	17.79	271.94	322.60	348.80
Machinery and transport equipment		2944.34	3530.28	3851.42	722.24	825.58	901.01	63.44	83.16	107.43	1256.58	1511.06	1594.31
Office and telecom equipment		958.35	1151.40	1275.11	215.17	255.00	277.85	14.12	19.23	26.35	340.69	412.73	454.51
EDP and office equipment		370.40	430.38	465.01	98.02	112.47	116.85	4.62	5.77	7.75	158.29	186.10	198.19
Telecommunications equipment		309.26	390.82	464.91	81.51	101.06	119.21	6.57	10.20	14.51	124.54	157.83	187.36
Integrated circuits		278.69	330.20	345.20	35.64	41.47	41.78	2.93	3.26	4.09	57.86	68.81	68.95
Transport equipment		1032.89	1213.77	1301.95	304.53	335.09	354.83	24.83	32.37	41.56	509.13	612.46	628.44
Automotive products		730.21	857.88	913.61	246.74	269.37	287.38	12.21	17.60	24.30	362.84	436.94	445.80
Other transport equipment		302.68	355.89	388.34	57.79	65.72	67.45	12.62	14.76	17.26	146.29	175.52	182.64
Other machinery		953.10	1165.11	1274.36	202.55	235.49	268.34	24.49	31.56	39.53	406.76	485.87	511.37
Textiles		173.73	195.38	202.97	26.42	29.15	32.19	7.01	8.72	9.02	71.59	79.87	79.33
Clothing		232.56	259.15	275.64	69.99	74.08	79.33	4.61	4.91	5.43	107.29	121.27	127.70
Other manufactures		644.41	768.69	848.33	159.67	182.49	198.40	12.21	14.73	18.03	304.27	357.02	387.05
Personal and household goods		140.39	164.31	179.10	38.79	44.50	48.86	1.84	2.45	3.06	75.32	88.35	93.24
Scientific and controlling instruments		147.70	188.25	211.11	33.92	40.89	45.03	2.88	3.54	4.48	60.36	72.73	77.79
Miscellaneous manufactures		356.32	416.14	458.12	86.96	97.10	104.51	7.49	8.74	10.48	168.59	195.93	216.02
Total merchandise exports b		7369.00	8958.00	10159.00	1584.85	1849.82	2093.26	190.74	243.69	300.97	3314.01	4001.06	4398.14
North America													
Agricultural products		119.92	130.81	136.57	52.69	59.44	63.43	6.65	7.54	7.94	15.45	15.96	16.52
Food		87.57	92.80	97.61	38.81	42.44	46.06	5.42	6.06	6.43	10.02	10.19	10.46
Fish		7.19	7.82	8.29	3.54	3.55	3.60	0.07	0.10	0.10	1.03	1.30	1.43
Other food products		80.38	84.98	89.32	35.27	38.89	42.47	5.35	5.96	6.33	8.98	8.89	9.03
Raw materials		32.35	38.01	38.95	13.88	17.00	17.37	1.23	1.48	1.51	5.43	5.76	6.06
Fuels and mining products		104.72	132.96	178.73	79.55	99.42	133.02	5.62	6.54	9.09	8.73	12.34	16.91
Ores and other minerals		12.30	16.55	22.27	4.23	5.40	6.50	0.38	0.60	0.41	3.17	4.38	5.93
Fuels		76.45	94.99	131.00	64.44	79.32	109.36	5.00	5.61	8.22	3.19	5.31	7.81
Non-ferrous metals		15.98	21.41	25.46	10.89	14.71	17.16	0.24	0.34	0.46	2.37	2.65	3.17
Manufactures		888.61	1007.02	1102.94	494.81	553.86	599.19	45.13	54.36	65.39	154.93	176.06	190.85
Iron and steel		12.16	16.49	20.85	9.13	12.91	15.85	0.41	0.79	1.00	1.13	1.07	1.56
Chemicals		117.14	141.38	153.86	45.11	53.44	60.96	9.93	12.47	13.36	32.76	39.57	42.62
Pharmaceuticals		22.80	28.40	30.83	5.69	6.33	6.71	1.23	1.37	1.96	12.74	17.16	17.82
Other chemicals		94.35	112.98	123.03	39.42	47.11	54.25	8.70	11.10	11.41	20.02	22.41	24.80
Other semi-manufactures		77.03	88.23	96.72	52.24	59.44	63.97	3.36	3.99	4.81	9.63	10.69	12.08
Machinery and transport equipment		543.75	607.00	665.54	312.01	346.24	371.64	21.52	26.82	34.95	85.20	94.12	100.11
Office and telecom equipment		153.65	169.06	177.13	68.16	78.43	80.40	7.87	9.59	12.74	23.85	25.54	26.54
EDP and office equipment		57.60	61.38	62.13	28.69	31.87	29.01	3.46	4.15	5.64	12.61	12.44	12.81
Telecommunications equipment		44.33	53.80	61.93	27.66	33.14	37.60	2.52	3.55	4.94	6.06	7.69	8.67
Integrated circuits		51.72	53.87	53.07	11.81	13.42	13.80	1.89	1.89	2.16	5.18	5.42	5.06
Transport equipment		220.89	241.25	268.78	154.64	168.78	181.22	4.25	5.80	7.90	29.28	32.87	33.04
Automotive products		156.32	171.99	188.13	135.09	147.87	156.85	2.00	2.71	4.42	10.88	11.59	12.79
Other transport equipment		64.57	69.26	80.66	19.55	20.91	24.37	2.25	3.09	3.48	18.40	21.28	20.25
Other machinery		169.22	196.70	219.64	89.22	99.03	110.02	9.40	11.43	14.30	32.08	35.72	40.53
Textiles		15.25	16.49	16.98	9.57	10.16	10.57	2.80	3.23	3.17	1.20	1.26	1.34
Clothing		14.85	14.54	14.13	11.38	11.22	11.01	2.42	2.01	1.69	0.45	0.61	0.63
Other manufactures		108.43	122.89	134.86	55.37	60.45	65.20	4.69	5.05	6.41	24.55	28.75	32.52
Personal and household goods		14.68	16.15	17.33	12.49	13.83	14.65	0.34	0.35	0.47	0.61	0.67	0.78
Scientific and controlling instruments		38.06	44.63	48.76	13.49	14.96	16.53	1.31	1.49	1.94	11.36	13.12	14.76
Miscellaneous manufactures		55.69	62.11	68.77	29.40	31.67	34.02	3.04	3.22	4.01	12.58	14.96	16.98
Total merchandise exports b		1162.96	1323.36	1477.53	653.45	740.78	824.19	60.09	71.54	86.69	191.01	215.79	237.98

Table A10 (continued)

Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2003-05

(Billion dollars)

CIS			Africa			Middle East			Asia			Destination	Origin
2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005		
World													
19.84	24.27	29.48	25.29	30.45	33.30	24.25	28.45	32.27	148.84	171.52	182.54	Agricultural products	
18.12	22.09	27.08	22.20	26.44	29.04	22.31	25.99	29.52	109.08	123.79	131.42	Food	
1.07	1.37	1.77	1.25	1.44	1.63	0.57	0.66	0.82	19.55	22.84	23.47	Fish	
17.06	20.73	25.31	20.95	24.99	27.41	21.75	25.33	28.70	89.53	100.95	107.95	Other food products	
1.72	2.17	2.41	3.09	4.01	4.26	1.94	2.47	2.75	39.76	47.73	51.12	Raw materials	
15.39	21.98	26.03	17.93	24.60	33.03	12.64	17.94	24.89	300.43	403.92	559.84	Fuels and mining products	
1.90	2.52	3.04	1.22	1.59	2.14	1.37	1.79	2.42	30.23	46.63	66.90	Ores and other minerals	
12.30	17.82	21.15	15.24	21.11	28.34	8.74	12.83	18.40	234.52	306.62	434.83	Fuels	
1.19	1.64	1.84	1.47	1.91	2.54	2.53	3.32	4.07	35.69	50.67	58.11	Non-ferrous metals	
95.02	133.24	165.51	115.38	143.74	168.53	171.50	215.05	257.20	1204.80	1482.61	1641.84	Manufactures	
4.90	7.14	8.73	5.71	7.99	9.97	9.97	13.24	17.47	52.30	69.95	84.91	Iron and steel	
13.94	18.56	23.30	17.27	21.05	24.07	19.14	23.54	26.32	160.71	209.13	238.48	Chemicals	
3.02	4.05	5.55	4.50	5.36	6.06	4.42	4.99	5.35	18.36	21.37	24.73	Pharmaceuticals	
10.91	14.51	17.75	12.76	15.70	18.01	14.71	18.55	20.97	142.35	187.76	213.76	Other chemicals	
10.90	15.01	18.23	12.36	15.19	17.54	23.28	30.58	36.92	89.02	107.51	120.42	Other semi-manufactures	
44.22	64.47	80.19	58.37	74.15	88.98	86.31	108.51	131.41	695.11	843.01	921.70	Machinery and transport equipment	
9.45	13.69	17.72	9.49	12.36	15.34	18.07	23.26	31.70	348.47	411.91	448.21	Office and telecom equipment	
3.26	4.01	5.59	3.11	3.83	4.59	4.94	5.98	7.67	97.41	111.04	123.25	EDP and office equipment	
5.45	8.61	11.09	5.52	7.43	9.58	12.04	15.52	22.39	71.96	88.44	98.52	Telecommunications equipment	
0.75	1.08	1.04	0.85	1.10	1.17	1.09	1.76	1.64	179.10	212.44	226.44	Integrated circuits	
13.66	20.48	25.22	23.36	30.17	38.27	32.71	40.01	48.68	113.63	129.71	147.29	Transport equipment	
9.71	14.25	18.58	13.89	18.12	22.38	22.35	28.65	34.40	61.38	71.41	77.67	Automotive products	
3.95	6.22	6.65	9.47	12.05	15.89	10.36	11.36	14.29	52.25	58.30	69.62	Other transport equipment	
21.12	30.30	37.24	25.53	31.62	35.37	35.53	45.24	51.03	233.01	301.39	326.20	Other machinery	
3.80	4.66	5.67	8.57	9.62	10.01	9.47	11.09	12.05	45.34	50.25	52.43	Textiles	
6.21	8.95	11.28	3.28	3.76	4.53	5.58	6.25	7.87	34.65	38.74	38.12	Clothing	
11.06	14.44	18.11	9.82	11.98	13.43	17.76	21.86	25.17	127.67	164.02	185.78	Other manufactures	
3.69	4.60	6.21	2.07	2.47	3.01	3.16	3.78	4.53	15.27	17.75	19.73	Personal and household goods	
1.88	2.50	2.83	2.42	3.12	3.40	3.93	4.55	4.90	42.07	60.62	72.26	Scientific and controlling instruments	
5.49	7.34	9.07	5.33	6.40	7.02	10.67	13.52	15.74	70.33	85.65	93.79	Miscellaneous manufactures	
131.25	180.51	223.55	162.05	203.55	240.06	213.31	266.97	321.36	1694.13	2108.37	2442.92	Total merchandise exports b	
North America													
0.85	1.25	1.44	3.27	3.70	3.67	2.41	2.66	2.56	38.38	40.04	40.78	Agricultural products	
0.82	1.21	1.37	3.03	3.43	3.35	2.14	2.35	2.24	27.11	26.90	27.47	Food	
0.02	0.06	0.12	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	2.49	2.76	3.00	Fish	
0.80	1.15	1.25	3.01	3.41	3.33	2.12	2.33	2.23	24.62	24.13	24.47	Other food products	
0.03	0.04	0.07	0.24	0.27	0.32	0.27	0.31	0.32	11.28	13.14	13.31	Raw materials	
0.03	0.06	0.17	0.39	0.44	0.65	0.49	0.57	0.67	9.89	13.59	18.23	Fuels and mining products	
0.01	0.04	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.20	0.07	0.07	0.11	4.35	5.96	9.05	Ores and other minerals	
0.01	0.01	0.04	0.28	0.31	0.41	0.25	0.26	0.27	3.25	4.18	4.89	Fuels	
0.01	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.17	0.24	0.29	2.29	3.45	4.29	Non-ferrous metals	
2.94	3.93	4.87	7.63	10.06	12.15	16.29	20.17	28.85	166.84	188.56	201.57	Manufactures	
0.02	0.03	0.07	0.15	0.34	0.35	0.13	0.17	0.31	1.18	1.17	1.71	Iron and steel	
0.42	0.38	0.49	0.94	1.23	1.24	1.31	1.63	1.77	26.66	32.65	33.40	Chemicals	
0.06	0.05	0.08	0.14	0.21	0.25	0.25	0.30	0.30	2.68	2.96	3.72	Pharmaceuticals	
0.37	0.33	0.42	0.80	1.02	0.99	1.06	1.33	1.48	23.97	29.69	29.68	Other chemicals	
0.12	0.17	0.21	0.50	0.64	0.69	2.73	3.89	4.89	8.45	9.39	10.08	Other semi-manufactures	
2.01	2.86	3.52	5.31	6.94	8.85	10.33	12.41	19.52	107.35	117.61	126.89	Machinery and transport equipment	
0.33	0.51	0.39	0.71	0.97	1.13	1.51	1.96	2.15	51.21	52.06	53.77	Office and telecom equipment	
0.18	0.25	0.23	0.27	0.34	0.37	0.60	0.66	0.74	11.79	11.68	13.33	EDP and office equipment	
0.10	0.21	0.13	0.40	0.60	0.66	0.64	0.80	1.02	6.96	7.83	8.91	Telecommunications equipment	
0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.10	0.28	0.50	0.38	32.46	32.55	31.53	Integrated circuits	
0.54	0.97	1.14	2.12	2.59	3.70	4.65	5.15	11.25	25.41	25.09	30.53	Transport equipment	
0.21	0.42	0.69	0.67	0.79	1.39	1.98	3.01	5.36	5.49	5.59	6.64	Automotive products	
0.33	0.55	0.45	1.45	1.80	2.32	2.67	2.14	5.89	19.92	19.50	23.89	Other transport equipment	
1.14	1.38	1.98	2.49	3.38	4.02	4.17	5.29	6.13	30.72	40.46	42.59	Other machinery	
0.05	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.13	0.15	0.15	1.43	1.57	1.61	Textiles	
0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.52	0.61	0.69	Clothing	
0.32	0.43	0.50	0.63	0.81	0.92	1.60	1.85	2.12	21.26	25.56	27.19	Other manufactures	
0.01	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.16	0.17	0.20	1.02	1.07	1.17	Personal and household goods	
0.15	0.18	0.20	0.30	0.38	0.45	0.86	1.02	1.17	10.61	13.49	13.71	Scientific and controlling instruments	
0.16	0.23	0.28	0.28	0.38	0.43	0.59	0.66	0.75	9.64	11.00	12.31	Miscellaneous manufactures	
4.06	5.41	6.67	11.94	15.07	17.57	20.68	25.28	34.09	221.44	249.23	270.02	Total merchandise exports b	

Table A10 (continued)

Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2003-05

(Billion dollars)

Origin	Destination			World a			North America			South & Central America			Europe		
	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005
South and Central America															
Agricultural products	66.61	80.40	93.53	12.88	14.89	17.39	9.47	11.53	13.52	22.30	25.95	27.86			
Food	58.85	70.98	82.68	10.34	11.82	13.83	8.68	10.58	12.42	20.09	23.32	24.95			
Fish	5.44	5.96	6.80	2.21	2.25	2.50	0.35	0.44	0.55	1.76	1.85	2.17			
Other food products	53.41	65.01	75.88	8.14	9.57	11.33	8.33	10.14	11.88	18.33	21.47	22.78			
Raw materials	7.76	9.43	10.85	2.54	3.07	3.57	0.79	0.95	1.10	2.21	2.63	2.91			
Fuels and mining products	66.97	96.29	131.52	25.79	34.83	50.37	17.15	24.24	30.97	11.64	17.28	22.96			
Ores and other minerals	11.74	19.39	26.45	1.52	2.25	2.86	0.83	1.64	2.06	4.01	6.19	7.96			
Fuels	45.64	60.88	85.73	21.89	28.58	41.56	15.21	20.80	26.67	4.53	6.04	9.69			
Non-ferrous metals	9.60	16.01	19.34	2.38	4.01	5.95	1.11	1.80	2.23	3.10	5.05	5.31			
Manufactures	79.04	100.23	120.89	36.95	43.58	49.46	22.77	31.96	41.57	9.98	13.90	15.38			
Iron and steel	8.62	12.35	15.83	2.42	4.62	5.43	1.72	2.76	3.55	1.61	2.15	2.86			
Chemicals	12.90	16.20	20.49	3.07	3.65	4.93	6.69	8.66	10.59	1.83	2.19	2.68			
Pharmaceuticals	1.50	1.75	2.13	0.15	0.17	0.23	1.15	1.32	1.57	0.09	0.12	0.16			
Other chemicals	11.40	14.45	18.35	2.92	3.48	4.70	5.54	7.34	9.02	1.74	2.07	2.53			
Other semi-manufactures	11.87	14.74	16.76	3.98	5.15	5.80	3.97	5.00	6.03	2.17	2.56	2.57			
Machinery and transport equipment	24.22	32.85	42.49	11.25	12.70	15.76	7.02	11.19	16.13	3.01	5.31	5.45			
Office and telecom equipment	3.83	3.84	6.51	2.18	1.51	2.68	0.54	0.95	2.14	0.28	0.46	0.59			
EDP and office equipment	1.71	1.85	2.96	0.70	0.72	1.54	0.17	0.21	0.31	0.10	0.12	0.18			
Telecommunications equipment	1.80	1.66	3.28	1.31	0.63	1.01	0.36	0.72	1.79	0.09	0.25	0.36			
Integrated circuits	0.32	0.32	0.27	0.17	0.16	0.13	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.09	0.10	0.06			
Transport equipment	12.65	18.64	22.77	6.13	7.55	8.23	3.71	6.15	9.08	1.54	3.29	3.00			
Automotive products	8.77	11.93	16.35	3.67	3.97	4.60	3.14	5.61	8.15	0.88	1.02	1.87			
Other transport equipment	3.88	6.71	6.42	2.46	3.58	3.64	0.57	0.55	0.93	0.66	2.27	1.13			
Other machinery	7.74	10.37	13.21	2.94	3.65	4.85	2.77	4.08	4.91	1.18	1.57	1.86			
Textiles	2.06	2.45	2.77	0.64	0.73	0.80	1.04	1.35	1.61	0.25	0.25	0.22			
Clothing	12.21	13.18	13.06	11.52	12.25	12.01	0.42	0.57	0.70	0.20	0.27	0.24			
Other manufactures	7.16	8.46	9.51	4.07	4.48	4.74	1.91	2.44	2.97	0.91	1.16	1.36			
Personal and household goods	3.19	3.82	3.99	1.99	2.18	2.09	0.50	0.70	0.83	0.60	0.79	0.90			
Scientific and controlling instruments	1.34	1.51	1.75	0.99	1.06	1.20	0.20	0.26	0.31	0.10	0.12	0.16			
Miscellaneous manufactures	2.62	3.13	3.77	1.09	1.24	1.45	1.22	1.49	1.83	0.21	0.25	0.30			
Total merchandise exports b	218.99	283.84	354.89	75.62	93.30	117.93	49.55	67.86	86.23	46.39	58.97	67.67			
Europe															
Agricultural products	323.75	371.18	396.14	17.37	19.09	20.23	2.81	2.92	3.35	261.32	300.87	320.28			
Food	272.28	311.62	331.32	15.56	16.74	17.49	2.55	2.62	2.95	219.32	253.17	268.79			
Fish	20.73	23.59	25.73	0.60	0.57	0.59	0.18	0.23	0.28	17.01	19.37	21.11			
Other food products	251.56	288.03	305.59	14.96	16.17	16.90	2.38	2.39	2.67	202.31	233.80	247.69			
Raw materials	51.47	59.56	64.82	1.81	2.35	2.74	0.25	0.29	0.40	42.00	47.70	51.49			
Fuels and mining products	244.45	313.45	405.38	22.92	30.13	38.70	1.24	1.46	2.10	199.31	254.09	327.03			
Ores and other minerals	23.65	35.44	38.59	0.83	1.26	1.27	0.10	0.15	0.16	18.95	28.83	30.07			
Fuels	166.72	208.16	286.89	18.65	24.14	31.79	0.72	0.80	1.36	136.64	168.89	232.34			
Non-ferrous metals	54.08	69.85	79.91	3.44	4.73	5.65	0.42	0.51	0.59	43.72	56.37	64.62			
Manufactures	2739.20	3273.06	3485.34	279.25	315.25	331.50	37.58	45.60	51.95	1986.76	2375.49	2505.62			
Iron and steel	92.18	133.00	151.42	4.77	8.63	10.44	0.93	1.27	1.86	72.82	105.86	116.55			
Chemicals	502.51	603.21	663.41	64.61	71.82	75.93	8.31	10.00	10.52	357.32	433.37	479.84			
Pharmaceuticals	167.05	200.97	218.72	27.91	32.10	33.96	2.70	3.06	3.19	113.74	139.39	150.35			
Other chemicals	335.46	402.24	444.69	36.70	39.72	41.97	5.61	6.94	7.33	243.58	293.98	329.49			
Other semi-manufactures	295.60	350.40	371.38	21.23	24.73	25.80	3.01	3.83	3.99	223.50	263.81	279.62			
Machinery and transport equipment	1362.84	1624.24	1711.55	141.28	156.11	164.34	21.44	25.92	30.31	969.79	1155.03	1197.62			
Office and telecom equipment	284.31	335.84	370.68	18.87	20.02	20.44	1.93	2.99	3.61	213.63	250.68	271.67			
EDP and office equipment	118.52	137.35	145.72	7.43	7.86	8.08	0.33	0.42	0.42	97.61	113.62	118.01			
Telecommunications equipment	113.57	135.70	163.45	6.85	7.18	7.24	1.42	2.20	2.50	83.18	97.60	115.52			
Integrated circuits	52.23	62.80	61.51	4.58	4.98	5.12	0.19	0.37	0.69	32.83	39.46	38.14			
Transport equipment	572.31	679.86	700.73	65.47	69.94	70.36	10.55	11.74	13.03	428.45	515.89	526.62			
Automotive products	411.17	487.94	500.19	44.79	48.27	51.33	3.22	3.88	4.63	321.43	386.51	391.31			
Other transport equipment	161.14	191.92	200.54	20.68	21.67	19.03	7.34	7.86	8.40	107.02	129.38	135.30			
Other machinery	506.22	608.53	640.14	56.94	66.14	73.53	8.96	11.19	13.67	327.71	388.45	399.34			
Textiles	72.74	81.58	78.52	4.10	4.72	4.72	0.45	0.57	0.55	55.94	62.24	59.20			
Clothing	86.50	97.44	102.97	5.12	5.22	5.54	0.22	0.23	0.44	72.44	81.91	83.71			
Other manufactures	326.84	383.19	406.09	38.15	44.01	44.75	3.22	3.79	4.28	234.94	273.27	289.08			
Personal and household goods	75.17	86.14	88.86	6.16	6.63	6.45	0.29	0.32	0.36	60.49	69.71	71.32			
Scientific and controlling instruments	69.44	83.88	87.82	11.39	14.34	15.17	1.06	1.28	1.54	42.49	50.28	51.37			
Miscellaneous manufactures	182.24	213.17	229.41	20.60	23.04	23.13	1.88	2.19	2.39	131.97	153.28	166.38			
Total merchandise exports b	3386.49	4050.86	4371.92	323.12	367.72	397.81	42.43	50.91	58.41	2500.25	2990.20	3201.27			

Table A10 (continued)

Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2003-05

(Billion dollars)

CIS			Africa			Middle East			Asia			Destination	Origin
2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005		
South and Central America													
2.63	3.25	5.33	2.81	4.42	5.33	3.03	3.78	4.46	12.88	15.76	18.60	Agricultural products	
2.59	3.18	5.22	2.75	4.35	5.25	2.94	3.68	4.31	10.92	13.29	15.77	Food	
0.02	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.98	1.20	1.28	Fish	
2.57	3.13	5.14	2.71	4.28	5.18	2.92	3.64	4.26	9.94	12.10	14.49	Other food products	
0.05	0.07	0.11	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.15	1.96	2.47	2.83	Raw materials	
0.08	0.09	0.14	0.44	0.61	1.08	0.45	0.58	0.71	9.18	15.27	19.96	Fuels and mining products	
0.07	0.08	0.12	0.25	0.34	0.55	0.17	0.29	0.49	4.89	8.61	12.41	Ores and other minerals	
0.01	0.01	0.01	0.15	0.22	0.46	0.24	0.23	0.15	1.40	1.62	1.84	Fuels	
0.00	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.06	2.90	5.04	5.71	Non-ferrous metals	
0.12	0.20	0.29	1.53	2.14	3.02	0.67	0.75	1.24	6.39	6.96	8.94	Manufactures	
0.01	0.02	0.04	0.26	0.37	0.57	0.17	0.12	0.24	2.42	2.29	3.14	Iron and steel	
0.03	0.05	0.06	0.24	0.31	0.39	0.07	0.11	0.15	0.86	1.11	1.54	Chemicals	
0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	Pharmaceuticals	
0.03	0.04	0.04	0.22	0.29	0.36	0.06	0.08	0.11	0.84	1.08	1.50	Other chemicals	
0.02	0.02	0.04	0.29	0.29	0.41	0.13	0.12	0.18	1.23	1.48	1.58	Other semi-manufactures	
0.05	0.09	0.14	0.67	1.05	1.51	0.24	0.32	0.58	1.66	1.80	2.41	Machinery and transport equipment	
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.57	0.58	0.61	Office and telecom equipment	
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.50	0.52	0.50	EDP and office equipment	
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.08	Telecommunications equipment	
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.03	Integrated circuits	
0.03	0.05	0.08	0.45	0.67	1.01	0.11	0.20	0.38	0.64	0.67	0.94	Transport equipment	
0.01	0.03	0.08	0.39	0.57	0.88	0.10	0.19	0.31	0.55	0.50	0.45	Automotive products	
0.02	0.02	0.00	0.06	0.10	0.13	0.01	0.01	0.08	0.10	0.16	0.49	Other transport equipment	
0.02	0.04	0.06	0.21	0.33	0.45	0.13	0.12	0.18	0.45	0.56	0.86	Other machinery	
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.09	0.08	0.09	Textiles	
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	Clothing	
0.01	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.09	0.13	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.13	0.16	0.17	Other manufactures	
0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	Personal and household goods	
0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.04	Scientific and controlling instruments	
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.07	Miscellaneous manufactures	
2.83	3.54	5.76	4.84	7.26	9.57	4.16	5.11	6.42	28.48	38.01	47.53	Total merchandise exports b	
Europe													
7.44	9.12	10.39	9.50	10.54	10.85	6.85	7.32	8.47	16.72	19.94	21.31	Agricultural products	
6.76	8.28	9.48	8.15	8.91	9.07	6.12	6.41	7.39	12.48	14.46	15.32	Food	
0.73	0.88	1.07	0.60	0.65	0.67	0.09	0.08	0.09	1.51	1.78	1.92	Fish	
6.04	7.40	8.41	7.55	8.26	8.40	6.03	6.33	7.31	10.97	12.68	13.40	Other food products	
0.67	0.83	0.91	1.35	1.62	1.78	0.74	0.91	1.07	4.24	5.49	5.99	Raw materials	
1.40	1.83	2.43	3.69	5.32	7.79	2.31	3.69	6.03	8.32	10.95	13.30	Fuels and mining products	
0.28	0.30	0.42	0.33	0.49	0.67	0.28	0.45	0.52	2.79	3.90	5.41	Ores and other minerals	
0.57	0.77	1.12	2.70	4.03	6.09	1.25	2.22	4.42	1.35	1.72	2.13	Fuels	
0.54	0.76	0.89	0.66	0.81	1.02	0.79	1.02	1.09	4.19	5.33	5.76	Non-ferrous metals	
55.54	76.71	94.47	68.38	81.18	92.10	74.72	92.88	105.30	224.84	274.55	291.79	Manufactures	
0.92	1.35	1.78	2.58	3.36	4.02	3.67	5.04	6.32	6.29	7.30	10.12	Iron and steel	
9.28	12.43	15.94	10.30	12.25	13.42	10.24	12.08	12.76	37.99	47.05	50.59	Chemicals	
2.44	3.34	4.75	3.61	4.25	4.62	3.51	3.92	4.14	11.57	13.77	15.57	Pharmaceuticals	
6.84	9.08	11.19	6.68	8.01	8.80	6.72	8.15	8.62	26.43	33.28	35.02	Other chemicals	
6.63	9.03	10.70	6.85	8.14	8.47	9.77	12.44	12.98	23.71	27.53	28.93	Other semi-manufactures	
27.87	40.05	49.34	37.61	44.79	53.06	40.10	50.76	58.42	120.43	147.95	153.65	Machinery and transport equipment	
6.69	9.88	13.23	6.02	7.66	9.68	8.27	10.86	17.70	27.82	33.15	34.05	Office and telecom equipment	
2.45	3.06	4.67	2.17	2.66	3.29	2.27	2.78	3.90	6.08	6.54	7.24	EDP and office equipment	
3.72	6.07	7.83	3.27	4.25	5.63	5.59	7.32	13.07	9.04	10.92	11.48	Telecommunications equipment	
0.51	0.75	0.74	0.59	0.75	0.75	0.41	0.77	0.73	12.70	15.69	15.33	Integrated circuits	
7.66	10.28	11.39	14.02	15.95	21.06	12.65	16.22	15.26	32.60	38.23	40.56	Transport equipment	
5.63	6.94	8.19	8.43	10.33	11.58	7.22	9.53	9.85	20.10	22.00	21.71	Automotive products	
2.03	3.34	3.20	5.59	5.62	9.48	5.44	6.69	5.42	12.50	16.23	18.84	Other transport equipment	
13.52	19.89	24.72	17.57	21.19	22.33	19.18	23.67	25.46	60.02	76.57	79.05	Other machinery	
1.89	2.32	2.60	4.10	4.43	4.18	1.32	1.60	1.67	4.29	4.88	4.85	Textiles	
2.08	2.70	3.50	1.32	1.39	1.68	1.30	1.55	2.36	3.48	3.73	4.96	Clothing	
6.89	8.85	10.62	5.62	6.83	7.28	8.32	9.41	10.79	28.65	36.12	38.69	Other manufactures	
1.88	2.37	2.77	0.83	0.94	1.19	1.11	1.28	1.58	4.30	4.78	5.15	Personal and household goods	
1.27	1.65	1.92	1.77	2.27	2.39	2.35	2.61	2.77	9.00	11.30	12.47	Scientific and controlling instruments	
3.74	4.83	5.93	3.03	3.62	3.70	4.85	5.53	6.44	15.36	20.04	21.07	Miscellaneous manufactures	
64.82	88.22	108.54	82.26	97.78	111.93	84.74	104.85	121.96	253.41	308.63	332.05	Total merchandise exports b	

Table A10 (continued)

Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2003-05

(Billion dollars)

Origin	Destination	World a			North America			South & Central America			Europe		
		2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)													
Agricultural products		18.79	22.20	26.48	0.50	0.51	0.63	0.02	0.05	0.02	5.34	5.87	6.54
Fuels and mining products		107.30	147.03	204.41	8.03	8.64	13.03	3.45	3.05	4.76	69.44	96.64	131.95
Manufactures		62.55	85.78	95.91	3.67	6.20	5.41	1.11	1.68	2.05	19.16	27.03	29.47
Total merchandise exports b		194.60	265.49	340.20	12.30	15.54	19.32	4.58	4.79	6.83	97.70	137.45	178.08
Africa													
Agricultural products		24.52	29.87	32.31	1.26	1.83	2.03	0.17	0.18	0.18	12.47	14.38	15.25
Fuels and mining products		95.89	135.71	194.18	25.86	35.40	52.86	3.43	5.93	7.28	39.96	51.79	74.21
Manufactures		48.53	56.30	63.04	4.27	5.28	5.08	0.66	0.71	0.76	27.75	30.73	34.49
Total merchandise exports b		176.68	230.02	297.70	31.55	42.72	60.22	4.28	6.82	8.22	84.63	100.78	127.80
Middle East													
Agricultural products		9.21	10.63	12.37	0.32	0.34	0.33	0.04	0.04	0.05	2.35	2.13	2.26
Fuels and mining products		207.31	274.93	381.61	26.78	36.14	43.13	1.14	1.92	2.11	30.78	41.45	56.85
Manufactures		82.72	107.94	135.35	15.18	17.72	22.26	0.86	0.95	0.97	14.28	19.29	26.60
Total merchandise exports b		302.54	399.08	538.01	42.46	54.57	66.27	2.04	2.91	3.12	48.46	63.73	86.87
Asia													
Agricultural products		120.58	142.98	154.45	17.19	20.55	22.38	1.21	1.44	1.69	18.67	21.84	24.30
Food		94.37	111.92	119.98	14.46	17.05	18.20	0.82	0.88	1.04	13.99	16.46	18.49
Fish		20.99	24.42	25.57	5.54	6.17	6.64	0.08	0.08	0.11	2.66	3.06	3.74
Other food products		73.38	87.49	94.41	8.93	10.88	11.56	0.74	0.80	0.93	11.34	13.40	14.75
Raw materials		26.21	31.07	34.47	2.73	3.50	4.18	0.39	0.56	0.65	4.68	5.38	5.82
Fuels and mining products		138.42	183.69	252.64	6.96	10.37	14.21	1.25	2.30	3.38	9.25	12.84	16.54
Ores and other minerals		20.58	29.24	40.59	1.54	1.89	1.92	0.02	0.04	0.04	3.15	3.77	4.63
Fuels		93.81	119.67	170.99	3.95	5.91	8.76	1.16	2.13	3.18	4.20	6.31	8.71
Non-ferrous metals		24.03	34.78	41.05	1.47	2.57	3.54	0.07	0.14	0.16	1.89	2.77	3.20
Manufactures		1618.09	2020.55	2308.00	415.50	497.17	562.50	23.70	33.14	43.66	306.29	390.47	447.42
Iron and steel		44.37	68.94	84.23	3.89	9.38	10.87	0.40	0.63	0.82	2.71	5.78	6.99
Chemicals		133.50	171.31	204.34	19.21	20.94	24.68	2.36	3.04	4.27	20.65	25.90	30.48
Pharmaceuticals		11.52	13.44	16.78	3.21	3.52	4.42	0.31	0.40	0.54	2.96	3.71	4.87
Other chemicals		121.98	157.87	187.57	16.00	17.42	20.27	2.05	2.64	3.73	17.69	22.19	25.61
Other semi-manufactures		109.38	136.73	162.42	28.67	35.33	40.38	1.52	2.07	2.81	19.39	24.97	30.35
Machinery and transport equipment		960.48	1200.84	1350.65	253.53	305.56	341.92	12.86	18.47	25.23	185.38	241.29	269.17
Office and telecom equipment		504.80	627.28	700.11	124.61	153.62	172.93	3.45	5.33	7.46	99.91	131.78	147.70
EDP and office equipment		190.28	226.69	250.48	60.97	71.77	77.92	0.62	0.90	1.29	47.49	59.22	66.45
Telecommunications equipment		142.14	189.81	221.73	44.72	59.20	72.47	2.14	3.59	5.11	33.42	49.63	56.59
Integrated circuits		172.38	210.79	227.91	18.92	22.65	22.54	0.68	0.84	1.06	19.00	22.93	24.65
Transport equipment		208.03	252.22	284.80	76.99	87.02	93.83	6.20	8.55	11.29	45.23	56.24	60.71
Automotive products		144.34	173.63	194.73	62.76	68.75	74.33	3.80	5.37	7.03	27.93	35.94	37.83
Other transport equipment		63.69	78.59	90.07	14.23	18.27	19.50	2.41	3.18	4.26	17.30	20.29	22.88
Other machinery		247.65	321.34	365.73	51.93	64.91	75.15	3.21	4.59	6.48	40.24	53.28	60.76
Textiles		76.02	85.73	94.81	11.44	12.88	15.46	2.67	3.54	3.64	12.04	13.77	16.35
Clothing		105.72	119.25	131.46	38.48	41.60	47.64	1.56	2.09	2.61	26.33	29.72	34.82
Other manufactures		188.61	237.75	280.09	60.29	71.48	81.55	2.33	3.30	4.30	39.79	49.05	59.25
Personal and household goods		44.36	54.44	64.88	18.06	21.70	25.50	0.71	1.08	1.41	12.30	15.58	18.59
Scientific and controlling instruments		36.19	54.45	69.03	7.51	9.86	11.44	0.29	0.42	0.66	5.65	8.13	10.60
Miscellaneous manufactures		108.07	128.87	146.18	34.72	39.93	44.62	1.33	1.80	2.22	21.83	25.34	30.07
Total merchandise exports b		1926.96	2404.93	2778.83	446.35	535.19	607.53	27.77	38.86	51.47	345.57	434.15	498.48

Table A10 (continued)

Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2003-05

(Billion dollars)

CIS			Africa			Middle East			Asia			Destination	Origin
2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005		
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)													
6.15	7.61	8.29	0.48	0.63	1.28	0.90	0.91	1.49	4.70	5.82	6.47	Agricultural products	
13.44	19.30	22.33	0.23	0.84	0.51	1.92	3.01	3.06	8.61	13.47	17.11	Fuels and mining products	
20.01	28.06	30.19	1.87	2.15	3.07	3.52	5.00	5.89	12.27	14.66	15.50	Manufactures	
39.78	55.13	61.66	2.63	3.66	4.93	6.52	9.13	10.63	27.04	35.27	40.02	Total merchandise exports	b
Africa													
0.39	0.44	0.70	4.82	5.51	5.53	0.99	1.22	1.46	3.83	4.78	4.96	Agricultural products	
0.09	0.10	0.16	6.15	7.14	9.41	0.55	0.97	1.37	16.69	26.54	33.37	Fuels and mining products	
0.09	0.19	0.06	8.36	9.78	11.40	1.34	1.66	2.19	5.49	7.12	7.70	Manufactures	
0.58	0.74	0.92	19.79	22.95	26.49	2.98	3.93	5.12	27.88	40.54	48.59	Total merchandise exports	b
Middle East													
0.35	0.42	0.56	0.40	0.59	0.63	4.31	5.22	6.04	0.80	0.87	1.16	Agricultural products	
0.04	0.05	0.07	6.16	8.85	11.53	4.51	5.83	9.13	131.71	172.89	248.40	Fuels and mining products	
1.43	1.69	2.45	2.42	3.01	3.28	24.88	32.40	38.59	15.30	21.59	26.21	Manufactures	
1.82	2.18	3.10	8.98	12.46	15.46	33.94	43.74	54.17	149.06	198.26	280.79	Total merchandise exports	b
Asia													
2.04	2.18	2.78	4.02	5.06	6.01	5.76	7.33	7.79	71.53	84.30	89.26	Agricultural products	
1.93	2.04	2.60	3.63	4.55	5.47	5.32	6.70	7.19	54.09	63.99	66.80	Food	
0.10	0.13	0.22	0.17	0.19	0.25	0.23	0.28	0.33	12.15	14.45	14.22	Fish	
1.83	1.90	2.38	3.46	4.35	5.22	5.09	6.42	6.86	41.93	49.54	52.58	Other food products	
0.11	0.15	0.18	0.39	0.51	0.54	0.44	0.63	0.60	17.44	20.32	22.47	Raw materials	
0.31	0.55	0.73	0.87	1.41	2.05	2.42	3.29	3.92	116.03	151.23	209.48	Fuels and mining products	
0.13	0.20	0.24	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.29	0.29	0.32	15.22	22.86	33.20	Ores and other minerals	
0.12	0.21	0.28	0.59	1.05	1.64	1.47	2.09	2.56	81.16	100.42	143.71	Fuels	
0.06	0.14	0.21	0.21	0.29	0.33	0.67	0.91	1.05	19.65	27.96	32.57	Non-ferrous metals	
14.88	22.46	33.17	25.19	35.43	43.50	50.09	62.21	75.15	773.67	969.18	1090.15	Manufactures	
0.47	0.67	0.83	0.89	1.40	1.74	2.06	2.74	3.90	33.95	48.34	59.08	Iron and steel	
1.21	1.70	2.37	2.48	3.21	4.26	2.84	3.65	4.46	84.75	112.85	133.79	Chemicals	
0.22	0.30	0.33	0.53	0.64	0.91	0.28	0.31	0.36	4.02	4.56	5.35	Pharmaceuticals	
0.98	1.40	2.04	1.95	2.57	3.35	2.56	3.34	4.11	80.72	108.28	128.44	Other chemicals	
0.71	1.13	2.19	2.70	3.48	4.77	5.96	8.35	11.68	50.30	61.28	70.16	Other semi-manufactures	
5.55	8.93	13.57	11.28	17.78	21.52	24.97	30.47	36.04	458.42	568.17	631.03	Machinery and transport equipment	
1.93	2.64	3.33	2.25	3.06	3.88	5.54	6.62	7.40	267.06	323.88	357.39	Office and telecom equipment	
0.55	0.61	0.61	0.52	0.64	0.72	1.23	1.40	1.67	78.88	92.07	101.82	EDP and office equipment	
1.24	1.82	2.50	1.53	2.15	2.87	3.99	4.83	5.27	55.08	68.55	76.90	Telecommunications equipment	
0.13	0.21	0.23	0.20	0.28	0.29	0.33	0.39	0.46	133.11	163.27	178.67	Integrated circuits	
1.91	3.88	6.71	5.15	9.57	10.80	12.09	14.05	16.70	52.03	63.22	72.74	Transport equipment	
1.65	3.59	5.99	3.62	5.49	7.38	10.47	12.40	14.83	34.02	41.96	47.17	Automotive products	
0.26	0.29	0.71	1.53	4.08	3.41	1.63	1.65	1.87	18.01	21.25	25.56	Other transport equipment	
1.71	2.41	3.54	3.87	5.16	6.84	7.34	9.80	11.94	139.33	181.07	200.90	Other machinery	
0.99	1.25	1.99	3.92	4.62	5.27	5.64	6.21	6.50	39.26	43.41	45.57	Textiles	
3.73	5.77	7.31	1.62	2.03	2.38	3.48	3.68	4.30	30.51	34.32	32.39	Clothing	
2.23	3.00	4.91	2.31	2.92	3.57	5.14	7.11	8.27	76.48	100.81	118.14	Other manufactures	
1.26	1.57	2.82	0.89	1.13	1.39	1.31	1.61	1.89	9.83	11.77	13.27	Personal and household goods	
0.13	0.21	0.26	0.22	0.32	0.41	0.40	0.51	0.60	21.99	34.98	45.06	Scientific and controlling instruments	
0.84	1.23	1.83	1.20	1.46	1.77	3.44	4.99	5.78	44.67	54.06	59.81	Miscellaneous manufactures	
17.36	25.31	36.91	31.61	44.38	54.13	60.28	74.94	88.97	986.83	1238.43	1423.94	Total merchandise exports	b

a Includes unspecified destinations.

b Includes unspecified products.

/Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A11

Merchandise trade by region and economy, 1995-05 - United States

(Billion dollars)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Exports											
World	583.0	622.8	687.5	680.4	692.8	780.3	731.0	693.2	724.8	818.8	904.4
North America	172.6	189.6	221.8	233.5	251.3	288.5	265.6	258.7	267.7	300.6	332.0
Canada	126.0	132.6	150.1	154.1	163.9	176.4	163.7	160.8	169.5	189.1	211.4
Mexico	46.3	56.8	71.4	79.0	87.0	111.7	101.5	97.5	97.6	110.9	120.1
South and Central America	49.7	51.8	62.1	62.7	54.6	58.7	57.8	50.9	51.5	60.7	71.5
Brazil	11.4	12.7	15.9	15.2	13.2	15.4	15.9	12.4	11.2	13.9	15.3
Other South and Central America	38.3	39.1	46.2	47.5	41.3	43.3	41.9	38.5	40.3	46.9	56.2
Europe	136.9	144.3	159.0	166.2	168.9	184.2	178.4	160.2	168.9	188.8	205.4
European Union (25)	125.9	130.5	144.6	152.7	155.0	168.1	162.6	147.0	154.6	173.0	186.5
Other Europe	11.1	13.8	14.5	13.4	13.9	16.1	15.8	13.1	14.3	15.8	18.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3.5	4.8	4.7	4.6	2.8	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.8	5.9
Russian Federation	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.6	1.8	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.4	3.0	3.9
Other CIS	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.9
Africa	9.9	10.6	11.4	11.2	9.9	11.0	12.4	10.7	10.7	13.5	15.5
South Africa	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.9
Other Africa	7.1	7.4	8.3	7.5	6.8	7.9	9.4	8.1	7.9	10.3	11.6
Middle East	17.4	19.9	20.9	23.6	20.9	19.0	19.3	18.9	19.4	23.6	31.9
Asia	192.3	201.1	207.2	178.2	184.0	215.3	193.5	189.7	202.7	226.4	241.9
China	11.7	12.0	12.8	14.3	13.1	16.3	19.2	22.1	28.4	34.7	41.8
Japan	64.3	67.5	65.7	57.9	57.5	65.3	57.6	51.4	52.1	54.5	55.4
Six East Asian traders	89.5	91.4	96.5	77.5	85.0	102.4	87.5	85.0	88.5	100.7	104.4
Other Asia	26.8	30.3	32.3	28.6	28.4	31.4	29.1	31.2	33.7	36.5	40.3
Imports											
World	770.8	817.6	898.0	944.4	1059.2	1259.3	1179.2	1200.2	1303.1	1525.5	1732.3
North America	211.0	233.8	258.5	274.0	312.5	370.7	352.6	349.2	366.5	417.7	464.4
Canada	148.3	159.7	171.3	177.9	201.4	232.7	220.1	213.9	227.6	259.7	291.9
Mexico	62.7	74.1	87.1	96.1	111.1	137.6	132.7	135.9	139.5	157.9	172.5
South and Central America	45.3	52.0	57.1	53.8	61.8	77.5	71.7	73.7	83.8	105.2	129.9
Brazil	9.4	9.3	10.1	10.6	11.9	14.6	15.2	16.7	18.9	22.7	26.2
Other South and Central America	35.8	42.7	46.9	43.1	49.9	62.9	56.4	57.0	64.9	82.5	103.7
Europe	153.2	165.1	182.1	202.5	224.5	255.5	252.8	259.7	282.0	317.5	346.7
European Union (25)	139.3	150.2	166.1	186.4	206.1	234.2	232.6	238.4	259.6	290.9	317.8
Other Europe	14.0	14.9	16.0	16.1	18.4	21.3	20.2	21.3	22.4	26.6	28.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.1	4.7	5.3	7.1	7.2	9.8	8.1	8.4	10.4	14.9	19.8
Russian Federation	4.3	3.7	4.5	6.0	6.0	8.0	6.5	7.1	9.1	12.6	16.1
Other CIS	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.3	2.3	3.6
Africa	16.2	19.5	21.1	17.0	18.0	29.1	26.8	23.3	33.8	48.3	67.9
South Africa	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.7	2.8	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.8	6.2	6.1
Other Africa	13.4	16.3	18.0	13.3	15.2	24.7	22.2	19.1	29.1	42.2	61.8
Middle East	17.4	19.2	21.6	20.3	26.8	40.9	38.7	35.8	43.9	54.2	65.7
Asia	322.5	323.4	352.4	369.6	408.5	475.7	428.6	450.2	482.6	567.7	638.0
China	48.5	54.4	65.8	75.1	87.8	107.6	109.4	133.4	163.2	210.5	259.8
Japan	127.2	118.0	124.3	125.1	134.9	150.7	129.6	124.5	121.1	133.4	142.0
Six East Asian traders	114.5	115.4	120.1	122.2	136.0	159.3	135.2	135.7	138.4	157.1	162.3
Other Asia	32.3	35.7	42.2	47.2	49.8	58.1	54.3	56.6	59.9	66.7	73.9

Table A12

Merchandise trade by region and economy, 2001-05 - European Union (25)

(Billion dollars, percentage change)

	Value					Annual percentage change				
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2000-05	2002	2003	2004	2005
Exports										
World	2451.8	2618.0	3123.7	3728.7	4001.1	13	7	19	19	7
North America	252.4	268.1	295.5	335.5	359.8	9	6	10	14	7
United States	216.8	230.7	253.7	288.5	308.8	9	6	10	14	7
Other North America	35.5	37.4	41.8	47.1	51.0	9	5	12	13	8
South and Central America	41.9	38.3	39.5	47.3	54.3	7	-9	3	20	15
Brazil	16.2	14.6	13.7	17.3	19.6	5	-10	-6	26	13
Other South and Central America	25.7	23.7	25.7	30.0	34.8	8	-8	8	17	16
Europe	1791.3	1917.7	2315.1	2760.1	2936.4	13	7	21	19	6
European Union (25)	1649.5	1763.5	2125.0	2523.1	2672.9	13	7	20	19	6
Other Europe	141.7	154.2	190.0	237.1	263.5	17	9	23	25	11
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	39.1	45.2	59.2	80.8	99.3	26	15	31	36	23
Russian Federation	27.5	31.8	41.2	56.0	69.5	26	16	29	36	24
Other CIS	11.6	13.3	18.0	24.7	29.8	27	15	35	37	20
Africa	61.9	64.3	77.6	91.9	105.2	14	4	21	18	15
South Africa	11.0	11.5	15.0	19.4	22.2	19	4	31	29	14
Other Africa	50.9	52.9	62.6	72.4	83.0	13	4	18	16	15
Middle East	57.8	62.2	75.3	92.0	107.1	17	7	21	22	16
Asia	182.0	192.9	231.0	282.6	303.6	14	6	20	22	7
China	26.7	31.9	45.2	58.6	63.6	24	19	41	30	9
Japan	39.8	40.3	45.4	52.6	53.2	7	1	13	16	1
Six East Asian traders	72.2	72.7	82.5	99.3	94.5	7	1	13	20	-5
Other Asia	43.2	48.0	58.0	72.1	92.4	21	11	21	24	28
Imports										
World	2525.8	2647.0	3179.3	3807.0	4135.4	13	5	20	20	9
North America	204.1	192.8	202.9	224.9	235.7	4	-6	5	11	5
United States	179.7	170.4	176.6	195.0	201.7	3	-5	4	10	3
Other North America	24.4	22.4	26.2	29.9	34.0	9	-8	17	14	14
South and Central America	42.4	45.6	54.4	67.7	74.7	15	8	19	24	10
Brazil	17.2	17.0	21.2	26.2	28.9	14	-1	25	24	10
Other South and Central America	25.2	28.6	33.2	41.5	45.7	16	13	16	25	10
Europe	1778.5	1898.6	2289.0	2736.1	2910.7	13	7	21	20	6
European Union (25)	1644.8	1756.1	2115.2	2523.1	2672.9	13	7	20	19	6
Other Europe	133.8	142.6	173.8	213.1	237.9	15	7	22	23	12
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	59.7	64.5	82.8	112.4	151.2	26	8	28	36	35
Russian Federation	48.1	50.6	66.4	88.1	120.3	26	5	31	33	37
Other CIS	11.6	13.8	16.4	24.3	30.9	28	20	19	48	27
Africa	74.4	72.5	89.4	103.1	128.3	15	-3	23	15	24
South Africa	14.2	14.2	16.7	19.4	20.7	10	0	18	16	7
Other Africa	60.2	58.2	72.6	83.7	107.6	16	-3	25	15	29
Middle East	40.3	38.2	45.2	59.4	81.7	19	-5	18	31	38
Asia	288.3	304.7	380.8	463.0	511.2	15	6	25	22	10
China	72.7	84.6	119.0	157.8	195.8	28	16	41	33	24
Japan	72.1	69.1	81.2	91.7	90.9	6	-4	18	13	-1
Six East Asian traders	95.7	101.4	117.3	146.1	114.8	5	6	16	25	-21
Other Asia	47.9	49.7	63.3	67.4	109.7	23	4	27	7	63

Table A13

Merchandise trade by region and economy, 1995-05 - Japan

(Billion dollars)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Exports											
World	443.1	410.9	421.0	387.9	419.4	479.2	403.4	416.7	471.8	565.7	594.9
North America	127.9	118.1	124.6	126.2	136.8	156.9	133.4	131.5	128.6	142.5	151.7
Mexico	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.4	5.2	4.1	3.8	3.6	5.2	6.9
United States	122.0	113.0	118.4	119.8	129.8	144.0	122.5	120.4	117.5	128.7	135.9
South and Central America	12.0	11.3	13.6	14.0	11.5	14.1	12.1	11.0	6.5	8.1	9.4
Brazil	2.6	2.2	2.9	2.6	2.0	2.5	2.5	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.7
Other South and Central America	9.4	9.1	10.7	11.4	9.4	11.5	9.6	9.2	4.6	5.8	6.6
Europe	74.9	67.6	71.3	77.2	79.5	85.4	70.2	67.2	80.0	94.8	93.5
European Union (25)	71.6	64.2	67.2	73.3	76.5	80.5	66.7	63.9	75.6	89.2	87.6
Other Europe	3.3	3.4	4.1	3.9	3.1	4.9	3.5	3.2	4.4	5.6	5.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.8	5.2
Russian Federation	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.8	3.1	4.5
Other CIS	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7
Africa	4.8	5.6	4.9	4.9	5.3	4.9	4.3	4.8	4.8	6.6	7.0
South Africa	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.9	3.3
Other Africa	2.4	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.7	3.0	2.8	3.3	2.8	3.7	3.7
Middle East	8.7	9.7	10.4	12.4	9.8	9.7	10.5	11.4	12.9	14.5	16.5
Asia	203.3	190.8	187.0	144.3	166.0	207.5	171.8	189.7	231.3	288.9	303.5
China	22.0	21.9	21.7	20.1	23.3	30.4	31.0	39.8	72.9	92.9	98.4
Six East Asian traders	147.4	135.0	130.2	97.0	112.4	142.2	110.4	118.6	138.1	172.5	179.6
Other Asia	33.9	34.0	35.0	27.2	30.3	35.0	30.4	31.2	20.4	23.5	25.6
Imports											
World	336.1	349.2	338.8	280.6	310.0	379.7	349.3	337.6	382.9	454.5	514.9
North America	86.7	89.9	85.8	75.2	75.4	83.6	73.5	67.8	69.2	74.2	76.7
Mexico	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.7	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.5
United States	75.9	79.8	76.0	67.5	67.5	72.5	63.8	58.8	59.9	63.6	65.3
South and Central America	9.1	11.4	11.0	11.2	7.6	8.2	7.1	6.8	7.7	10.4	12.1
Brazil	3.9	3.8	3.7	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.7	4.4
Other South and Central America	5.1	7.6	7.3	8.3	5.0	5.2	4.6	4.2	4.8	6.8	7.7
Europe	54.6	54.6	50.2	43.6	47.9	52.6	50.3	49.6	55.7	64.5	65.5
European Union (25)	49.3	49.9	45.6	39.6	43.3	47.6	45.5	44.8	50.0	57.8	58.6
Other Europe	5.2	4.8	4.6	3.9	4.6	5.0	4.8	4.8	5.7	6.7	6.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.0	4.3	4.4	3.1	4.0	4.9	4.2	3.6	4.6	6.2	6.8
Russian Federation	4.7	3.9	4.0	2.9	3.8	4.6	3.9	3.3	4.2	5.7	6.2
Other CIS	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6
Africa	4.6	5.0	4.8	3.9	4.1	4.9	4.5	5.7	6.4	8.7	9.9
South Africa	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.3	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.6	4.6	5.5
Other Africa	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.8	2.9	4.1	4.3
Middle East	31.6	35.2	38.3	25.5	30.3	49.2	44.3	40.7	51.2	62.7	87.5
Asia	141.7	148.7	143.5	119.8	138.3	176.1	165.3	163.4	188.1	227.8	256.4
China	36.0	40.4	41.9	37.1	42.9	55.1	57.9	61.8	75.4	94.3	108.4
Six East Asian traders	61.9	62.8	56.2	45.6	55.8	71.5	61.5	57.2	63.5	74.9	81.0
Other Asia	43.8	45.4	45.4	37.1	39.7	49.5	46.0	44.4	49.2	58.7	67.0

Table A14

Merchandise trade by region and economy, 1995-05 - China

(Billion dollars)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Exports											
World	148.8	151.0	182.8	183.8	194.9	249.2	266.1	325.6	438.2	593.3	762.0
North America	26.5	28.5	35.1	40.8	45.2	56.7	59.5	77.2	101.6	138.4	180.5
United States	24.7	26.7	32.7	38.0	42.0	52.2	54.4	70.1	92.6	125.1	163.2
Other North America	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.8	3.2	4.5	5.1	7.2	8.9	13.3	17.3
South and Central America	2.9	2.9	4.2	4.6	4.4	5.8	6.4	6.5	8.4	13.1	17.8
Brazil	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.5	2.1	3.7	4.8
Other South and Central America	2.2	2.1	3.1	3.5	3.5	4.6	5.0	5.1	6.3	9.4	13.0
Europe	21.5	22.4	27.2	31.8	34.0	43.6	46.6	55.5	83.3	114.7	154.1
European Union (25)	20.2	20.9	25.2	29.8	32.1	40.8	44.2	52.5	78.4	107.3	143.8
Other Europe	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.8	2.4	3.0	4.9	7.4	10.3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.2	3.2	3.5	5.1	9.3	13.8	21.4
Russian Federation	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.5	2.2	2.7	3.5	6.0	9.1	13.2
Other CIS	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.6	3.3	4.7	8.2
Africa	2.5	2.5	3.2	4.0	4.1	5.0	6.0	6.9	10.1	13.7	18.6
South Africa	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.3	2.0	3.0	3.8
Other Africa	1.8	1.8	2.4	3.1	3.2	4.0	4.9	5.6	8.1	10.8	14.8
Middle East	3.0	3.0	3.6	4.1	4.6	6.2	7.1	9.5	13.3	16.9	22.2
Asia	90.5	89.7	107.1	96.1	100.4	128.8	137.1	164.8	212.3	282.7	347.3
Japan	28.5	30.9	31.8	29.7	32.4	41.7	44.9	48.4	59.4	73.5	84.0
Six East Asian traders	52.3	49.6	64.1	55.7	56.2	71.4	75.4	95.5	124.2	168.8	211.2
Other Asia	9.7	9.3	11.3	10.8	11.7	15.7	16.8	20.9	28.6	40.4	52.2
Imports											
World	132.1	138.8	142.4	140.2	165.7	225.1	243.6	295.2	412.8	561.2	660.0
North America	19.0	19.0	18.5	19.3	22.0	26.6	31.0	32.0	40.0	54.2	58.5
United States	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.9	19.5	22.4	26.2	27.3	33.9	44.7	48.7
Other North America	2.9	2.9	2.2	2.4	2.5	4.2	4.8	4.7	6.1	9.5	9.7
South and Central America	2.8	3.3	3.6	2.8	2.8	4.9	5.9	7.2	13.2	19.5	24.4
Brazil	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.6	2.3	3.0	5.8	8.7	10.0
Other South and Central America	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.9	3.3	3.6	4.2	7.3	10.9	14.4
Europe	23.1	21.5	20.7	22.0	27.4	33.5	39.0	43.1	59.1	76.2	79.9
European Union (25)	21.5	20.1	19.3	20.9	25.8	31.2	36.3	39.4	54.4	70.1	73.6
Other Europe	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.6	2.4	2.7	3.7	4.7	6.1	6.3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4.9	6.2	5.1	4.3	5.3	7.4	9.6	10.6	13.1	16.2	20.7
Russian Federation	3.8	5.2	4.1	3.6	4.2	5.8	8.0	8.4	9.7	12.1	15.9
Other CIS	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.7	2.2	3.4	4.1	4.8
Africa	1.4	1.5	2.5	1.5	2.4	5.6	4.8	5.4	8.4	15.6	21.1
South Africa	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.8	3.0	3.4
Other Africa	0.7	0.8	1.7	0.8	1.5	4.5	3.6	4.2	6.5	12.7	17.6
Middle East	2.1	3.0	3.8	3.2	3.6	10.0	9.2	9.5	14.4	21.6	31.0
Asia	76.6	81.9	85.3	84.0	98.1	129.9	135.3	172.4	239.4	319.0	424.3
Japan	29.0	29.2	29.0	28.3	33.8	41.5	42.8	53.5	74.1	94.3	100.4
Six East Asian traders	40.7	44.2	47.3	47.6	54.1	73.1	76.2	99.3	136.9	182.5	214.3
Other Asia	6.8	8.5	8.9	8.1	10.3	15.4	16.3	19.6	28.4	42.2	109.6

Table A15

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2004-05 - Canada

(Billion dollars)

		South & Central													
		North America		America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2004	26.25	12.32	0.90	1.72	3.32	2.38	0.07	0.10	0.54	0.36	0.23	0.06	8.79	2.39
	2005	27.02	13.40	0.90	2.05	3.29	2.74	0.13	0.10	0.59	0.35	0.31	0.06	8.94	2.77
Food	2004	15.00	9.69	0.84	1.49	1.70	2.14	0.07	0.08	0.49	0.34	0.18	0.05	4.66	1.93
	2005	15.66	10.67	0.82	1.80	1.74	2.46	0.12	0.07	0.50	0.32	0.23	0.06	5.20	2.20
Fish	2004	2.19	0.64	0.03	0.10	0.42	0.07	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.80	0.61
	2005	2.21	0.68	0.04	0.10	0.43	0.09	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.84	0.70
Other food products	2004	12.81	9.05	0.81	1.39	1.28	2.07	0.05	0.05	0.48	0.33	0.17	0.05	3.86	1.32
	2005	13.45	9.99	0.78	1.70	1.31	2.38	0.07	0.05	0.49	0.31	0.23	0.05	4.36	1.51
Raw materials	2004	11.25	2.63	0.06	0.23	1.61	0.23	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.00	4.14	0.46
	2005	11.36	2.72	0.08	0.25	1.55	0.27	0.01	0.03	0.09	0.03	0.07	0.00	3.74	0.56
Fuels and mining products	2004	62.07	10.24	0.23	2.51	3.37	7.55	0.01	0.76	0.06	2.96	0.02	1.79	3.31	1.16
	2005	82.37	14.07	0.45	3.25	4.52	10.73	0.01	1.23	0.15	4.68	0.03	2.50	5.00	1.21
Ores and other minerals	2004	2.15	1.77	0.08	0.90	1.89	0.19	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.12	0.01	0.01	1.18	0.67
	2005	2.57	2.36	0.08	0.90	2.40	0.20	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.13	0.02	0.00	2.16	0.65
Fuels	2004	51.22	5.87	0.11	1.06	0.78	7.01	0.00	0.70	0.03	2.79	0.00	1.77	0.65	0.15
	2005	69.65	8.94	0.28	1.57	1.30	10.07	0.00	1.15	0.08	4.49	0.00	2.49	1.41	0.17
Non-ferrous metals	2004	8.69	2.61	0.04	0.55	0.70	0.35	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.00	1.49	0.34
	2005	10.15	2.77	0.09	0.78	0.82	0.47	0.00	0.08	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.00	1.43	0.39
Manufactures	2004	165.46	144.43	1.93	1.97	10.99	27.61	0.38	0.41	0.67	0.47	1.06	0.67	7.74	43.26
	2005	178.72	160.97	2.63	2.91	12.73	31.01	0.56	0.48	0.93	0.47	1.42	0.75	9.09	51.47
Iron and steel	2004	4.43	4.31	0.03	0.50	0.07	1.26	0.00	0.20	0.01	0.16	0.01	0.03	0.12	1.04
	2005	5.26	5.53	0.04	0.72	0.10	1.57	0.01	0.21	0.02	0.09	0.02	0.01	0.16	1.34
Chemicals	2004	17.58	19.34	0.41	0.20	1.35	6.77	0.03	0.11	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.20	2.17	1.53
	2005	20.78	21.47	0.46	0.26	1.96	7.87	0.04	0.13	0.08	0.13	0.10	0.24	2.63	1.77
Pharmaceuticals	2004	2.27	3.03	0.05	0.01	0.50	3.61	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.05	0.11	0.23
	2005	2.53	3.09	0.06	0.02	0.65	4.35	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.07	0.16	0.28
Other chemicals	2004	15.31	16.31	0.37	0.19	0.86	3.15	0.02	0.11	0.04	0.08	0.04	0.15	2.06	1.30
	2005	18.25	18.38	0.40	0.25	1.31	3.53	0.02	0.13	0.05	0.13	0.06	0.17	2.47	1.50
Other semi-manufactures	2004	26.79	14.38	0.52	0.28	2.18	2.54	0.03	0.03	0.11	0.04	0.14	0.11	0.74	3.33
	2005	28.28	15.48	0.58	0.27	2.42	2.82	0.04	0.04	0.12	0.03	0.19	0.12	0.74	4.11
Machinery and transport equipment	2004	97.38	86.97	0.78	0.58	5.80	12.92	0.27	0.02	0.41	0.09	0.71	0.19	3.84	24.66
	2005	104.14	97.92	1.30	1.21	6.38	14.16	0.37	0.06	0.61	0.08	0.94	0.22	4.57	29.33
Office and telecom equipment	2004	8.27	10.53	0.20	0.10	1.66	1.42	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.10	0.10	1.20	11.87
	2005	9.65	12.09	0.25	0.12	1.98	1.22	0.02	0.00	0.08	0.01	0.11	0.11	1.56	14.01
EDP and office equipment	2004	2.67	4.60	0.09	0.01	0.46	0.54	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.28	5.52
	2005	2.71	5.03	0.10	0.02	0.51	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.31	6.45
Telecommunications equipment	2004	4.11	4.39	0.10	0.02	0.95	0.56	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.07	0.08	0.61	4.68
	2005	4.94	4.86	0.15	0.02	1.27	0.41	0.02	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.07	0.08	0.86	5.75
Integrated circuits	2004	1.50	1.55	0.00	0.07	0.26	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.31	1.67
	2005	2.00	2.20	0.00	0.07	0.21	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.39	1.81
Transport equipment	2004	70.49	50.89	0.15	0.25	1.93	4.60	0.06	0.01	0.12	0.02	0.24	0.01	1.19	7.01
	2005	74.11	56.85	0.40	0.79	1.82	4.75	0.07	0.03	0.20	0.02	0.37	0.01	1.27	8.14
Automotive products	2004	62.26	43.82	0.11	0.22	0.50	2.83	0.05	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.62	5.79
	2005	65.04	47.31	0.31	0.29	0.54	3.14	0.05	0.00	0.07	0.02	0.14	0.00	0.60	6.85
Other transport equipment	2004	8.22	7.08	0.04	0.02	1.43	1.77	0.01	0.01	0.08	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.57	1.22
	2005	9.08	9.54	0.09	0.51	1.27	1.61	0.02	0.03	0.14	0.01	0.24	0.00	0.66	1.28
Other machinery	2004	18.62	25.55	0.44	0.24	2.21	6.90	0.18	0.01	0.23	0.06	0.37	0.09	1.44	5.78
	2005	20.38	28.98	0.65	0.30	2.58	8.19	0.28	0.03	0.33	0.05	0.46	0.11	1.74	7.18
Power generating machinery	2004	2.67	2.94	0.06	0.03	0.69	1.20	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.10	0.01	0.15	0.30
	2005	2.85	3.41	0.09	0.03	0.84	1.46	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.11	0.03	0.22	0.37
Non-electrical machinery	2004	11.36	15.24	0.31	0.12	1.15	4.62	0.16	0.00	0.16	0.03	0.23	0.04	0.95	3.04
	2005	12.71	17.38	0.45	0.17	1.33	5.56	0.26	0.01	0.24	0.03	0.28	0.04	1.13	3.87
Electrical machinery	2004	4.59	7.37	0.07	0.09	0.37	1.07	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.34	2.44
	2005	4.83	8.19	0.11	0.09	0.41	1.17	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.38	2.94
Textiles	2004	2.19	2.44	0.04	0.06	0.09	0.49	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.09	1.05
	2005	2.21	2.56	0.04	0.06	0.09	0.48	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.09	1.16
Clothing	2004	1.84	0.75	0.01	0.17	0.11	0.46	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.02	0.03	3.72
	2005	1.69	0.74	0.01	0.19	0.11	0.47	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.03	0.04	4.47
Other manufactures	2004	15.26	16.24	0.14	0.18	1.39	3.18	0.04	0.02	0.07	0.04	0.11	0.08	0.75	7.92
	2005	16.36	17.26	0.20	0.19	1.66	3.64	0.08	0.02	0.09	0.05	0.15	0.09	0.86	9.29
Personal and household goods	2004	5.49	2.58	0.02	0.11	0.05	0.64	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.04	2.42
	2005	5.74	2.75	0.03	0.11	0.10	0.74	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.04	2.88
Scientific and controlling instruments	2004	1.87	4.82	0.06	0.02	0.50	1.05	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.07	0.02	0.40	0.84
	2005	2.14	4.81	0.10	0.03	0.64	1.17	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.08	0.03	0.48	0.99
Miscellaneous manufactures	2004	7.91	8.84	0.06	0.04	0.84	1.48	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.31	4.66
	2005	8.48	9.71	0.08	0.05	0.93	1.72	0.05	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.34	5.41
Total merchandise a	2004	270.21	171.08	3.14	6.90	19.49	38.13	0.46	1.28	1.30	3.83	1.59	2.53	20.26	46.94
	2005	304.97	192.66	4.08	9.89	23.30	45.27	0.71	1.84	1.71	5.73	1.93	3.31	23.41	55.70

Table A15 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2004-05 - Canada

(Billion dollars)

		United States		EU (25)		China		Japan		Mexico		Korea, Rep. of		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2004	25.27	11.86	3.09	2.21	2.11	0.54	3.96	0.06	0.96	0.46	0.63	0.08	40.10	19.37
	2005	26.16	12.79	3.04	2.52	1.90	0.73	3.99	0.07	0.85	0.55	0.79	0.09	41.18	21.46
Food	2004	14.09	9.25	1.54	1.99	1.10	0.43	2.28	0.04	0.90	0.44	0.20	0.04	22.94	15.76
	2005	14.86	10.11	1.56	2.26	0.89	0.55	2.55	0.04	0.79	0.54	0.40	0.03	24.27	17.58
Fish	2004	2.19	0.64	0.37	0.03	0.23	0.20	0.38	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	3.47	1.47
	2005	2.21	0.67	0.39	0.04	0.26	0.26	0.39	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	3.57	1.59
Other food products	2004	11.90	8.61	1.17	1.95	0.87	0.23	1.90	0.03	0.90	0.44	0.17	0.03	19.47	14.29
	2005	12.65	9.44	1.17	2.22	0.63	0.29	2.16	0.03	0.79	0.53	0.37	0.03	20.70	15.99
Raw materials	2004	11.18	2.61	1.55	0.22	1.01	0.12	1.68	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.43	0.05	17.16	3.61
	2005	11.30	2.69	1.47	0.26	1.01	0.18	1.44	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.39	0.05	16.91	3.87
Fuels and mining products	2004	61.88	9.89	2.30	3.85	0.72	0.37	1.28	0.02	0.18	0.34	0.53	0.06	69.07	27.00
	2005	82.19	13.30	3.21	5.85	1.18	0.36	2.01	0.07	0.17	0.72	0.81	0.05	92.53	37.68
Ores and other minerals	2004	2.11	1.72	1.04	0.18	0.38	0.04	0.40	0.00	0.04	0.05	0.19	0.00	5.34	3.67
	2005	2.50	2.32	1.37	0.17	0.85	0.04	0.72	0.00	0.07	0.04	0.20	0.00	7.31	4.25
Fuels	2004	51.18	5.58	0.67	3.36	0.09	0.10	0.29	0.00	0.04	0.28	0.18	0.02	52.79	19.36
	2005	69.61	8.25	1.12	5.27	0.07	0.07	0.72	0.02	0.04	0.66	0.47	0.01	72.73	28.88
Non-ferrous metals	2004	8.59	2.59	0.59	0.32	0.25	0.23	0.59	0.01	0.10	0.02	0.17	0.03	10.93	3.97
	2005	10.09	2.72	0.72	0.41	0.27	0.25	0.57	0.04	0.06	0.02	0.14	0.04	12.50	4.55
Manufactures	2004	164.30	134.93	10.22	25.71	2.20	17.60	1.26	10.18	1.11	9.49	0.56	4.33	188.22	220.69
	2005	177.05	147.59	11.70	28.55	2.72	23.21	1.45	12.07	1.62	10.75	0.68	4.29	206.08	248.07
Iron and steel	2004	4.36	4.19	0.06	1.07	0.03	0.37	0.01	0.19	0.06	0.11	0.01	0.18	4.67	7.54
	2005	5.14	5.33	0.09	1.39	0.04	0.54	0.01	0.27	0.11	0.14	0.01	0.22	5.60	9.48
Chemicals	2004	17.43	19.15	1.15	6.15	1.03	0.49	0.23	0.29	0.14	0.19	0.21	0.15	21.68	28.26
	2005	20.60	21.20	1.66	6.94	1.35	0.46	0.27	0.37	0.18	0.21	0.22	0.20	26.05	31.88
Pharmaceuticals	2004	2.25	3.00	0.33	3.32	0.00	0.06	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.00	2.99	6.94
	2005	2.52	3.05	0.39	3.88	0.01	0.07	0.04	0.10	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.00	3.48	7.81
Other chemicals	2004	15.18	16.15	0.83	2.82	1.02	0.43	0.20	0.24	0.13	0.16	0.20	0.15	18.69	21.32
	2005	18.08	18.15	1.27	3.06	1.34	0.39	0.23	0.27	0.17	0.19	0.21	0.19	22.56	24.07
Other semi-manufactures	2004	26.64	13.98	2.10	2.39	0.06	1.60	0.20	0.54	0.13	0.40	0.04	0.24	30.49	20.87
	2005	28.10	14.83	2.29	2.63	0.08	2.15	0.14	0.63	0.16	0.47	0.04	0.25	32.39	22.87
Machinery and transport equipment	2004	96.70	79.85	5.46	12.49	0.96	7.32	0.56	8.23	0.67	7.13	0.21	3.38	109.19	126.91
	2005	103.07	87.57	5.98	13.63	1.11	10.14	0.75	9.74	1.06	8.18	0.29	3.30	118.32	142.99
Office and telecom equipment	2004	8.19	8.08	1.59	1.36	0.22	4.54	0.22	1.81	0.08	2.45	0.11	1.21	11.53	24.84
	2005	9.49	8.68	1.87	1.14	0.25	6.45	0.25	1.93	0.15	2.70	0.15	1.16	13.65	27.55
EDP and office equipment	2004	2.64	3.84	0.44	0.53	0.05	2.59	0.05	0.78	0.03	0.76	0.02	0.25	3.54	10.87
	2005	2.67	4.14	0.48	0.52	0.05	3.52	0.05	0.85	0.04	0.76	0.03	0.19	3.69	12.07
Telecommunications equipment	2004	4.06	2.75	0.90	0.53	0.13	1.83	0.12	0.85	0.04	1.64	0.07	0.71	5.91	10.18
	2005	4.83	2.59	1.19	0.37	0.17	2.75	0.14	0.93	0.10	1.89	0.10	0.71	7.36	11.12
Integrated circuits	2004	1.49	1.49	0.25	0.30	0.04	0.12	0.06	0.18	0.01	0.06	0.02	0.26	2.07	3.78
	2005	1.98	1.95	0.19	0.25	0.03	0.18	0.07	0.15	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.26	2.61	4.37
Transport equipment	2004	70.09	48.07	1.86	4.57	0.42	0.59	0.17	4.38	0.39	2.83	0.01	1.64	74.17	63.06
	2005	73.45	52.33	1.72	4.68	0.42	0.83	0.30	5.39	0.66	3.44	0.01	1.47	78.24	70.59
Automotive products	2004	61.97	41.31	0.46	2.81	0.37	0.42	0.04	3.76	0.29	2.51	0.01	1.39	63.66	52.85
	2005	64.40	43.98	0.50	3.12	0.26	0.59	0.08	4.61	0.63	3.09	0.01	1.41	66.75	57.61
Other transport equipment	2004	8.12	6.76	1.41	1.76	0.06	0.17	0.13	0.61	0.10	0.32	0.01	0.25	10.51	10.22
	2005	9.05	8.34	1.22	1.56	0.17	0.25	0.21	0.78	0.03	0.35	0.01	0.06	11.49	12.98
Other machinery	2004	18.42	23.70	2.01	6.56	0.32	2.19	0.17	2.04	0.20	1.85	0.08	0.53	23.49	39.01
	2005	20.14	26.56	2.38	7.82	0.43	2.86	0.20	2.43	0.24	2.04	0.13	0.67	26.42	44.84
Power generating machinery	2004	2.67	2.78	0.61	1.16	0.03	0.09	0.02	1.10	0.01	0.15	0.02	0.05	3.71	4.59
	2005	2.84	3.14	0.77	1.43	0.05	0.13	0.02	1.12	0.01	0.18	0.02	0.04	4.16	5.31
Non-electrical machinery	2004	11.21	14.85	1.06	4.41	0.22	0.73	0.10	1.45	0.15	0.39	0.04	0.32	14.32	23.32
	2005	12.52	16.73	1.24	5.29	0.29	1.05	0.13	1.76	0.19	0.43	0.06	0.41	16.40	27.06
Electrical machinery	2004	4.54	6.06	0.34	0.99	0.07	1.37	0.04	0.49	0.04	1.31	0.02	0.15	5.46	11.10
	2005	4.78	6.69	0.38	1.10	0.09	1.68	0.05	0.55	0.04	1.43	0.04	0.22	5.86	12.47
Textiles	2004	2.17	2.32	0.09	0.42	0.01	0.48	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.12	0.02	0.10	2.43	4.11
	2005	2.20	2.41	0.09	0.41	0.01	0.58	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.13	0.02	0.09	2.46	4.32
Clothing	2004	1.83	0.48	0.11	0.32	0.00	1.85	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.27	0.00	0.13	1.99	5.22
	2005	1.68	0.45	0.11	0.32	0.00	2.80	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.28	0.00	0.06	1.86	5.98
Other manufactures	2004	15.17	14.96	1.25	2.87	0.10	5.49	0.23	0.87	0.08	1.27	0.07	0.15	17.76	27.77
	2005	16.25	15.79	1.49	3.23	0.13	6.54	0.26	1.01	0.09	1.34	0.09	0.18	19.41	30.55
Personal and household goods	2004	5.45	2.02	0.05	0.58	0.01	1.90	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.56	0.00	0.01	5.62	5.80
	2005	5.70	2.19	0.09	0.66	0.00	2.31	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.55	0.00	0.02	5.93	6.53
Scientific and controlling instruments	2004	1.85	4.43	0.46	0.98	0.07	0.26	0.09	0.36	0.02	0.39	0.05	0.03	2.96	6.82
	2005	2.12	4.34	0.58	1.07	0.09	0.36	0.10	0.38	0.03	0.42	0.07	0.05	3.51	7.05
Miscellaneous manufactures	2004	7.86	8.51	0.74	1.31	0.03	3.33	0.14	0.49	0.04	0.32	0.02	0.10	9.19	15.15
	2005	8.44	9.26	0.81	1.49	0.04	3.88	0.14	0.61	0.04	0.37	0.02	0.11	9.96	16.96
Total merchandise a	2004	267.85	160.75	17.39	32.31	5.09	18.54	6.56	10.29	2.29	10.32	1.74	4.48	316.46	273.40
	2005	302.20	177.67	20.42	37.65	5.84	24.36	7.54	12.21	2.69	12.05	2.32	4.44	360.14	314.44

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: Imports are valued f.o.b. For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A16

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2004-05 - United States

(Billion dollars)

		South & Central													
		North America		America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2004	23.57	33.76	6.06	15.28	12.09	16.98	1.17	0.43	3.14	1.59	2.41	0.36	30.90	19.71
	2005	25.83	35.91	6.33	17.00	12.63	18.62	1.30	0.55	2.99	1.85	2.23	0.36	31.13	21.50
Food	2004	18.50	22.19	4.75	11.98	8.03	14.68	1.13	0.34	2.93	1.29	2.16	0.31	22.00	15.95
	2005	20.50	24.13	5.00	13.57	8.25	15.85	1.24	0.44	2.76	1.51	1.99	0.30	21.73	17.09
Fish	2004	0.86	2.59	0.05	2.50	0.86	0.54	0.04	0.23	0.02	0.09	0.02	0.05	1.88	5.88
	2005	0.90	2.63	0.05	2.63	0.97	0.52	0.07	0.33	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.05	2.06	6.43
Other food products	2004	17.65	19.60	4.69	9.48	7.16	14.14	1.09	0.11	2.91	1.20	2.14	0.26	20.12	10.07
	2005	19.61	21.50	4.95	10.94	7.28	15.33	1.17	0.11	2.75	1.42	1.98	0.25	19.67	10.66
Raw materials	2004	5.07	11.58	1.31	3.30	4.06	2.30	0.04	0.09	0.22	0.30	0.25	0.05	8.91	3.76
	2005	5.33	11.78	1.33	3.44	4.38	2.77	0.06	0.11	0.23	0.35	0.24	0.07	9.40	4.42
Fuels and mining products	2004	15.94	82.54	4.11	46.13	6.82	26.25	0.05	8.66	0.38	39.43	0.50	35.38	9.73	8.67
	2005	22.02	108.01	6.31	65.31	9.08	34.36	0.12	13.62	0.46	59.08	0.57	43.71	11.84	11.62
Ores and other minerals	2004	2.38	2.73	0.24	1.30	2.29	1.07	0.03	0.11	0.08	0.54	0.06	0.03	4.64	1.03
	2005	3.08	3.24	0.21	1.74	3.31	0.85	0.07	0.06	0.11	0.64	0.09	0.04	6.23	1.25
Fuels	2004	8.93	70.07	3.65	41.89	2.67	21.27	0.01	5.65	0.28	36.75	0.21	35.14	3.17	5.61
	2005	13.50	93.18	5.84	59.33	3.49	28.51	0.03	9.92	0.31	56.14	0.20	43.33	3.00	7.62
Non-ferrous metals	2004	4.63	9.75	0.23	2.93	1.86	3.91	0.01	2.90	0.02	2.14	0.22	0.21	1.92	2.03
	2005	5.43	11.59	0.26	4.24	2.28	5.00	0.02	3.64	0.04	2.31	0.28	0.34	2.61	2.75
Manufactures	2004	250.03	278.45	47.53	39.20	160.33	259.27	3.45	5.65	9.13	6.94	19.04	17.39	179.15	526.98
	2005	272.81	296.98	54.69	42.19	172.65	276.95	4.26	5.43	11.01	6.56	27.23	19.88	189.81	591.34
Iron and steel	2004	6.23	6.68	0.43	4.07	0.78	7.17	0.03	2.32	0.12	1.15	0.14	0.09	0.99	6.65
	2005	8.06	7.64	0.56	4.23	1.09	7.73	0.04	2.04	0.25	0.77	0.17	0.05	1.32	8.01
Chemicals	2004	32.31	20.00	10.22	4.38	37.09	66.80	0.35	1.76	1.15	0.62	1.55	2.62	30.20	19.92
	2005	36.02	23.51	10.51	5.73	39.84	72.45	0.45	2.20	1.14	0.83	1.65	3.76	30.31	23.50
Pharmaceuticals	2004	3.50	2.60	0.93	0.07	16.25	28.22	0.04	0.00	0.18	0.01	0.27	0.91	2.81	3.57
	2005	3.71	2.75	1.15	0.11	17.08	30.24	0.06	0.00	0.21	0.01	0.26	1.53	3.48	4.67
Other chemicals	2004	28.80	17.40	9.29	4.31	20.84	38.58	0.31	1.76	0.97	0.61	1.28	1.71	27.39	16.35
	2005	32.31	20.76	9.36	5.62	22.76	42.21	0.39	2.19	0.92	0.83	1.39	2.22	26.83	18.83
Other semi-manufactures	2004	24.81	32.94	2.94	4.59	8.36	21.87	0.15	0.47	0.53	1.20	3.74	7.62	8.60	38.63
	2005	26.85	35.34	3.48	5.25	9.44	23.30	0.15	0.48	0.55	1.43	4.68	8.71	9.25	44.19
Machinery and transport equipment	2004	149.39	177.62	24.42	9.11	85.96	117.18	2.49	0.19	6.51	1.07	11.68	2.94	112.83	301.02
	2005	162.72	188.50	29.82	10.03	90.61	126.54	3.15	0.16	8.18	0.87	18.55	3.30	120.63	334.04
Office and telecom equipment	2004	35.93	33.29	8.76	1.32	23.15	13.21	0.39	0.02	0.90	0.14	1.86	1.27	50.31	163.66
	2005	36.75	34.96	10.49	1.75	23.63	13.85	0.37	0.02	1.04	0.12	2.03	1.36	51.35	181.09
EDP and office equipment	2004	16.28	9.63	3.94	0.20	11.54	5.84	0.25	0.00	0.32	0.01	0.63	0.25	10.99	79.72
	2005	16.33	9.07	5.25	0.47	11.65	5.72	0.23	0.00	0.35	0.01	0.70	0.32	12.37	84.94
Telecommunications equipment	2004	10.02	21.09	3.07	0.61	6.50	4.42	0.09	0.01	0.55	0.02	0.73	0.67	7.12	62.62
	2005	10.49	23.07	3.29	0.93	7.17	5.25	0.11	0.01	0.60	0.02	0.95	0.78	7.93	75.83
Integrated circuits	2004	9.63	2.58	1.76	0.51	5.11	2.95	0.04	0.01	0.04	0.11	0.50	0.35	32.20	21.32
	2005	9.93	2.81	1.95	0.35	4.81	2.88	0.03	0.01	0.09	0.10	0.38	0.27	31.05	20.31
Transport equipment	2004	64.52	101.54	5.17	4.75	29.87	52.54	0.91	0.09	2.47	0.69	4.91	0.46	23.69	74.08
	2005	70.75	106.29	6.46	4.55	29.66	53.55	1.08	0.06	3.48	0.39	10.87	0.59	28.67	79.52
Automotive products	2004	55.17	90.81	2.15	1.60	10.19	42.15	0.37	0.00	0.75	0.63	2.93	0.05	4.86	61.76
	2005	59.32	94.28	3.09	1.91	10.84	43.32	0.64	0.00	1.30	0.31	5.21	0.05	5.58	65.57
Other transport equipment	2004	9.35	10.73	3.02	3.15	19.68	10.39	0.53	0.08	1.72	0.06	1.99	0.42	18.83	12.32
	2005	11.42	12.00	3.36	2.64	18.82	10.22	0.44	0.06	2.18	0.08	5.65	0.54	23.09	13.95
Other machinery	2004	48.94	42.79	10.48	3.04	32.94	51.42	1.20	0.08	3.14	0.25	4.91	1.20	38.83	63.28
	2005	55.22	47.25	12.87	3.73	37.32	59.15	1.70	0.08	3.66	0.36	5.66	1.34	40.61	73.43
Power generating machinery	2004	4.70	4.92	1.85	0.19	10.78	8.62	0.06	0.03	0.39	0.01	1.33	0.18	5.90	3.90
	2005	5.55	5.25	2.25	0.36	12.57	10.80	0.08	0.03	0.43	0.01	1.32	0.25	6.60	4.78
Non-electrical machinery	2004	25.53	17.09	6.40	1.69	13.79	31.40	1.04	0.03	2.51	0.20	2.65	0.37	22.31	30.22
	2005	29.46	19.39	7.93	2.03	15.91	36.10	1.52	0.04	2.93	0.30	3.29	0.45	22.90	35.67
Electrical machinery	2004	18.71	20.78	2.23	1.15	8.37	11.41	0.10	0.02	0.24	0.04	0.93	0.65	10.62	29.15
	2005	20.22	22.61	2.69	1.34	8.84	12.25	0.10	0.01	0.31	0.05	1.05	0.64	11.12	32.99
Textiles	2004	6.10	3.74	3.10	0.66	1.12	4.00	0.04	0.08	0.07	0.20	0.14	0.57	1.43	11.42
	2005	6.44	3.82	3.01	0.67	1.19	4.01	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.23	0.14	0.58	1.50	13.17
Clothing	2004	2.16	8.72	1.91	11.90	0.38	4.49	0.01	0.60	0.01	2.44	0.07	2.04	0.52	45.54
	2005	2.14	7.86	1.66	11.61	0.48	4.03	0.01	0.29	0.02	2.13	0.07	1.92	0.63	52.22
Other manufactures	2004	29.04	28.74	4.52	4.49	26.65	37.77	0.39	0.25	0.74	0.26	1.73	1.51	24.58	103.81
	2005	30.59	30.31	5.67	4.66	30.00	38.88	0.42	0.20	0.82	0.30	1.97	1.57	26.17	116.20
Personal and household goods	2004	3.86	9.86	0.30	2.19	0.58	6.03	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.16	0.12	1.00	36.06
	2005	4.10	9.97	0.39	2.17	0.64	5.88	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.17	0.10	1.11	41.52
Scientific and controlling instruments	2004	8.47	6.73	1.38	0.96	12.17	11.55	0.16	0.03	0.35	0.02	0.94	0.59	13.05	9.03
	2005	8.47	7.24	1.80	1.02	13.55	12.30	0.17	0.05	0.40	0.03	1.09	0.56	13.17	9.58
Miscellaneous manufactures	2004	16.71	12.16	2.84	1.33	13.89	20.19	0.21	0.20	0.35	0.18	0.63	0.80	10.53	58.71
	2005	18.02	13.10	3.48	1.46	15.81	20.69	0.22	0.14	0.39	0.22	0.71	0.90	11.89	65.10
Total merchandise a	2004	300.35	417.58	60.65	105.20	188.58	317.41	4.83	14.87	13.48	48.33	23.51	54.24	226.27	567.64
	2005	331.96	464.44	71.54	129.91	205.40	346.69	5.87	19.77	15.52	67.86	31.89	65.68	241.94	637.96

Table A16 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2004-05 - United States

(Billion dollars)

		EU (25)		Canada		China		Mexico		Japan		Korea, Rep. of		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2004	10.51	15.82	13.72	24.95	7.21	3.46	9.79	8.81	11.46	0.71	3.37	0.54	79.57	88.11
	2005	10.84	17.35	15.00	25.90	7.46	4.18	10.76	10.01	11.14	0.79	3.13	0.68	82.67	95.80
Food	2004	7.10	13.58	10.81	13.83	3.72	2.67	7.63	8.36	9.97	0.50	2.28	0.30	59.71	66.73
	2005	7.20	14.65	11.98	14.64	3.42	3.13	8.45	9.49	9.66	0.54	2.06	0.33	61.70	72.88
Fish	2004	0.81	0.23	0.77	2.14	0.27	1.32	0.08	0.45	1.08	0.15	0.34	0.07	3.72	11.88
	2005	0.92	0.23	0.81	2.17	0.36	1.53	0.08	0.46	1.12	0.20	0.40	0.07	4.09	12.68
Other food products	2004	6.29	13.35	10.05	11.69	3.46	1.35	7.55	7.90	8.89	0.35	1.94	0.23	55.99	54.85
	2005	6.28	14.42	11.17	12.47	3.06	1.60	8.37	9.03	8.54	0.35	1.67	0.26	57.61	60.20
Raw materials	2004	3.41	2.24	2.91	11.12	3.49	0.80	2.16	0.46	1.49	0.21	1.09	0.24	19.85	21.38
	2005	3.65	2.70	3.02	11.26	4.05	1.05	2.31	0.51	1.48	0.24	1.06	0.35	20.97	22.92
Fuels and mining products	2004	6.07	20.72	10.24	60.38	2.85	2.08	5.69	22.16	1.97	0.91	1.68	1.01	37.53	247.05
	2005	7.90	27.95	13.65	79.12	4.60	2.58	8.34	28.89	2.02	1.25	1.75	2.09	50.40	335.72
Ores and other minerals	2004	2.01	1.03	1.79	2.15	2.29	0.38	0.59	0.58	0.56	0.08	0.83	0.04	9.72	6.81
	2005	2.86	0.80	2.44	2.51	3.59	0.48	0.64	0.74	0.66	0.10	0.76	0.03	13.10	7.83
Fuels	2004	2.33	16.38	5.60	49.71	0.22	1.12	3.32	20.36	0.91	0.36	0.45	0.84	18.92	216.38
	2005	2.87	22.87	8.13	66.61	0.13	1.08	5.35	26.57	0.68	0.59	0.58	1.89	26.38	298.04
Non-ferrous metals	2004	1.73	3.31	2.85	8.52	0.33	0.58	1.77	1.22	0.50	0.47	0.41	0.13	8.89	23.87
	2005	2.17	4.29	3.08	10.01	0.87	1.02	2.35	1.58	0.67	0.56	0.40	0.17	10.91	29.85
Manufactures	2004	149.98	240.76	158.35	158.26	24.31	202.54	91.34	120.19	39.06	127.92	20.60	45.37	668.67	1133.89
	2005	160.30	257.39	175.97	170.26	29.04	250.09	96.50	126.71	39.79	135.84	21.97	41.84	732.47	1239.32
Iron and steel	2004	0.70	5.43	4.69	4.08	0.27	1.76	1.53	2.60	0.11	1.21	0.10	1.12	8.71	28.12
	2005	0.98	6.61	6.09	4.82	0.45	2.56	1.97	2.82	0.14	1.61	0.12	1.48	11.49	30.48
Chemicals	2004	34.48	63.15	20.05	17.08	4.73	4.08	12.23	2.93	7.70	8.59	4.60	1.28	112.86	116.10
	2005	36.96	68.04	22.09	20.15	5.06	5.62	13.91	3.36	7.96	8.78	4.17	1.84	119.91	131.99
Pharmaceuticals	2004	14.76	26.52	2.86	2.13	0.13	0.55	0.63	0.47	1.33	2.26	0.19	0.02	23.98	35.37
	2005	15.42	28.29	3.00	2.40	0.21	0.68	0.71	0.36	1.50	2.05	0.22	0.04	25.95	39.32
Other chemicals	2004	19.72	36.63	17.19	14.95	4.61	3.53	11.60	2.46	6.37	6.34	4.41	1.26	88.88	80.73
	2005	21.54	39.75	19.09	17.75	4.85	4.94	13.20	3.01	6.46	6.73	3.94	1.80	93.96	92.67
Other semi-manufactures	2004	7.65	20.23	15.98	26.08	1.31	17.40	8.80	6.86	1.97	5.88	0.66	2.30	49.12	107.32
	2005	8.58	21.36	17.30	27.45	1.42	21.56	9.51	7.88	2.05	5.90	0.67	2.67	54.40	118.70
Machinery and transport equipment	2004	81.71	113.02	95.32	93.40	15.02	90.09	53.88	84.23	21.11	99.83	12.67	35.96	393.29	609.13
	2005	85.40	121.97	106.40	99.55	18.67	113.36	56.15	88.95	21.15	106.80	14.06	31.83	433.67	663.43
Office and telecom equipment	2004	22.31	12.75	17.03	6.57	5.44	63.01	18.84	26.72	6.71	22.86	6.03	19.24	121.29	212.91
	2005	22.73	13.33	18.75	7.76	6.51	80.18	17.95	27.20	6.26	22.03	6.25	14.77	125.66	233.14
EDP and office equipment	2004	11.19	5.74	8.03	1.88	1.40	36.58	8.23	7.75	2.55	9.48	0.70	4.06	43.95	95.64
	2005	11.20	5.59	8.83	1.98	1.84	43.30	7.48	7.10	2.40	9.10	0.77	3.24	46.88	100.53
Telecommunications equipment	2004	6.15	4.23	5.82	3.49	1.10	25.02	4.16	17.60	1.76	10.05	0.73	11.16	28.07	89.44
	2005	6.86	5.02	6.20	4.13	1.30	35.03	4.27	18.94	1.95	9.83	0.79	8.45	30.54	105.89
Integrated circuits	2004	4.97	2.78	3.18	1.20	2.94	1.41	6.45	1.38	2.40	3.33	4.60	4.02	49.27	27.82
	2005	4.67	2.72	3.72	1.64	3.38	1.85	6.21	1.17	1.91	3.10	4.68	3.09	48.24	26.72
Transport equipment	2004	28.38	52.00	49.30	69.87	2.85	4.34	15.12	31.67	6.98	53.12	2.34	12.17	131.54	234.15
	2005	27.50	52.99	54.70	73.44	5.69	5.56	15.97	32.84	7.21	57.77	2.65	11.28	150.96	244.95
Automotive products	2004	9.84	41.91	42.20	61.79	0.66	1.96	12.96	29.02	1.48	45.73	0.46	11.28	76.42	197.00
	2005	10.41	43.06	45.77	64.42	0.97	2.69	13.55	29.86	1.45	49.37	0.61	10.61	85.99	205.45
Other transport equipment	2004	18.54	10.09	7.10	8.08	2.19	2.37	2.16	2.65	5.50	7.39	1.88	0.89	55.13	37.15
	2005	17.09	9.93	8.93	9.02	4.73	2.87	2.42	2.98	5.76	8.40	2.04	0.68	64.96	39.50
Other machinery	2004	31.01	48.27	28.99	16.95	6.73	22.75	19.92	25.83	7.42	23.86	4.30	4.55	140.45	162.07
	2005	35.17	55.65	32.95	18.35	6.47	27.62	22.23	28.90	7.68	27.00	5.16	5.78	157.05	185.34
Power generating machinery	2004	10.08	8.22	3.12	2.47	0.81	0.96	1.58	2.45	1.43	1.91	0.71	0.37	25.02	17.86
	2005	11.96	10.33	3.56	2.64	0.79	1.31	1.99	2.60	1.47	2.22	0.87	0.49	28.80	21.48
Non-electrical machinery	2004	12.92	29.41	17.60	10.24	4.28	7.30	7.91	6.85	3.68	15.76	2.54	2.15	74.24	81.01
	2005	14.81	33.90	20.15	11.29	3.94	9.34	9.27	8.10	3.70	18.07	3.11	2.86	83.94	93.97
Electrical machinery	2004	8.01	10.65	8.27	4.24	1.65	14.50	10.43	16.54	2.31	6.19	1.05	2.03	41.20	63.20
	2005	8.39	11.41	9.23	4.42	1.73	16.97	10.97	18.19	2.52	6.71	1.19	2.43	44.31	69.89
Textiles	2004	1.08	3.18	2.57	2.04	0.29	4.60	3.52	1.69	0.25	0.60	0.14	1.02	11.99	20.66
	2005	1.14	3.16	2.74	2.06	0.36	6.06	3.69	1.76	0.25	0.58	0.13	1.01	12.38	22.54
Clothing	2004	0.35	2.85	0.85	1.72	0.03	14.39	1.30	7.00	0.30	0.34	0.04	2.05	5.06	75.73
	2005	0.45	2.67	1.01	1.49	0.04	21.14	1.12	6.37	0.37	0.13	0.05	1.32	5.00	80.07
Other manufactures	2004	24.01	32.89	18.89	13.86	2.65	70.21	10.07	14.88	7.60	11.46	2.38	1.64	87.64	176.83
	2005	26.79	33.58	20.35	14.74	3.04	79.79	10.15	15.56	7.87	12.05	2.78	1.69	95.63	192.11
Personal and household goods	2004	0.54	5.67	2.96	5.20	0.10	29.33	0.88	4.66	0.49	0.21	0.10	0.16	5.95	54.33
	2005	0.59	5.49	3.23	5.33	0.13	33.93	0.84	4.64	0.48	0.24	0.11	0.19	6.47	59.72
Scientific and controlling instruments	2004	11.58	10.70	5.29	1.63	1.57	2.30	3.17	5.10	3.98	4.11	1.34	0.18	36.52	28.92
	2005	12.83	11.28	5.43	1.85	1.71	2.63	3.04	5.39	3.98	3.99	1.51	0.24	38.65	30.78
Miscellaneous manufactures	2004	11.88	16.52	10.63	7.03	0.98	38.58	6.03	5.13	3.14	7.14	0.95	1.29	45.17	93.58
	2005	13.37	16.81	11.69	7.56	1.20	43.23	6.26	5.53	3.40	7.82	1.16	1.26	50.51	101.61
Total merchandise a	2004	172.87	290.87	189.10	259.73	34.72	210.52	110.78	157.82	54.40	133.34	26.33	47.81	817.91	1525.27
	2005	186.49	317.83	211.42	291.87	41.84	259.83	120.05	172.48	55.41	141.95	27.67	45.52	904.34	1732.32

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A17

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2004-05 - Brazil

(Billion dollars)

		South & Central													
		North America		America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2004	3.23	0.59	1.68	2.50	12.60	0.75	1.81	0.01	2.05	0.04	2.58	0.01	6.91	0.53
	2005	3.55	0.57	1.83	2.53	13.38	0.88	3.04	0.02	2.61	0.04	2.92	0.02	7.71	0.64
Food	2004	2.25	0.17	1.40	2.28	11.19	0.58	1.80	0.00	2.01	0.03	2.57	0.01	5.73	0.21
	2005	2.32	0.18	1.52	2.33	11.68	0.72	3.02	0.00	2.59	0.03	2.91	0.01	6.38	0.25
Fish	2004	0.17	0.00	0.01	0.14	0.21	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01
	2005	0.14	0.00	0.02	0.15	0.22	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01
Other food products	2004	2.08	0.17	1.39	2.14	10.98	0.47	1.80	0.00	2.01	0.02	2.57	0.01	5.70	0.21
	2005	2.18	0.18	1.50	2.17	11.46	0.57	3.02	0.00	2.58	0.03	2.91	0.01	6.36	0.24
Raw materials	2004	0.98	0.42	0.27	0.23	1.41	0.17	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.01	1.18	0.32
	2005	1.23	0.39	0.31	0.20	1.70	0.16	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	1.33	0.40
Fuels and mining products	2004	2.68	0.98	2.35	3.96	3.59	0.77	0.02	0.20	0.41	5.84	0.39	1.85	3.62	1.25
	2005	2.91	1.54	4.41	4.45	4.75	0.93	0.04	0.16	0.91	6.28	0.43	2.08	5.50	1.87
Ores and other minerals	2004	0.49	0.16	0.48	0.76	2.30	0.07	0.02	0.03	0.24	0.09	0.20	0.05	2.49	0.02
	2005	0.67	0.14	0.65	0.87	3.17	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.45	0.10	0.36	0.04	3.88	0.03
Fuels	2004	1.36	0.69	1.59	2.45	0.59	0.41	0.00	0.09	0.14	5.69	0.14	1.80	0.60	1.14
	2005	1.31	1.26	3.42	2.59	0.87	0.54	0.00	0.08	0.42	6.11	0.01	2.04	1.07	1.75
Non-ferrous metals	2004	0.82	0.13	0.28	0.75	0.70	0.29	0.00	0.08	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.53	0.09
	2005	0.93	0.15	0.34	0.99	0.71	0.32	0.00	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.00	0.55	0.09
Manufactures	2004	19.11	12.06	14.68	3.85	9.81	15.93	0.16	1.21	1.77	0.51	0.58	0.53	4.46	11.82
	2005	21.79	13.29	19.80	4.91	10.53	17.89	0.24	1.03	2.44	0.55	0.92	0.52	5.85	16.24
Iron and steel	2004	2.91	0.11	1.25	0.10	0.97	0.37	0.01	0.05	0.24	0.04	0.05	0.00	1.66	0.10
	2005	3.52	0.16	1.65	0.19	1.27	0.54	0.03	0.07	0.35	0.09	0.06	0.00	2.20	0.19
Chemicals	2004	1.11	4.40	2.52	1.62	1.09	5.05	0.04	1.14	0.23	0.39	0.07	0.43	0.69	1.40
	2005	1.46	4.57	3.16	1.91	1.34	5.31	0.04	0.94	0.29	0.37	0.10	0.38	0.91	1.76
Pharmaceuticals	2004	0.08	0.56	0.22	0.11	0.06	1.26	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.24
	2005	0.13	0.70	0.27	0.10	0.09	1.37	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.29
Other chemicals	2004	1.03	3.84	2.30	1.51	1.02	3.79	0.04	1.14	0.22	0.38	0.07	0.42	0.68	1.15
	2005	1.33	3.87	2.89	1.81	1.25	3.94	0.04	0.94	0.28	0.37	0.09	0.37	0.90	1.47
Other semi-manufactures	2004	2.96	0.80	1.90	0.43	1.80	1.35	0.02	0.01	0.25	0.04	0.10	0.02	0.86	0.58
	2005	3.18	0.89	2.24	0.51	1.81	1.55	0.03	0.01	0.33	0.03	0.15	0.02	0.95	0.80
Machinery and transport equipment	2004	9.57	5.61	7.46	1.34	4.75	7.77	0.08	0.01	0.96	0.03	0.29	0.06	1.08	7.84
	2005	11.10	6.40	10.96	1.86	4.80	8.95	0.12	0.01	1.34	0.05	0.53	0.09	1.60	10.88
Office and telecom equipment	2004	0.73	1.60	0.84	0.10	0.33	1.03	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.05	4.38
	2005	1.11	1.67	2.00	0.11	0.43	1.06	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.11	6.23
EDP and office equipment	2004	0.10	0.61	0.18	0.01	0.03	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.86
	2005	0.12	0.67	0.27	0.01	0.06	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	1.25
Telecommunications equipment	2004	0.55	0.48	0.64	0.02	0.22	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	1.54
	2005	0.94	0.53	1.70	0.02	0.32	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.08	2.49
Integrated circuits	2004	0.08	0.51	0.03	0.07	0.08	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	1.99
	2005	0.06	0.48	0.04	0.08	0.05	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	2.49
Transport equipment	2004	6.45	1.07	3.90	1.02	3.06	2.26	0.05	0.00	0.60	0.01	0.18	0.01	0.57	0.99
	2005	6.87	1.37	5.78	1.46	2.69	2.70	0.08	0.00	0.88	0.02	0.36	0.03	0.82	1.24
Automotive products	2004	3.05	0.47	3.61	0.94	0.84	1.39	0.03	0.00	0.54	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.44	0.60
	2005	3.60	0.56	5.23	1.37	1.62	1.79	0.08	0.00	0.79	0.01	0.28	0.00	0.37	0.77
Other transport equipment	2004	3.39	0.60	0.29	0.08	2.21	0.87	0.02	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.14	0.39
	2005	3.27	0.81	0.55	0.09	1.06	0.91	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.01	0.07	0.03	0.45	0.47
Other machinery	2004	2.40	2.94	2.72	0.22	1.36	4.49	0.03	0.01	0.31	0.01	0.11	0.03	0.45	2.47
	2005	3.13	3.36	3.18	0.28	1.69	5.19	0.04	0.01	0.42	0.01	0.16	0.03	0.67	3.41
Power generating machinery	2004	0.26	0.92	0.11	0.01	0.19	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.11
	2005	0.56	1.09	0.20	0.02	0.35	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.17
Non-electrical machinery	2004	1.78	1.36	1.99	0.17	0.96	3.15	0.02	0.01	0.23	0.00	0.08	0.01	0.31	1.07
	2005	2.21	1.67	2.20	0.20	1.08	3.91	0.03	0.00	0.31	0.01	0.12	0.02	0.51	1.51
Electrical machinery	2004	0.36	0.66	0.62	0.05	0.21	0.98	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.09	1.29
	2005	0.36	0.60	0.79	0.06	0.26	1.02	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.09	1.72
Textiles	2004	0.43	0.13	0.58	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.62
	2005	0.44	0.12	0.68	0.17	0.14	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.73
Clothing	2004	0.15	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.09	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.17
	2005	0.14	0.01	0.10	0.02	0.09	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.27
Other manufactures	2004	1.98	1.01	0.87	0.20	0.93	1.19	0.01	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.11	1.12
	2005	1.96	1.14	1.01	0.25	1.07	1.31	0.02	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.13	1.62
Personal and household goods	2004	1.59	0.05	0.42	0.01	0.71	0.09	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.05	0.13
	2005	1.53	0.05	0.49	0.01	0.81	0.10	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.06	0.23
Scientific and controlling instruments	2004	0.12	0.60	0.11	0.05	0.06	0.63	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.50
	2005	0.13	0.67	0.13	0.05	0.09	0.70	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.77
Miscellaneous manufactures	2004	0.27	0.35	0.35	0.14	0.15	0.46	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.49
	2005	0.30	0.42	0.39	0.19	0.16	0.52	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.63
Total merchandise a	2004	25.46	13.63	18.73	10.32	26.04	17.45	1.99	1.42	4.23	6.39	3.56	2.39	14.99	13.60
	2005	28.72	15.41	26.05	11.89	28.71	19.70	3.33	1.21	5.97	6.87	4.28	2.61	19.07	18.75

Table A17 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2004-05 - Brazil

(Billion dollars)

		EU (25)		United States		Argentina		China		Japan		Chile		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2004	11.61	0.60	2.74	0.53	0.37	1.70	2.73	0.04	1.26	0.02	0.31	0.18	30.85	4.45
	2005	12.32	0.71	3.09	0.49	0.41	1.71	2.82	0.08	1.55	0.02	0.27	0.22	35.04	4.70
Food	2004	10.29	0.45	1.80	0.14	0.26	1.61	2.30	0.03	1.02	0.00	0.29	0.14	26.94	3.29
	2005	10.76	0.55	1.92	0.13	0.29	1.61	2.28	0.07	1.29	0.00	0.25	0.16	30.42	3.51
Fish	2004	0.21	0.02	0.17	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.43	0.27
	2005	0.22	0.03	0.14	0.00	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.40	0.31
Other food products	2004	10.08	0.43	1.63	0.14	0.25	1.55	2.30	0.03	1.00	0.00	0.29	0.09	26.52	3.02
	2005	10.54	0.53	1.78	0.13	0.28	1.55	2.28	0.07	1.28	0.00	0.25	0.10	30.02	3.20
Raw materials	2004	1.32	0.15	0.93	0.39	0.11	0.09	0.43	0.01	0.24	0.01	0.02	0.05	3.91	1.16
	2005	1.56	0.15	1.17	0.36	0.12	0.09	0.54	0.01	0.27	0.02	0.02	0.06	4.62	1.18
Fuels and mining products	2004	3.13	0.68	2.41	0.75	0.49	1.29	1.51	0.45	1.03	0.12	0.36	0.98	13.06	14.85
	2005	4.15	0.78	2.48	1.25	0.76	1.20	2.58	0.27	1.36	0.15	0.56	1.17	18.96	17.31
Ores and other minerals	2004	1.93	0.07	0.27	0.07	0.31	0.07	1.27	0.01	0.56	0.00	0.00	0.54	6.22	1.19
	2005	2.70	0.06	0.37	0.07	0.44	0.06	2.00	0.02	0.89	0.00	0.01	0.60	9.21	1.27
Fuels	2004	0.59	0.33	1.35	0.57	0.07	1.17	0.22	0.41	0.00	0.10	0.33	0.00	4.42	12.26
	2005	0.87	0.41	1.30	1.08	0.19	1.08	0.56	0.22	0.00	0.14	0.51	0.01	7.10	14.37
Non-ferrous metals	2004	0.61	0.28	0.79	0.11	0.11	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.47	0.01	0.02	0.44	2.42	1.39
	2005	0.58	0.31	0.81	0.10	0.13	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.48	0.01	0.04	0.57	2.64	1.68
Manufactures	2004	9.39	14.57	14.73	10.65	6.51	2.91	1.19	3.56	0.47	2.88	1.87	0.29	50.57	46.02
	2005	9.99	16.49	16.68	11.63	8.74	3.67	1.43	5.47	0.56	3.40	2.78	0.38	61.57	54.42
Iron and steel	2004	0.95	0.35	2.28	0.10	0.38	0.07	0.42	0.03	0.14	0.03	0.17	0.01	7.09	0.77
	2005	1.22	0.53	2.80	0.14	0.50	0.10	0.53	0.07	0.16	0.05	0.18	0.03	9.07	1.24
Chemicals	2004	1.01	4.53	0.90	3.79	1.23	1.15	0.09	0.48	0.17	0.32	0.30	0.18	5.75	14.45
	2005	1.26	4.67	1.20	3.91	1.53	1.34	0.15	0.64	0.22	0.33	0.37	0.21	7.29	15.24
Pharmaceuticals	2004	0.06	1.02	0.03	0.46	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.39	2.20
	2005	0.08	1.07	0.07	0.60	0.08	0.07	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.51	2.47
Other chemicals	2004	0.95	3.51	0.87	3.33	1.16	1.08	0.08	0.40	0.17	0.30	0.28	0.18	5.35	12.25
	2005	1.18	3.60	1.13	3.30	1.44	1.27	0.15	0.53	0.22	0.31	0.34	0.21	6.78	12.77
Other semi-manufactures	2004	1.73	1.26	2.58	0.63	0.61	0.25	0.26	0.17	0.06	0.18	0.24	0.05	7.90	3.24
	2005	1.74	1.46	2.79	0.69	0.73	0.29	0.32	0.29	0.06	0.24	0.29	0.08	8.69	3.81
Machinery and transport equipment	2004	4.55	7.14	6.69	5.07	3.66	1.20	0.41	2.07	0.05	2.14	0.97	0.04	24.19	22.74
	2005	4.51	8.41	7.66	5.70	5.23	1.66	0.40	3.27	0.07	2.51	1.73	0.04	30.47	28.24
Office and telecom equipment	2004	0.28	1.00	0.65	1.35	0.51	0.02	0.03	1.29	0.00	0.49	0.11	0.00	2.02	7.14
	2005	0.39	1.04	1.01	1.35	0.97	0.02	0.04	2.13	0.01	0.53	0.22	0.00	3.71	9.12
EDP and office equipment	2004	0.03	0.15	0.08	0.56	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.29	0.00	0.16	0.03	0.00	0.33	1.64
	2005	0.05	0.19	0.08	0.60	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.52	0.00	0.16	0.03	0.00	0.48	2.12
Telecommunications equipment	2004	0.22	0.58	0.51	0.38	0.38	0.02	0.01	0.74	0.00	0.12	0.08	0.00	1.47	2.65
	2005	0.31	0.49	0.90	0.40	0.74	0.02	0.02	1.30	0.00	0.15	0.18	0.00	3.06	3.57
Integrated circuits	2004	0.04	0.26	0.06	0.41	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.25	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.21	2.85
	2005	0.03	0.36	0.03	0.35	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.31	0.00	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.17	3.43
Transport equipment	2004	3.01	2.14	4.17	0.94	2.14	0.98	0.24	0.11	0.02	0.71	0.56	0.04	14.80	5.42
	2005	2.60	2.58	4.20	1.20	3.07	1.39	0.13	0.14	0.02	0.87	1.08	0.03	17.47	6.83
Automotive products	2004	0.80	1.33	1.17	0.36	2.05	0.92	0.16	0.02	0.01	0.46	0.51	0.02	8.68	3.46
	2005	1.58	1.73	1.53	0.41	2.91	1.32	0.08	0.04	0.01	0.55	0.90	0.02	11.97	4.51
Other transport equipment	2004	2.21	0.81	2.99	0.58	0.09	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.01	0.25	0.05	0.02	6.12	1.96
	2005	1.02	0.85	2.67	0.79	0.16	0.07	0.05	0.10	0.01	0.31	0.17	0.01	5.50	2.32
Other machinery	2004	1.26	4.01	1.88	2.79	1.02	0.20	0.14	0.67	0.03	0.94	0.30	0.00	7.37	10.18
	2005	1.52	4.80	2.45	3.16	1.20	0.25	0.23	1.00	0.04	1.11	0.43	0.01	9.30	12.29
Power generating machinery	2004	0.18	0.26	0.21	0.91	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.64	1.41
	2005	0.32	0.24	0.47	1.07	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.00	1.24	1.54
Non-electrical machinery	2004	0.88	2.82	1.40	1.29	0.71	0.15	0.11	0.17	0.02	0.63	0.21	0.00	5.37	5.78
	2005	0.95	3.59	1.71	1.54	0.79	0.18	0.19	0.33	0.03	0.77	0.30	0.00	6.46	7.32
Electrical machinery	2004	0.20	0.92	0.27	0.59	0.27	0.04	0.02	0.47	0.00	0.27	0.08	0.00	1.36	2.99
	2005	0.24	0.97	0.26	0.55	0.35	0.05	0.03	0.63	0.00	0.30	0.11	0.00	1.60	3.42
Textiles	2004	0.16	0.16	0.37	0.12	0.29	0.11	0.00	0.19	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.01	1.24	1.08
	2005	0.13	0.18	0.38	0.11	0.37	0.12	0.01	0.26	0.02	0.01	0.06	0.01	1.33	1.23
Clothing	2004	0.09	0.02	0.14	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.35	0.21
	2005	0.09	0.03	0.13	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.35	0.33
Other manufactures	2004	0.89	1.11	1.76	0.94	0.30	0.12	0.02	0.53	0.02	0.19	0.12	0.00	4.04	3.53
	2005	1.04	1.21	1.73	1.07	0.36	0.16	0.02	0.81	0.03	0.25	0.13	0.01	4.36	4.34
Personal and household goods	2004	0.70	0.09	1.44	0.05	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.00	2.86	0.28
	2005	0.80	0.09	1.38	0.05	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.17	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.00	2.99	0.39
Scientific and controlling instruments	2004	0.06	0.59	0.10	0.56	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.19	0.00	0.10	0.01	0.00	0.34	1.79
	2005	0.08	0.65	0.10	0.62	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.31	0.00	0.14	0.02	0.00	0.42	2.19
Miscellaneous manufactures	2004	0.14	0.43	0.22	0.33	0.12	0.07	0.00	0.24	0.01	0.09	0.05	0.00	0.85	1.45
	2005	0.15	0.47	0.25	0.40	0.15	0.11	0.01	0.33	0.01	0.10	0.05	0.01	0.95	1.76
Total merchandise a	2004	24.17	15.86	20.32	11.93	7.37	5.89	5.44	4.05	2.76	3.01	2.54	1.46	95.00	65.32
	2005	26.50	17.99	22.72	13.38	9.91	6.59	6.83	5.82	3.47	3.57	3.61	1.77	116.13	76.44

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: Imports are valued f.o.b. For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A18

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2004-05 - European Union (25)

(Billion dollars)

		South & Central													
		North America		America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2004	17.86	15.70	2.67	30.57	284.95	284.12	7.73	5.03	9.72	16.71	5.99	2.30	18.21	22.69
	2005	18.87	15.43	3.04	32.21	301.92	301.54	8.74	5.60	9.94	17.08	6.90	2.45	19.28	24.27
Food	2004	15.56	10.22	2.39	27.33	239.67	239.67	6.92	1.76	8.28	13.42	5.35	1.74	12.98	16.65
	2005	16.19	9.96	2.66	28.60	253.08	253.86	7.86	2.19	8.36	13.72	6.10	1.95	13.59	18.00
Fish	2004	0.24	1.20	0.08	2.44	15.02	19.11	0.34	0.43	0.56	3.14	0.05	0.13	0.89	3.13
	2005	0.25	1.33	0.09	2.80	15.97	20.45	0.39	0.48	0.56	3.25	0.05	0.12	0.85	3.89
Other food products	2004	15.33	9.03	2.31	24.89	224.65	220.57	6.58	1.34	7.72	10.29	5.30	1.61	12.09	13.53
	2005	15.94	8.63	2.57	25.80	237.11	233.41	7.47	1.71	7.79	10.47	6.05	1.83	12.74	14.11
Raw materials	2004	2.30	5.48	0.28	3.24	45.28	44.45	0.81	3.27	1.44	3.29	0.64	0.57	5.24	6.03
	2005	2.68	5.47	0.38	3.61	48.84	47.68	0.88	3.40	1.58	3.36	0.80	0.50	5.69	6.28
Fuels and mining products	2004	21.85	12.63	1.30	15.58	192.60	231.79	1.40	82.02	5.11	50.73	2.49	37.38	8.46	12.03
	2005	28.16	15.87	1.90	19.99	250.29	298.03	1.73	118.38	7.49	72.24	4.36	52.27	10.90	15.39
Ores and other minerals	2004	1.20	4.04	0.14	6.28	26.23	27.04	0.15	4.14	0.42	2.97	0.39	0.38	3.56	3.70
	2005	1.13	5.05	0.14	7.90	27.15	28.02	0.22	3.87	0.64	3.49	0.45	0.44	4.97	4.70
Fuels	2004	16.71	5.94	0.66	3.97	119.02	152.47	0.55	71.14	3.95	45.06	1.23	36.56	1.12	5.65
	2005	22.22	7.96	1.18	6.78	169.39	211.10	0.70	107.87	5.91	65.44	2.99	51.39	1.39	7.76
Non-ferrous metals	2004	3.95	2.65	0.50	5.34	47.35	52.27	0.70	6.74	0.75	2.70	0.88	0.43	3.78	2.68
	2005	4.81	2.87	0.58	5.31	53.75	58.92	0.81	6.64	0.95	3.32	0.91	0.45	4.54	2.92
Manufactures	2004	292.91	193.01	42.51	19.98	2226.57	2163.31	71.10	21.02	76.40	33.11	82.74	19.40	253.13	425.67
	2005	305.86	193.24	48.52	21.91	2340.29	2268.33	87.66	23.94	86.69	37.33	93.93	26.18	268.27	468.61
Iron and steel	2004	6.97	0.95	1.14	2.21	98.19	97.23	1.23	7.49	2.70	2.63	3.24	0.42	6.47	4.20
	2005	8.57	1.67	1.60	2.97	107.58	105.17	1.64	8.70	3.22	2.79	4.23	0.38	9.10	5.03
Chemicals	2004	65.94	41.28	8.81	2.07	399.72	392.25	11.24	5.02	11.42	2.34	10.41	4.58	41.75	23.62
	2005	68.73	41.43	9.25	2.74	442.63	433.47	14.44	5.75	12.49	2.52	11.03	5.60	44.75	27.98
Pharmaceuticals	2004	28.82	18.70	2.48	0.13	122.56	123.39	2.97	0.02	3.94	0.06	3.01	0.61	11.43	3.70
	2005	29.85	17.66	2.52	0.18	132.03	132.83	4.20	0.01	4.25	0.06	3.21	0.68	12.78	4.43
Other chemicals	2004	37.12	22.58	6.34	1.94	277.17	268.86	8.27	5.01	7.48	2.28	7.40	3.97	30.32	19.92
	2005	38.88	23.77	6.73	2.56	310.60	300.64	10.24	5.73	8.24	2.45	7.82	4.91	31.96	23.56
Other semi-manufactures	2004	22.96	10.09	3.69	2.77	249.11	239.96	8.28	3.69	7.62	7.91	11.29	4.14	26.50	28.61
	2005	23.76	10.55	3.84	2.63	263.25	252.70	9.81	4.28	7.86	9.21	11.67	4.82	27.81	33.00
Machinery and transport equipment	2004	150.83	110.15	24.77	10.95	1108.38	1060.00	38.25	2.54	42.91	9.09	48.09	6.92	140.53	252.49
	2005	158.62	106.75	29.13	11.46	1145.72	1093.46	47.16	2.89	51.02	12.29	55.41	12.06	145.72	269.66
Office and telecom equipment	2004	19.51	27.14	2.94	2.78	244.67	233.41	9.71	0.21	7.56	0.82	10.70	2.91	32.58	140.29
	2005	19.88	27.75	3.55	2.97	264.55	251.84	13.07	0.25	9.57	0.90	17.49	6.97	33.39	153.53
EDP and office equipment	2004	7.76	14.80	0.42	0.08	112.65	106.01	3.05	0.06	2.65	0.12	2.76	0.51	6.48	63.62
	2005	7.96	15.48	0.42	1.61	116.88	108.80	4.65	0.06	3.28	0.17	3.88	0.61	7.17	68.30
Telecommunications equipment	2004	6.96	6.57	2.16	0.47	93.15	90.59	5.92	0.13	4.17	0.29	7.19	2.26	10.61	51.48
	2005	6.97	6.94	2.45	0.50	110.19	106.38	7.69	0.14	5.55	0.37	12.90	5.98	11.12	60.48
Integrated circuits	2004	4.80	5.77	0.37	2.24	38.88	36.81	0.75	0.03	0.74	0.41	0.76	0.14	15.49	25.19
	2005	4.96	5.33	0.69	0.86	37.48	36.66	0.73	0.04	0.74	0.36	0.72	0.39	15.10	24.76
Transport equipment	2004	68.93	43.31	11.27	6.27	501.01	478.81	9.83	1.20	15.34	4.00	15.56	1.45	37.29	49.63
	2005	69.19	36.32	12.70	6.63	509.80	488.11	10.75	1.26	20.36	6.83	14.57	2.17	39.45	48.53
Automotive products	2004	47.96	9.80	3.83	0.93	377.45	359.99	6.60	0.18	9.88	1.48	9.03	0.09	21.86	30.91
	2005	51.00	9.18	4.56	1.61	380.48	363.00	7.71	0.19	11.02	1.46	9.28	0.12	21.55	31.97
Other transport equipment	2004	20.97	33.51	7.43	5.33	123.56	118.82	3.23	1.03	5.45	2.52	6.53	1.36	15.42	18.73
	2005	18.19	27.13	8.14	5.03	129.31	125.11	3.05	1.07	9.35	5.37	5.29	2.06	17.90	16.57
Other machinery	2004	62.39	39.70	10.56	1.90	362.70	347.77	18.71	1.12	20.01	4.28	21.83	2.57	70.67	62.57
	2005	69.55	42.68	12.89	1.86	371.38	353.50	23.34	1.38	21.08	4.56	23.35	2.92	72.88	67.60
Power generating machinery	2004	12.73	15.42	1.23	0.48	33.51	32.51	0.72	0.28	2.39	0.37	4.11	0.93	8.79	4.03
	2005	15.06	17.15	1.48	0.42	33.25	32.30	1.15	0.35	2.22	0.36	4.44	1.02	9.31	5.07
Non-electrical machinery	2004	35.62	15.13	7.39	0.99	210.91	199.65	13.33	0.50	12.87	1.65	13.02	0.87	45.94	25.13
	2005	39.33	16.36	9.05	1.02	219.02	205.70	16.44	0.61	13.72	1.83	14.08	0.99	46.71	28.23
Electrical machinery	2004	14.03	9.15	1.95	0.43	118.27	115.61	4.67	0.34	4.75	2.25	4.69	0.77	15.95	33.41
	2005	15.16	9.18	2.35	0.42	119.10	115.50	5.75	0.42	5.14	2.37	4.83	0.91	16.86	34.30
Textiles	2004	3.93	1.21	0.53	0.24	56.09	53.50	1.73	0.56	4.15	0.99	1.00	0.74	4.50	11.63
	2005	3.82	1.22	0.51	0.20	52.34	50.10	1.91	0.45	3.87	0.94	0.98	0.67	4.45	12.25
Clothing	2004	3.48	0.59	0.22	0.42	64.71	75.87	2.43	0.95	1.14	7.68	1.32	0.61	3.49	37.47
	2005	3.57	0.64	0.42	0.36	64.92	75.89	3.19	0.91	1.39	7.17	2.11	0.42	4.69	43.30
Other manufactures	2004	38.80	28.75	3.34	1.33	250.39	244.51	7.94	0.76	6.48	2.46	7.39	1.98	29.88	67.65
	2005	38.78	30.98	3.76	1.56	263.84	257.56	9.52	0.98	6.84	2.42	8.51	2.23	31.76	77.38
Personal and household goods	2004	6.36	0.69	0.31	0.84	64.20	63.36	2.26	0.38	0.91	1.45	1.09	0.12	4.60	21.35
	2005	6.13	0.80	0.34	0.96	65.18	64.26	2.63	0.40	1.15	1.37	1.37	0.13	4.93	25.01
Scientific and controlling instruments	2004	13.42	14.31	1.21	0.19	46.64	45.47	1.57	0.11	2.20	0.32	2.43	0.71	10.45	7.68
	2005	14.15	15.72	1.44	0.22	47.31	45.97	1.82	0.13	2.31	0.39	2.59	0.76	11.50	9.30
Miscellaneous manufactures	2004	19.01	13.75	1.82	0.31	139.54	135.67	4.11	0.27	3.37	0.68	3.88	1.15	14.84	38.63
	2005	18.50	14.46	1.98	0.39	151.36	147.34	5.06	0.45	3.38	0.66	4.56	1.34	15.33	43.08
Total merchandise a	2004	335.53	224.85	47.30	67.70	2760.15	2736.14	80.77	112.36	91.86	103.06	91.99	59.37	282.60	463.04
	2005	359.79	235.69	54.34	74.65	2936.36	2910.74	99.35	151.20	105.24	128.27	107.12	81.70	303.61	511.17

Table A18 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2004-05 - European Union (25)

(Billion dollars)

		Intra-EU (25)		Extra-EU (25)		United States		China		Russian Fed.		Switzerland		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2004	269.90		78.41	107.67	14.96	11.47	2.22	3.65	5.88	3.21	5.77	2.54	348.31	377.56
	2005	285.65		84.06	113.23	15.73	11.28	2.82	4.55	6.58	3.58	5.88	2.70	369.71	398.88
Food	2004	227.79		64.23	83.25	12.95	7.84	0.80	2.49	5.33	0.85	4.73	2.09	292.02	311.04
	2005	240.21		68.27	88.26	13.40	7.59	1.02	3.12	6.01	0.95	4.83	2.24	308.48	328.47
Fish	2004	14.53		2.67	15.04	0.20	0.75	0.20	0.73	0.26	0.40	0.24	0.00	17.20	29.57
	2005	15.36		2.82	16.98	0.21	0.84	0.24	1.08	0.28	0.43	0.30	0.00	18.17	32.34
Other food products	2004	213.26		61.56	68.21	12.76	7.10	0.60	1.76	5.07	0.45	4.50	2.08	274.82	281.47
	2005	224.85		65.46	71.28	13.19	6.75	0.78	2.04	5.73	0.52	4.53	2.24	290.31	296.13
Raw materials	2004	42.11		14.18	24.42	2.00	3.63	1.42	1.16	0.55	2.36	1.04	0.46	56.29	66.53
	2005	45.45		15.78	24.97	2.34	3.70	1.81	1.43	0.57	2.63	1.05	0.46	61.23	70.42
Fuels and mining products	2004	178.29		60.80	278.68	19.58	7.03	2.48	3.17	0.84	68.18	6.49	3.73	239.09	456.97
	2005	231.90		80.79	392.76	25.13	9.04	3.49	3.15	1.02	98.56	7.94	4.16	312.69	624.65
Ores and other minerals	2004	24.26		7.89	24.72	1.02	2.13	1.36	0.82	0.08	2.80	0.59	0.63	32.14	48.97
	2005	25.02		9.72	28.95	0.92	2.97	2.16	1.16	0.11	2.56	0.56	0.65	34.74	53.97
Fuels	2004	109.81		38.94	225.28	15.07	3.12	0.13	1.46	0.31	59.46	4.20	1.65	148.75	335.09
	2005	156.72		54.63	331.72	19.93	3.99	0.08	0.91	0.39	90.43	5.44	2.18	211.35	488.43
Non-ferrous metals	2004	44.22		13.97	28.68	3.49	1.78	1.00	0.90	0.45	5.92	1.70	1.45	58.19	72.91
	2005	50.16		16.44	32.09	4.28	2.08	1.25	1.08	0.52	5.56	1.94	1.34	66.60	82.25
Manufactures	2004	2022.28		1031.41	855.99	251.31	173.71	53.45	150.72	48.96	12.89	78.87	67.60	3053.70	2878.27
	2005	2116.69		1123.59	925.48	262.31	171.89	56.56	187.60	61.06	15.20	84.63	73.37	3240.27	3042.17
Iron and steel	2004	90.92		29.20	24.34	5.13	0.78	2.14	1.06	0.63	4.08	2.47	1.22	120.11	115.25
	2005	98.80		37.45	27.94	6.19	1.14	3.00	1.75	0.96	5.07	2.63	1.28	136.25	126.73
Chemicals	2004	362.44		190.86	109.32	57.95	38.79	5.50	4.98	7.89	3.84	18.56	24.47	553.31	471.77
	2005	401.41		206.09	119.05	59.91	38.66	6.44	6.29	10.18	4.55	19.96	26.37	607.50	520.46
Pharmaceuticals	2004	109.74		66.53	36.92	24.87	17.93	0.72	0.91	2.12	0.01	8.07	12.93	176.27	146.66
	2005	117.86		73.04	38.06	25.31	16.79	0.89	0.98	3.07	0.00	8.87	14.27	190.90	155.92
Other chemicals	2004	252.70		124.33	72.40	33.07	20.86	4.78	4.07	5.76	3.84	10.49	11.54	377.04	325.11
	2005	283.55		133.05	81.00	34.60	21.86	5.55	5.31	7.12	4.54	11.10	12.11	416.60	364.54
Other semi-manufactures	2004	225.83		104.26	71.56	19.47	7.47	3.65	11.89	5.52	2.86	9.04	6.63	330.09	297.38
	2005	237.84		110.75	79.51	20.02	8.03	3.64	15.47	6.55	3.31	9.52	6.76	348.59	317.35
Machinery and transport equipment	2004	1014.82		541.30	438.78	127.89	98.50	37.62	76.48	26.47	1.43	29.88	20.03	1556.13	1453.60
	2005	1042.09		594.02	467.70	135.70	94.61	37.92	91.34	33.05	1.54	33.19	23.01	1636.11	1509.79
Office and telecom equipment	2004	227.66		100.55	180.48	16.95	23.95	5.46	49.99	7.55	0.08	6.46	1.73	328.21	408.13
	2005	243.45		118.28	201.17	17.87	24.19	5.32	61.22	9.87	0.09	8.96	4.11	361.72	444.61
EDP and office equipment	2004	105.13		31.01	80.35	7.19	13.52	0.87	26.16	2.43	0.02	3.61	0.60	136.14	185.47
	2005	107.68		36.64	87.41	7.36	14.05	1.05	31.65	3.70	0.03	3.98	0.76	144.32	195.09
Telecommunications equipment	2004	86.23		44.04	65.82	5.27	5.01	2.63	21.33	4.55	0.03	2.08	0.79	130.27	152.05
	2005	99.77		57.22	81.32	5.85	5.18	2.35	26.74	5.64	0.05	4.96	2.88	156.99	181.09
Integrated circuits	2004	36.30		25.50	34.30	4.49	5.43	1.96	2.50	0.56	0.02	0.77	0.34	61.80	70.61
	2005	36.00		24.42	32.43	4.65	4.96	1.93	2.83	0.54	0.02	0.02	0.47	60.41	68.43
Transport equipment	2004	463.95		196.04	121.32	58.96	38.40	8.67	3.27	6.24	0.70	10.27	3.09	659.98	585.26
	2005	471.29		207.00	119.15	59.49	31.81	9.57	4.27	6.96	0.66	9.97	3.53	678.30	590.44
Automotive products	2004	350.90		125.89	52.54	42.65	8.35	4.52	0.60	4.41	0.10	6.71	1.11	476.80	403.44
	2005	352.63		134.21	54.91	45.02	7.57	3.91	1.01	5.10	0.11	6.67	1.20	486.83	407.54
Other transport equipment	2004	113.04		70.15	68.78	16.31	30.05	4.15	2.68	1.83	0.60	3.57	1.98	183.19	181.82
	2005	118.66		72.80	64.24	14.47	24.24	5.66	3.25	1.86	0.55	3.30	2.33	191.46	182.91
Other machinery	2004	323.22		244.71	136.99	51.99	36.14	23.50	23.22	12.68	0.66	13.15	15.21	567.94	460.21
	2005	327.35		268.74	147.39	58.34	38.61	23.04	25.86	16.22	0.79	14.23	15.35	596.09	474.74
Power generating machinery	2004	30.24		33.26	23.82	10.60	14.08	2.23	1.23	0.38	0.23	1.43	1.42	63.50	54.06
	2005	29.82		37.12	26.86	12.78	15.44	2.17	1.47	0.76	0.32	1.46	1.44	66.93	56.67
Non-electrical machinery	2004	186.03		153.82	57.99	29.14	13.88	16.98	6.90	8.97	0.28	8.05	9.84	339.85	244.03
	2005	191.51		168.22	63.26	32.28	15.03	16.08	7.89	11.31	0.31	8.23	9.82	359.72	254.76
Electrical machinery	2004	106.95		57.64	55.17	12.25	8.18	4.29	15.08	3.34	0.14	3.67	3.95	164.59	162.12
	2005	106.03		63.41	57.27	13.29	8.14	4.79	16.50	4.15	0.16	4.55	4.10	169.43	163.30
Textiles	2004	47.89		24.31	20.99	3.25	1.07	0.58	3.92	0.81	0.19	1.36	1.23	72.20	68.88
	2005	44.46		23.51	21.36	3.16	1.09	0.65	4.90	0.93	0.13	1.34	1.13	67.98	65.83
Clothing	2004	57.76		19.13	65.86	2.88	0.41	0.12	16.05	1.90	0.11	3.28	0.74	76.89	123.62
	2005	57.74		22.62	70.97	2.85	0.48	0.90	23.01	2.51	0.10	3.38	0.70	80.35	128.70
Other manufactures	2004	222.63		122.35	125.14	34.74	26.69	3.85	36.34	5.74	0.37	14.27	13.29	344.98	347.76
	2005	234.36		129.13	138.95	34.47	27.89	4.01	44.83	6.88	0.51	14.61	14.12	363.49	373.31
Personal and household goods	2004	57.15		22.66	31.08	5.63	0.57	0.35	11.43	1.65	0.15	3.40	0.97	79.81	88.23
	2005	57.69		24.07	35.23	5.35	0.65	0.43	15.58	1.98	0.16	3.45	1.07	81.76	92.92
Scientific and controlling instruments	2004	41.73		36.32	27.10	12.14	13.20	1.95	1.59	1.08	0.05	2.00	2.87	78.05	68.83
	2005	42.01		39.29	30.52	12.72	13.77	2.14	2.17	1.28	0.06	2.14	3.03	81.30	72.53
Miscellaneous manufactures	2004	123.74		63.37	66.96	16.97	12.92	1.54	23.32	3.01	0.17	8.88	9.45	187.11	190.70
	2005	134.66		65.77	73.20	16.40	13.47	1.44	27.09	3.63	0.29	9.03	10.01	200.43	207.86
Total merchandise a	2004	2523.06	2523.06	1205.68	1283.91	288.48	194.96	58.61	157.84	56.02	88.07	93.20	77.58	3728.74	3806.97
	2005	2672.86	2672.86	1328.27	1462.52	308.82	201.65	63.61	195.78	69.53	120.35	102.96	83.72	4001.14	4135.38

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: The figures are affected by the "INTRASTAT" system of recording trade between EU member States. Unspecified products account for 1.4 per cent of total intra-EU trade, and intra-EU imports are under-recorded. To compensate for this under-recording, intra-EU exports have been used to obtain total (World) imports. Major trading partners were selected on the basis of 2005 data. See the Technical Notes.

Table A19

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2004-05 - China

(Billion dollars)

		South & Central													
		North America		America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2004	2.97	12.34	0.18	7.61	3.13	2.86	0.72	3.32	0.59	1.45	0.44	0.08	16.10	14.56
	2005	3.82	11.59	0.29	8.59	4.17	3.73	0.95	4.13	0.67	1.65	0.69	0.08	18.13	15.41
Food	2004	2.49	6.40	0.16	6.42	2.24	1.02	0.70	0.85	0.51	0.23	0.40	0.03	14.32	6.15
	2005	3.09	5.40	0.26	7.28	3.01	1.47	0.92	1.15	0.60	0.36	0.66	0.04	16.10	5.85
Fish	2004	1.22	0.39	0.01	0.07	0.70	0.34	0.08	0.78	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.00	4.62	0.72
	2005	1.58	0.52	0.01	0.08	1.06	0.44	0.14	1.09	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01	4.70	0.71
Other food products	2004	1.27	6.01	0.15	6.35	1.54	0.68	0.62	0.07	0.50	0.20	0.40	0.03	9.70	5.43
	2005	1.51	4.88	0.25	7.20	1.95	1.03	0.78	0.06	0.59	0.33	0.64	0.03	11.40	5.13
Raw materials	2004	0.48	5.95	0.02	1.19	0.89	1.84	0.02	2.46	0.08	1.22	0.03	0.05	1.78	8.41
	2005	0.73	6.19	0.03	1.31	1.16	2.26	0.03	2.99	0.07	1.29	0.03	0.04	2.03	9.57
Fuels and mining products	2004	2.08	4.43	0.96	8.80	3.26	3.66	0.30	7.00	0.22	12.31	0.33	17.74	18.55	33.84
	2005	2.86	5.27	0.95	12.26	3.51	4.18	0.43	10.46	0.27	17.27	0.58	26.00	22.66	44.16
Ores and other minerals	2004	0.29	3.18	0.02	5.69	0.58	1.64	0.04	0.99	0.03	1.54	0.02	0.44	0.97	13.50
	2005	0.36	3.84	0.03	8.41	0.90	2.18	0.05	1.61	0.02	1.72	0.02	0.61	1.33	20.19
Fuels	2004	1.08	0.49	0.87	1.00	1.75	0.82	0.16	4.70	0.10	10.14	0.14	17.14	10.38	13.69
	2005	1.29	0.47	0.84	1.49	1.50	0.38	0.20	7.20	0.12	14.62	0.27	25.21	13.41	14.57
Non-ferrous metals	2004	0.71	0.76	0.07	2.11	0.93	1.20	0.11	1.31	0.09	0.63	0.17	0.16	7.20	6.65
	2005	1.22	0.96	0.09	2.36	1.11	1.62	0.17	1.64	0.13	0.93	0.29	0.17	7.93	9.41
Manufactures	2004	133.31	37.39	11.88	3.11	108.24	69.21	12.80	5.90	12.60	1.47	16.07	3.80	247.31	270.13
	2005	173.71	41.57	16.47	3.59	146.40	71.39	19.98	6.08	17.25	1.67	20.79	4.94	305.51	363.89
Iron and steel	2004	2.17	0.55	0.16	0.99	1.49	2.81	0.09	2.75	0.37	0.44	0.39	0.11	9.20	15.43
	2005	2.76	0.70	0.24	1.01	1.98	3.80	0.29	2.59	0.42	0.47	0.61	0.07	12.98	17.70
Chemicals	2004	4.01	8.73	1.22	0.36	5.19	8.66	0.48	2.26	0.76	0.24	0.85	2.91	13.85	41.37
	2005	5.48	9.76	1.62	0.50	7.10	10.03	0.93	2.88	1.09	0.29	1.20	4.03	18.35	50.24
Pharmaceuticals	2004	0.74	0.18	0.15	0.02	0.98	1.24	0.03	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.08	0.00	1.11	0.45
	2005	0.83	0.26	0.19	0.02	1.12	1.46	0.04	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.08	0.00	1.34	0.57
Other chemicals	2004	3.27	8.54	1.06	0.34	4.21	7.42	0.45	2.26	0.62	0.24	0.77	2.91	12.74	40.93
	2005	4.65	9.50	1.43	0.48	5.97	8.57	0.90	2.88	0.92	0.29	1.12	4.03	17.02	49.67
Other semi-manufactures	2004	12.74	1.94	0.93	0.58	9.21	4.56	0.76	0.21	1.41	0.51	2.21	0.17	16.79	12.13
	2005	16.32	2.06	1.36	0.66	12.65	4.75	1.45	0.22	2.19	0.59	3.19	0.26	20.69	13.67
Machinery and transport equipment	2004	66.79	21.49	4.16	1.13	59.61	46.44	2.49	0.63	4.23	0.25	5.58	0.41	125.25	154.21
	2005	86.90	23.91	6.57	1.36	78.62	45.72	4.26	0.35	6.42	0.29	7.64	0.38	161.61	218.46
Office and telecom equipment	2004	44.75	8.25	1.76	0.66	38.99	7.21	1.17	0.04	1.11	0.16	1.72	0.28	82.29	92.61
	2005	58.91	9.19	2.73	0.92	52.55	7.56	1.82	0.04	1.79	0.22	2.36	0.22	105.78	142.31
EDP and office equipment	2004	25.29	2.38	0.38	0.01	22.54	1.47	0.26	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.44	0.03	38.00	17.23
	2005	31.19	2.71	0.61	0.00	30.73	1.64	0.28	0.00	0.33	0.00	0.71	0.03	46.83	31.41
Telecommunications equipment	2004	18.31	1.27	1.29	0.02	15.19	2.89	0.82	0.00	0.88	0.00	1.26	0.08	30.75	14.13
	2005	25.78	1.14	2.00	0.03	20.08	2.43	1.42	0.00	1.41	0.00	1.62	0.06	42.54	25.70
Integrated circuits	2004	1.15	4.60	0.09	0.64	1.25	2.86	0.09	0.03	0.03	0.16	0.02	0.18	13.54	61.25
	2005	1.94	5.33	0.12	0.89	1.74	3.49	0.11	0.04	0.05	0.22	0.04	0.14	16.42	85.20
Transport equipment	2004	6.32	3.97	0.78	0.27	5.05	9.41	0.22	0.40	1.06	0.03	1.16	0.00	7.56	9.65
	2005	8.00	5.05	1.31	0.16	6.92	8.75	0.50	0.19	1.60	0.01	1.49	0.00	10.17	9.84
Automotive products	2004	2.59	0.93	0.14	0.16	0.79	5.78	0.08	0.02	0.35	0.03	0.50	0.00	1.81	7.51
	2005	3.73	1.09	0.32	0.08	1.46	4.45	0.32	0.01	0.67	0.01	0.82	0.00	2.64	7.91
Other transport equipment	2004	3.74	3.05	0.64	0.11	4.25	3.62	0.14	0.38	0.71	0.01	0.65	0.00	5.74	2.14
	2005	4.27	3.96	0.99	0.08	5.46	4.30	0.18	0.18	0.93	0.01	0.67	0.00	7.53	1.93
Other machinery	2004	15.72	9.27	1.63	0.21	15.58	29.82	1.10	0.19	2.07	0.06	2.70	0.13	35.40	51.96
	2005	19.98	9.67	2.53	0.28	19.15	29.41	1.94	0.11	3.03	0.06	3.79	0.16	45.65	66.31
Power generating machinery	2004	0.78	0.93	0.06	0.01	0.69	2.46	0.01	0.12	0.14	0.00	0.22	0.00	2.74	2.44
	2005	1.19	1.36	0.09	0.02	0.86	2.99	0.02	0.05	0.25	0.00	0.38	0.00	3.25	3.71
Non-electrical machinery	2004	5.81	5.79	0.83	0.15	6.03	22.02	0.57	0.06	1.05	0.05	1.44	0.04	11.08	28.81
	2005	7.57	5.50	1.29	0.21	7.44	20.61	0.99	0.05	1.59	0.05	2.09	0.05	14.71	29.64
Electrical machinery	2004	9.12	2.54	0.74	0.04	8.86	5.34	0.52	0.01	0.88	0.01	1.04	0.09	21.57	20.71
	2005	11.23	2.82	1.15	0.05	10.85	5.81	0.93	0.01	1.19	0.01	1.32	0.11	27.69	32.95
Textiles	2004	4.08	0.34	1.58	0.01	4.06	0.73	0.96	0.01	2.48	0.01	2.54	0.01	17.73	11.75
	2005	5.76	0.40	1.73	0.01	5.55	0.84	1.69	0.01	3.02	0.01	2.76	0.02	20.54	14.22
Clothing	2004	9.36	0.02	1.71	0.00	10.25	0.17	5.49	0.01	1.53	0.00	2.22	0.00	31.30	1.29
	2005	15.73	0.02	2.16	0.00	15.73	0.24	7.01	0.00	1.81	0.01	2.60	0.00	29.12	1.36
Other manufactures	2004	34.17	4.32	2.12	0.03	18.42	5.84	2.52	0.04	1.82	0.01	2.28	0.18	33.19	33.95
	2005	40.76	4.72	2.79	0.04	24.78	6.00	4.35	0.03	2.29	0.01	2.80	0.18	42.22	48.24
Personal and household goods	2004	14.52	0.12	0.91	0.01	6.47	0.44	1.49	0.00	0.93	0.00	1.04	0.00	8.77	0.56
	2005	17.59	0.14	1.20	0.01	8.99	0.39	2.72	0.00	1.14	0.00	1.27	0.00	10.09	0.78
Scientific and controlling instruments	2004	1.58	2.77	0.12	0.01	1.57	3.19	0.11	0.01	0.12	0.00	0.13	0.16	7.43	24.55
	2005	2.05	2.91	0.22	0.01	2.15	3.38	0.15	0.01	0.17	0.00	0.15	0.15	12.07	34.88
Miscellaneous manufactures	2004	18.07	1.43	1.09	0.02	10.38	2.21	0.92	0.03	0.77	0.01	1.11	0.02	16.99	8.84
	2005	21.12	1.67	1.37	0.02	13.64	2.23	1.48	0.02	0.97	0.01	1.37	0.03	20.05	12.57
Total merchandise a	2004	138.41	54.24	13.02	19.53	114.67	76.21	13.82	16.23	13.62	15.65	16.94	21.63	282.69	319.04
	2005	180.49	58.48	17.72	24.44	154.12	79.89	21.36	20.69	18.53	21.06	22.16	31.04	347.33	424.33

Table A19 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2004-05 - China

(Billion dollars)

		EU (25)		United States		Japan		Hong Kong, China		Korea, Republic of		Taipei, Chinese		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2004	2.94	2.55	2.45	9.62	7.74	1.22	2.67	0.15	2.19	0.72	0.35	0.84	24.12	42.28
	2005	3.90	3.37	3.13	9.12	8.27	1.52	2.74	0.18	2.94	0.83	0.42	0.82	28.71	45.19
Food	2004	2.12	0.81	2.01	5.08	6.90	0.24	2.47	0.02	1.97	0.18	0.21	0.07	20.82	21.12
	2005	2.84	1.21	2.52	4.39	7.43	0.31	2.50	0.04	2.66	0.23	0.25	0.07	24.64	21.54
Fish	2004	0.69	0.16	0.96	0.25	2.74	0.11	0.42	0.00	0.97	0.07	0.06	0.02	6.63	2.34
	2005	1.04	0.21	1.28	0.34	2.82	0.17	0.39	0.00	0.97	0.09	0.07	0.02	7.51	2.87
Other food products	2004	1.43	0.65	1.04	4.84	4.15	0.13	2.05	0.02	1.00	0.12	0.15	0.06	14.18	18.78
	2005	1.79	1.00	1.24	4.05	4.60	0.14	2.11	0.04	1.69	0.14	0.18	0.05	17.12	18.67
Raw materials	2004	0.82	1.74	0.44	4.54	0.84	0.99	0.20	0.13	0.22	0.53	0.14	0.77	3.31	21.16
	2005	1.06	2.16	0.62	4.73	0.84	1.22	0.24	0.14	0.28	0.60	0.17	0.75	4.08	23.65
Fuels and mining products	2004	2.99	2.68	1.68	2.61	4.64	3.42	3.68	1.02	3.41	4.72	1.47	2.59	25.70	89.15
	2005	3.25	3.23	2.38	3.34	5.01	4.78	4.21	1.26	4.56	5.51	1.46	2.88	31.27	119.61
Ores and other minerals	2004	0.57	1.39	0.27	1.97	0.33	1.18	0.05	0.60	0.26	0.19	0.09	0.15	1.95	27.00
	2005	0.88	1.67	0.32	2.57	0.42	1.62	0.05	0.80	0.50	0.23	0.10	0.15	2.70	38.58
Fuels	2004	1.56	0.23	0.90	0.30	2.99	0.78	1.20	0.20	1.74	3.21	0.72	0.64	14.48	47.99
	2005	1.35	0.15	1.09	0.33	3.11	1.29	1.52	0.28	2.32	3.51	0.81	0.63	17.62	63.95
Non-ferrous metals	2004	0.86	1.05	0.52	0.34	1.31	1.46	2.43	0.21	1.42	1.32	0.66	1.80	9.28	14.16
	2005	1.03	1.41	0.97	0.44	1.48	1.87	2.63	0.19	1.75	1.77	0.54	2.11	10.94	17.09
Manufactures	2004	101.30	64.86	120.98	32.45	60.84	89.56	94.44	10.53	22.19	56.70	11.67	61.33	542.37	428.27
	2005	136.62	66.95	157.57	36.24	70.28	93.88	117.42	10.55	27.59	70.41	14.61	70.97	700.34	493.14
Iron and steel	2004	1.42	2.40	1.69	0.34	1.29	5.95	0.71	0.03	2.64	4.26	1.41	3.80	13.88	23.39
	2005	1.87	3.52	2.16	0.53	1.53	6.42	0.90	0.02	4.03	4.66	1.56	4.41	19.28	26.34
Chemicals	2004	4.72	7.91	3.55	6.99	2.72	11.20	2.61	1.44	1.65	10.39	1.02	9.94	26.36	65.47
	2005	6.35	9.23	4.86	7.77	3.84	12.96	3.66	1.62	2.27	13.09	1.33	11.58	35.77	77.73
Pharmaceuticals	2004	0.88	1.06	0.67	0.17	0.22	0.18	0.17	0.13	0.11	0.03	0.04	0.01	3.23	1.90
	2005	1.02	1.26	0.74	0.24	0.25	0.22	0.17	0.17	0.12	0.04	0.04	0.03	3.78	2.31
Other chemicals	2004	3.84	6.85	2.88	6.82	2.50	11.02	2.44	1.31	1.54	10.36	0.98	9.92	23.13	63.57
	2005	5.33	7.97	4.12	7.53	3.59	12.74	3.49	1.45	2.15	13.05	1.30	11.55	31.99	75.43
Other semi-manufactures	2004	8.70	4.37	11.53	1.69	4.40	3.81	5.53	0.51	1.72	2.34	0.86	2.45	44.06	21.13
	2005	11.76	4.52	14.69	1.84	5.37	4.15	6.11	0.47	2.23	2.40	1.07	2.47	57.85	22.23
Machinery and transport equipment	2004	57.37	44.16	61.52	18.97	27.01	55.29	52.54	5.32	10.19	26.91	6.17	31.23	268.26	252.83
	2005	75.07	43.50	79.66	21.20	31.20	56.16	71.79	5.36	12.57	35.16	8.19	35.98	352.23	290.48
Office and telecom equipment	2004	38.20	7.05	42.06	6.97	16.52	21.56	37.87	3.47	6.77	16.99	3.57	20.36	171.78	128.71
	2005	51.32	7.35	55.04	7.69	18.28	21.72	53.03	3.56	7.82	24.02	4.91	24.95	225.96	160.47
EDP and office equipment	2004	22.28	1.44	24.02	1.93	8.71	3.85	18.98	0.54	2.13	2.23	1.66	2.27	87.10	29.63
	2005	30.28	1.62	29.40	2.18	10.21	4.18	23.77	0.59	2.34	2.74	2.02	2.36	110.70	35.79
Telecommunications equipment	2004	14.73	2.83	16.99	1.01	6.37	4.97	12.95	0.85	3.20	4.52	0.69	1.62	68.50	24.63
	2005	19.38	2.35	23.85	0.94	6.31	4.67	21.96	1.06	3.98	5.21	0.97	1.64	94.86	29.36
Integrated circuits	2004	1.19	2.77	1.06	4.03	1.43	12.75	5.94	2.07	1.44	10.25	1.22	16.47	16.18	74.46
	2005	1.66	3.39	1.79	4.56	1.77	12.87	7.31	1.91	1.50	16.07	1.93	20.95	20.41	95.32
Transport equipment	2004	4.70	9.31	5.50	3.53	1.99	6.72	1.74	0.02	0.69	2.09	0.30	0.53	22.28	23.79
	2005	6.22	8.67	6.91	4.72	2.59	6.16	2.38	0.02	0.87	2.76	0.44	0.40	30.20	24.00
Automotive products	2004	0.74	5.75	2.13	0.63	0.83	5.20	0.12	0.01	0.09	1.73	0.08	0.41	6.27	14.43
	2005	1.38	4.45	3.04	0.89	1.18	4.89	0.12	0.01	0.18	2.39	0.13	0.27	9.96	13.55
Other transport equipment	2004	3.95	3.56	3.36	2.90	1.16	1.52	1.62	0.01	0.60	0.37	0.22	0.12	16.01	9.37
	2005	4.84	4.23	3.86	3.83	1.41	1.27	2.26	0.01	0.69	0.37	0.32	0.13	20.24	10.46
Other machinery	2004	14.47	27.80	13.96	8.48	8.51	27.01	12.93	1.84	2.73	7.83	2.30	10.34	74.20	100.32
	2005	17.54	27.48	17.71	8.80	10.33	28.27	16.38	1.78	3.88	8.38	2.83	10.62	96.07	106.01
Power generating machinery	2004	0.61	2.35	0.69	0.87	0.74	1.06	0.83	0.13	0.32	0.37	0.08	0.38	4.65	6.76
	2005	0.79	2.86	1.05	1.27	0.82	1.53	0.91	0.11	0.37	0.41	0.07	0.31	6.03	8.14
Non-electrical machinery	2004	5.49	20.45	5.11	5.42	2.90	16.85	2.41	0.56	0.70	4.21	0.73	5.04	26.81	57.93
	2005	6.61	19.21	6.57	5.11	3.75	16.18	2.93	0.49	1.08	4.10	0.90	5.00	35.68	56.11
Electrical machinery	2004	8.37	4.99	8.16	2.19	4.87	9.10	9.69	1.14	1.72	3.24	1.49	4.92	42.74	35.63
	2005	10.14	5.41	10.08	2.41	5.76	10.56	12.54	1.17	2.44	3.87	1.86	5.31	54.36	41.76
Textiles	2004	3.42	0.68	3.21	0.31	2.52	3.32	7.58	1.29	1.36	2.52	0.24	3.29	33.43	15.30
	2005	4.71	0.79	4.92	0.37	2.81	3.20	7.99	1.17	1.65	2.52	0.26	3.20	41.05	15.50
Clothing	2004	8.37	0.15	7.71	0.01	14.08	0.19	9.76	0.69	2.80	0.10	0.35	0.04	61.86	1.54
	2005	13.75	0.21	13.69	0.02	14.70	0.16	6.87	0.69	2.47	0.12	0.34	0.03	74.16	1.63
Other manufactures	2004	17.30	5.18	31.76	4.12	8.81	9.80	15.71	1.26	1.85	10.17	1.63	10.59	94.52	48.60
	2005	23.10	5.18	37.57	4.51	10.84	10.83	20.09	1.24	2.37	12.47	1.86	13.31	119.99	59.23
Personal and household goods	2004	5.97	0.44	13.69	0.11	3.39	0.16	2.89	0.02	0.61	0.19	0.23	0.11	34.13	1.26
	2005	8.17	0.38	16.48	0.13	3.94	0.19	3.23	0.02	0.81	0.19	0.28	0.10	43.01	1.32
Scientific and controlling instruments	2004	1.50	2.96	1.42	2.64	1.22	5.29	3.99	0.38	0.50	8.82	0.92	9.16	11.06	33.30
	2005	1.99	3.11	1.82	2.77	2.11	5.72	6.84	0.37	0.63	10.65	0.84	11.37	16.97	41.35
Miscellaneous manufactures	2004	9.83	1.78	16.65	1.37	4.19	4.35	8.83	0.86	0.74	1.17	0.48	1.32	49.34	14.04
	2005	12.94	1.70	19.27	1.61	4.79	4.92	10.02	0.84	0.92	1.63	0.74	1.84	60.01	16.56
Total merchandise a	2004	107.25	70.10	125.15	44.75	73.51	94.33	100.87	11.80	27.81	62.23	13.54	64.76	593.33	561.23
	2005	143.80	73.59	163.18	48.74	83.99	100.41	124.47	12.22	35.11	76.82	16.55	74.68	761.95	659.95

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: It should be noted that China Customs Statistics record the country of origin for imports and the country of final destination for exports. However, if the country of final destination cannot be ascertained, exports are attributed to the last known country of dispatch (see China's Customs Statistics, December 2003). For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A20

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2004-05 - Hong Kong, China

(Billion dollars)

		South & Central													
		North America		America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2004	0.27	1.88	0.01	0.83	0.10	1.73	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.34	0.01	0.18	4.23	6.20
	2005	0.28	1.76	0.01	0.83	0.11	1.79	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.28	0.01	0.23	3.89	6.17
Food	2004	0.23	1.20	0.01	0.73	0.08	1.04	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.24	0.01	0.17	2.30	5.35
	2005	0.25	1.16	0.01	0.75	0.09	1.06	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.21	0.01	0.22	2.22	5.41
Fish	2004	0.07	0.15	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.05	0.30	1.30
	2005	0.06	0.18	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.05	0.28	1.28
Other food products	2004	0.16	1.05	0.01	0.61	0.08	0.92	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.12	1.99	4.06
	2005	0.19	0.99	0.01	0.64	0.08	0.94	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.18	1.94	4.13
Raw materials	2004	0.04	0.68	0.00	0.10	0.02	0.68	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.01	1.93	0.85
	2005	0.03	0.60	0.00	0.08	0.02	0.73	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.01	1.66	0.76
Fuels and mining products	2004	0.09	0.45	0.01	0.09	0.11	1.09	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.15	0.02	0.45	3.93	9.05
	2005	0.06	0.39	0.00	0.08	0.12	0.85	0.00	0.12	0.01	0.21	0.02	0.23	4.60	11.34
Ores and other minerals	2004	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.47	0.26
	2005	0.03	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.06	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.49	0.29
Fuels	2004	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.43	0.64	5.81
	2005	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.83	7.60
Non-ferrous metals	2004	0.07	0.33	0.01	0.08	0.05	1.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.14	0.02	0.01	2.82	2.98
	2005	0.03	0.29	0.00	0.06	0.06	0.77	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.19	0.01	0.02	3.27	3.45
Manufactures	2004	47.66	13.48	2.75	0.83	38.22	22.87	0.52	0.42	1.69	0.54	3.54	2.84	155.75	207.31
	2005	50.66	14.68	2.99	0.88	44.26	24.09	0.61	0.33	1.56	0.69	3.77	3.33	176.03	231.02
Iron and steel	2004	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.30	0.00	0.29	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.00	2.66	3.13
	2005	0.01	0.06	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.28	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.00	2.75	3.18
Chemicals	2004	0.27	1.67	0.01	0.05	0.15	2.88	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.43	12.54	11.33
	2005	0.22	1.82	0.02	0.05	0.16	3.04	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.53	13.65	13.06
Pharmaceuticals	2004	0.02	0.09	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.58	0.39
	2005	0.02	0.11	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.63	0.40
Other chemicals	2004	0.24	1.58	0.01	0.04	0.11	2.47	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.43	11.96	10.94
	2005	0.20	1.72	0.01	0.04	0.13	2.59	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.53	13.02	12.66
Other semi-manufactures	2004	2.60	1.31	0.06	0.43	1.98	2.92	0.02	0.07	0.06	0.18	0.66	1.41	8.33	13.06
	2005	2.67	1.46	0.06	0.43	2.23	3.25	0.02	0.09	0.07	0.34	0.95	1.99	9.41	14.29
Machinery and transport equipment	2004	14.76	8.19	1.13	0.29	16.41	10.33	0.27	0.05	0.57	0.24	1.51	0.87	95.14	117.73
	2005	17.12	8.83	1.37	0.32	19.71	10.54	0.32	0.03	0.52	0.22	1.41	0.68	112.32	135.84
Office and telecom equipment	2004	9.13	5.54	0.89	0.26	11.53	4.13	0.23	0.03	0.35	0.12	0.81	0.30	68.44	87.08
	2005	11.14	5.89	1.09	0.27	14.16	4.45	0.26	0.03	0.35	0.16	0.83	0.30	81.73	101.01
EDP and office equipment	2004	2.88	1.58	0.13	0.21	3.52	1.05	0.12	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.23	0.03	21.33	23.97
	2005	3.87	1.83	0.21	0.14	4.82	1.21	0.14	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.27	0.08	27.70	28.93
Telecommunications equipment	2004	5.71	0.86	0.73	0.01	7.48	1.51	0.10	0.00	0.26	0.01	0.57	0.24	21.99	31.34
	2005	6.63	0.89	0.85	0.03	8.75	1.78	0.11	0.00	0.23	0.01	0.54	0.18	24.76	35.13
Integrated circuits	2004	0.54	3.10	0.03	0.04	0.54	1.57	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.11	0.02	0.03	25.13	31.78
	2005	0.65	3.17	0.04	0.10	0.59	1.47	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.14	0.02	0.05	29.27	36.95
Transport equipment	2004	0.14	0.41	0.01	0.00	0.18	1.89	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.06	1.96	1.88
	2005	0.15	0.67	0.01	0.01	0.20	1.84	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.05	1.95	1.77
Automotive products	2004	0.04	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.05	1.30	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.06	1.44	1.04
	2005	0.04	0.15	0.00	0.01	0.05	1.14	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.04	1.44	1.04
Other transport equipment	2004	0.11	0.29	0.01	0.00	0.14	0.60	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.52	0.80
	2005	0.11	0.52	0.01	0.00	0.15	0.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.52	0.73
Other machinery	2004	5.48	2.24	0.23	0.03	4.70	4.31	0.04	0.00	0.21	0.08	0.69	0.51	24.75	28.77
	2005	5.82	2.27	0.27	0.05	5.36	4.24	0.05	0.00	0.16	0.02	0.56	0.32	28.64	33.06
Power generating machinery	2004	0.19	0.15	0.02	0.00	0.33	0.94	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.07	0.50	0.46	2.19	2.33
	2005	0.26	0.21	0.02	0.00	0.45	0.91	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.35	0.27	2.54	2.63
Non-electrical machinery	2004	0.73	0.60	0.05	0.01	0.53	1.91	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.07	0.02	6.76	7.16
	2005	0.78	0.58	0.05	0.00	0.50	1.82	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.07	0.02	7.19	7.34
Electrical machinery	2004	4.57	1.49	0.16	0.03	3.84	1.46	0.03	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.12	0.03	15.80	19.27
	2005	4.78	1.48	0.20	0.04	4.40	1.52	0.04	0.00	0.08	0.01	0.14	0.04	18.91	23.09
Textiles	2004	0.48	0.24	0.30	0.01	0.25	1.14	0.00	0.00	0.37	0.01	0.27	0.02	12.62	12.69
	2005	0.44	0.24	0.27	0.01	0.23	1.12	0.01	0.00	0.29	0.00	0.23	0.01	12.36	12.41
Clothing	2004	9.94	0.10	0.41	0.01	7.70	0.74	0.05	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.31	0.01	6.48	16.27
	2005	11.08	0.11	0.36	0.01	8.89	0.83	0.05	0.00	0.23	0.00	0.35	0.00	6.33	17.48
Other manufactures	2004	19.62	1.91	0.84	0.01	11.72	4.55	0.16	0.01	0.42	0.01	0.77	0.10	17.97	33.09
	2005	19.13	2.16	0.91	0.02	13.02	5.04	0.19	0.02	0.41	0.01	0.79	0.11	19.21	34.77
Personal and household goods	2004	5.54	0.10	0.21	0.01	2.30	0.79	0.04	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.11	0.00	2.80	8.76
	2005	5.33	0.12	0.25	0.01	2.80	0.87	0.04	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.11	0.00	2.89	9.00
Scientific and controlling instruments	2004	0.85	0.64	0.01	0.00	0.73	0.58	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.04	3.08	2.97
	2005	0.91	0.72	0.02	0.00	0.80	0.66	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.03	3.41	3.71
Miscellaneous manufactures	2004	13.23	1.17	0.61	0.01	8.69	3.18	0.12	0.00	0.27	0.01	0.64	0.06	12.09	21.36
	2005	12.89	1.32	0.64	0.01	9.42	3.51	0.15	0.01	0.28	0.01	0.66	0.08	12.90	22.05
Total merchandise a	2004	48.06	15.85	2.77	1.75	40.36	25.76	0.52	0.52	1.74	1.04	3.64	3.46	168.43	224.51
	2005	51.08	16.95	3.00	1.79	45.83	26.81	0.61	0.47	1.65	1.20	3.88	3.79	186.01	249.13

Table A20 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2004-05 - Hong Kong, China

(Billion dollars)

		China		EU (25)		United States		Japan		Taipei, Chinese		Singapore		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2004	3.09	2.57	0.10	1.63	0.21	1.45	0.07	0.52	0.10	0.29	0.06	0.19	4.63	11.18
	2005	2.58	2.58	0.11	1.70	0.22	1.30	0.08	0.61	0.23	0.25	0.10	0.19	4.31	11.09
Food	2004	1.28	2.31	0.08	0.95	0.18	1.00	0.05	0.44	0.07	0.13	0.05	0.17	2.64	8.74
	2005	1.06	2.35	0.08	0.98	0.20	0.92	0.06	0.52	0.21	0.13	0.09	0.17	2.59	8.82
Fish	2004	0.20	0.26	0.00	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.01	0.23	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.05	0.38	1.90
	2005	0.17	0.23	0.00	0.07	0.04	0.07	0.01	0.26	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.34	1.88
Other food products	2004	1.08	2.05	0.07	0.87	0.13	0.94	0.04	0.22	0.05	0.09	0.03	0.12	2.26	6.84
	2005	0.89	2.12	0.08	0.91	0.16	0.86	0.04	0.25	0.19	0.09	0.08	0.12	2.25	6.94
Raw materials	2004	1.81	0.26	0.02	0.67	0.03	0.45	0.02	0.08	0.03	0.16	0.01	0.02	2.00	2.44
	2005	1.53	0.23	0.02	0.72	0.02	0.37	0.02	0.10	0.02	0.12	0.01	0.02	1.72	2.26
Fuels and mining products	2004	3.41	2.57	0.07	0.32	0.06	0.24	0.07	0.57	0.09	0.53	0.01	2.58	4.16	11.37
	2005	3.99	3.01	0.08	0.32	0.06	0.21	0.05	0.76	0.11	0.67	0.02	4.06	4.81	13.21
Ores and other minerals	2004	0.35	0.11	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.55	0.38
	2005	0.37	0.12	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.59	0.44
Fuels	2004	0.46	1.27	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.22	0.01	2.49	0.64	6.42
	2005	0.61	1.47	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.21	0.01	0.34	0.00	3.93	0.84	7.97
Non-ferrous metals	2004	2.60	1.19	0.05	0.26	0.03	0.12	0.05	0.46	0.04	0.30	0.00	0.08	2.97	4.57
	2005	3.00	1.42	0.06	0.24	0.03	0.12	0.04	0.48	0.04	0.33	0.02	0.11	3.38	4.80
Manufactures	2004	107.47	112.68	36.07	19.90	43.65	12.76	13.65	31.76	6.10	18.92	5.52	11.47	250.12	248.28
	2005	123.53	129.27	41.84	20.68	46.17	13.88	15.10	31.59	6.14	20.70	5.85	13.13	279.91	275.03
Iron and steel	2004	2.51	0.54	0.01	0.24	0.01	0.05	0.00	1.07	0.08	0.62	0.00	0.04	2.68	3.89
	2005	2.59	0.73	0.01	0.27	0.01	0.04	0.00	1.03	0.02	0.54	0.00	0.04	2.77	3.82
Chemicals	2004	11.28	2.17	0.14	2.53	0.24	1.52	0.09	2.61	0.22	2.24	0.11	0.95	13.04	16.39
	2005	12.28	2.87	0.14	2.71	0.19	1.66	0.10	2.89	0.21	2.51	0.12	1.09	14.12	18.54
Pharmaceuticals	2004	0.31	0.15	0.03	0.34	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.06	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.64	0.91
	2005	0.34	0.15	0.02	0.37	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.68	0.97
Other chemicals	2004	10.97	2.02	0.11	2.18	0.22	1.44	0.09	2.55	0.19	2.23	0.09	0.92	12.40	15.48
	2005	11.94	2.72	0.12	2.34	0.18	1.57	0.08	2.84	0.18	2.51	0.10	1.05	13.44	17.57
Other semi-manufactures	2004	5.72	6.16	1.85	2.77	2.41	1.22	0.52	1.25	0.14	0.46	0.13	0.21	13.71	19.38
	2005	6.07	6.61	2.06	3.06	2.48	1.37	0.65	1.31	0.12	0.42	0.15	0.21	15.43	21.85
Machinery and transport equipment	2004	67.91	54.27	15.75	9.78	13.41	7.82	6.37	21.68	4.35	13.06	4.12	9.73	129.80	137.71
	2005	82.12	66.36	18.95	9.83	15.44	8.41	7.54	21.03	4.39	14.86	4.46	11.26	152.77	156.47
Office and telecom equipment	2004	48.63	36.90	11.09	3.83	8.29	5.31	3.99	13.85	3.47	11.32	3.08	8.47	91.39	97.47
	2005	59.98	45.35	13.66	4.03	10.06	5.61	4.85	13.10	3.55	13.00	3.26	9.89	109.56	112.12
EDP and office equipment	2004	14.96	11.90	3.38	1.04	2.63	1.51	1.40	2.94	0.61	2.56	1.28	2.12	28.29	26.85
	2005	20.00	14.74	4.67	1.19	3.58	1.74	1.68	3.41	0.68	2.54	1.50	2.32	37.10	32.18
Telecommunications equipment	2004	14.76	20.24	7.21	1.46	5.14	0.76	2.12	5.37	0.66	1.40	0.90	0.93	36.82	33.97
	2005	16.88	24.14	8.46	1.68	5.88	0.78	2.64	4.49	0.71	1.59	0.82	1.20	41.87	38.02
Integrated circuits	2004	18.92	4.76	0.50	1.33	0.52	3.03	0.46	5.55	2.20	7.36	0.91	5.43	26.28	36.65
	2005	23.10	6.46	0.53	1.16	0.60	3.08	0.53	5.20	2.16	8.87	0.94	6.37	30.59	41.91
Transport equipment	2004	1.40	0.48	0.16	1.89	0.13	0.40	0.10	1.09	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.13	2.31	4.29
	2005	1.32	0.46	0.18	1.81	0.14	0.66	0.13	0.98	0.04	0.06	0.09	0.13	2.35	4.39
Automotive products	2004	1.17	0.09	0.05	1.30	0.04	0.11	0.01	0.86	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.07	1.54	2.58
	2005	1.12	0.12	0.05	1.13	0.04	0.15	0.02	0.79	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.06	1.55	2.43
Other transport equipment	2004	0.23	0.39	0.12	0.59	0.09	0.29	0.09	0.23	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.77	1.71
	2005	0.20	0.34	0.13	0.68	0.10	0.51	0.11	0.19	0.03	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.80	1.96
Other machinery	2004	17.87	16.89	4.50	4.07	4.99	2.11	2.28	6.73	0.84	1.70	0.97	1.12	36.10	35.94
	2005	20.82	20.55	5.11	3.99	5.24	2.14	2.55	6.96	0.80	1.80	1.11	1.24	40.86	39.96
Power generating machinery	2004	1.46	1.36	0.32	0.91	0.18	0.14	0.15	0.34	0.04	0.12	0.21	0.26	3.32	3.94
	2005	1.82	1.57	0.44	0.88	0.23	0.18	0.15	0.38	0.03	0.09	0.22	0.29	3.66	4.03
Non-electrical machinery	2004	5.63	2.75	0.50	1.76	0.64	0.53	0.29	2.92	0.14	0.54	0.17	0.39	8.19	9.70
	2005	5.92	3.02	0.47	1.67	0.68	0.53	0.30	2.85	0.14	0.50	0.18	0.41	8.65	9.76
Electrical machinery	2004	10.79	12.78	3.68	1.40	4.18	1.44	1.84	3.48	0.65	1.04	0.59	0.47	24.58	22.29
	2005	13.08	15.96	4.21	1.45	4.34	1.43	2.10	3.72	0.64	1.21	0.71	0.54	28.55	26.17
Textiles	2004	9.69	7.93	0.23	1.07	0.38	0.23	0.11	0.75	0.04	1.71	0.07	0.04	14.30	14.11
	2005	9.47	8.19	0.21	1.05	0.37	0.23	0.06	0.68	0.04	1.56	0.06	0.03	13.83	13.79
Clothing	2004	2.64	15.51	7.32	0.71	9.13	0.09	1.79	0.20	0.34	0.05	0.38	0.04	25.10	17.13
	2005	2.41	16.90	8.53	0.79	10.12	0.10	1.79	0.10	0.45	0.05	0.30	0.01	27.29	18.44
Other manufactures	2004	7.72	26.09	10.77	2.80	18.07	1.83	4.76	4.21	0.94	0.78	0.71	0.47	51.50	39.68
	2005	8.59	27.61	11.94	2.97	17.57	2.07	4.97	4.56	0.91	0.74	0.75	0.49	53.70	42.13
Personal and household goods	2004	0.36	8.49	2.20	0.69	5.11	0.10	1.25	0.06	0.25	0.03	0.14	0.02	11.13	9.66
	2005	0.41	8.72	2.69	0.73	4.91	0.11	1.29	0.06	0.25	0.04	0.12	0.01	11.55	10.00
Scientific and controlling instruments	2004	2.34	1.71	0.70	0.52	0.76	0.62	0.22	0.79	0.12	0.19	0.07	0.12	4.70	4.23
	2005	2.63	2.45	0.78	0.59	0.80	0.69	0.24	0.80	0.14	0.19	0.08	0.10	5.18	5.13
Miscellaneous manufactures	2004	5.02	15.89	7.86	1.59	12.20	1.12	3.28	3.37	0.57	0.56	0.50	0.33	35.66	25.78
	2005	5.55	16.43	8.48	1.65	11.87	1.27	3.45	3.70	0.53	0.52	0.56	0.38	36.97	26.99
Total merchandise a	2004	114.29	117.93	37.42	21.91	43.94	14.47	13.91	32.96	6.43	19.75	5.69	14.27	265.54	272.89
	2005	130.43	134.97	42.86	22.76	46.49	15.50	15.30	33.04	6.77	21.64	6.05	17.42	292.12	300.16

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A21

Domestic exports and re-exports of merchandise by product, region and major trading partner, 2004-05 - Hong Kong, China

(Billion dollars)

		South & Central													
		North America		America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.
Agricultural products	2004	0.06	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.41	3.82
	2005	0.05	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.43	3.46
Food	2004	0.06	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.32	1.98
	2005	0.05	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.32	1.91
Fish	2004	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.30
	2005	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.28
Other food products	2004	0.05	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.31	1.68
	2005	0.05	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.31	1.63
Raw materials	2004	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	1.84
	2005	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.11	1.55
Fuels and mining products	2004	0.03	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.58	3.35
	2005	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.68	3.92
Ores and other minerals	2004	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.28	0.19
	2005	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.29	0.20
Fuels	2004	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.44
	2005	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.27	0.57
Non-ferrous metals	2004	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.10	2.72
	2005	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.12	3.15
Manufactures	2004	5.22	42.44	0.05	2.70	2.90	35.32	0.01	0.51	0.05	1.63	0.07	3.46	6.62	149.13
	2005	5.02	45.64	0.07	2.91	2.93	41.33	0.01	0.60	0.06	1.49	0.08	3.68	7.92	168.11
Iron and steel	2004	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.65
	2005	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	2.70
Chemicals	2004	0.02	0.25	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.14	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.83	11.71
	2005	0.01	0.20	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	1.05	12.60
Pharmaceuticals	2004	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.44
	2005	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.17	0.46
Other chemicals	2004	0.01	0.24	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.69	11.26
	2005	0.01	0.19	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.88	12.14
Other semi-manufactures	2004	0.03	2.56	0.00	0.06	0.01	1.97	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.66	0.23	8.10
	2005	0.04	2.63	0.00	0.06	0.02	2.22	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.95	0.23	9.18
Machinery and transport equipment	2004	0.46	14.30	0.01	1.12	0.40	16.01	0.00	0.27	0.01	0.57	0.01	1.50	1.80	93.34
	2005	0.82	16.30	0.01	1.36	0.93	18.78	0.00	0.31	0.02	0.50	0.01	1.40	2.78	109.54
Office and telecom equipment	2004	0.29	8.85	0.01	0.88	0.26	11.27	0.00	0.23	0.00	0.35	0.01	0.81	1.29	67.15
	2005	0.56	10.59	0.01	1.08	0.67	13.49	0.00	0.26	0.01	0.33	0.01	0.82	2.12	79.61
EDP and office equipment	2004	0.20	2.68	0.00	0.13	0.16	3.36	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.23	0.30	21.03
	2005	0.45	3.42	0.01	0.20	0.57	4.25	0.00	0.13	0.01	0.10	0.00	0.27	0.72	26.97
Telecommunications equipment	2004	0.00	5.71	0.00	0.73	0.00	7.48	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.26	0.00	0.57	0.03	21.95
	2005	0.01	6.62	0.00	0.85	0.02	8.74	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.23	0.00	0.54	0.06	24.70
Integrated circuits	2004	0.08	0.46	0.00	0.03	0.10	0.44	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.96	24.17
	2005	0.09	0.55	0.00	0.04	0.09	0.50	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	1.34	27.94
Transport equipment	2004	0.01	0.14	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	1.96
	2005	0.01	0.14	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	1.95
Automotive products	2004	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.44
	2005	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.43
Other transport equipment	2004	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.52
	2005	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.52
Other machinery	2004	0.17	5.31	0.00	0.23	0.14	4.55	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.21	0.01	0.69	0.51	24.23
	2005	0.25	5.57	0.00	0.27	0.26	5.10	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.16	0.01	0.55	0.65	27.98
Power generating machinery	2004	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.50	0.01	2.18
	2005	0.00	0.26	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.35	0.01	2.53
Non-electrical machinery	2004	0.02	0.71	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.52	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.07	0.25	6.51
	2005	0.02	0.75	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.49	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.07	0.24	6.94
Electrical machinery	2004	0.15	4.42	0.00	0.16	0.13	3.71	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.11	0.25	15.54
	2005	0.23	4.56	0.00	0.20	0.25	4.16	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.13	0.41	18.50
Textiles	2004	0.07	0.41	0.01	0.29	0.03	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.35	0.01	0.26	0.54	12.08
	2005	0.03	0.41	0.01	0.25	0.02	0.22	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.27	0.01	0.22	0.51	11.86
Clothing	2004	3.94	5.99	0.01	0.40	2.01	5.69	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.30	2.16	4.32
	2005	3.41	7.67	0.02	0.34	1.55	7.34	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.23	0.00	0.34	2.24	4.09
Other manufactures	2004	0.70	18.91	0.02	0.82	0.44	11.28	0.00	0.16	0.02	0.41	0.04	0.73	1.04	16.93
	2005	0.70	18.43	0.03	0.89	0.41	12.61	0.00	0.19	0.02	0.39	0.05	0.75	1.08	18.13
Personal and household goods	2004	0.00	5.54	0.00	0.21	0.01	2.29	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.11	0.01	2.79
	2005	0.00	5.33	0.00	0.25	0.00	2.79	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.11	0.01	2.88
Scientific and controlling instruments	2004	0.01	0.83	0.00	0.01	0.07	0.66	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.11	2.97
	2005	0.04	0.88	0.00	0.02	0.06	0.74	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.10	3.31
Miscellaneous manufactures	2004	0.69	12.54	0.02	0.60	0.37	8.33	0.00	0.11	0.02	0.26	0.04	0.60	0.93	11.17
	2005	0.66	12.22	0.03	0.62	0.35	9.08	0.00	0.15	0.02	0.26	0.05	0.62	0.97	11.94
Total merchandise a	2004	5.33	42.73	0.06	2.70	4.78	35.58	0.01	0.51	0.09	1.65	0.14	3.50	9.54	158.89
	2005	5.16	45.92	0.08	2.92	4.29	41.54	0.01	0.60	0.14	1.51	0.17	3.71	10.19	175.83

Table A21 (continued)

Domestic exports and re-exports of merchandise by product, region and major trading partner, 2004-05 - Hong Kong, China

(Billion dollars)

		China		EU (25)		United States		Japan		Taipei, Chinese		Singapore		World b	
		dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.
Agricultural products	2004	0.14	2.95	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.17	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.08	0.02	0.04	0.52	4.12
	2005	0.17	2.42	0.03	0.07	0.04	0.18	0.02	0.06	0.01	0.21	0.05	0.05	0.54	3.78
Food	2004	0.04	1.24	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.14	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.03	0.42	2.22
	2005	0.06	1.00	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.15	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.19	0.05	0.04	0.42	2.17
Fish	2004	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.37
	2005	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.34
Other food products	2004	0.04	1.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.41	1.85
	2005	0.06	0.83	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.12	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.17	0.05	0.02	0.42	1.83
Raw materials	2004	0.09	1.71	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.10	1.90
	2005	0.11	1.42	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.11	1.61
Fuels and mining products	2004	0.45	2.96	0.01	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.64	3.52
	2005	0.53	3.46	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.77	4.04
Ores and other minerals	2004	0.20	0.16	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.31	0.25
	2005	0.20	0.17	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.32	0.27
Fuels	2004	0.19	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.20	0.44
	2005	0.26	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.27	0.57
Non-ferrous metals	2004	0.06	2.54	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.13	2.83
	2005	0.06	2.94	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.18	3.20
Manufactures	2004	4.26	103.21	2.78	33.29	4.88	38.77	0.33	13.32	0.54	5.57	0.38	5.13	14.93	235.18
	2005	5.03	118.50	2.82	39.02	4.77	41.40	0.52	14.58	0.59	5.55	0.47	5.39	16.11	263.80
Iron and steel	2004	0.01	2.50	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.67
	2005	0.01	2.59	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.04	2.73
Chemicals	2004	0.67	10.61	0.00	0.14	0.01	0.22	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.21	0.04	0.07	0.86	12.18
	2005	0.88	11.40	0.00	0.14	0.01	0.18	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.20	0.05	0.08	1.07	13.05
Pharmaceuticals	2004	0.11	0.20	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.15	0.50
	2005	0.14	0.20	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.18	0.50
Other chemicals	2004	0.56	10.41	0.00	0.11	0.01	0.21	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.18	0.04	0.05	0.71	11.69
	2005	0.74	11.20	0.00	0.12	0.01	0.17	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.18	0.04	0.06	0.89	12.55
Other semi-manufactures	2004	0.18	5.54	0.01	1.84	0.03	2.38	0.01	0.51	0.01	1.13	0.00	0.13	0.28	13.43
	2005	0.17	5.89	0.02	2.04	0.04	2.44	0.01	0.64	0.01	1.12	0.00	0.15	0.29	15.13
Machinery and transport equipment	2004	0.77	67.13	0.39	15.36	0.43	12.98	0.12	6.25	0.20	4.14	0.27	3.85	2.70	127.10
	2005	1.30	80.82	0.92	18.03	0.76	14.68	0.32	7.22	0.17	4.22	0.34	4.12	4.57	148.20
Office and telecom equipment	2004	0.49	48.14	0.25	10.84	0.27	8.02	0.09	3.90	0.16	3.31	0.24	2.84	1.85	89.54
	2005	1.02	58.96	0.67	12.99	0.53	9.53	0.21	4.64	0.13	3.41	0.29	2.97	3.38	106.18
EDP and office equipment	2004	0.10	14.86	0.16	3.22	0.19	2.44	0.07	1.33	0.01	0.60	0.04	1.24	0.68	27.61
	2005	0.15	19.85	0.57	4.10	0.43	3.15	0.18	1.49	0.03	0.66	0.13	1.38	1.76	35.34
Telecommunications equipment	2004	0.02	14.74	0.00	7.21	0.00	5.14	0.00	2.12	0.00	0.66	0.00	0.89	0.04	36.79
	2005	0.05	16.83	0.02	8.44	0.01	5.87	0.00	2.64	0.00	0.70	0.00	0.82	0.09	41.78
Integrated circuits	2004	0.37	18.55	0.09	0.40	0.08	0.44	0.02	0.44	0.15	2.05	0.21	0.70	1.14	25.14
	2005	0.82	22.28	0.09	0.45	0.09	0.51	0.03	0.51	0.11	2.05	0.16	0.77	1.52	29.07
Transport equipment	2004	0.00	1.40	0.00	0.16	0.01	0.12	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.01	2.30
	2005	0.00	1.32	0.00	0.18	0.01	0.13	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.09	0.01	2.33
Automotive products	2004	0.00	1.17	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	1.54
	2005	0.00	1.12	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	1.54
Other transport equipment	2004	0.00	0.22	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.77
	2005	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.79
Other machinery	2004	0.28	17.59	0.14	4.36	0.16	4.84	0.03	2.25	0.04	0.80	0.02	0.95	0.84	35.26
	2005	0.28	20.54	0.25	4.86	0.23	5.02	0.11	2.45	0.04	0.77	0.05	1.07	1.18	39.68
Power generating machinery	2004	0.01	1.45	0.00	0.32	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.21	0.01	3.31
	2005	0.00	1.81	0.00	0.44	0.00	0.23	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.22	0.01	3.65
Non-electrical machinery	2004	0.13	5.49	0.01	0.49	0.01	0.63	0.01	0.28	0.03	0.11	0.01	0.16	0.29	7.90
	2005	0.13	5.78	0.01	0.46	0.02	0.66	0.01	0.29	0.02	0.12	0.01	0.17	0.28	8.37
Electrical machinery	2004	0.14	10.65	0.13	3.56	0.14	4.04	0.03	1.82	0.01	0.64	0.01	0.58	0.54	24.04
	2005	0.14	12.94	0.24	3.97	0.21	4.13	0.10	2.00	0.02	0.62	0.04	0.68	0.89	27.66
Textiles	2004	0.31	9.38	0.02	0.20	0.05	0.33	0.02	0.10	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.07	0.68	13.61
	2005	0.32	9.15	0.01	0.20	0.03	0.34	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.06	0.60	13.23
Clothing	2004	1.85	0.79	2.00	5.32	3.67	5.46	0.04	1.76	0.23	0.10	0.01	0.37	8.14	16.96
	2005	1.86	0.55	1.54	6.99	3.26	6.85	0.02	1.76	0.32	0.14	0.01	0.29	7.23	20.06
Other manufactures	2004	0.47	7.26	0.35	10.42	0.68	17.40	0.14	4.62	0.08	0.86	0.06	0.65	2.27	49.23
	2005	0.49	8.10	0.32	11.62	0.66	16.91	0.16	4.82	0.08	0.83	0.07	0.69	2.29	51.41
Personal and household goods	2004	0.00	0.36	0.01	2.19	0.00	5.11	0.00	1.25	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.14	0.02	11.11
	2005	0.00	0.41	0.00	2.69	0.00	4.91	0.00	1.28	0.00	0.24	0.00	0.12	0.01	11.53
Scientific and controlling instruments	2004	0.08	2.27	0.06	0.64	0.01	0.75	0.00	0.22	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.06	0.18	4.52
	2005	0.08	2.54	0.06	0.72	0.03	0.77	0.00	0.23	0.01	0.13	0.00	0.07	0.20	4.98
Miscellaneous manufactures	2004	0.39	4.63	0.27	7.59	0.66	11.54	0.14	3.15	0.07	0.50	0.05	0.45	2.06	33.60
	2005	0.41	5.14	0.26	8.22	0.64	11.23	0.15	3.30	0.07	0.45	0.06	0.50	2.08	34.89
Total merchandise a	2004	4.92	109.37	3.99	33.43	4.96	38.98	0.46	13.45	0.72	5.71	0.49	5.20	19.98	245.56
	2005	5.81	124.61	3.70	39.16	4.87	41.62	0.61	14.69	0.95	5.82	0.58	5.47	20.05	272.07

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A22

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2004-05 - Japan

(Billion dollars)

		South & Central													
		North America		America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2004	0.72	21.80	0.04	4.51	0.53	8.49	0.03	1.99	0.09	1.41	0.10	0.10	3.96	27.13
	2005	0.80	21.51	0.04	4.88	0.50	8.20	0.03	1.92	0.10	1.54	0.08	0.14	4.41	27.75
Food	2004	0.51	17.97	0.01	3.64	0.13	6.92	0.03	1.11	0.02	0.88	0.03	0.09	1.95	22.12
	2005	0.56	18.07	0.02	3.93	0.13	6.71	0.02	1.15	0.02	0.99	0.04	0.12	2.11	22.66
Fish	2004	0.15	1.91	0.01	1.06	0.02	1.22	0.02	1.08	0.01	0.35	0.01	0.03	0.83	8.59
	2005	0.20	1.95	0.02	1.01	0.03	1.27	0.01	1.12	0.02	0.42	0.01	0.03	0.92	8.35
Other food products	2004	0.35	16.06	0.00	2.58	0.11	5.70	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.53	0.02	0.06	1.12	13.53
	2005	0.36	16.11	0.01	2.92	0.11	5.45	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.58	0.03	0.08	1.18	14.31
Raw materials	2004	0.21	3.83	0.03	0.87	0.39	1.57	0.01	0.88	0.07	0.53	0.06	0.02	2.01	5.00
	2005	0.24	3.44	0.01	0.95	0.37	1.49	0.01	0.76	0.08	0.55	0.04	0.02	2.31	5.09
Fuels and mining products	2004	0.87	4.63	0.11	4.81	0.50	1.73	0.03	3.50	0.02	5.61	0.16	61.35	9.38	43.81
	2005	1.36	5.38	0.13	6.03	0.95	1.85	0.04	3.92	0.05	6.31	0.20	85.95	12.12	54.66
Ores and other minerals	2004	0.08	1.39	0.00	3.76	0.10	0.36	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.45	0.00	0.09	2.88	7.86
	2005	0.09	1.93	0.00	4.95	0.13	0.47	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.60	0.00	0.07	3.50	10.08
Fuels	2004	0.34	2.02	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.18	0.01	1.47	0.01	2.91	0.01	61.00	1.75	31.82
	2005	0.68	2.08	0.12	0.05	0.45	0.16	0.02	2.04	0.04	3.14	0.01	85.57	3.14	40.01
Non-ferrous metals	2004	0.45	1.22	0.02	1.00	0.33	1.18	0.02	1.96	0.01	2.25	0.15	0.26	4.75	4.13
	2005	0.59	1.37	0.01	1.04	0.36	1.22	0.02	1.82	0.01	2.57	0.19	0.31	5.48	4.57
Manufactures	2004	135.19	46.38	7.91	1.09	89.72	53.14	3.67	0.61	6.38	1.62	13.91	1.24	260.93	151.96
	2005	143.40	48.37	9.09	1.20	87.59	54.28	5.07	0.77	6.76	1.99	15.93	1.34	270.43	168.39
Iron and steel	2004	1.83	0.17	0.20	0.26	0.83	0.34	0.25	0.42	0.26	0.49	0.77	0.00	19.15	3.90
	2005	2.35	0.20	0.25	0.26	0.97	0.44	0.10	0.53	0.36	0.69	1.30	0.00	22.17	5.10
Chemicals	2004	8.14	9.20	0.37	0.38	6.88	15.00	0.04	0.10	0.14	0.10	0.27	0.55	32.16	9.06
	2005	8.03	9.53	0.42	0.47	7.00	15.85	0.06	0.12	0.18	0.13	0.33	0.62	36.62	11.12
Pharmaceuticals	2004	1.78	1.56	0.02	0.01	1.12	5.05	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.60	0.48
	2005	1.44	1.88	0.02	0.01	1.23	5.74	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.60	0.55
Other chemicals	2004	6.37	7.64	0.36	0.37	5.76	9.95	0.04	0.09	0.14	0.10	0.25	0.54	31.56	8.58
	2005	6.59	7.65	0.40	0.46	5.77	10.10	0.06	0.12	0.17	0.13	0.30	0.60	36.01	10.58
Other semi-manufactures	2004	5.82	2.56	0.38	0.10	3.67	3.38	0.11	0.04	0.49	0.05	0.91	0.23	12.56	13.47
	2005	5.85	2.53	0.43	0.09	3.89	3.29	0.17	0.06	0.48	0.04	1.05	0.23	13.67	14.77
Machinery and transport equipment	2004	107.16	25.14	6.59	0.22	69.79	20.18	3.15	0.01	5.24	0.91	11.12	0.24	161.66	77.74
	2005	114.27	26.11	7.50	0.26	66.82	20.38	4.63	0.01	5.46	1.06	12.41	0.27	162.07	84.29
Office and telecom equipment	2004	23.08	9.12	0.67	0.15	22.00	2.88	0.27	0.01	0.23	0.01	0.78	0.14	55.33	51.97
	2005	22.78	8.92	0.67	0.18	19.98	2.89	0.30	0.01	0.23	0.01	0.76	0.17	53.24	54.78
EDP and office equipment	2004	8.69	3.36	0.08	0.01	7.34	1.32	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.07	0.09	9.57	22.32
	2005	8.12	3.22	0.08	0.03	7.12	1.36	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.08	0.09	8.95	22.98
Telecommunications equipment	2004	11.10	1.47	0.26	0.00	10.98	0.55	0.23	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.66	0.05	12.48	14.01
	2005	11.39	1.57	0.27	0.00	9.00	0.61	0.27	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.63	0.08	11.92	15.73
Integrated circuits	2004	3.29	4.29	0.33	0.13	3.68	1.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.01	33.28	15.64
	2005	3.27	4.13	0.31	0.15	3.86	0.91	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.06	0.00	32.37	16.07
Transport equipment	2004	59.49	6.17	4.57	0.03	29.59	9.16	2.33	0.00	4.01	0.86	7.77	0.00	32.83	3.48
	2005	64.16	6.80	5.15	0.03	27.79	9.09	3.66	0.00	4.07	1.02	8.90	0.00	34.31	4.06
Automotive products	2004	50.36	1.74	3.62	0.01	23.25	8.30	2.26	0.00	3.40	0.85	7.47	0.00	25.37	1.90
	2005	55.03	1.77	4.22	0.01	22.14	8.06	3.53	0.00	3.77	1.01	8.54	0.00	25.57	2.31
Other transport equipment	2004	9.13	4.43	0.96	0.02	6.34	0.86	0.06	0.00	0.61	0.01	0.30	0.00	7.45	1.58
	2005	9.13	5.02	0.93	0.02	5.65	1.03	0.13	0.00	0.30	0.01	0.36	0.00	8.74	1.74
Other machinery	2004	24.59	9.85	1.35	0.04	18.19	8.13	0.56	0.01	1.00	0.04	2.57	0.09	73.51	22.29
	2005	27.33	10.40	1.69	0.05	19.04	8.39	0.68	0.01	1.16	0.03	2.75	0.09	74.52	25.45
Power generating machinery	2004	2.04	3.22	0.09	0.00	1.43	0.79	0.05	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.29	0.00	3.41	1.47
	2005	2.37	3.47	0.13	0.00	1.50	0.82	0.01	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.18	0.00	4.36	1.48
Non-electrical machinery	2004	15.88	4.13	0.94	0.03	11.44	5.13	0.43	0.00	0.74	0.03	1.57	0.03	45.71	7.21
	2005	18.08	4.23	1.21	0.04	12.34	5.29	0.58	0.00	0.79	0.02	1.91	0.04	44.68	8.99
Electrical machinery	2004	6.67	2.50	0.32	0.01	5.32	2.22	0.07	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.70	0.06	24.39	13.62
	2005	6.88	2.69	0.35	0.01	5.20	2.28	0.08	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.66	0.06	25.49	14.98
Textiles	2004	0.58	0.28	0.02	0.02	0.61	0.80	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.25	0.03	5.64	4.44
	2005	0.56	0.28	0.03	0.02	0.59	0.77	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.26	0.03	5.43	4.69
Clothing	2004	0.08	0.29	0.00	0.04	0.10	1.82	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.42	19.49
	2005	0.09	0.34	0.00	0.04	0.10	1.74	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.30	20.37
Other manufactures	2004	11.57	8.74	0.35	0.07	7.84	11.63	0.11	0.02	0.22	0.02	0.59	0.19	29.34	23.85
	2005	12.25	9.37	0.47	0.06	8.22	11.82	0.10	0.03	0.24	0.02	0.58	0.19	30.18	28.05
Personal and household goods	2004	0.26	0.47	0.01	0.05	0.10	2.80	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.41	8.10
	2005	0.27	0.48	0.01	0.03	0.12	2.80	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.47	8.99
Scientific and controlling instruments	2004	4.52	4.89	0.19	0.01	3.13	3.07	0.06	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.18	0.16	11.53	3.18
	2005	4.70	5.29	0.29	0.01	3.19	3.08	0.05	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.19	0.16	11.15	4.27
Miscellaneous manufactures	2004	6.80	3.38	0.15	0.02	4.61	5.76	0.06	0.02	0.10	0.01	0.40	0.03	17.40	12.57
	2005	7.28	3.60	0.16	0.02	4.91	5.93	0.05	0.02	0.12	0.01	0.38	0.03	18.56	14.79
Total merchandise a	2004	142.50	74.29	8.14	10.45	94.78	64.60	3.77	6.20	6.60	8.68	14.47	62.73	288.94	228.30
	2005	151.71	76.87	9.35	12.14	93.48	65.59	5.20	6.80	6.99	9.86	16.52	87.54	303.51	257.01

Table A22 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2004-05 - Japan

(Billion dollars)

		United States		China		EU (25)		Korea, Rep. of		Taipei, Chinese		Thailand		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2004	0.66	16.11	1.19	8.50	0.50	7.47	0.57	1.58	0.61	1.43	0.29	3.08	5.47	65.43
	2005	0.75	16.11	1.45	8.94	0.47	7.17	0.57	1.51	0.70	1.26	0.36	3.29	6.01	65.95
Food	2004	0.47	14.29	0.30	7.48	0.13	5.97	0.34	1.37	0.42	1.21	0.11	2.25	2.69	52.73
	2005	0.53	14.39	0.36	7.98	0.13	5.77	0.31	1.28	0.51	1.05	0.15	2.39	2.95	53.64
Fish	2004	0.14	1.33	0.18	2.98	0.02	0.40	0.18	0.73	0.05	1.00	0.06	1.01	1.05	14.23
	2005	0.19	1.38	0.24	3.08	0.02	0.47	0.17	0.65	0.07	0.85	0.11	0.98	1.25	14.15
Other food products	2004	0.33	12.96	0.12	4.50	0.11	5.56	0.16	0.63	0.37	0.21	0.04	1.24	1.63	38.50
	2005	0.33	13.01	0.12	4.90	0.10	5.31	0.15	0.63	0.44	0.20	0.04	1.41	1.70	39.48
Raw materials	2004	0.19	1.82	0.89	1.02	0.37	1.50	0.23	0.21	0.19	0.23	0.19	0.83	2.78	12.69
	2005	0.22	1.72	1.09	0.97	0.35	1.39	0.25	0.23	0.19	0.22	0.20	0.90	3.06	12.31
Fuels and mining products	2004	0.83	2.72	2.89	5.25	0.48	1.33	2.37	3.43	1.52	0.43	0.50	0.42	11.08	125.44
	2005	1.31	2.79	4.28	5.67	0.87	1.55	2.68	3.76	1.77	0.59	0.57	0.53	14.85	164.12
Ores and other minerals	2004	0.08	0.65	1.15	0.54	0.10	0.30	1.07	0.17	0.45	0.19	0.04	0.11	3.07	13.97
	2005	0.08	0.79	1.62	0.68	0.12	0.42	1.17	0.16	0.48	0.27	0.05	0.13	3.73	18.16
Fuels	2004	0.33	1.54	0.63	3.29	0.07	0.13	0.56	2.92	0.10	0.13	0.04	0.22	2.29	99.47
	2005	0.67	1.28	1.21	3.36	0.41	0.16	0.67	3.15	0.12	0.17	0.06	0.32	4.45	133.07
Non-ferrous metals	2004	0.42	0.52	1.11	1.42	0.31	0.91	0.74	0.34	0.96	0.11	0.42	0.09	5.72	12.00
	2005	0.55	0.72	1.45	1.63	0.34	0.97	0.84	0.45	1.17	0.15	0.47	0.08	6.66	12.88
Manufactures	2004	121.75	43.48	66.40	79.77	84.56	48.32	39.70	16.40	38.61	13.81	18.84	9.91	524.28	256.04
	2005	128.09	44.98	70.19	93.00	82.21	49.17	41.71	18.32	39.59	14.92	20.89	11.01	546.42	276.35
Iron and steel	2004	1.22	0.16	4.89	1.35	0.60	0.31	4.95	1.65	2.00	0.47	2.26	0.07	23.29	5.57
	2005	1.63	0.19	5.60	1.69	0.66	0.42	5.44	2.25	2.42	0.72	3.11	0.07	27.51	7.23
Chemicals	2004	7.85	8.72	9.14	2.99	6.39	13.35	6.67	1.78	6.57	0.97	1.89	0.64	48.01	34.38
	2005	7.73	9.01	10.40	4.16	6.48	14.07	8.28	2.02	7.34	1.19	2.14	0.86	52.64	37.85
Pharmaceuticals	2004	1.76	1.51	0.15	0.23	1.01	4.32	0.16	0.07	0.09	0.02	0.03	0.01	3.54	7.11
	2005	1.42	1.82	0.15	0.27	1.08	4.99	0.17	0.08	0.09	0.03	0.03	0.01	3.33	8.20
Other chemicals	2004	6.09	7.21	8.99	2.77	5.38	9.03	6.50	1.72	6.47	0.94	1.86	0.63	44.47	27.27
	2005	6.31	7.19	10.25	3.89	5.40	9.09	8.11	1.94	7.25	1.16	2.11	0.85	49.32	29.64
Other semi-manufactures	2004	5.15	2.30	2.84	5.49	3.48	3.27	1.86	1.23	1.86	0.71	1.16	1.09	23.93	19.85
	2005	5.04	2.35	3.03	6.60	3.69	3.16	2.14	1.29	2.14	0.84	1.31	1.22	25.54	21.01
Machinery and transport equipment	2004	96.19	23.66	39.64	34.00	65.88	19.35	20.22	9.82	21.62	9.56	11.96	6.02	371.26	124.43
	2005	101.78	24.21	40.70	40.68	62.86	19.56	19.55	9.88	21.07	9.86	12.72	6.70	381.29	132.37
Office and telecom equipment	2004	21.17	8.43	13.22	20.63	21.47	2.83	7.39	7.10	5.72	7.68	3.43	3.24	102.36	64.28
	2005	20.04	8.10	13.36	24.87	19.49	2.84	6.24	6.75	5.69	7.84	3.22	3.54	97.95	66.96
EDP and office equipment	2004	8.39	3.06	3.00	12.01	7.29	1.30	0.66	1.95	0.97	2.37	0.44	1.19	25.83	27.10
	2005	7.88	2.81	3.10	14.27	7.07	1.34	0.60	1.52	0.70	1.69	0.40	1.43	24.42	27.68
Telecommunications equipment	2004	9.75	1.23	3.29	7.10	10.55	0.53	1.86	1.53	0.70	0.69	0.57	1.30	35.88	16.08
	2005	9.33	1.33	3.77	8.85	8.64	0.59	1.24	1.65	0.57	0.78	0.54	1.32	33.65	18.00
Integrated circuits	2004	3.02	4.14	6.93	1.52	3.64	1.00	4.87	3.61	4.05	4.63	2.42	0.75	40.65	21.09
	2005	2.82	3.96	6.49	1.75	3.78	0.90	4.41	3.58	4.43	5.36	2.28	0.78	39.89	21.27
Transport equipment	2004	52.78	5.71	5.50	1.45	27.19	9.12	1.43	0.44	2.75	0.47	3.20	0.46	147.10	19.70
	2005	56.96	6.10	5.45	1.82	25.49	9.06	1.65	0.51	3.73	0.46	3.46	0.48	156.08	21.00
Automotive products	2004	45.28	1.42	4.59	0.55	21.21	8.28	1.03	0.33	1.77	0.19	2.59	0.36	115.73	12.80
	2005	48.65	1.38	4.53	0.80	20.17	8.04	1.17	0.38	1.89	0.20	2.72	0.36	122.90	13.17
Other transport equipment	2004	7.50	4.28	0.91	0.89	5.98	0.83	0.40	0.11	0.98	0.28	0.60	0.10	31.37	6.90
	2005	8.31	4.72	0.92	1.01	5.32	1.01	0.48	0.13	1.84	0.26	0.74	0.12	33.17	7.83
Other machinery	2004	22.25	9.52	20.91	11.92	17.22	7.40	11.41	2.29	13.15	1.41	5.33	2.32	121.80	40.45
	2005	24.78	10.01	21.88	13.99	17.88	7.66	11.66	2.62	11.65	1.56	6.04	2.68	127.26	44.42
Power generating machinery	2004	1.90	3.17	0.94	0.86	1.38	0.73	0.54	0.15	0.42	0.05	0.27	0.11	7.40	5.48
	2005	2.14	3.41	1.39	0.87	1.43	0.78	0.62	0.17	0.45	0.05	0.51	0.12	8.75	5.78
Non-electrical machinery	2004	14.53	4.01	13.10	3.42	10.79	4.59	7.37	1.31	8.93	0.67	3.77	0.79	76.71	16.57
	2005	16.58	4.09	12.53	4.37	11.55	4.74	7.35	1.68	7.75	0.81	4.07	0.98	79.58	18.61
Electrical machinery	2004	5.82	2.35	6.87	7.64	5.05	2.08	3.49	0.83	3.80	0.70	1.29	1.41	37.69	18.41
	2005	6.06	2.52	7.96	8.74	4.89	2.15	3.69	0.77	3.46	0.71	1.46	1.58	38.94	20.03
Textiles	2004	0.53	0.27	3.14	2.78	0.57	0.75	0.35	0.32	0.27	0.30	0.24	0.18	7.14	5.60
	2005	0.52	0.26	3.03	3.04	0.54	0.72	0.33	0.33	0.24	0.30	0.25	0.18	6.91	5.81
Clothing	2004	0.08	0.26	0.06	17.54	0.10	1.70	0.05	0.32	0.11	0.07	0.01	0.27	0.61	21.69
	2005	0.08	0.30	0.06	18.24	0.10	1.60	0.04	0.44	0.10	0.07	0.01	0.28	0.50	22.54
Other manufactures	2004	10.73	8.12	6.70	15.62	7.54	9.59	5.60	1.27	6.18	1.73	1.32	1.64	50.03	44.52
	2005	11.30	8.67	7.37	18.59	7.88	9.64	5.92	2.11	6.28	1.95	1.36	1.69	52.04	49.55
Personal and household goods	2004	0.24	0.30	0.16	6.08	0.10	2.74	0.03	0.13	0.05	0.34	0.03	0.44	0.81	11.42
	2005	0.24	0.27	0.19	6.90	0.11	2.73	0.04	0.12	0.05	0.33	0.04	0.43	0.90	12.31
Scientific and controlling instruments	2004	4.16	4.63	3.20	1.61	3.02	2.85	2.33	0.21	2.08	0.36	0.60	0.20	19.70	11.32
	2005	4.32	4.97	3.29	1.91	3.05	2.86	2.25	1.14	1.86	0.21	0.65	0.24	19.67	12.82
Miscellaneous manufactures	2004	6.33	3.20	3.34	7.94	4.42	4.00	3.24	0.93	4.06	1.02	0.68	0.99	29.51	21.78
	2005	6.74	3.43	3.90	9.78	4.72	4.05	3.63	0.86	4.38	1.41	0.66	1.02	31.46	24.41
Total merchandise a	2004	128.69	63.70	73.94	94.34	89.21	57.90	44.26	22.05	42.01	16.69	20.28	14.11	565.76	455.25
	2005	135.95	65.40	80.07	108.48	87.61	58.65	46.63	24.41	43.58	18.06	22.45	15.56	594.94	515.87

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A23

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2004-05 - Korea, Rep. of

(Billion dollars)

		South & Central													
		North America		America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2004	0.63	4.69	0.07	1.35	0.36	1.44	0.24	0.61	0.05	0.18	0.20	0.04	3.43	7.71
	2005	0.72	4.33	0.10	1.44	0.36	1.73	0.28	0.59	0.06	0.15	0.22	0.05	3.53	8.48
Food	2004	0.37	2.90	0.01	1.10	0.11	1.15	0.21	0.30	0.01	0.11	0.15	0.03	2.14	5.39
	2005	0.36	2.57	0.01	1.18	0.11	1.38	0.23	0.29	0.01	0.09	0.17	0.04	2.10	6.05
Fish	2004	0.07	0.18	0.00	0.06	0.07	0.12	0.00	0.28	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.97	1.52
	2005	0.07	0.19	0.00	0.08	0.06	0.13	0.00	0.28	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.88	1.59
Other food products	2004	0.31	2.72	0.01	1.04	0.05	1.03	0.20	0.02	0.01	0.09	0.15	0.02	1.16	3.87
	2005	0.29	2.38	0.01	1.10	0.05	1.25	0.23	0.02	0.00	0.06	0.17	0.02	1.22	4.46
Raw materials	2004	0.26	1.80	0.05	0.24	0.25	0.29	0.04	0.31	0.04	0.08	0.05	0.01	1.29	2.32
	2005	0.36	1.76	0.09	0.26	0.25	0.35	0.05	0.30	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.01	1.43	2.43
Fuels and mining products	2004	1.17	3.30	0.27	3.25	0.22	1.11	0.03	2.24	0.08	2.85	0.16	31.63	12.78	20.88
	2005	2.46	3.39	0.50	3.20	0.79	1.27	0.06	2.38	0.09	2.77	0.14	45.31	16.31	26.70
Ores and other minerals	2004	0.03	1.56	0.00	1.58	0.02	0.40	0.00	0.60	0.00	0.24	0.00	0.09	0.46	3.39
	2005	0.02	1.44	0.00	2.09	0.02	0.44	0.00	0.56	0.00	0.40	0.00	0.08	0.52	4.68
Fuels	2004	0.91	1.06	0.25	0.66	0.07	0.19	0.03	0.92	0.04	2.05	0.02	31.35	9.18	14.04
	2005	2.20	1.26	0.49	0.23	0.66	0.27	0.05	0.95	0.06	1.79	0.06	45.03	12.01	17.96
Non-ferrous metals	2004	0.23	0.68	0.01	1.01	0.14	0.52	0.01	0.72	0.03	0.56	0.14	0.18	3.14	3.45
	2005	0.23	0.69	0.01	0.89	0.11	0.57	0.01	0.87	0.02	0.58	0.09	0.19	3.78	4.06
Manufactures	2004	48.23	23.25	6.38	1.20	41.06	22.27	3.35	1.58	5.44	0.60	8.93	1.17	114.61	88.75
	2005	46.16	25.93	8.41	1.45	47.14	26.12	5.12	1.34	5.90	0.59	9.99	1.46	131.74	100.95
Iron and steel	2004	1.51	0.17	0.13	0.70	0.62	0.84	0.04	1.18	0.11	0.37	0.73	0.02	8.49	8.91
	2005	1.97	0.26	0.15	0.93	0.60	1.32	0.13	0.88	0.13	0.43	0.95	0.05	10.41	11.16
Chemicals	2004	1.74	4.50	0.50	0.20	1.55	4.28	0.68	0.26	0.66	0.04	0.71	0.75	17.28	10.63
	2005	2.29	4.95	0.85	0.26	1.67	4.88	0.84	0.27	0.76	0.05	0.82	0.89	20.51	13.20
Pharmaceuticals	2004	0.06	0.27	0.03	0.00	0.08	1.03	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.23	0.40
	2005	0.05	0.34	0.03	0.00	0.08	1.18	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.27	0.44
Other chemicals	2004	1.68	4.23	0.47	0.20	1.47	3.25	0.67	0.26	0.63	0.03	0.68	0.75	17.05	10.22
	2005	2.23	4.61	0.82	0.25	1.59	3.71	0.83	0.27	0.74	0.05	0.78	0.89	20.24	12.76
Other semi-manufactures	2004	2.55	1.06	0.25	0.07	1.40	1.62	0.09	0.02	0.20	0.02	0.57	0.03	5.72	5.29
	2005	2.82	1.16	0.31	0.08	1.63	1.76	0.38	0.02	0.30	0.02	0.78	0.04	5.81	6.33
Machinery and transport equipment	2004	37.63	14.26	4.51	0.20	34.07	11.57	2.19	0.06	4.07	0.08	5.84	0.26	68.70	48.62
	2005	34.51	15.65	6.26	0.15	38.96	12.94	3.39	0.12	4.39	0.06	6.33	0.34	75.98	53.02
Office and telecom equipment	2004	18.19	7.57	1.60	0.04	15.49	2.35	0.47	0.01	0.49	0.01	1.53	0.16	44.80	25.22
	2005	14.45	7.54	2.03	0.04	16.61	2.39	0.46	0.01	0.60	0.02	1.44	0.22	47.39	27.39
EDP and office equipment	2004	4.08	0.69	0.17	0.01	4.41	0.42	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.12	0.01	12.69	4.76
	2005	3.09	0.76	0.23	0.01	3.42	0.42	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.15	0.00	10.80	5.85
Telecommunications equipment	2004	10.91	1.01	1.23	0.01	9.33	0.48	0.39	0.00	0.45	0.00	1.29	0.05	12.99	4.86
	2005	8.93	1.15	1.54	0.01	11.87	0.62	0.40	0.00	0.56	0.00	1.19	0.05	13.26	4.86
Integrated circuits	2004	3.19	5.87	0.21	0.02	1.75	1.45	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.12	0.10	19.12	15.60
	2005	2.44	5.63	0.25	0.02	1.32	1.34	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.10	0.17	23.33	16.68
Transport equipment	2004	14.43	1.46	2.27	0.11	14.29	2.39	1.24	0.03	2.98	0.01	2.56	0.04	8.37	2.51
	2005	13.76	1.92	3.42	0.06	17.34	2.65	2.34	0.09	3.07	0.01	2.73	0.02	10.23	3.15
Automotive products	2004	12.75	0.45	1.05	0.09	8.82	1.51	1.18	0.00	0.78	0.00	2.18	0.00	5.48	1.41
	2005	12.30	0.54	1.65	0.02	10.69	1.80	2.04	0.00	1.33	0.00	2.39	0.00	7.21	1.72
Other transport equipment	2004	1.68	1.01	1.22	0.02	5.47	0.89	0.06	0.03	2.20	0.01	0.38	0.03	2.88	1.10
	2005	1.46	1.37	1.77	0.04	6.65	0.84	0.31	0.09	1.74	0.01	0.35	0.01	3.02	1.42
Other machinery	2004	5.01	5.23	0.64	0.05	4.28	6.82	0.48	0.02	0.61	0.06	1.75	0.07	15.53	20.89
	2005	6.31	6.19	0.80	0.04	5.01	7.91	0.58	0.02	0.72	0.03	2.16	0.10	18.35	22.49
Power generating machinery	2004	0.44	0.74	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.49	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.57	1.12
	2005	0.57	0.83	0.02	0.00	0.12	0.58	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.70	1.26
Non-electrical machinery	2004	2.63	3.25	0.40	0.04	2.16	4.93	0.24	0.02	0.41	0.04	0.94	0.02	8.34	8.93
	2005	3.32	3.90	0.44	0.03	2.76	5.59	0.35	0.01	0.41	0.02	1.28	0.05	8.75	9.37
Electrical machinery	2004	1.94	1.23	0.23	0.01	1.98	1.41	0.22	0.01	0.18	0.01	0.66	0.05	6.62	10.84
	2005	2.42	1.46	0.34	0.01	2.13	1.74	0.22	0.01	0.23	0.01	0.74	0.05	8.90	11.85
Textiles	2004	1.20	0.21	0.82	0.01	1.17	0.44	0.19	0.04	0.31	0.01	0.82	0.01	6.29	2.68
	2005	1.19	0.20	0.66	0.01	1.10	0.44	0.19	0.03	0.21	0.01	0.81	0.00	6.20	2.86
Clothing	2004	1.80	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.57	0.32	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.91	2.37
	2005	1.21	0.06	0.03	0.01	0.28	0.35	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.00	1.00	2.48
Other manufactures	2004	1.80	3.02	0.13	0.01	1.68	3.21	0.11	0.01	0.08	0.07	0.24	0.10	7.23	10.25
	2005	2.18	3.65	0.15	0.02	2.90	4.43	0.16	0.02	0.09	0.01	0.29	0.14	11.84	11.90
Personal and household goods	2004	0.14	0.06	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.32	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.65	1.12
	2005	0.16	0.07	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.37	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.74	1.56
Scientific and controlling instruments	2004	0.31	1.70	0.03	0.00	0.61	1.38	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.08	3.18	3.60
	2005	0.72	2.12	0.03	0.01	1.60	1.77	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.09	0.12	7.43	3.82
Miscellaneous manufactures	2004	1.35	1.27	0.09	0.01	1.01	1.51	0.07	0.01	0.06	0.06	0.17	0.02	3.39	5.53
	2005	1.30	1.47	0.10	0.01	1.24	2.29	0.10	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.18	0.02	3.67	6.52
Total merchandise a	2004	50.05	31.52	6.72	5.81	41.80	26.27	3.62	4.55	5.58	3.64	9.33	32.85	133.69	119.48
	2005	49.40	33.85	9.01	6.11	48.36	29.38	5.46	4.50	6.05	3.51	10.36	46.82	151.86	136.77

Table A23 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2004-05 - Korea, Rep. of

(Billion dollars)

		China		Japan		United States		EU (25)		Taipei, Chinese		Saudi Arabia		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2004	0.80	2.28	1.60	0.61	0.56	3.92	0.34	1.33	0.13	0.16	0.01	0.00	4.98	16.04
	2005	0.88	3.00	1.51	0.59	0.63	3.35	0.32	1.62	0.15	0.15	0.01	0.01	5.28	16.77
Food	2004	0.29	2.02	1.38	0.36	0.33	2.65	0.11	1.06	0.07	0.09	0.01	0.00	3.00	10.99
	2005	0.29	2.69	1.28	0.33	0.33	2.10	0.10	1.28	0.10	0.08	0.01	0.00	3.01	11.61
Fish	2004	0.12	0.90	0.73	0.18	0.06	0.13	0.07	0.07	0.01	0.06	0.00	0.00	1.12	2.19
	2005	0.10	0.93	0.64	0.17	0.06	0.14	0.06	0.08	0.01	0.06	0.00	0.00	1.02	2.30
Other food products	2004	0.17	1.11	0.65	0.18	0.27	2.52	0.04	0.99	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.00	1.88	8.80
	2005	0.19	1.76	0.63	0.16	0.27	1.95	0.04	1.20	0.09	0.02	0.01	0.00	1.99	9.31
Raw materials	2004	0.51	0.26	0.22	0.24	0.22	1.26	0.23	0.27	0.05	0.07	0.00	0.00	1.98	5.05
	2005	0.59	0.31	0.23	0.26	0.30	1.26	0.22	0.34	0.06	0.08	0.00	0.00	2.28	5.16
Fuels and mining products	2004	4.16	3.86	3.92	2.66	1.10	2.54	0.20	0.94	0.52	0.37	0.03	11.19	14.73	65.29
	2005	5.15	4.66	4.37	2.88	2.39	2.48	0.76	1.12	0.57	0.44	0.03	15.39	20.52	85.06
Ores and other minerals	2004	0.22	0.35	0.16	1.16	0.03	1.28	0.02	0.36	0.03	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.51	7.88
	2005	0.28	0.64	0.14	1.28	0.02	1.19	0.02	0.40	0.03	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.56	9.70
Fuels	2004	2.80	2.10	3.39	0.71	0.90	0.78	0.07	0.17	0.16	0.22	0.01	11.16	10.53	50.28
	2005	3.36	2.35	3.75	0.67	2.19	0.81	0.65	0.23	0.15	0.28	0.00	15.37	15.71	67.50
Non-ferrous metals	2004	1.15	1.40	0.37	0.78	0.18	0.48	0.12	0.41	0.33	0.10	0.03	0.00	3.70	7.13
	2005	1.50	1.67	0.48	0.92	0.18	0.48	0.09	0.48	0.38	0.11	0.03	0.00	4.25	7.87
Manufactures	2004	44.74	23.40	16.17	42.86	41.35	22.19	37.35	20.61	9.16	6.78	1.66	0.61	231.05	139.13
	2005	55.82	30.98	18.14	44.89	38.43	24.78	42.69	24.35	10.10	7.45	2.05	0.71	258.20	158.10
Iron and steel	2004	3.45	2.76	1.66	5.24	1.21	0.15	0.54	0.71	0.38	0.21	0.18	0.00	11.63	12.18
	2005	3.88	4.25	2.27	5.76	1.52	0.22	0.50	1.26	0.55	0.32	0.20	0.03	14.35	15.03
Chemicals	2004	9.18	1.78	1.77	6.79	1.34	4.10	1.29	4.01	1.53	0.45	0.07	0.60	23.13	20.65
	2005	11.34	2.38	2.09	8.32	1.77	4.58	1.39	4.56	1.71	0.60	0.12	0.67	27.75	24.50
Pharmaceuticals	2004	0.02	0.10	0.05	0.16	0.04	0.23	0.07	0.93	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.46	1.71
	2005	0.03	0.12	0.07	0.18	0.04	0.29	0.07	1.05	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.51	1.97
Other chemicals	2004	9.15	1.68	1.71	6.63	1.30	3.87	1.22	3.09	1.51	0.45	0.07	0.60	22.66	18.95
	2005	11.30	2.27	2.02	8.14	1.73	4.29	1.32	3.52	1.69	0.59	0.11	0.67	27.24	22.53
Other semi-manufactures	2004	1.80	1.96	1.42	1.99	2.13	1.01	1.26	1.55	0.34	0.12	0.12	0.00	10.79	8.13
	2005	1.67	2.49	1.54	2.39	2.36	1.10	1.44	1.68	0.33	0.15	0.17	0.00	12.04	9.41
Machinery and transport equipment	2004	24.23	11.02	9.00	22.29	32.40	13.80	31.29	10.67	6.35	5.30	1.00	0.00	159.99	75.36
	2005	29.84	14.88	8.42	21.33	28.72	15.16	35.59	11.98	6.66	5.50	1.23	0.00	173.49	82.53
Office and telecom equipment	2004	14.36	5.72	5.99	7.47	16.08	7.29	14.93	2.30	5.14	4.24	0.08	0.00	82.58	35.35
	2005	17.96	7.61	4.78	6.69	11.89	7.28	15.92	2.34	5.16	4.27	0.08	0.00	82.99	37.61
EDP and office equipment	2004	5.66	2.38	1.46	0.73	3.60	0.66	4.34	0.41	0.70	0.44	0.01	0.00	21.54	5.88
	2005	5.61	3.53	1.17	0.65	2.63	0.72	3.34	0.42	0.24	0.37	0.01	0.00	17.76	7.05
Telecommunications equipment	2004	4.72	1.83	1.39	2.03	9.58	0.84	8.87	0.46	0.55	0.17	0.07	0.00	36.60	6.41
	2005	5.20	2.24	0.97	1.50	7.05	0.98	11.28	0.60	0.54	0.18	0.07	0.00	37.75	6.69
Integrated circuits	2004	3.98	1.51	3.14	4.71	2.91	5.79	1.72	1.43	3.88	3.62	0.00	0.00	24.45	23.06
	2005	7.15	1.84	2.64	4.55	2.21	5.58	1.30	1.32	4.39	3.72	0.00	0.00	27.49	23.87
Transport equipment	2004	2.83	0.22	0.49	1.86	12.09	1.42	12.51	2.35	0.27	0.05	0.57	0.00	49.10	6.87
	2005	3.58	0.50	0.56	2.04	11.45	1.86	15.23	2.58	0.35	0.09	0.69	0.00	56.55	8.14
Automotive products	2004	2.23	0.06	0.37	1.04	11.22	0.43	7.37	1.50	0.21	0.01	0.48	0.00	32.32	3.46
	2005	3.34	0.15	0.42	1.18	10.74	0.49	9.00	1.80	0.27	0.01	0.62	0.00	37.75	4.10
Other transport equipment	2004	0.60	0.16	0.12	0.82	0.88	1.00	5.14	0.84	0.06	0.04	0.09	0.00	16.78	3.40
	2005	0.24	0.35	0.14	0.86	0.71	1.36	6.23	0.78	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.00	18.80	4.04
Other machinery	2004	7.04	5.09	2.52	12.95	4.22	5.08	3.84	6.02	0.94	1.02	0.35	0.00	28.30	33.14
	2005	8.30	6.77	3.08	12.60	5.38	6.01	4.44	7.07	1.14	1.14	0.46	0.00	33.95	36.78
Power generating machinery	2004	0.25	0.42	0.13	0.50	0.39	0.72	0.13	0.41	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.00	1.34	2.36
	2005	0.32	0.45	0.14	0.61	0.50	0.81	0.10	0.52	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.00	1.62	2.67
Non-electrical machinery	2004	3.88	0.73	1.26	7.55	2.13	3.18	1.84	4.28	0.49	0.22	0.22	0.00	15.13	17.22
	2005	3.80	1.15	1.58	7.42	2.75	3.82	2.31	4.89	0.58	0.27	0.27	0.00	17.33	18.98
Electrical machinery	2004	2.92	3.94	1.13	4.91	1.71	1.18	1.87	1.34	0.43	0.77	0.12	0.00	11.84	13.57
	2005	4.18	5.18	1.37	4.57	2.13	1.39	2.03	1.65	0.54	0.86	0.17	0.00	14.99	15.13
Textiles	2004	2.23	1.22	0.32	0.37	1.01	0.17	0.85	0.41	0.14	0.18	0.25	0.00	10.84	3.38
	2005	2.34	1.49	0.32	0.34	1.01	0.16	0.81	0.40	0.13	0.16	0.29	0.00	10.39	3.54
Clothing	2004	0.25	2.14	0.47	0.05	1.68	0.04	0.55	0.30	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.00	3.39	2.75
	2005	0.35	2.25	0.47	0.06	1.15	0.05	0.26	0.32	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	2.58	2.91
Other manufactures	2004	3.60	2.52	1.54	6.12	1.59	2.92	1.56	2.97	0.37	0.52	0.04	0.00	11.29	16.68
	2005	6.41	3.24	3.02	6.68	1.89	3.52	2.69	4.14	0.69	0.72	0.04	0.00	17.61	20.17
Personal and household goods	2004	0.34	0.89	0.14	0.03	0.12	0.05	0.06	0.31	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.92	1.50
	2005	0.44	1.29	0.13	0.04	0.15	0.06	0.05	0.36	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	1.03	2.01
Scientific and controlling instruments	2004	2.32	0.52	0.27	2.67	0.25	1.64	0.57	1.28	0.20	0.18	0.00	0.00	4.23	6.77
	2005	4.71	0.65	1.69	2.66	0.56	2.02	1.50	1.63	0.36	0.17	0.01	0.00	9.92	7.84
Miscellaneous manufactures	2004	0.93	1.11	1.13	3.42	1.22	1.23	0.93	1.37	0.16	0.33	0.03	0.00	6.14	8.40
	2005	1.26	1.30	1.20	3.98	1.19	1.44	1.14	2.15	0.33	0.54	0.03	0.00	6.66	10.32
Total merchandise a	2004	49.76	29.58	21.70	46.14	43.03	28.92	37.89	24.19	9.84	7.31	1.71	11.80	253.84	224.46
	2005	61.91	38.65	24.03	48.40	41.50	30.79	43.77	27.30	10.86	8.05	2.09	16.11	284.42	261.24

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A24

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2004-05 - Singapore

(Billion dollars)

		South & Central													
		North America		America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2004	0.20	0.48	0.03	0.26	0.35	1.03	0.04	0.01	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.03	3.35	4.06
	2005	0.21	0.49	0.02	0.29	0.37	1.24	0.04	0.00	0.15	0.12	0.16	0.03	3.58	4.24
Food	2004	0.14	0.42	0.01	0.24	0.25	1.01	0.04	0.01	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.03	2.87	3.45
	2005	0.15	0.44	0.01	0.28	0.24	1.22	0.04	0.00	0.14	0.11	0.14	0.03	3.07	3.57
Fish	2004	0.05	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.08	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.27	0.60
	2005	0.05	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.27	0.59
Other food products	2004	0.09	0.41	0.01	0.20	0.18	0.97	0.04	0.01	0.15	0.12	0.12	0.02	2.60	2.85
	2005	0.10	0.42	0.01	0.23	0.18	1.17	0.04	0.00	0.14	0.09	0.13	0.02	2.80	2.97
Raw materials	2004	0.06	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.10	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.48	0.61
	2005	0.06	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.13	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.51	0.67
Fuels and mining products	2004	0.21	0.69	0.02	0.44	0.28	0.99	0.01	0.46	0.07	0.54	0.38	13.67	21.01	11.71
	2005	0.30	0.85	0.09	0.63	0.61	1.47	0.01	0.44	0.09	0.56	0.29	18.25	28.69	16.46
Ores and other minerals	2004	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.53	0.35
	2005	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.57	0.35
Fuels	2004	0.18	0.43	0.02	0.40	0.16	0.76	0.01	0.37	0.06	0.50	0.37	13.62	18.86	9.73
	2005	0.25	0.53	0.09	0.47	0.49	1.19	0.00	0.36	0.08	0.50	0.26	18.17	26.45	14.28
Non-ferrous metals	2004	0.04	0.23	0.00	0.04	0.10	0.19	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.04	1.62	1.62
	2005	0.04	0.30	0.00	0.09	0.10	0.25	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.08	1.66	1.83
Manufactures	2004	23.99	20.24	0.72	0.44	25.02	22.40	0.36	0.27	1.37	0.47	2.74	1.09	111.06	91.84
	2005	24.46	23.00	1.18	0.51	26.22	22.92	0.37	0.53	1.48	0.51	4.93	1.29	126.45	103.46
Iron and steel	2004	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.55	0.00	0.25	0.02	0.04	0.07	0.01	1.34	1.81
	2005	0.02	0.14	0.00	0.05	0.03	0.65	0.00	0.49	0.03	0.05	0.10	0.01	1.78	2.18
Chemicals	2004	2.10	2.28	0.07	0.05	6.22	3.49	0.01	0.00	0.12	0.06	0.26	0.57	14.24	4.44
	2005	2.60	2.88	0.09	0.06	7.07	4.04	0.01	0.00	0.15	0.05	0.30	0.69	15.92	4.73
Pharmaceuticals	2004	0.11	0.10	0.01	0.00	0.40	0.59	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.64	0.23
	2005	1.22	0.40	0.01	0.00	0.98	0.92	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.71	0.25
Other chemicals	2004	1.98	2.18	0.06	0.05	5.81	2.90	0.01	0.00	0.12	0.06	0.25	0.56	13.60	4.21
	2005	1.38	2.48	0.09	0.05	6.09	3.12	0.01	0.00	0.13	0.05	0.28	0.68	15.21	4.48
Other semi-manufactures	2004	0.16	0.52	0.01	0.03	0.31	1.19	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.06	0.26	0.07	3.19	3.95
	2005	0.17	0.58	0.02	0.03	0.31	1.32	0.00	0.03	0.06	0.02	1.54	0.08	3.62	5.63
Machinery and transport equipment	2004	19.35	14.58	0.56	0.29	16.56	14.05	0.33	0.01	1.02	0.27	1.66	0.36	80.82	71.69
	2005	19.52	16.44	0.98	0.35	17.01	13.64	0.33	0.01	1.11	0.36	2.27	0.40	93.60	80.37
Office and telecom equipment	2004	17.24	5.84	0.30	0.16	14.64	5.90	0.25	0.00	0.67	0.21	0.83	0.16	58.53	54.32
	2005	16.76	6.67	0.63	0.20	14.84	6.00	0.22	0.00	0.69	0.28	1.06	0.18	67.48	61.03
EDP and office equipment	2004	8.38	1.84	0.03	0.03	5.55	0.96	0.10	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.19	0.02	15.26	14.44
	2005	7.52	2.26	0.03	0.03	5.74	1.30	0.06	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.21	0.05	18.58	15.99
Telecommunications equipment	2004	2.55	0.44	0.19	0.01	3.06	0.76	0.15	0.00	0.41	0.00	0.57	0.06	7.44	10.76
	2005	3.03	0.60	0.45	0.03	2.58	0.72	0.16	0.00	0.47	0.00	0.69	0.06	8.20	11.60
Integrated circuits	2004	6.31	3.55	0.08	0.12	6.03	4.18	0.01	0.00	0.13	0.21	0.08	0.08	35.83	29.12
	2005	6.21	3.82	0.15	0.14	6.53	3.97	0.01	0.00	0.12	0.27	0.16	0.07	40.69	33.44
Transport equipment	2004	0.55	2.93	0.18	0.08	0.46	2.80	0.01	0.00	0.12	0.04	0.15	0.02	3.31	3.00
	2005	1.08	3.77	0.15	0.07	0.44	2.17	0.03	0.00	0.15	0.06	0.37	0.05	4.06	3.68
Automotive products	2004	0.09	0.20	0.05	0.01	0.07	1.03	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.04	0.09	0.01	1.58	2.01
	2005	0.07	0.24	0.10	0.01	0.06	1.07	0.02	0.00	0.12	0.06	0.11	0.01	1.82	2.22
Other transport equipment	2004	0.46	2.73	0.13	0.07	0.39	1.77	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.06	0.02	1.73	0.99
	2005	1.01	3.53	0.05	0.05	0.38	1.09	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.25	0.03	2.24	1.46
Other machinery	2004	1.56	5.81	0.08	0.06	1.46	5.34	0.07	0.01	0.23	0.01	0.67	0.17	18.98	14.37
	2005	1.68	6.00	0.21	0.08	1.73	5.47	0.08	0.01	0.27	0.02	0.85	0.17	22.06	15.66
Power generating machinery	2004	0.09	1.03	0.00	0.01	0.08	0.81	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	1.43	1.33
	2005	0.17	1.57	0.01	0.02	0.15	0.81	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.01	1.63	1.13
Non-electrical machinery	2004	0.63	3.59	0.03	0.03	0.47	3.14	0.07	0.01	0.17	0.01	0.53	0.06	8.99	5.65
	2005	0.61	3.25	0.12	0.03	0.55	3.14	0.08	0.00	0.21	0.01	0.68	0.05	10.38	5.99
Electrical machinery	2004	0.84	1.19	0.04	0.02	0.92	1.40	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.13	0.10	8.56	7.39
	2005	0.90	1.19	0.07	0.03	1.03	1.52	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.14	0.11	10.05	8.54
Textiles	2004	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.87	0.88
	2005	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.82	0.85
Clothing	2004	0.88	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.75	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.30	2.01
	2005	0.78	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.51	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.36	1.88
Other manufactures	2004	1.47	2.68	0.04	0.02	1.13	2.83	0.02	0.00	0.11	0.02	0.47	0.09	10.29	7.06
	2005	1.37	2.85	0.05	0.02	1.26	2.96	0.02	0.00	0.10	0.01	0.68	0.11	10.35	7.82
Personal and household goods	2004	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.25	0.69
	2005	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.35	0.73
Scientific and controlling instruments	2004	0.75	1.45	0.02	0.01	0.36	1.09	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.04	2.98	1.86
	2005	0.66	1.49	0.02	0.01	0.40	1.10	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.05	2.94	2.22
Miscellaneous manufactures	2004	0.71	1.20	0.02	0.01	0.65	1.51	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.44	0.05	7.05	4.51
	2005	0.70	1.33	0.02	0.01	0.79	1.57	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.63	0.06	7.07	4.88
Total merchandise a	2004	24.71	21.80	2.35	1.16	27.09	24.95	0.42	0.75	2.16	1.17	3.40	14.86	138.21	108.88
	2005	25.39	24.71	3.60	1.46	29.19	26.34	0.44	0.97	2.49	1.22	5.61	19.70	162.41	125.58

Table A24 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2004-05 - Singapore

(Billion dollars)

		Malaysia		EU (25)		United States		China		Indonesia		Japan		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2004	0.60	1.21	0.34	0.98	0.16	0.42	0.27	0.43	0.43	0.69	0.49	0.12	4.29	6.01
	2005	0.57	1.26	0.36	1.19	0.18	0.43	0.33	0.47	0.39	0.72	0.55	0.13	4.54	6.41
Food	2004	0.52	1.04	0.24	0.96	0.12	0.37	0.14	0.39	0.36	0.49	0.45	0.10	3.61	5.30
	2005	0.48	1.06	0.23	1.17	0.13	0.38	0.19	0.42	0.32	0.49	0.52	0.10	3.79	5.64
Fish	2004	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.11	0.04	0.02	0.42	0.73
	2005	0.06	0.09	0.06	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.11	0.05	0.03	0.40	0.74
Other food products	2004	0.42	0.95	0.17	0.94	0.08	0.36	0.13	0.35	0.33	0.38	0.42	0.07	3.19	4.57
	2005	0.42	0.97	0.17	1.13	0.08	0.37	0.18	0.39	0.30	0.38	0.47	0.07	3.40	4.89
Raw materials	2004	0.09	0.17	0.10	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.13	0.04	0.07	0.19	0.04	0.03	0.69	0.71
	2005	0.08	0.20	0.13	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.14	0.04	0.07	0.23	0.03	0.03	0.75	0.77
Fuels and mining products	2004	3.65	1.95	0.27	0.82	0.21	0.62	1.83	1.02	2.70	1.86	1.10	0.27	22.19	28.49
	2005	4.87	2.85	0.60	1.09	0.30	0.78	1.76	1.71	3.71	2.03	1.39	0.29	30.44	38.68
Ores and other minerals	2004	0.12	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.07	0.02	0.06	0.11	0.07	0.02	0.56	0.44
	2005	0.11	0.06	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.10	0.02	0.06	0.11	0.09	0.02	0.59	0.51
Fuels	2004	3.20	1.67	0.16	0.60	0.18	0.43	1.50	0.78	2.48	1.29	0.89	0.06	19.87	25.81
	2005	4.34	2.46	0.49	0.82	0.25	0.53	1.53	1.34	3.48	1.45	1.16	0.08	28.01	35.49
Non-ferrous metals	2004	0.33	0.24	0.09	0.18	0.03	0.17	0.27	0.22	0.16	0.46	0.14	0.19	1.77	2.25
	2005	0.42	0.33	0.09	0.24	0.04	0.24	0.13	0.36	0.18	0.47	0.14	0.19	1.84	2.68
Manufactures	2004	22.71	21.71	24.14	19.79	22.64	19.28	13.13	14.69	15.57	6.94	9.69	18.20	165.31	136.74
	2005	24.58	23.16	25.22	20.27	23.02	21.87	17.44	18.27	17.63	7.38	10.17	18.30	185.20	152.26
Iron and steel	2004	0.34	0.16	0.02	0.47	0.01	0.11	0.05	0.40	0.49	0.10	0.02	0.63	1.48	2.80
	2005	0.40	0.18	0.03	0.59	0.02	0.13	0.05	0.49	0.78	0.11	0.02	0.78	1.98	3.56
Chemicals	2004	2.00	0.81	6.20	3.15	1.95	2.22	2.56	0.43	2.07	0.31	0.99	1.28	23.02	10.89
	2005	2.21	0.91	7.04	3.65	2.43	2.81	2.96	0.52	2.18	0.30	0.92	1.33	26.14	12.45
Pharmaceuticals	2004	0.07	0.03	0.40	0.48	0.06	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.01	0.06	0.03	1.18	0.92
	2005	0.08	0.03	0.98	0.81	1.16	0.39	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.01	0.08	0.03	2.94	1.58
Other chemicals	2004	1.92	0.78	5.79	2.66	1.89	2.12	2.51	0.38	2.01	0.30	0.94	1.24	21.84	9.97
	2005	2.13	0.88	6.06	2.84	1.27	2.42	2.90	0.46	2.11	0.30	0.85	1.30	23.19	10.87
Other semi-manufactures	2004	0.89	0.89	0.30	1.12	0.14	0.49	0.24	0.54	0.63	0.36	0.12	0.86	4.00	5.81
	2005	0.91	0.92	0.27	1.23	0.15	0.55	0.28	0.69	0.81	0.37	0.15	0.93	5.71	7.70
Machinery and transport equipment	2004	17.59	17.44	15.85	12.67	18.30	13.78	9.30	11.20	10.73	5.24	6.67	13.69	120.31	101.24
	2005	19.25	18.54	16.23	12.34	18.38	15.50	12.93	14.21	12.19	5.61	7.26	13.47	134.88	111.61
Office and telecom equipment	2004	12.38	15.01	14.04	4.93	16.36	5.32	6.91	8.78	5.55	3.42	5.54	7.02	92.47	66.60
	2005	13.63	16.04	14.20	5.16	15.79	6.06	10.28	10.72	5.58	3.42	6.06	7.08	101.68	74.36
EDP and office equipment	2004	2.24	3.72	5.50	0.94	8.01	1.73	2.11	3.78	1.76	1.66	1.66	1.52	29.64	17.30
	2005	2.47	4.20	5.68	1.29	7.11	2.14	3.19	4.29	2.18	1.95	2.03	1.51	32.23	19.63
Telecommunications equipment	2004	1.53	2.58	2.91	0.72	2.39	0.32	0.32	3.24	2.65	1.01	0.26	1.36	14.37	12.03
	2005	1.81	2.98	2.44	0.68	2.77	0.45	0.48	3.86	2.39	0.72	0.22	1.44	15.58	13.01
Integrated circuits	2004	8.61	8.71	5.63	3.27	5.96	3.27	4.47	1.77	1.15	0.76	3.62	4.13	48.46	37.28
	2005	9.35	8.86	6.07	3.19	5.91	3.48	6.61	2.57	1.01	0.75	3.81	4.14	53.87	41.72
Transport equipment	2004	0.43	0.27	0.44	2.78	0.52	2.87	0.25	0.11	0.84	0.12	0.26	1.72	4.78	8.87
	2005	0.48	0.29	0.42	2.12	1.06	3.69	0.34	0.39	1.04	0.12	0.25	1.89	6.31	9.83
Automotive products	2004	0.28	0.08	0.07	1.02	0.09	0.19	0.09	0.03	0.41	0.03	0.04	1.30	1.95	3.30
	2005	0.30	0.10	0.06	1.06	0.07	0.21	0.10	0.04	0.54	0.04	0.05	1.39	2.31	3.62
Other transport equipment	2004	0.15	0.19	0.38	1.76	0.44	2.68	0.15	0.07	0.43	0.09	0.22	0.42	2.83	5.57
	2005	0.18	0.19	0.36	1.06	0.99	3.48	0.24	0.35	0.50	0.07	0.20	0.49	4.00	6.21
Other machinery	2004	4.78	2.17	1.37	4.96	1.42	5.59	2.15	2.31	4.34	1.70	0.87	4.95	23.06	25.77
	2005	5.14	2.21	1.62	5.06	1.52	5.75	2.32	3.10	5.57	2.07	0.96	4.50	26.88	27.41
Power generating machinery	2004	0.27	0.13	0.07	0.75	0.08	0.99	0.14	0.18	0.42	0.23	0.10	0.35	1.63	3.18
	2005	0.30	0.10	0.14	0.77	0.15	1.50	0.12	0.22	0.39	0.24	0.11	0.17	1.99	3.54
Non-electrical machinery	2004	1.90	0.62	0.41	2.88	0.58	3.48	0.87	0.55	2.35	0.34	0.34	3.02	10.89	12.49
	2005	1.99	0.71	0.48	2.86	0.54	3.12	0.92	0.86	3.02	0.37	0.30	2.69	12.64	12.47
Electrical machinery	2004	2.61	1.42	0.88	1.32	0.76	1.12	1.14	1.58	1.57	1.13	0.43	1.57	10.54	10.10
	2005	2.85	1.41	0.99	1.42	0.83	1.12	1.28	2.02	2.15	1.47	0.55	1.64	12.26	11.40
Textiles	2004	0.19	0.13	0.03	0.10	0.01	0.06	0.06	0.28	0.27	0.04	0.01	0.08	0.98	1.06
	2005	0.18	0.12	0.03	0.09	0.00	0.07	0.05	0.28	0.26	0.05	0.01	0.07	0.92	1.04
Clothing	2004	0.07	0.45	0.74	0.17	0.82	0.02	0.00	0.60	0.14	0.16	0.01	0.01	1.97	2.24
	2005	0.08	0.42	0.50	0.19	0.74	0.03	0.00	0.59	0.18	0.21	0.01	0.01	1.70	2.13
Other manufactures	2004	1.64	1.83	1.01	2.12	1.41	2.63	0.92	1.25	1.24	0.72	1.88	1.66	13.55	12.69
	2005	1.55	2.07	1.11	2.18	1.31	2.79	1.16	1.49	1.24	0.72	1.80	1.71	13.89	13.78
Personal and household goods	2004	0.05	0.18	0.11	0.22	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.24	0.08	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.41	0.96
	2005	0.06	0.19	0.06	0.28	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.27	0.10	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.50	1.06
Scientific and controlling instruments	2004	0.57	0.33	0.32	1.01	0.73	1.42	0.39	0.34	0.40	0.15	0.38	0.71	4.17	4.45
	2005	0.50	0.49	0.33	1.01	0.63	1.45	0.47	0.40	0.37	0.16	0.32	0.70	4.07	4.86
Miscellaneous manufactures	2004	1.03	1.32	0.58	0.88	0.66	1.18	0.53	0.67	0.76	0.53	1.48	0.94	8.97	7.29
	2005	0.99	1.39	0.71	0.89	0.66	1.31	0.69	0.82	0.77	0.51	1.46	1.00	9.32	7.85
Total merchandise a	2004	27.27	24.97	25.98	22.04	23.29	20.70	15.37	16.19	19.02	9.73	11.56	19.09	198.63	173.58
	2005	30.38	27.33	27.88	23.07	23.87	23.44	19.76	20.52	22.10	10.45	12.53	19.23	229.65	200.05

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A25

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2004-05 - Taipei, Chinese

(Billion dollars)

		South & Central													
		North America		America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2004	0.46	3.16	0.05	0.80	0.21	1.08	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.20	0.09	0.02	3.45	3.71
	2005	0.50	3.30	0.06	0.74	0.29	1.17	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.21	0.09	0.03	3.40	3.98
Food	2004	0.33	2.27	0.02	0.60	0.05	0.82	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	1.68	2.35
	2005	0.33	2.49	0.02	0.55	0.06	0.93	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	1.67	2.57
Fish	2004	0.19	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	1.21	0.18
	2005	0.17	0.06	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	1.19	0.19
Other food products	2004	0.14	2.22	0.01	0.57	0.03	0.78	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.47	2.17
	2005	0.15	2.42	0.01	0.51	0.03	0.89	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.48	2.38
Raw materials	2004	0.13	0.89	0.03	0.19	0.16	0.25	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.16	0.08	0.00	1.77	1.36
	2005	0.17	0.81	0.04	0.19	0.23	0.24	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.18	0.07	0.00	1.73	1.41
Fuels and mining products	2004	0.42	1.05	0.04	1.36	0.09	0.85	0.00	0.83	0.01	3.28	0.07	12.24	6.26	11.54
	2005	0.54	0.98	0.15	1.52	0.16	1.15	0.00	0.70	0.01	2.78	0.04	17.45	9.36	13.77
Ores and other minerals	2004	0.00	0.46	0.00	0.34	0.00	0.48	0.00	0.26	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.07	0.23	1.86
	2005	0.00	0.51	0.00	0.43	0.00	0.43	0.00	0.24	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.07	0.34	2.02
Fuels	2004	0.34	0.21	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.29	0.00	2.86	0.06	11.92	3.69	6.12
	2005	0.46	0.18	0.14	0.00	0.07	0.43	0.00	0.15	0.00	2.41	0.03	17.09	6.25	7.84
Non-ferrous metals	2004	0.08	0.38	0.01	1.03	0.07	0.27	0.00	0.28	0.01	0.35	0.01	0.25	2.34	3.56
	2005	0.08	0.30	0.01	1.09	0.08	0.28	0.00	0.30	0.01	0.28	0.01	0.29	2.77	3.91
Manufactures	2004	29.82	18.35	2.15	0.93	23.52	16.31	0.54	2.10	1.46	0.64	2.49	1.49	100.88	83.20
	2005	29.87	17.53	2.76	0.89	23.34	16.84	0.65	1.63	1.56	0.61	2.64	1.56	110.86	89.53
Iron and steel	2004	0.99	0.20	0.06	0.60	0.48	0.90	0.02	1.88	0.03	0.49	0.16	0.14	5.98	4.54
	2005	0.83	0.12	0.07	0.57	0.39	0.82	0.02	1.29	0.05	0.44	0.21	0.06	7.20	5.30
Chemicals	2004	0.86	3.98	0.23	0.06	0.65	3.56	0.06	0.12	0.14	0.07	0.29	0.81	13.93	11.96
	2005	1.10	3.88	0.35	0.07	0.79	3.82	0.07	0.25	0.17	0.06	0.38	0.94	17.04	13.84
Pharmaceuticals	2004	0.02	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.27
	2005	0.02	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.28
Other chemicals	2004	0.83	3.80	0.23	0.06	0.65	2.73	0.06	0.12	0.14	0.07	0.29	0.80	13.87	11.70
	2005	1.08	3.67	0.35	0.07	0.78	2.94	0.07	0.25	0.17	0.06	0.38	0.94	16.92	13.56
Other semi-manufactures	2004	4.32	0.82	0.17	0.10	1.96	0.86	0.07	0.07	0.16	0.01	0.24	0.03	4.92	4.18
	2005	4.45	0.87	0.21	0.08	2.06	0.91	0.08	0.07	0.20	0.01	0.25	0.02	5.28	4.76
Machinery and transport equipment	2004	17.22	10.47	0.93	0.13	17.02	7.82	0.30	0.02	0.66	0.06	1.18	0.28	53.87	50.10
	2005	17.28	10.03	1.40	0.15	16.25	8.31	0.37	0.02	0.73	0.08	1.19	0.28	56.99	53.41
Office and telecom equipment	2004	9.39	4.45	0.35	0.08	11.70	2.57	0.20	0.02	0.19	0.02	0.57	0.23	34.13	27.08
	2005	9.57	4.27	0.55	0.10	9.82	2.48	0.24	0.02	0.18	0.02	0.52	0.23	35.69	29.31
EDP and office equipment	2004	4.79	0.37	0.09	0.01	7.27	0.24	0.17	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.32	0.00	6.67	5.29
	2005	3.71	0.32	0.10	0.00	4.94	0.21	0.20	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.27	0.00	5.62	4.70
Telecommunications equipment	2004	2.99	0.33	0.22	0.01	2.90	0.54	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.20	0.03	3.79	2.86
	2005	4.31	0.36	0.34	0.01	3.33	0.65	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.22	0.04	3.28	3.54
Integrated circuits	2004	1.60	3.74	0.04	0.06	1.53	1.79	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.19	23.68	18.93
	2005	1.54	3.58	0.12	0.08	1.55	1.62	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.19	26.79	21.06
Transport equipment	2004	2.45	1.08	0.20	0.04	1.92	1.43	0.02	0.00	0.17	0.03	0.20	0.00	2.12	3.40
	2005	2.75	1.29	0.34	0.04	2.28	1.98	0.03	0.00	0.21	0.05	0.22	0.00	2.11	4.35
Automotive products	2004	1.48	0.17	0.12	0.04	0.64	0.86	0.01	0.00	0.12	0.03	0.17	0.00	1.21	2.19
	2005	1.61	0.19	0.13	0.04	0.66	0.99	0.02	0.00	0.16	0.05	0.18	0.00	1.06	2.40
Other transport equipment	2004	0.97	0.91	0.09	0.00	1.28	0.58	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.91	1.21
	2005	1.14	1.10	0.21	0.00	1.62	0.99	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.04	0.00	1.05	1.96
Other machinery	2004	5.39	4.94	0.37	0.02	3.39	3.82	0.08	0.01	0.29	0.01	0.41	0.05	17.62	19.62
	2005	4.96	4.47	0.51	0.02	4.15	3.85	0.10	0.00	0.33	0.01	0.45	0.04	19.19	19.75
Power generating machinery	2004	0.12	0.26	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.51	0.64
	2005	0.14	0.25	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.31	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.47	0.63
Non-electrical machinery	2004	2.50	3.76	0.25	0.01	1.38	2.50	0.05	0.01	0.23	0.00	0.26	0.02	7.58	11.54
	2005	2.56	3.40	0.34	0.01	1.61	2.55	0.07	0.00	0.26	0.01	0.30	0.02	7.93	11.36
Electrical machinery	2004	2.77	0.92	0.11	0.01	1.96	1.07	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.14	0.03	9.52	7.44
	2005	2.26	0.82	0.16	0.01	2.48	0.99	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.14	0.03	10.79	7.76
Textiles	2004	0.75	0.10	0.41	0.01	0.47	0.18	0.03	0.00	0.35	0.00	0.31	0.01	7.71	0.96
	2005	0.72	0.08	0.31	0.00	0.48	0.16	0.03	0.00	0.28	0.00	0.28	0.00	7.60	0.86
Clothing	2004	1.37	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.21	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.32	0.76
	2005	1.05	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.16	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.30	0.83
Other manufactures	2004	4.31	2.76	0.33	0.02	2.72	2.79	0.05	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.29	0.22	14.15	10.70
	2005	4.45	2.53	0.40	0.02	3.21	2.61	0.08	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.30	0.25	16.45	10.52
Personal and household goods	2004	0.66	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.28	0.27	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.68	0.69
	2005	0.63	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.26	0.32	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.68	0.78
Scientific and controlling instruments	2004	0.45	2.04	0.02	0.01	0.54	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.21	9.08	5.13
	2005	0.57	1.76	0.02	0.01	0.96	0.79	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.22	10.56	4.31
Miscellaneous manufactures	2004	3.20	0.70	0.28	0.01	1.90	1.66	0.04	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.24	0.01	4.39	4.88
	2005	3.25	0.75	0.35	0.01	1.99	1.51	0.05	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.25	0.03	5.21	5.44
Total merchandise a	2004	30.71	22.59	2.24	3.09	23.82	18.42	0.55	2.98	1.50	4.12	2.65	13.75	110.61	99.05
	2005	31.12	22.73	2.98	3.15	23.90	19.51	0.67	2.38	1.61	3.60	2.78	19.04	124.12	108.42

Table A25 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2004-05 - Taipei, Chinese

(Billion dollars)

		China		Japan		United States		EU (25)		Hong Kong, China		Korea, Rep. of		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2004	0.66	0.36	1.43	0.74	0.40	2.71	0.17	0.99	0.45	0.03	0.13	0.11	4.35	9.01
	2005	0.73	0.41	1.36	0.83	0.43	2.89	0.24	1.09	0.36	0.02	0.11	0.12	4.47	9.48
Food	2004	0.04	0.17	1.21	0.54	0.29	2.14	0.05	0.77	0.11	0.03	0.05	0.05	2.16	6.11
	2005	0.05	0.19	1.14	0.62	0.28	2.34	0.05	0.87	0.11	0.02	0.04	0.06	2.20	6.62
Fish	2004	0.00	0.01	1.04	0.02	0.17	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	1.50	0.31
	2005	0.00	0.02	0.96	0.02	0.15	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.00	1.51	0.34
Other food products	2004	0.04	0.16	0.18	0.52	0.12	2.11	0.03	0.76	0.09	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.66	5.80
	2005	0.05	0.18	0.18	0.60	0.13	2.31	0.03	0.87	0.09	0.02	0.01	0.06	0.70	6.28
Raw materials	2004	0.62	0.19	0.22	0.20	0.11	0.57	0.13	0.23	0.34	0.00	0.07	0.05	2.18	2.90
	2005	0.68	0.22	0.22	0.20	0.15	0.55	0.19	0.21	0.25	0.00	0.07	0.06	2.26	2.86
Fuels and mining products	2004	1.23	2.15	0.30	1.55	0.41	0.70	0.09	0.75	1.61	0.07	0.34	0.55	8.20	31.15
	2005	1.70	2.31	0.47	1.72	0.53	0.57	0.13	0.70	1.50	0.08	0.43	0.61	12.16	38.36
Ores and other minerals	2004	0.05	0.33	0.06	0.50	0.00	0.34	0.00	0.44	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.24	3.53
	2005	0.11	0.39	0.07	0.54	0.00	0.37	0.00	0.39	0.09	0.06	0.03	0.05	0.35	3.80
Fuels	2004	0.31	1.03	0.14	0.07	0.34	0.14	0.01	0.09	0.68	0.00	0.21	0.16	5.45	21.50
	2005	0.39	1.21	0.27	0.07	0.46	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.48	0.00	0.30	0.15	8.85	28.10
Non-ferrous metals	2004	0.87	0.79	0.11	0.98	0.07	0.22	0.07	0.22	0.88	0.02	0.09	0.35	2.52	6.12
	2005	1.21	0.71	0.13	1.11	0.07	0.17	0.07	0.24	0.92	0.01	0.10	0.41	2.96	6.46
Manufactures	2004	32.11	14.06	11.43	40.96	27.26	17.54	21.97	14.77	27.65	1.83	4.88	10.91	160.96	125.42
	2005	38.38	17.08	12.58	42.99	27.42	16.70	21.50	15.47	28.67	1.47	5.01	12.40	171.74	131.00
Iron and steel	2004	2.42	1.53	0.46	2.05	0.88	0.09	0.46	0.65	1.38	0.00	0.19	0.44	7.72	8.78
	2005	3.09	1.71	0.69	2.55	0.71	0.11	0.35	0.75	1.30	0.00	0.31	0.59	8.77	8.61
Chemicals	2004	6.53	1.13	0.84	7.02	0.75	3.84	0.52	3.25	3.29	0.05	0.42	1.60	16.17	20.59
	2005	8.36	1.45	1.09	8.08	0.96	3.69	0.67	3.49	3.55	0.04	0.53	1.81	19.91	22.88
Pharmaceuticals	2004	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.10	0.02	0.17	0.01	0.72	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.10	1.29
	2005	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.09	0.02	0.19	0.01	0.76	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.15	1.38
Other chemicals	2004	6.52	1.10	0.83	6.92	0.72	3.67	0.52	2.53	3.29	0.05	0.41	1.58	16.06	19.30
	2005	8.34	1.42	1.07	7.99	0.95	3.50	0.66	2.73	3.55	0.04	0.52	1.79	19.76	21.50
Other semi-manufactures	2004	1.18	0.79	0.86	1.98	3.88	0.73	1.88	0.81	1.14	0.03	0.10	0.36	11.84	6.07
	2005	1.47	0.96	0.91	2.36	3.98	0.77	1.97	0.87	1.07	0.03	0.11	0.33	12.54	6.73
Machinery and transport equipment	2004	13.01	8.30	7.25	22.74	15.86	10.07	15.89	7.24	16.22	1.12	3.51	7.43	91.28	71.13
	2005	15.03	10.20	7.66	23.35	16.03	9.59	14.97	7.78	16.69	0.79	3.23	8.63	94.24	74.52
Office and telecom equipment	2004	6.44	5.09	5.31	5.77	8.83	4.22	11.21	2.54	11.12	0.92	2.62	6.25	56.53	36.63
	2005	7.53	6.22	5.67	6.25	9.17	4.02	9.36	2.43	11.23	0.63	2.38	7.24	56.58	38.62
EDP and office equipment	2004	1.56	2.54	1.72	0.58	4.53	0.33	6.95	0.24	1.55	0.07	0.31	0.45	19.43	6.09
	2005	1.34	2.50	1.37	0.63	3.57	0.29	4.67	0.21	1.47	0.03	0.25	0.28	14.93	5.46
Telecommunications equipment	2004	1.08	0.81	0.70	0.77	2.77	0.27	2.80	0.53	0.85	0.06	0.14	0.64	10.18	3.84
	2005	0.83	1.19	0.73	0.82	4.13	0.26	3.21	0.63	0.64	0.06	0.12	0.65	11.56	4.65
Integrated circuits	2004	3.80	1.74	2.89	4.43	1.53	3.62	1.46	1.77	8.72	0.78	2.18	5.16	26.92	26.71
	2005	5.35	2.54	3.57	4.81	1.47	3.48	1.48	1.59	9.12	0.54	2.01	6.30	30.09	28.51
Transport equipment	2004	0.39	0.27	0.42	2.62	2.15	1.04	1.82	1.41	0.34	0.00	0.04	0.26	7.19	5.99
	2005	0.40	0.38	0.41	3.34	2.45	1.24	2.16	1.95	0.17	0.00	0.05	0.34	7.97	7.71
Automotive products	2004	0.31	0.07	0.18	1.81	1.31	0.15	0.62	0.85	0.23	0.00	0.02	0.17	3.74	3.29
	2005	0.30	0.10	0.18	1.89	1.44	0.17	0.63	0.98	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.23	3.82	3.66
Other transport equipment	2004	0.08	0.20	0.24	0.81	0.84	0.90	1.20	0.56	0.10	0.00	0.02	0.09	3.44	2.70
	2005	0.09	0.28	0.24	1.45	1.01	1.06	1.54	0.97	0.11	0.00	0.04	0.11	4.15	4.06
Other machinery	2004	6.18	2.94	1.52	14.34	4.88	4.81	2.86	3.30	4.76	0.20	0.85	0.93	27.56	28.51
	2005	7.10	3.59	1.58	13.76	4.41	4.33	3.45	3.39	5.29	0.16	0.80	1.05	29.70	28.19
Power generating machinery	2004	0.22	0.11	0.05	0.46	0.10	0.26	0.05	0.21	0.12	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.71	1.15
	2005	0.20	0.11	0.04	0.45	0.12	0.25	0.06	0.23	0.10	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.70	1.19
Non-electrical machinery	2004	2.98	0.82	0.64	9.71	2.23	3.71	1.11	2.13	1.46	0.05	0.18	0.43	12.26	17.85
	2005	3.25	0.99	0.73	9.18	2.26	3.33	1.30	2.25	1.24	0.04	0.22	0.64	13.06	17.37
Electrical machinery	2004	2.98	2.01	0.84	4.17	2.55	0.84	1.70	0.96	3.18	0.15	0.66	0.48	14.59	9.51
	2005	3.66	2.50	0.80	4.13	2.03	0.76	2.09	0.91	3.95	0.12	0.57	0.39	15.94	9.64
Textiles	2004	1.47	0.16	0.33	0.28	0.59	0.09	0.42	0.15	2.81	0.02	0.19	0.15	10.04	1.25
	2005	1.69	0.18	0.34	0.24	0.59	0.07	0.43	0.13	2.60	0.01	0.15	0.15	9.71	1.12
Clothing	2004	0.06	0.09	0.06	0.10	1.30	0.01	0.21	0.18	0.08	0.37	0.01	0.02	1.95	0.99
	2005	0.05	0.13	0.06	0.10	1.00	0.01	0.16	0.19	0.07	0.36	0.00	0.03	1.56	1.09
Other manufactures	2004	7.44	2.06	1.62	6.80	3.99	2.71	2.59	2.49	2.73	0.25	0.48	0.91	21.97	16.60
	2005	8.70	2.46	1.82	6.31	4.15	2.46	2.96	2.27	3.39	0.24	0.68	0.87	25.01	16.06
Personal and household goods	2004	0.08	0.47	0.29	0.05	0.59	0.02	0.27	0.27	0.14	0.01	0.01	0.01	1.69	0.98
	2005	0.09	0.55	0.29	0.05	0.57	0.02	0.26	0.31	0.13	0.01	0.01	0.01	1.65	1.12
Scientific and controlling instruments	2004	6.64	0.85	0.42	3.26	0.42	2.01	0.51	0.80	1.36	0.08	0.18	0.72	10.13	8.32
	2005	7.65	0.82	0.33	2.70	0.54	1.71	0.82	0.73	1.99	0.06	0.22	0.52	12.17	7.11
Miscellaneous manufactures	2004	0.72	0.74	0.91	3.49	2.98	0.68	1.80	1.43	1.23	0.17	0.30	0.19	10.15	7.30
	2005	0.96	1.08	1.20	3.56	3.04	0.72	1.88	1.22	1.27	0.17	0.45	0.35	11.19	7.83
Total merchandise a	2004	34.00	16.62	13.16	43.50	28.08	20.99	22.23	16.53	29.73	2.07	5.35	11.61	173.54	166.40
	2005	40.88	19.93	14.48	45.94	28.57	21.06	21.97	17.44	30.72	1.89	5.57	13.20	189.39	181.59

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A26

Export prices of primary commodities, 1995-06

(Indices 1995=100)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2005				2006	
												Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Food and beverages	100	105	100	89	77	77	77	80	84	95	96	96	97	96	95	101	105
Food	100	108	99	88	78	79	81	82	86	98	98	98	99	98	98	103	108
Cereals	100	119	93	79	69	67	70	80	81	87	85	85	82	85	89	93	99
Wheat	100	117	90	71	63	64	72	84	83	89	86	86	80	85	93	98	107
Maize	100	133	95	82	73	71	73	81	85	91	80	78	78	81	81	85	89
Rice	100	105	94	95	78	64	54	60	62	77	90	91	92	88	88	91	94
Barley	100	115	93	82	73	74	90	105	101	95	91	87	88	94	96	98	101
Vegetable oils and protein meals	100	110	110	97	77	74	71	83	98	114	102	98	106	104	101	99	99
Meat	100	116	109	93	93	101	109	103	106	129	129	130	131	130	124	119	121
Beef	100	94	97	91	96	101	112	110	104	132	137	136	139	140	135	131	130
Lamb	100	128	133	102	102	100	115	129	141	146	142	156	145	137	132	128	130
Swine meat	100	147	116	73	71	94	98	75	85	113	108	112	112	109	98	92	104
Poultry	100	112	110	114	108	107	115	114	119	137	133	133	134	135	131	125	123
Seafood	100	90	88	86	85	88	77	66	66	69	78	77	77	80	77	80	105
Fish	100	86	78	78	75	76	61	62	63	70	85	81	83	90	85	88	123
Shrimp	100	97	109	105	108	113	113	77	73	66	63	69	62	59	61	62	64
Sugar	100	92	87	73	58	66	67	57	62	68	81	76	74	81	94	120	118
Bananas	100	106	117	111	84	95	131	119	84	118	130	172	128	104	115	178	175
Oranges	100	93	86	83	82	68	112	106	129	161	159	156	200	141	136	152	142
Beverages	100	85	112	97	76	65	54	63	67	69	83	88	86	79	78	89	85
Coffee	100	76	106	82	64	50	35	35	39	46	66	67	72	62	62	71	66
Cocoa beans	100	102	113	117	79	63	76	124	122	108	108	117	108	104	102	109	111
Tea	100	108	144	145	142	151	121	109	118	121	132	150	125	130	124	155	146
Agricultural raw materials	100	96	92	76	77	81	77	78	81	86	87	85	85	88	88	91	94
Timber	100	102	95	80	89	88	80	80	84	94	98	97	95	97	98	99	98
Cotton	100	82	81	67	54	60	49	47	65	63	56	54	57	56	58	61	57
Wool	100	85	94	70	70	79	75	96	108	100	96	101	99	96	86	95	97
Rubber	100	89	64	46	40	44	38	48	69	83	95	80	88	106	106	128	155
Hides and skins	100	99	100	87	82	91	96	92	78	76	75	75	74	75	75	75	78
Minerals and non-ferrous metals (excluding crude petroleum)	100	89	90	74	73	82	74	72	81	110	139	126	134	138	151	177	218
Copper	100	78	78	56	54	62	54	53	61	98	125	111	116	128	147	169	247
Aluminum	100	83	89	75	75	86	80	75	79	95	105	105	99	101	115	134	147
Iron ore	100	106	106	109	97	101	105	103	113	134	229	165	229	229	229	273	273
Tin	100	99	91	89	87	88	72	66	79	137	119	131	128	114	104	123	137
Nickel	100	91	84	56	73	105	73	83	117	168	180	187	200	177	155	181	242
Zinc	100	99	128	99	104	109	86	76	80	102	134	128	123	126	159	218	317
Lead	100	123	99	84	80	72	76	72	82	140	155	155	156	142	166	197	175
Uranium	100	134	104	89	86	71	74	84	96	155	240	182	230	255	291	326	365
Total of above	100	98	95	82	76	79	76	77	82	97	107	103	106	107	111	123	138
Energy	100	116	110	77	100	156	138	138	161	211	292	253	278	326	311	332	368
Natural gas	100	114	109	87	87	155	153	123	162	180	256	209	232	272	312	284	283
Crude petroleum	100	118	112	76	105	164	141	145	168	220	310	268	295	349	329	355	397
Coal	100	96	89	75	66	68	85	70	74	146	130	135	134	133	109	130	144
All primary commodities	100	107	102	79	88	116	106	106	120	151	195	175	188	211	206	222	248

Note: The indices are period averages based on dollar prices. The quarterly figures are not seasonally adjusted. For sources and methods, see the Technical Notes.

Table A27

Export prices of Germany, Japan and the United States by commodity group, 1995-05

(Indices 2000=100)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total Merchandise											
Germany	142	135	119	117	111	100	98	103	123	136	138
Japan	124	112	103	96	99	100	91	88	91	96	96
United States	104	104	103	100	98	100	99	98	100	104	107
Agricultural Products											
Germany	145	137	122	119	111	100	99	105	124	136	137
United States	115	120	112	101	98	100	99	99	107	117	117
Fuels and mining products											
Germany	122	111	105	95	90	100	98	98	117	143	163
United States	87	86	87	78	80	100	96	92	103	130	168
Manufactures											
Germany	143	136	120	118	113	100	98	103	123	136	137
Japan	125	112	103	96	99	100	91	87	91	95	95
United States	102	102	102	100	100	100	100	99	99	101	103
Iron and steel											
Germany	144	132	117	118	104	100	96	99	123	155	177
Japan	133	121	116	101	97	100	90	95	107	139	165
United States	104	105	106	103	98	100	97	101	106	148	160
Chemicals											
Germany	144	135	119	116	110	100	98	103	123	136	141
Japan	127	109	99	87	88	100	90	87	97	114	123
United States	106	102	101	98	97	100	96	95	100	108	118
Machinery and transport equipment											
Germany	142	137	120	118	114	100	98	103	123	134	132
Japan	126	114	103	98	101	100	91	87	89	91	89
United States	103	103	103	101	100	100	100	99	98	98	98
Office and telecom equipment											
Germany	159	150	130	124	117	100	95	98	112	116	104
Japan	139	121	108	100	103	100	86	77	71	69	63
United States	132	126	118	110	104	100	96	91	87	84	80
Automotive products											
Germany	137	133	118	116	113	100	98	104	124	136	137
Japan	118	115	107	104	104	100	95	97	109	114	113
United States	96	97	98	98	99	100	100	101	101	102	103
Textiles											
Germany	149	142	123	121	114	100	98	104	125	137	138
Japan	105	98	93	88	95	100	94	91	94	103	106
United States	102	105	105	104	101	100	98	100	102	105	110
Clothing											
Germany	147	140	122	120	115	100	97	104	125	138	138
United States	103	104	106	107	104	100	98	98	97	97	97
Memorandum item:											
World, unit value indices											
Total merchandise	112	111	105	99	98	100	96	98	109	120	129
Agricultural products	125	123	115	108	103	100	99	101	113	126	129
Fuels and mining products	74	82	78	61	71	100	91	90	106	134	178
Manufactures	116	114	107	104	103	100	97	99	109	118	122

Note: For sources and product group definitions, see the Technical Notes.

Table A28

Import prices of Germany, Japan and the United States by commodity group, 1995-05

(Indices 2000=100)

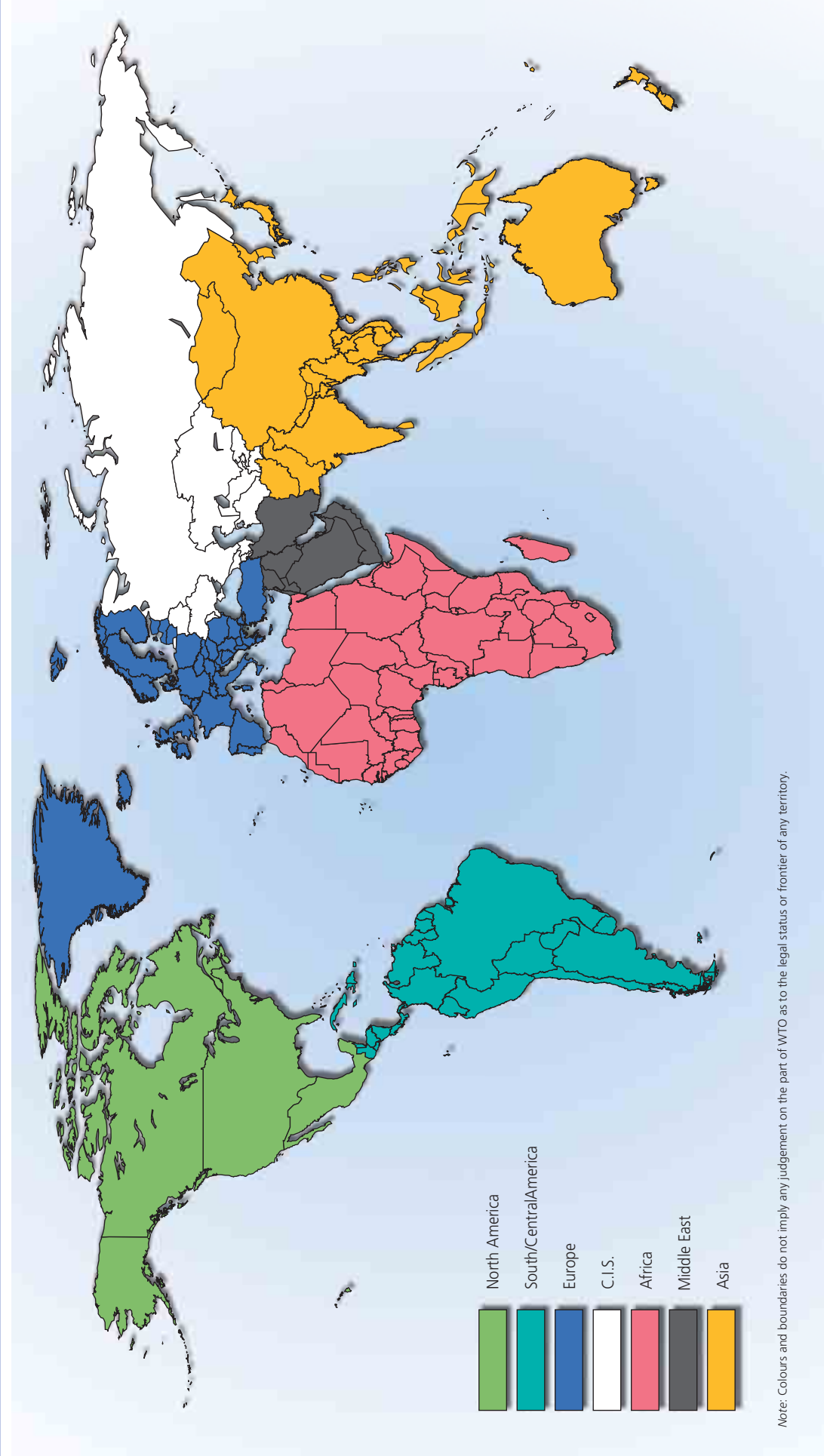
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total merchandise											
Germany	133	127	114	109	104	100	98	101	118	131	137
Japan	108	102	99	87	90	100	91	87	93	103	114
United States	101	102	99	93	94	100	96	94	97	102	110
Agricultural Products											
Germany	141	135	126	120	109	100	98	103	122	133	136
Japan	120	114	107	97	101	100	93	93	101	113	113
United States	107	103	106	102	100	100	97	97	101	110	116
Fuels and mining products											
Germany	83	86	83	66	71	100	96	93	111	139	181
Japan	81	84	86	66	72	100	94	89	102	124	164
United States	64	72	69	52	64	100	86	85	103	131	177
Manufactures											
Germany	144	137	120	118	111	100	98	102	118	129	128
Japan	122	110	103	97	100	100	88	84	86	90	89
United States	109	108	105	102	100	100	99	97	97	98	100
Iron and steel											
Germany	153	136	118	118	103	100	94	99	125	167	191
Japan	130	113	105	97	93	100	79	80	101	140	155
United States	107	105	103	99	93	100	94	96	101	141	158
Chemicals											
Germany	141	132	117	113	106	100	99	101	120	134	141
Japan	119	101	99	89	92	100	93	90	102	114	121
United States	106	106	102	98	97	100	100	98	100	105	113
Machinery and transport equipment											
Germany	149	141	123	120	113	100	97	101	116	124	118
Japan	126	114	106	100	102	100	86	80	79	80	77
United States	112	110	107	103	101	100	98	97	96	95	95
Office and telecom equipment a											
Germany	168	154	132	124	114	100	95	97	104	105	92
Japan	142	122	111	104	104	100	78	68	64	63	57
United States	147	136	122	111	104	100	95	91	86	81	77
Automotive products											
Germany	144	138	121	119	114	100	98	104	124	138	139
Japan	110	105	97	93	99	100	91	89	99	108	106
United States	97	98	98	99	100	100	100	100	101	103	104
Textiles											
Germany	144	137	121	119	114	100	99	104	125	135	136
United States	105	106	105	102	100	100	98	98	101	104	104
Clothing											
Germany	136	130	116	117	112	100	98	104	120	130	129
Japan	108	101	97	96	102	100	92	89	92	96	96
United States	99	100	101	102	101	100	100	100	101	101	101

Note: For sources and product group definitions, see the Technical Notes.

World maps

Map M1

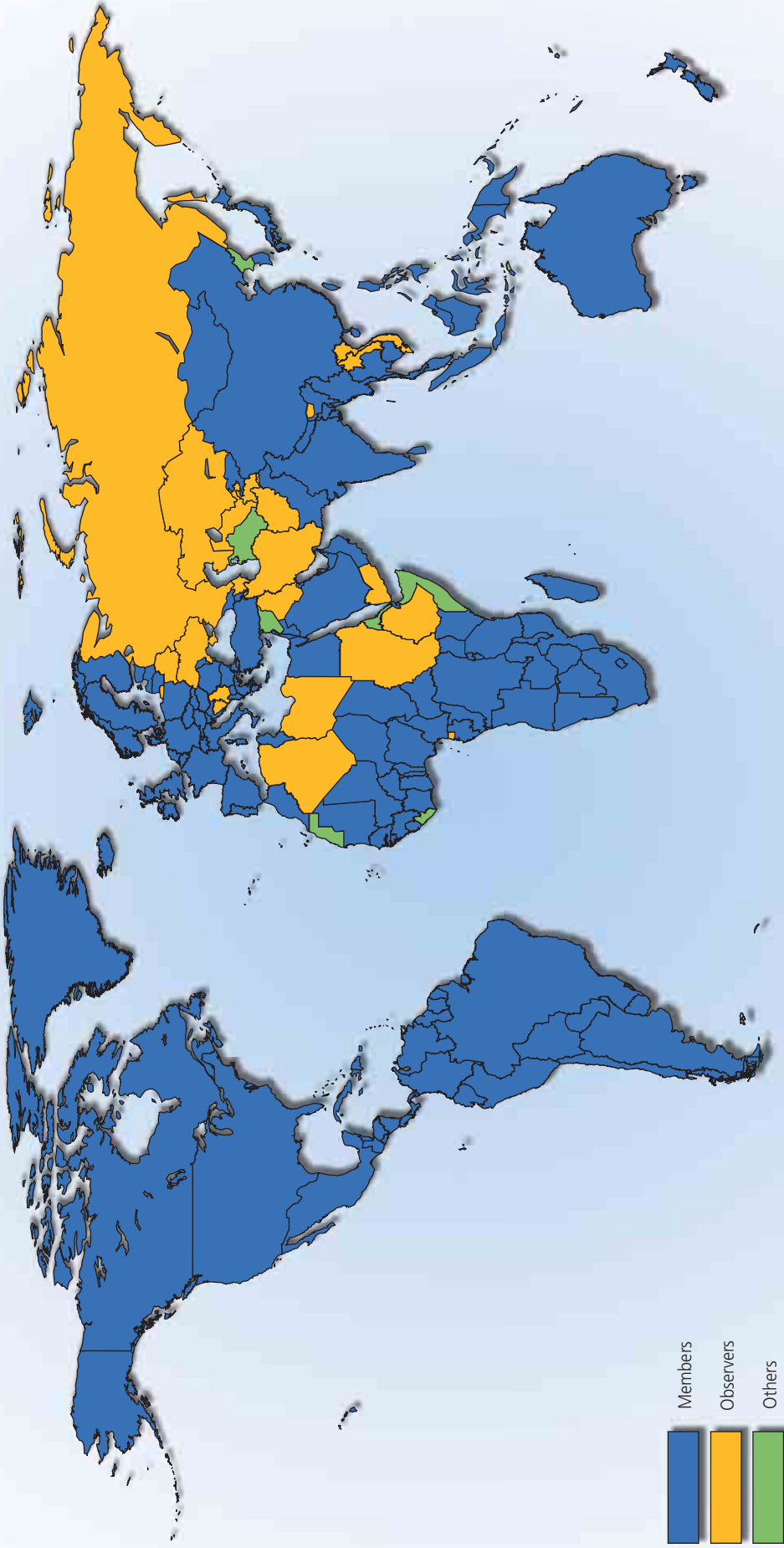
Composition of geographical regions



Map M2

WTO Members and Observers

(August 2006)

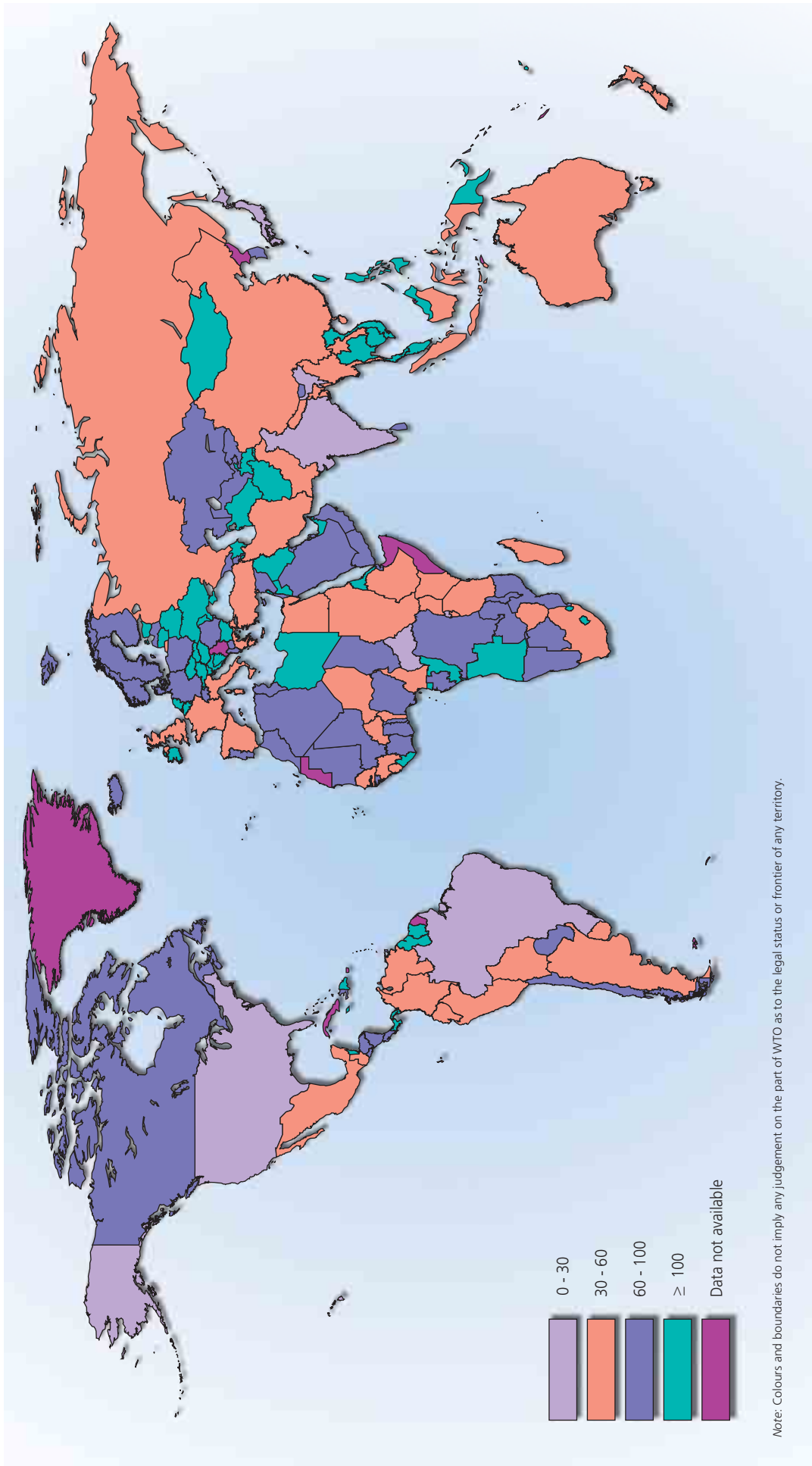


Note: Colours and boundaries do not imply any judgement on the part of WTO as to the legal status or frontier of any territory.

Map M3

Ratio of exports and imports of goods and commercial services to GDP, 2003

(Percentage based on current dollar values)

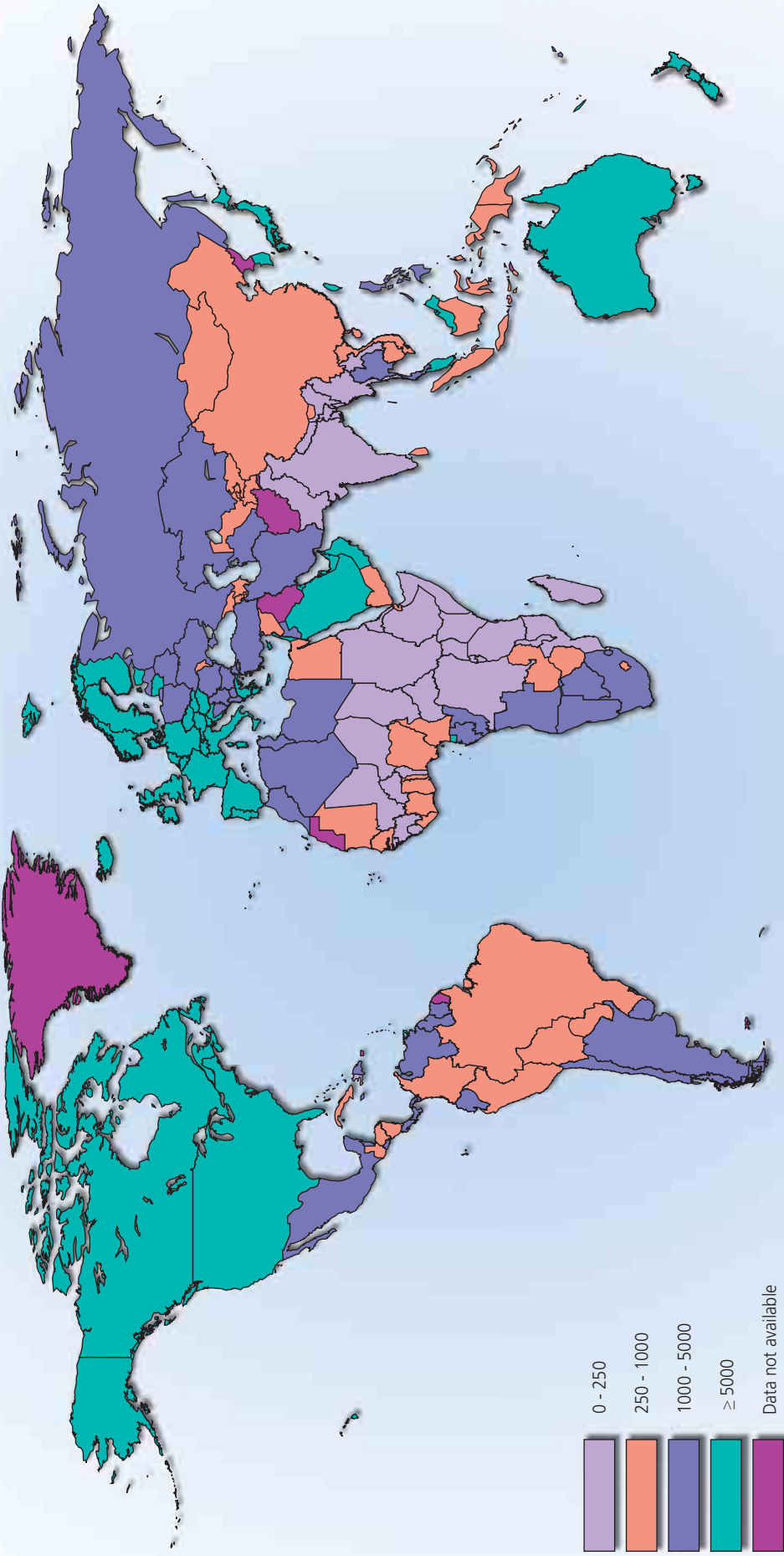


Note: Colours and boundaries do not imply any judgement on the part of WTO as to the legal status or frontier of any territory.

Map M4

Exports of goods and commercial services per capita, 2003

(Current dollars)



Note: Colours and boundaries do not imply any judgement on the part of WTO as to the legal status or frontier of any territory.

Technical Notes

This Note details the definitions, methods and sources of the statistics used in *International Trade Statistics 2006*.

I. Composition of geographical and other groups

1. Regions

North America: Bermuda, Canada, Mexico, United States of America, and territories in North America n.e.s.

South and Central America and the Caribbean: Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Uruguay, and other countries and territories in South and Central America and the Caribbean, n.e.s.

Europe: of which European Union (25): Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovenia and Slovak Republic and Other Europe, of which Other Western Europe: Iceland, Norway, Switzerland and Liechtenstein, and Western Europe n.e.s.; and Other South-Eastern Europe: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Romania, Croatia, former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Serbia, Montenegro, and Turkey; and territories in Europe n.e.s.

The Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS): Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz Republic, Moldova, Russian Federation, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan.

Africa, of which *North Africa:* Algeria, Egypt, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Morocco and Tunisia; and *Sub-Saharan Africa comprising:* *Western Africa:* Benin, Burkina Faso, Cape Verde, Côte d'Ivoire, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone and Togo; *Central Africa:* Burundi, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Rwanda, and Sao Tome and Principe; *Eastern Africa:* Comoros, Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Kenya, Madagascar, Mauritius, Seychelles, Somalia, Sudan, United Republic of Tanzania and Uganda; and *Southern Africa:* Angola, Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Mozambique, Namibia, South Africa, Swaziland, Zambia, Zimbabwe; and territories in Africa n.e.s.

The Middle East: Bahrain, Iraq, Islamic Republic of Iran, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syrian Arab Republic, United Arab Emirates, Yemen, and other countries and territories in the Middle East n.e.s.

Asia, of which *West Asia:* Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka; and *East Asia (including Oceania):* Australia; Brunei Darussalam; Cambodia; China; Fiji; Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China (Hong Kong, China); Indonesia; Japan; Kiribati; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Macao, China; Malaysia; Mongolia; Myanmar; New Zealand; Papua New Guinea; Philippines; Republic of Korea; Samoa; Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu (Taipei, Chinese); Singapore;

Solomon Islands; Thailand; Tonga; Tuvalu; Vanuatu; Viet Nam, and other countries and territories in Asia and the Pacific n.e.s.

2. Regional integration agreements

Andean Community: Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador and Peru.

ASEAN/AFTA: Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Viet Nam.

CACM: Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras and Nicaragua.

CARICOM: Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Haiti, Jamaica, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname and Trinidad and Tobago.

CEMAC: Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Equatorial Guinea and Gabon.

COMESA: Angola, Burundi, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Egypt, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Kenya, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Namibia, Rwanda, Seychelles, Sudan, Swaziland, Uganda, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

ECCAS: Angola, Burundi, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Rwanda and Sao Tome and Principe.

ECOWAS: Benin, Burkina Faso, Cape Verde, Côte d'Ivoire, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone and Togo.

EFTA: Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway and Switzerland.

EU (25): Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovak Republic, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

GCC: Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia and United Arab Emirates.

MERCOSUR: Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay and Uruguay.

NAFTA: Canada, Mexico and the United States of America.

SAARC/SAPTA: Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

SADC: Angola, Botswana, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Lesotho, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, South Africa, Swaziland, United Republic of Tanzania, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

WAEMU: Benin, Burkina Faso, Côte d'Ivoire, Guinea-Bissau, Mali, Niger, Senegal and Togo.

3. Other groups

ACP: Angola, Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Cook Islands, Côte d'Ivoire, Cuba, Djibouti, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Fiji, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Grenada, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Guyana, Haiti, Jamaica, Kenya, Kiribati, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Marshall Islands, Mauritania, Mauritius, Micronesia, Mozambique, Namibia, Nauru, Niger, Nigeria, Niue, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Rwanda, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, South Africa, Sudan, Suriname, Swaziland, Timor Leste, Togo, Tonga, Trinidad and Tobago, Tuvalu, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

Least-developed countries: Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Maldives, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, Sudan, Timor Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia.

Six East Asian traders: Hong Kong, China; Malaysia; Republic of Korea; Singapore; Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu (Taipei, Chinese) and Thailand.

WTO members are frequently referred to as "country", although some members are not countries in the usual sense of the word but are officially "customs territories". The definition of geographical and other groupings in this report does not imply an expression of opinion by the Secretariat concerning the status of any country or territory, the delimitation of its frontiers, nor on the rights and obligations of any WTO Member in respect of WTO Agreements. The colours, boundaries, denominations, and classifications in the maps of this publication do not imply, on the part of the WTO, any judgement on the legal or other status of any territory, or any endorsement or acceptance of any boundary.

Throughout this report, South and Central America and the Caribbean is referred to South and Central America; the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, the Republic of Korea and the Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu are referenced as Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela, Korea, Republic of and Taipei, Chinese respectively.

II. Definitions and methods

II.1 Merchandise trade

1. Exports and imports

Two systems of recording merchandise exports and imports are in common use. They are referred to as *general trade* and *special trade* and differ mainly in the way warehoused and re-exported goods are treated. General trade figures are larger than the corresponding special trade figures because the latter exclude certain trade flows, such as goods shipped through bonded warehouses.

To the extent possible, total merchandise trade is defined in this report according to the general trade definition. It covers all types of inward and outward movement of goods through a country or territory including movements through customs warehouses and free zones. Goods include all merchandise that either add to or reduce the stock of material resources of a country or territory by entering (imports) or leaving (exports) the country's economic territory. For further explanations, see United Nations International Trade Statistics, Concepts and Definitions, Series M, N° 52, Revision 2.

Unless otherwise indicated, exports are valued at transaction value, including the cost of transportation and insurance to bring the merchandise to the frontier of the exporting country or territory (f.o.b. valuation). Imports are valued at transaction value plus the cost of transportation and insurance to the frontier of the importing country or territory (c.i.f. valuation).

2. Products

All product groups are defined according to Revision 3 of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).

The following groupings are used in this report:

A. Primary products

- (i) *Agricultural products* (SITC sections 0, 1, 2 and 4 minus divisions 27 and 28):
 - *Food*: food and live animals; beverages and tobacco; animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes; oilseeds and oleaginous fruit (SITC sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22), of which:
 - *Fish* (SITC division 03); and
 - *Other food products and live animals*: beverages and tobacco, animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes; oilseeds and oleaginous fruit (SITC sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22 less division 03).
 - *Raw materials*: hides, skins and furskins, raw; crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed); cork and wood; pulp and waste paper; textile fibres and their wastes; crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s. (SITC divisions 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 29).
- (ii) *Fuels and mining products* (SITC sections 3 and division 27, 28 and 68):
 - *Ores and other minerals*: crude fertilizers (other than those classified in chemicals) and crude minerals; metalliferous ores and metal scrap (SITC divisions 27, 28);
 - *Fuels* (SITC section 3); and
 - *Non-ferrous metals* (SITC division 68).

B. Manufactures (SITC sections 5, 6, 7, 8 minus division 68 and group 891):

- (i) *Iron and steel* (SITC division 67).
- (ii) *Chemicals* (SITC section 5), of which:
 - *Pharmaceuticals* (SITC division 54); and
 - *Other chemicals*: organic chemicals (SITC division 51); plastics (SITC divisions 57, 58); inorganic chemicals (SITC division 52) and other chemicals n.e.s. (SITC divisions 53, 55, 56, 59).
- (iii) *Other semi-manufactures*: leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s., and dressed furskins; rubber manufactures, n.e.s.; cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture); paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard; non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.; manufactures of metals, n.e.s. (SITC divisions 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 69).
- (iv) *Machinery and transport equipment* (SITC section 7), of which:
 - *Office and telecommunications equipment*: office machines and automatic data processing machines; telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment; thermionic, cold cathode or photo-cathode valves and tubes (SITC divisions 75, 76 and group 776), of which:
 - *Electronic data processing and office equipment* (SITC division 75);
 - *Telecommunications equipment* (SITC division 76); and
 - Integrated circuits, and electronic components (SITC group 776).
 - *Transport equipment* (SITC group 713, sub-group 7783, groups 78 and 79), of which:
 - *Automotive products*: motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons

(other than public transport type vehicles) including station wagons and racing cars; motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special purpose motor vehicles; road motor vehicles, n.e.s.; parts and accessories of motor vehicles and tractors; internal combustion piston engines for vehicles listed above; electrical equipment, n.e.s., for internal combustion engines and vehicles, and parts thereof (SITC groups 781, 782, 783, 784, and subgroups 7132, 7783); and

-- *Other transport equipment*: railway vehicles, aircraft, spacecraft, ships and boats, and associated parts and equipment; motorcycles and cycles, motorized and non-motorized; trailers and semi-trailers, other vehicles (not mechanically propelled), and specially designed and equipped transport containers; internal combustion piston engines for aircraft, and parts thereof, n.e.s.; internal combustion piston engines, marine propulsion; internal combustion piston engines, n.e.s.; parts, n.e.s., for internal combustion piston engines listed above (SITC division 79, groups 713, 785, 786 minus sub-group 7132).

- *Other machinery* (SITC divisions 71, 72, 73, 74, 77 minus groups 713, 776 and minus sub-group 7783), of which:

-- *Power generating machinery*: power generating machinery and equipment minus internal combustion piston engines and parts thereof, n.e.s. (SITC division 71 minus group 713);

-- *Non-electrical machinery*: machinery specialized for particular industries; metalworking machinery; general industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s. (SITC divisions 72, 73, 74); and

-- *Electrical machinery*: electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof; minus thermionic, cold cathode or photo-cathode valves and tubes; minus electrical equipment, n.e.s., for internal combustion piston engines and parts thereof, n.e.s. (SITC division 77 minus group 776 and subgroup 7783).

(v) *Textiles* (SITC division 65).

(vi) *Clothing* (SITC division 84).

(vii) *Other manufactures* (SITC divisions 81, 82, 83, 85, 87, 88, 89 excluding group 891), of which:

- *Personal and household goods*: furniture (SITC division 82), travel goods (SITC division 83) and footwear (SITC division 85);

- *Scientific and controlling instruments* (SITC division 87); and

- *Miscellaneous manufactures*: instruments and apparatus, photography, optical goods, watches and clocks, toys and games, and other manufactured articles, n.e.s. (SITC divisions 81, 88, 89 minus group 891).

C. Other products: commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (including gold); arms and ammunition (SITC section 9 and group 891).

Throughout this report, other food products and live animals; beverages and tobacco; animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes; oilseeds and oleaginous fruit are referred to as other food products; electronic data processing and office equipment is referred to as EDP and office equipment; and integrated circuits and electronic components is referred to as integrated circuits.

3. World trade network

The world merchandise trade network by region and product from which Appendix tables A2 and A10 are derived is based on export data. The network is constructed in the following way:

First, total merchandise exports from each of the seven regions are aggregated from the individual country or territory figures published in Appendix table A6.

Next, the total merchandise exports of each region are distributed by destination and then by product. The regional and commodity breakdown is based on UNSD *Comtrade database*, EUROSTAT, national statistics and Secretariat estimates.

During this process, the principal adjustments to the figures are as follows:

- (i) Exports of ships to the open registry countries Panama and Liberia are re-allocated from each region's exports to South and Central America and Africa to "unspecified destinations" (a category not shown separately).
- (ii) China's exports are adjusted to approximate their final destination.
- (iii) Exports of non-monetary gold, where known, are included. When they cannot be broken down by destination, they are allocated to "unspecified destinations".
- (iv) South Africa's trade does not include trade with the former Southern African Customs Union members.

4. Merchandise trade of selected major traders by product, region and major trading partner (Appendix tables A11 to A25)

These tables are derived from UNSD *Comtrade* and EUROSTAT. For trade by product, world totals include shipments which have not been distinguished by origin or destination. For trade by region and partner, world totals include goods which have not been specified by product.

The following adjustment has been made to the figures:

Exports of ships to the open registry countries Panama and Liberia are reallocated from each economy's exports to South and Central America and Africa to "unspecified destinations" (a category not shown separately).

The selection of each economy's major trading partners is based on a ranking of total trade (exports plus imports) of each economy with their trading partners in 2005 (member States of the EU (25) are counted as one trading partner).

5. Merchandise trade in balance of payments statistics

Merchandise trade statistics together with other basic statistical systems (such as industrial and transport statistics) provide the foundation for the System of National Accounts (SNA) and the balance of payments (BOP). Merchandise trade statistics are basic to the compilation of the goods account in the balance of payments as structured and defined in the fifth edition of the International Monetary Fund's Balance of Payments Manual (BPM5).

Goods (merchandise) are defined in the SNA as "physical objects for which a demand exists, over which ownership rights can be established and whose ownership can be transferred from one institutional unit to another by engaging in transactions on markets". Thus, for the SNA and BOP statistics the recording of transactions should be based on the change of ownership principle.

However, the compilation of international merchandise trade statistics (IMTS) is usually based on customs records which essentially reflect the physical movement of goods across borders, and follow international guidelines on concepts and definitions which do not fully conform to the principles of the SNA and the BPM5.

A number of adjustments has to be made to international merchandise trade statistics before they match the specific requirements of national accounts and balance of payments statistics. For aggregate exports and imports these adjustments are mainly related to coverage, the system of trade, and valuation.

With respect to the coverage of IMTS, *transactions in which one or both national boundaries are not crossed* (e.g. trade in vessels and aircraft, exports of bunkers, etc.) are not always included in merchandise trade statistics for practical reasons, whereas they should usually be included in BOP statistics.

Also, under BPM5, certain transactions should be excluded from goods and included, at market value, in services; for example, goods under the *improvement and repair trade* regime should be excluded from IMTS, but they are to be included in the goods account at the value of the repair under the BPM5.

Concerning the system of trade, the IMTS guidelines outline the measurement of trade flows on the basis of (1) the special trade system and (2) the general trade system. Under the special trade system, the customs frontier is regarded as the statistical boundary whereas, under the general system of trade, the national frontier is regarded as the statistical boundary. The BPM5 stresses that measurement for BOP compilation should be based on change of ownership rather than on the general trade system or the special trade system. The general trade system appears however to be a better approximation for measuring change of ownership because it provides broader coverage and the date of change of ownership may be closer to the date goods cross the national frontier than to the date goods clear through customs.

As far as valuation is concerned, the issue that affects most data comparability concerns the point of valuation, namely, whether goods are valued at the importer's border - that is at the c.i.f. value - or at the f.o.b. value at the exporter's border. IMTS guidelines recommend the adoption of the c.i.f. valuation for imports whereas BPM5 requires the f.o.b. valuation. Additional adjustments may be made by BOP compilers to conform to the BPM5 requirement for a market price for valuing trade, processing trade, and with respect to currency conversion.

Once adjusted, merchandise trade is recorded in the goods category of the current account, along with services, income, and current transfers. Therefore, within the balance of payments framework transactions in both goods and services are harmonized and provide for comparable statistical series, as in Table I.8. Strictly speaking, it is not correct to aggregate the figures for commercial services and merchandise shown elsewhere in this report.

It should be noted that some economies still apply the concepts of the fourth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual, and thus do not include goods for processing and goods procured in port carriers in the goods account.

II.2 Trade in commercial services

1. Exports and imports

Exports (credits) and imports (debits) of commercial services are derived from statistics on international service transactions included in the balance of payments statistics, to the extent possible in conformity with the concepts, definitions and classification of the fifth (1993) edition of the IMF Balance of Payments Manual.

2. Definition of commercial services

In the fifth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual, the current account is subdivided into *goods*, *services* (including

government services, n.i.e.), *income* (investment income and compensation of employees), and *current transfers*. The *commercial services* category in this report is defined as being equal to *services* minus *government services, n.i.e.* *Commercial services* is further sub-divided into *transport*, *travel*, and *other commercial services*.

Transport covers all transportation services (sea, air and other including land, internal waterway, space and pipeline) that are performed by residents of one economy for those of another, and that involve the carriage of passengers, the movement of goods (freight), rentals (charters) of carriers with crew, and related supporting and auxiliary services.

Travel includes goods and services acquired by personal travellers, for health, education or other purposes, and by business travellers. Unlike other services, travel is not a specific type of service, but an assortment of goods and services consumed by travellers. The most common goods and services covered are lodging, food and beverages, entertainment and transportation (within the economy visited), gifts and souvenirs.

Other commercial services corresponds to the following components defined in BPM5:

- (i) communications services (telecommunications, postal and courier services);
- (ii) construction services;
- (iii) insurance services;
- (iv) financial services;
- (v) *computer and information services* (including news agency services);
- (vi) *royalties and licence fees*, covering payments and receipts for the use of intangible non-financial assets and proprietary rights, such as patents, copyrights, trademarks, industrial processes, and franchises;
- (vii) *other business services*, comprising trade-related services, operational leasing (rentals), and miscellaneous business, professional and technical services such as legal, accounting, management consulting, public relations services, advertising, market research and public opinion polling, research and development services, architectural, engineering, and other technical services, agricultural, mining and on-site processing; and
- (viii) *personal, cultural, and recreational services* including audiovisual services.

3. Coverage and comparability

Although in recent years the coverage and comparability of services trade data have improved, recorded trade figures still lack comparability across countries and are subject to significant distortions.

First, some countries do not collect statistics for certain service categories. *Second*, some service transactions are simply not registered. If central bank records are used, situations where no financial intermediaries are employed are not counted. In the case of surveys, the coverage of trading establishments is often incomplete. A particularly serious problem is that services transmitted electronically are frequently unregistered, especially when the transactions take place within multinational corporations. *Third*, statistics may be reported on a net rather than on a gross basis, often as a result of compensation arrangements such as in rail transport or in communication services. *Fourth*, the alternate sources used for countries which are not members of the IMF do not necessarily comply with the IMF concepts and definitions. *Fifth*, misclassification of transactions may lead to an underestimation of commercial services when service transactions are registered as income, transfers or trade in merchandise rather than trade in services or, conversely, to an overestimation of commercial services

when transactions pertaining to income, transfers or official transactions are registered in the private service categories.

These distortions may be particularly significant at the detailed level, i.e., for a detailed service category, or for trade in services flows by origin and destination.

The implementation of BPM5 has resulted in an improvement of international data comparability over time. However, given that these improvements have been made gradually, they also resulted in a number of breaks in series. The borderline between goods and services, as well as the borderlines between the components of commercial services differ in BPM4 and BPM5.

Examples of such differences are:

- (i) most processing transactions are included in the goods account on a gross basis in BPM5, while in BPM4 only the value of the fees paid for processing are included in services;
- (ii) goods procured in ports, such as fuels and provisions, are included in goods in BPM5, and in services (transport) in BPM4;
- (iii) in BPM4, insurance services are normally measured by the net premiums defined as premiums less claims, while in BPM5, insurance services reflects the "normal" service charge, i.e. administrative services and part of the earnings; the rest of the net premiums or the actual risk premiums is recorded under current transfers or in the financial account in case of life insurance; in addition, freight insurance is part of transport in BPM4, and part of insurance services in BPM5; and
- (iv) the expenditure of seasonal and border workers is included in labour income in BPM4, and in *travel* in BPM5.

4. Intra-trade of the European Union

The principal source for trade in commercial services are the IMF's Balance-of-Payments statistics. Intra-EU trade figures have been estimated from statistics included in the New Cronos database, August 2006.

II.3 Other definitions and methods

1. Annual changes

Throughout this report, average annual percentage changes are analogous to compound interest rates. In calculating the average annual rate of change between 2000 and 2005, for example, data for calendar year 2000 were taken as the starting point, and data for calendar year 2005 as the end point.

2. Prices

Commodity price movements are primarily described by indices largely based on spot market prices, and therefore exclude transactions governed by longer-term contracts. Price indices for such commodities as food, beverages, agricultural raw materials, minerals, non-ferrous metals, fertilizers and crude petroleum are obtained from IMF *International Financial Statistics*. Aggregates for all primary commodities and for non-fuel primary commodities are calculated using IMF weights (Appendix table A26).

Export and import prices by commodity group of Germany, Japan and the United States are sourced from national statistics. Aggregates are calculated by weighting the countries' price indices with the respective export and import values of the previous year (Appendix tables A27 and A28).

3. World merchandise trade indices

The volume and unit value indices are taken from a range of different international and national sources. The reported volume and unit value indices may not always be available for the most recent years or may differ in product coverage from the corresponding value indices.

Aggregation of the indices to obtain a world total is a two-tier process. *First*, export and import unit values from national and international sources are completed with Secretariat estimates for missing data. They are then aggregated to obtain regional totals. The volume index for each region is obtained by dividing the respective trade value index for each region by the corresponding regional unit value index.

Second, to obtain the total world merchandise volume index, regional unit value indices are aggregated and the world trade value is deflated by the world unit value index. Throughout the aggregation process trade values of the previous year are used as weights.

4. World production

Production of agriculture (including hunting, forestry and fish), mining and manufacturing is defined according to major Categories A, B, C and D of the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities Revision 3 (ISIC). World production in these sectors is estimated by combining production indices published by the FAO, OECD, UNIDO and UNSD. The world index is derived through aggregation of the three sectors by using value added shares in 2000 as weights.

5. World gross domestic product

World GDP growth is estimated as a weighted average of economies' real GDP growth. The weights used are shares of economies in 2000 world nominal GDP converted to dollars at market exchange rates.

The use of official exchange rates which are not market-based for some major economies, together with the fluctuations of the United States dollar vis-à-vis major currencies can have a significant impact on the weighting pattern. The increasing use of weights based on purchasing power parities (PPP) by other international organizations is meant to attenuate "anomalies" linked to these factors. In a period of widely diverging growth rates among countries and regions, the choice of the weighting pattern can have a marked influence on the global growth estimate. For the 2000-2005 period, global growth estimates based on PPP-weights indicate a significantly faster growth than estimates using weights based on GDP data measured at market exchange rates. This is because of differences in the two weighting patterns. Relative to weights based on GDP at market exchange rates, PPP weights are low for the transition economies - especially the successor States of the former USSR with a poor growth record, and high for major developing countries (in particular China) with above average growth.

6. Re-exports and reimports

Under the system of general trade adopted in this report, re-exports are included in total merchandise trade (see Section II.1).

However, in the case of Hong Kong, China, the magnitude of its re-exports (amounting in 2005 to \$ 272 billion), if included in regional or world aggregates, would adversely affect the analytical value of the statistics by introducing a significant element of double counting. Therefore, Hong Kong, China's re-exports are excluded from the world and from Asia aggregates (unless otherwise indicated); only Hong Kong, China's domestic exports and retained imports are included in the totals. For this reason, the figures for world exports and for exports of Asia shown in Appendix tables A2 and A10 are smaller than those in

Appendix table A6. Since retained imports cannot be identified from imports directly, an approximation is derived by subtracting the value of re-exports from the value of imports. The resulting figure will, however, under-estimate the value of retained imports by the amount of the re-export margin.

China reports imports from China (reimports), a trade flow which accounted for 8.4 per cent (55.2 billion US dollars) of its total merchandise imports in 2005. These imports consist of products which have been produced in China and thereafter temporarily exported. The product structure of China's imports from China indicates that in absolute terms office and telecom equipment is the largest category (\$28.5 billion) in this particular trade flow. The share of returned goods is particularly large in the imports of telecommunications equipment (35 per cent), electrical machinery (22.1 per cent) and in textiles (17.6 per cent). Further information on these imports is provided in Box 2 of the International Trade Statistics 2005.

III. Specific notes for selected economies

1. Merchandise trade statistics of the European Union

Beginning with the 2002 report, EU data compiled according to national statistical practices have been replaced, starting 1993, with data compiled by Eurostat in accordance with EU legislation. The concepts and definitions adopted by the EU are in line with the United Nations' *International Trade Statistics, Concepts and Definitions*, Series M, N° 52, Revision 2. As a result, the conceptual differences between EU member states' data have been substantially reduced. Moreover, for the EU as a whole, Eurostat data are more timely than the previous source, thus reducing substantially the amount of estimation included in the EU aggregate.

Since January 1993, statistics on the trade between the member States of the EU have been collected through the "Intrastat" system (see GATT 1994, *International Trade Trends and Statistics*). The coverage of this system, which relies on reports submitted by firms for transactions above a minimum value, is not as wide as the previous one, which was based on customs declarations. This is particularly noticeable on the import side. For example, prior to the adoption of the Intrastat system, reported intra-EU imports (c.i.f.) closely matched reported intra-EU exports (f.o.b.). However, from 1993 onwards, the reported value of intra-EU imports has been on average around 3 per cent lower than the value of intra-EU exports, indicating a substantial under-reporting of intra-EU imports. As a result of this inconsistency, the Secretariat has substituted intra-EU exports data for intra-EU imports at the aggregate EU level when estimating regional and world totals. However, this adjustment is not allocated between EU member countries. Hence, the sum of reported imports of individual EU members does not add to the figure for EU imports as a whole. This adjustment is also reflected in the volume estimates for the EU as a whole.

2. Major breaks in data continuity of merchandise trade

Between 1997 and 1998 for the Russian Federation due to the use of Balance of Payments methodology by GOSKOMSTAT starting 1998.

Beginning 2003, Singapore includes merchandise trade with Indonesia.

Between 1994 and 1995 for Ukraine, due to a change in data collection procedures.

Between 1996 and 1997 for the Slovak Republic, and between 1997 and 1998 for Poland, due to the introduction of

new arrangements in customs procedures to harmonize with the standards of the European Union.

With respect to the Russian Federation, considerable uncertainty remains about the accuracy of foreign trade statistics, especially as regards imports. A large proportion of the reported data on imports consists of official estimates of inflows of goods which enter the economy without being registered by the customs authorities. Such adjustments to import data accounted for 21 per cent of the officially reported totals in 2005; and, on the export side, for about 1 per cent of total reported exports.

3. Trade in insurance services of the United States

In 2003, the United States has revised its methodology for estimating trade in insurance services. The new methodology measures insurance services as premiums less normal claims. Normal claims comprise two components: "regularly occurring claims" that are calculated as an average of all claims paid during the previous 6 years, and a share of "catastrophic claims" that is added-on to "regularly occurring claims" in equal increments over the two decades following their event.

As comprehensive data collection on insurance services started in 1986, the first 6-year average of "regularly occurring claims" could only be calculated for 1992. As a result, time series on U.S. trade in insurance services, and consequently on other commercial services, have been revised back to 1992. To complete the 2003 revision, in 2004 the United States added to insurance services an estimate of premium supplements (or income earned on technical reserves of insurance companies). Insurance companies provide financial protection to policy holders through the pooling of risk and provide financial intermediation services through the investment of reserves. The income is treated as accruing to the policy holders who pay it back to the insurers as supplements to premiums to cover the full cost of insurance. The investment income of insurance companies is not output in and of itself; it is used to impute the value of the implicit component of insurance services attributable to financial intermediation.

4. Travel exports and transportation services exports and imports of Japan

In order to enhance the coverage of estimates of travel exports and imports, the Bank of Japan and the Japanese Ministry of Finance reviewed their compilation methodology, notably by including results from a new expenditure survey of foreign travellers as of 2003. This revision had a major impact on the estimates for travel exports. In order to maintain consistent growth rates, data shown in this report for Japanese 1995-2002 travel exports and exports of commercial services include provisional Secretariat estimates referring to the new compilation methodology (i.e. after January 2003) applied by the Japanese authorities and therefore they differ from 1995-2002 figures available elsewhere.

Data shown for transportation services in this report are consistent with revised 1996-2004 data published in 2006 by the Bank of Japan (based on a new methodology for measuring sea freight fares).

5. Trade of other commercial services of India

In the course of 2004, the Reserve Bank of India released new data following the introduction of a new reporting system to improve the coverage of Indian trade in services statistics (mainly affecting the item other business services).

IV. Statistical sources

Most frequently used sources for statistics are:

EUROSTAT, Comext and New Cronos databases
FAO, *Production Yearbook*
FAO, *FAOSTAT Agriculture database*
IMF, *Balance of Payments Statistics*
IMF, *International Financial Statistics*
IMF, *World Economic Outlook database*
OECD, *Main Economic Indicators*
OECD, *Monthly Statistics of International Trade*
OECD, *National Accounts*
OECD/IEA, *Energy Prices & Taxes*
UNECE, *Economic Survey of Europe*
UNECLAC, *Overview of the Economies of Latin America and the Caribbean*
UNIDO, *National Accounts Statistics Database*
UNSD, *Comtrade database (for OECD members, UNSD-OECD Joint Trade Data Collection and Processing System)*
UNSD, *International Trade Statistics Yearbook*
UNSD, *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*
World Bank, *World Development Indicators*

These sources are supplemented by national publications and Secretariat estimates.

Figures for total merchandise trade are largely derived from IMF, *International Financial Statistics*. Data on merchandise trade by origin, destination and product are mainly obtained from Eurostat's Comext database and UNSD's *Comtrade database*. Some inconsistencies in the aggregate export and import data for the same country or territory between sources are inevitable. These can be attributed to the use of different systems of recording trade, to the way in which for example IMF and UNSD have converted data expressed in national currencies into dollars, and revisions which can be more readily incorporated in the IMF data.

Statistics on trade in commercial services are mainly drawn from the IMF *Balance of Payments Statistics*. For economies that do not report to the IMF (e.g., Chinese Taipei) data are drawn from national sources. Estimations for missing data are mainly based on national statistics. Statistics on trade in commercial services by origin and destination (Tables III.6 and III.7) are also derived from national statistics.

GDP series in current dollars are mainly derived from the World Bank *World Development Indicators*, supplemented in some cases with statistics from the IMF *World Economic Outlook database*.

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International Trade Statistics 2006

Dear Reader We are interested in your opinion

Please spare a few minutes to fill in the following questionnaire on the WTO website: http://www.wto.org/english/res_e/statis_e/statis_e.htm or fax it to +41-22-739 57 63.

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 - (c) I am a civil servant for a national or territorial government seeking information on my country's position in the world trading system.
 - (d) I work for a private company or industry body and am interested in trade developments.
 - (e) other (specify):
-

Answer: ____

2. Which part of the International Trade Statistics publication do you personally find most useful? (Please rank in the space provided).

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- (b) The analytical tables (sections I, II, III and IV).
- (c) The data appendix tables.
- (d) The technical notes.

Rank: 1. ____ 2. ____ 3. ____ 4. ____

3.a Which specific tables in the International Trade statistics publication are MOST useful to you? (List up to 5 tables or charts by their number)

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3.b Which specific tables in the International Trade statistics publication are LEAST useful to you? (List up to 5 tables or charts by their number)

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4.a Are you aware that the data in the International Trade Statistics publication are also available for download from our online database? Have you ever used the online database?

- (a) I was not aware of the online database.
- (b) I am aware of the online database but have never used it.
- (c) I am aware of the online database and use it occasionally.
- (d) I am aware of the online database and use it frequently.

Answer: ____

4.b If you answered (b) or (c), why do you not use the online database more frequently?

- (a) no regular access to internet connection.
- (b) data too slow to access on-line.
- (c) The instructions to down-load data are too complicated.
- (d) I prefer the paper publication because I do not need large volume of data.

Answer (if more than one answer, give the main reason):

5. Please provide any additional comments in the space below

THANK YOU